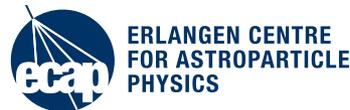


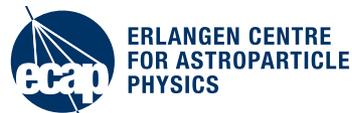
Approach to Virtual Observatory link in KM3NeT

J. Schnabel
5th July 2019
ESCAPE WP4 meeting, Strasbourg





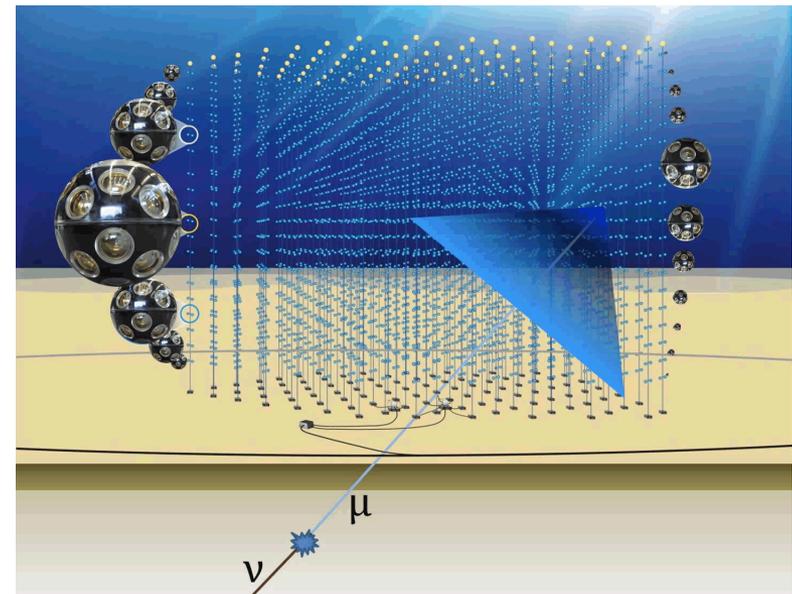
The detector, physics and data format



KM3NeT scientific target

Main detection
channel: identification of ν through
Cherenkov radiation of secondaries

- ARCA: cosmic neutrinos in TeV range and above
- ORCA: wider neutrino physics with atmospheric neutrinos
- add-on: acoustic signals, sea science
- main data format:
event-based (describing single ν , μ)

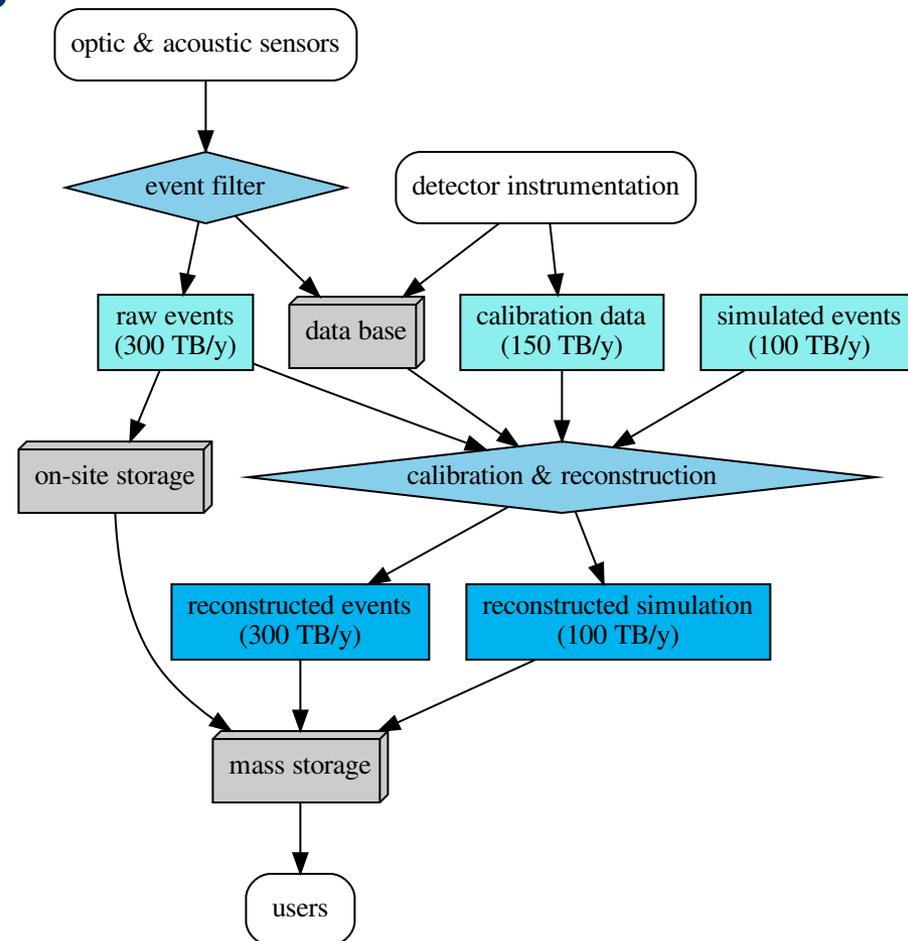


Data generation & processing

Detector construction

- Multi-PMT modules:
31 3"-PMTs in one sphere
- 18 modules per
string (Detection Units, DUs)
- Building
blocks of 115 Detection Units

