Utilisation de l'image et de la vidéo en physique des particules

PollyMaggoo

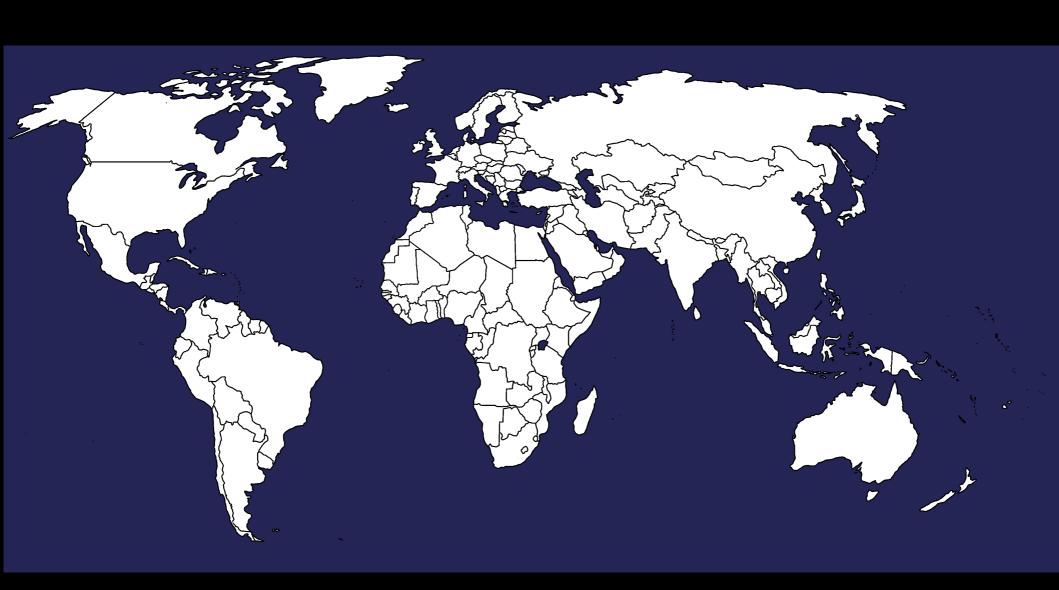
Yann COADOU

Centre de physique des particules de Marseille



Aix*Marseille université









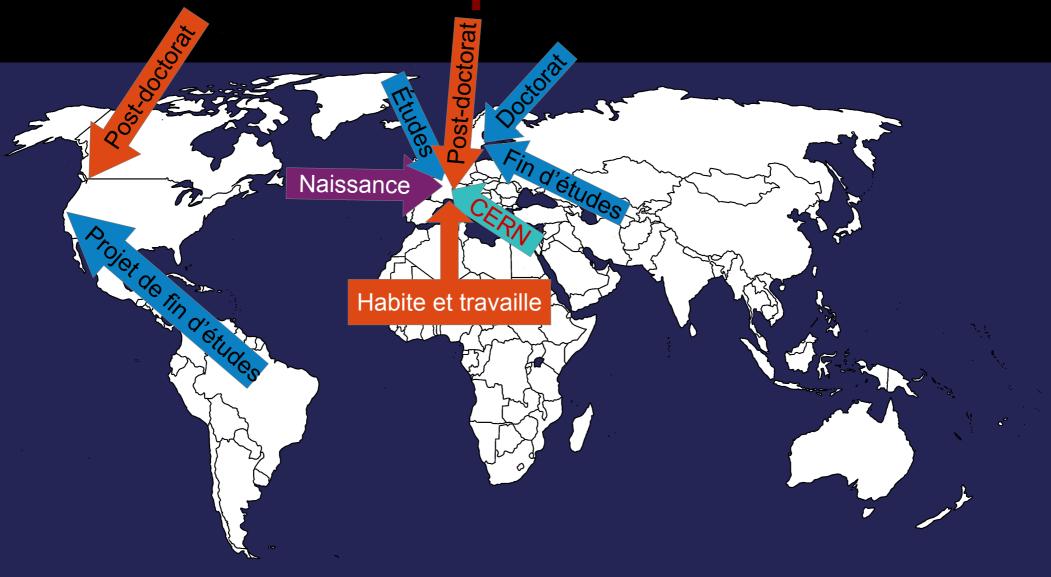








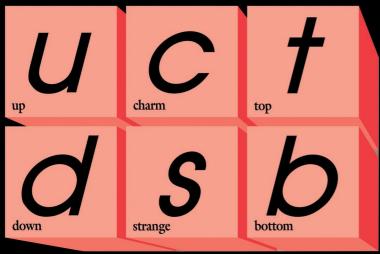




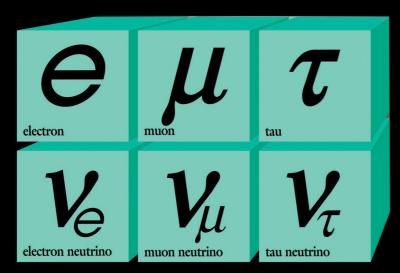


Quarks

Le modèle standard

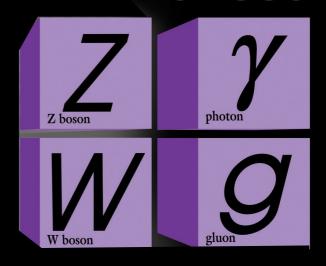


+ anti-matière

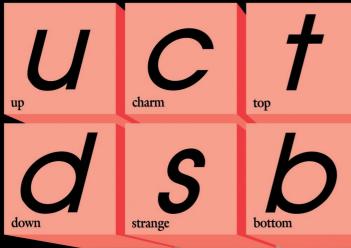


Leptons

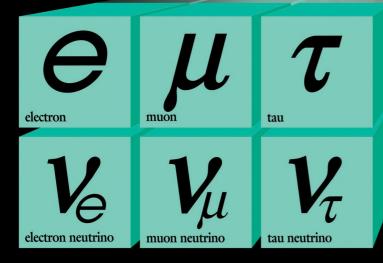
Forces



Quarks Le modèle standard

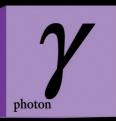


+ anti-matière



Forces



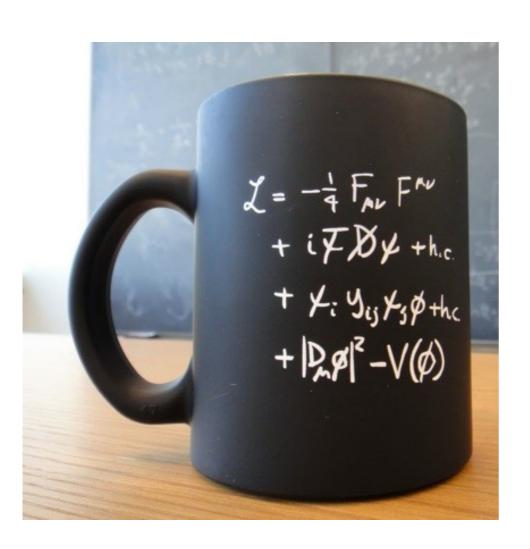




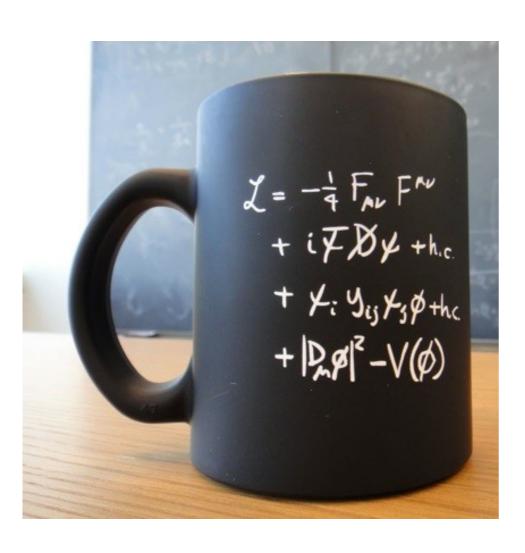


Leptons

Le modèle standard



Le modèle standard



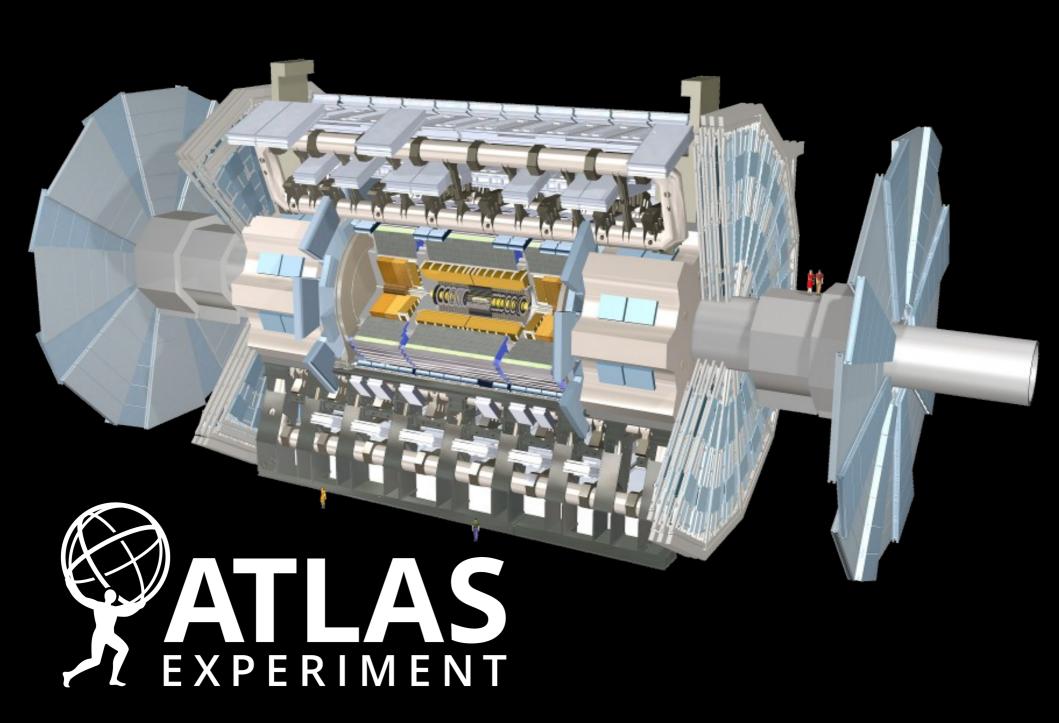
 $-\frac{1}{2}\partial_{\nu}g^{a}_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}g^{a}_{\mu}-g_{s}f^{abc}\partial_{\mu}g^{a}_{\nu}g^{b}_{\nu}g^{c}_{\nu}-\frac{1}{4}g^{2}_{s}f^{abc}f^{ade}g^{b}_{\mu}g^{c}_{\nu}g^{d}_{\mu}g^{e}_{\nu}+$ $\frac{1}{2}ig_s^2(\bar{q}_i^\sigma\gamma^\mu\dot{q}_i^\sigma)g_\mu^a+\bar{G}^a\partial^2G^a+g_s^{'}f^{abc}\partial_\mu\bar{G}^aG^bg_\mu^c-\partial_\nu W_\mu^+\partial_\nu W_\mu^- M^2 W_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\nu} Z_{\mu}^0 \partial_{\nu} Z_{\mu}^0 - \frac{1}{2c^2} M^2 Z_{\mu}^0 Z_{\mu}^0 - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\mu} A_{\nu} \partial_{\mu} A_{\nu} - \frac{1}{2c^2} \partial_{\mu} Z_{\mu}^0 - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\mu} Z_{\mu}^0 \partial_{\mu} Z_{\mu}^0 - \frac{1}{2c^2} \partial_{\mu} Z_{\mu}^0 \partial_{\mu} Z_{\mu}^0 \partial_{\mu} Z_{\mu}^0 - \frac{1}{2c^2} \partial_{\mu} Z_{\mu}^0 \partial_{\mu} Z_{\mu}^0 \partial_{\mu} Z_{\mu}^0 \partial_{\mu} Z_{\mu}^0 - \frac{1}{2c^2} \partial_{\mu} Z_{\mu}^0 \partial_{\mu$ $-\frac{1}{2}\partial_{\mu}H\partial_{\mu}H - \frac{1}{2}m_{h}^{2}H^{2} - \partial_{\mu}\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-} - M^{2}\phi^{+}\phi^{-} - \frac{1}{2}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0} \frac{1}{2c^{2}}M\phi^{0}\phi^{0} - \beta_{h}[\frac{2M^{2}}{a^{2}} + \frac{2M}{a}H + \frac{1}{2}(H^{2} + \phi^{0}\phi^{0} + 2\phi^{+}\phi^{-})] + \frac{2M^{4}}{a^{2}}\alpha_{h} - \frac{1}{2c^{2}}M\phi^{0}\phi^{0} + \frac{1}{2}\phi^{0}\phi^{0} + \frac{1}{2$ $igc_w[\partial_{\nu}Z^0_{\mu}(W^+_{\mu}W^-_{\nu} - W^+_{\nu}W^-_{\mu}) - Z^0_{\nu}(W^+_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}W^-_{\mu} - W^-_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}W^+_{\mu}) +$ $Z_{\mu}^{0}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-}-W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{+})]-igs_{w}[\partial_{\nu}\dot{A}_{\mu}(W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}-W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-})-igs_{w}[\partial_{\nu}\dot{A}_{\mu}(W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}-W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-})-igs_{w}[\partial_{\nu}\dot{A}_{\mu}(W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}-W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-})]]$ $A_{\nu}(W_{\mu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-} - W_{\mu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}\widetilde{W}_{\mu}^{+}) + A_{\mu}(W_{\nu}^{+}\widetilde{\partial_{\nu}}W_{\mu}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}\widetilde{W}_{\mu}^{+})] \tfrac{1}{2}g^2W_{\mu}^+W_{\nu}^-W_{\nu}^+W_{\nu}^- + \tfrac{1}{2}g^2W_{\mu}^+W_{\nu}^-W_{\mu}^+W_{\nu}^- + g^2c_w^2(Z_{\mu}^0W_{\mu}^+Z_{\nu}^0W_{\nu}^- Z_{\mu}^{0}Z_{\mu}^{0}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}) + \bar{g}^{2}s_{w}^{2}(A_{\mu}W_{\mu}^{+}A_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{-} - A_{\mu}A_{\mu}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}) +$ $g^2 s_w c_w [A_\mu Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - 2A_\mu Z_\nu^0 W_\nu^+ W_\nu^-] - g\alpha [H^3 +$ $H\phi^{0}\phi^{0} + 2H\phi^{+}\phi^{-} - \frac{1}{8}g^{2}\alpha_{h}[H^{4} + (\phi^{0})^{4} + 4(\phi^{+}\phi^{-})^{2} +$ $4(\phi^{0})^{2}\phi^{+}\phi^{-} + 4H^{2}\phi^{+}\phi^{-} + 2(\phi^{0})^{2}H^{2} - gMW_{\mu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-}H \frac{1}{2}g_{c.