	ARCA	ORCA
planned DUs	2 + 1 × 115	
current DUs	1	4
funded	24	6
DU distance	90 m	20 m
DOM spacing	36 m	9 m
instrumented mass	2 × 500Mton	5.7Mton



KM3NeT 2.0 Lol: arXiv: 1601.07459



KM3NeT data format

Raw data

- *Timeslice*: common header + frames
- *Frames*: All information from detector (photomultipliers, acoustic, monitoring, slow control)

Triggered events

- Filtering of raw data: JDAQEvent + JDAQSummaryslice (monitoring)
- bundled as *runs*, transferred to CCLyon

Event calibration & reconstruction

- Frameworks: JPP, AANeT & KM3Pipe
- reconstructed events in ROOT/HDF5

RECONSTRUCTED EVENT	
event info	identifiers run_id, event_id, group_id data taking detector, frame index, overlays, trigger_counter, trigger_mask, utc_nanoseconds, utc_seconds simulation lifetime, mc_id, time Nevents, Nfiles, weights
hits	[channel, dom, time, tot, triggered]
reconstructions /mctracks	direction(local), energy, position, length, time, reconstruction parameters



KM3NeT physics environment

Full sample astrophysics analyses

- embargo time on use of events, then full access (?)
- minimum: access to publication-related processed event samples

Multimessenger analyses

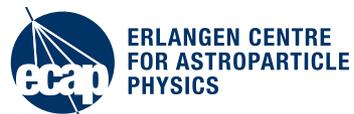
- Alerts (fast processing and publication needed)
- high-level data sets of cosmic neutrino candidates
- sensible handling of event probabilities and detector sensitivity

Wider physics context

- Neutrino physics using e.g. atmospheric neutrino samples or even muon samples (large samples!)
- simulation for probabilistic interpretation can be specific to physics target
- sea science

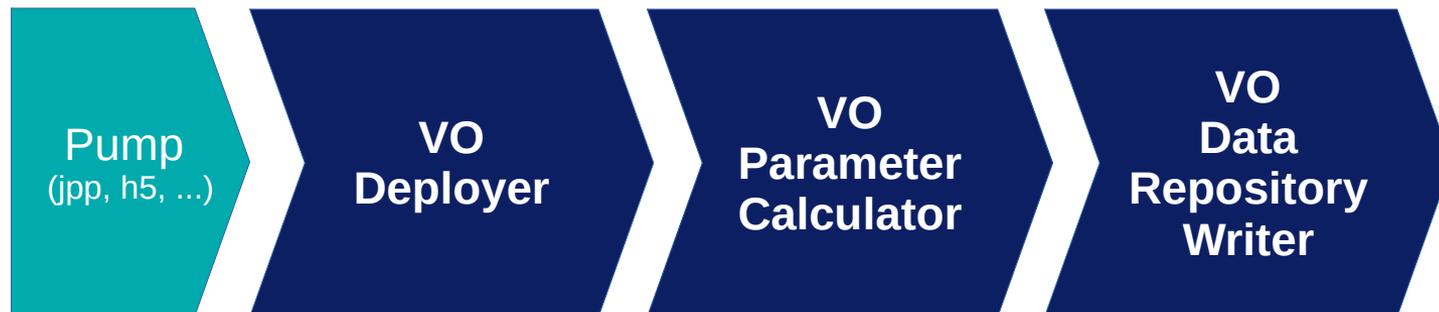


Toy pipeline and KM3NeT VO server



First look at requirements: VOLab + GAVO DaCHS server

VOLab: modules for km3pipe for i/o of events from different file formats



read VOConfig.cfg

- governs processing
 - provides metadata on sample
 - define table
- one place for all
publishing decisions

Standard parameters

- declination, rightascension
- (MC processing)
- (basic event selection)

Gathering & writing of DaCHS files

- data table
- metadata file (resource descriptor)

Test sample on DaCHS server

DaCHS running in docker on server at ECAP: vo.km3net.de

Test sample

- Taking one file for 1 run of simulated $\bar{\nu}_{CC}$
- Select only upgoing neutrinos, generate random time (one day), process 2000 events

Choices on data formats & services

- events are provided for simple cone search
- mandatory ID, rightascension, declination
- data storage in ascii file (<100 kB)
- web forms for SCS and ADQL queries
- Remote access for TAP, ADQL



GERMAN ASTROPHYSICAL
GAVO
VIRTUAL OBSERVATORY

Help
Service info

Metadata
Identifier
vo://x-unregistered/km3net/
Cite this
Advice on citing this resource
Description
This is a sample of random ARCA UHE simulation Gen...
Keywords
UHE neutrinos
Creator
The KM3NeT collaboration
Created
2019-06-12T11:16:51.700Z
Data updated
2019-06-12
Source
ARCA UHE simulation Gen...
Reference URL
Service info
Try ADQL to query our data.

KM3NeT dummy catalogue

This is a sample of randomly generated events for ARCA for testing of the VO setup

Position/Name
Coordinates (as h m s, d m s or decimal degrees), or SIMBAD-resolvable object

Search radius
Search radius in arcminutes

ID
Event ID

Table
Sort by Dist. ASC
Limit to 100 items.

Output format HTML

Go

Please report errors and problems to the [site operators](#). Thanks.

Summary

Some major questions

- scope of published data
- format, storage and access
- relevant meta data
- dealing with simulation

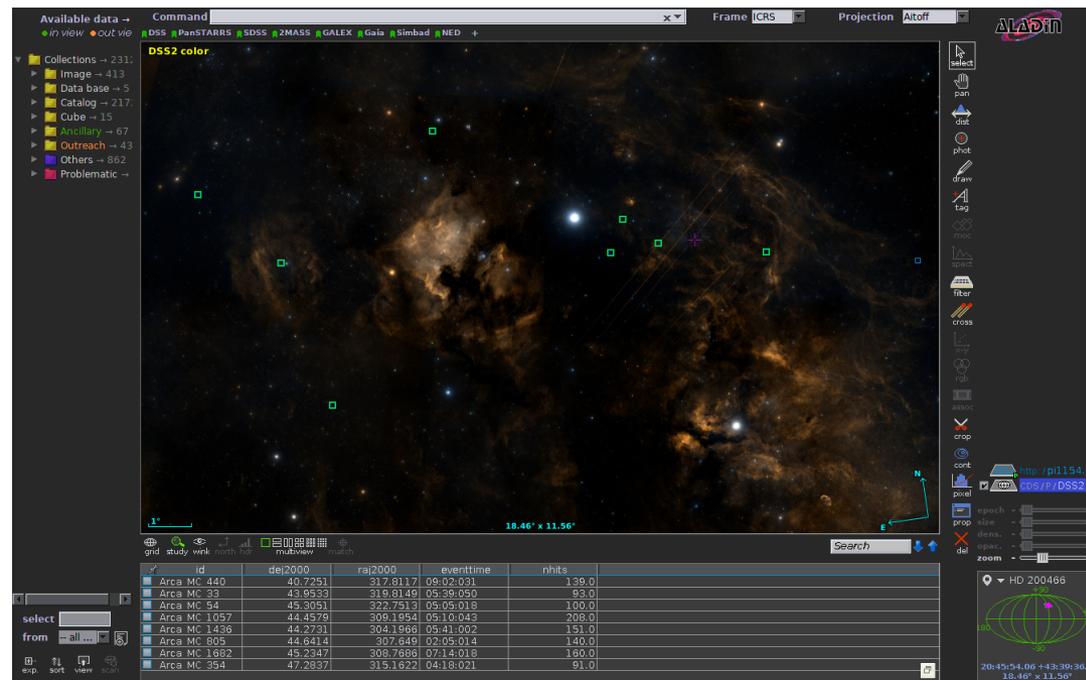
References

VOLab@Gitlab:

git.km3net.de/jschnabel/volab

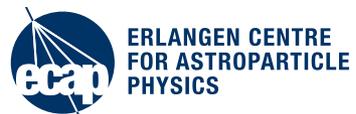
KM3Net VO: vo.km3net.de

ANTARES at GAVO: 2007-2012

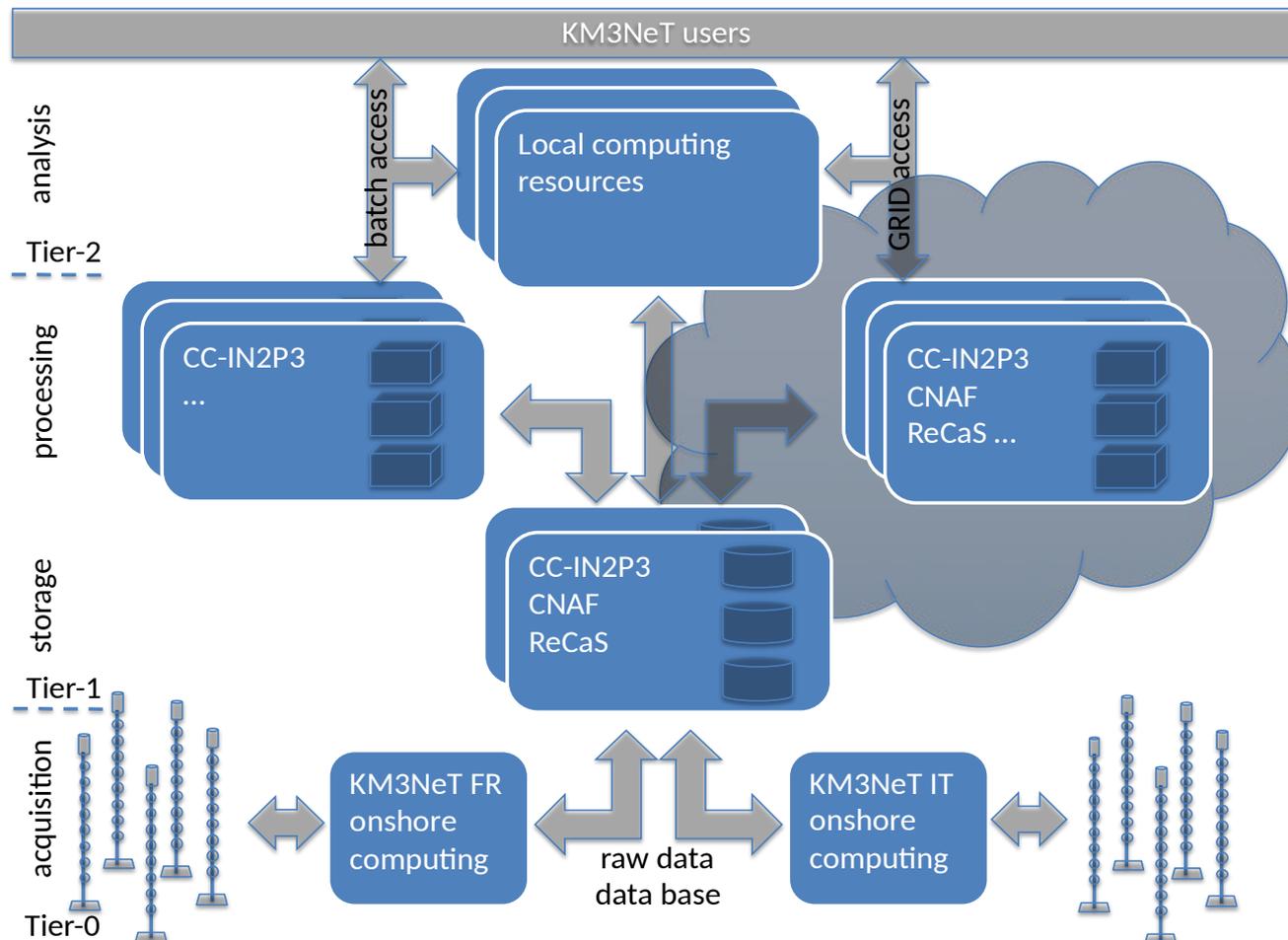




Backup



Data processing levels: Tier approach





VOLab Configuration: Resource metadata

Public information

- cataloguetitle = KM3NeT dummy catalogue
- description = Some sensible text on your sample here
- creator = The KM3NeT collaboration
- subject1/2/3 = UHE neutrinos - define keywords associated with the data, (up to 3 different ones)
- instrument = KM3NeT
- facility = ARCA - or ORCA
- source = ARCA UHE simulation - describe origin of your data, perhaps provide URL



VOLab Configuration: Calculation of mandatory parameters

Julian date and time

- eventkey = McTracks - key in km3pipe of event is stored
- resultkey = VOParticle - key in km3pipe where result will be stored
- location = orca - location of the detector

Additional tools for simulated events (optional)

- randomtime = True - generate a random time for the event. If not set, mc_time will be chosen as time.
- getonlyprimary = True -for simulation, select only the primary simulated neutrino for to store as VO particle



VOLab Configuration: Data repository content

Mandatory configuration parameters

- `par0_ucd` = `meta.id meta.main` - content descriptor for role interpretation in the VO
- `parx_blobtablename` = `EventInfo` - name of the blob DataFrame
- `parx_entryname` = `group_id` - columnname of the parameter in DataFrame
- `parx_vodisplayname` = `ID` - name displayed as title of column in VO table
- `parx_vocolumnname` = `id` - internal name of column
- `parx_description` = `Event ID` -detailed parameter description