}^{\underline{M}}Z_{\mu}^{0}Z_{\mu}^{0}H - \frac{1}{2}ig[W_{\mu}^{+}(\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-} - \phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0}) - W_{u}^{'}(\phi^{'}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+} - \phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0})]$ $(\phi^+\partial_\mu\phi^0)$] + $\frac{1}{2}g[W_\mu^+(H\partial_\mu\phi^--\phi^-\partial_\mu H)-W_\mu^-(H\partial_\mu\phi^+-\phi^+\partial_\mu H)]$ + $\frac{1}{2}g\frac{1}{c_{\mu}}(Z_{\mu}^{0}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0}-\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}H)-ig\frac{s_{\mu}^{2}}{c_{\mu}}MZ_{\mu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-}-W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+})+$ $igs_w MA_{\mu}(W_{\mu}^+ \phi^- - W_{\mu}^- \phi^+) - ig\frac{1-2c_w^2}{2c_w} Z_{\mu}^0(\phi^+ \partial_{\mu}\phi^- - \phi^- \partial_{\mu}\phi^+) +$ $igs_w A_{\mu}(\phi^+\partial_{\mu}\phi^- - \phi^-\partial_{\mu}\phi^+) - \frac{1}{4}g^2 \widetilde{W}_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+\phi^-] - \frac{1}{4}g^2 \widetilde{W}_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+\phi^-] - \frac{1}{4}g^2 \widetilde{W}_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+\phi^-] - \frac{1}{4}g^2 \widetilde{W}_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+\phi^-] - \frac{1}{4}g^2 \widetilde{W}_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+\phi^-] - \frac{1}{4}g^2 \widetilde{W}_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+\phi^-] - \frac{1}{4}g^2 \widetilde{W}_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+\phi^-] - \frac{1}{4}g^2 \widetilde{W}_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+\phi^-] - \frac{1}{4}g^2 \widetilde{W}_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+\phi^-] - \frac{1}{4}g^2 \widetilde{W}_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+\phi^-] - 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G_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{-})$ $g^1 s_w^2 A_\mu A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- - \bar{e}^\lambda (\gamma \partial + m_e^\lambda) e^\lambda - \bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma \partial \nu^\lambda - \bar{u}_s^\lambda (\gamma \partial + m_e^\lambda) u_s^\lambda [\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma\partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda} + igs_wA_{\mu}[-(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}e^{\lambda}) + \frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}u_i^{\lambda}) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}d_i^{\lambda})] +$ $\frac{ig}{4c_w} Z_{\mu}^0 [(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^{\lambda}) + (\bar{e}^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} (4s_w^2 - 1 - \gamma^5) e^{\lambda}) + (\bar{u}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} (\frac{4}{3} s_w^2 - 1 - \gamma^5) e^{\lambda}) + (\bar{u}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} (\frac{4}{3} s_w^2 - 1 - \gamma^5) e^{\lambda})]$ $(1-\gamma^5)u_j^{\lambda}) + (\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1-\frac{8}{3}s_w^2-\gamma^5)d_j^{\lambda})] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}}W_{\mu}^+[(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)e^{\lambda}) + (\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)e^{\lambda})]$ $(\bar{u}_j^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)C_{\lambda\kappa}d_j^{\kappa})] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}}W_{\mu}^-[(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)\nu^{\lambda}) + (\bar{d}_j^{\kappa}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)\nu^{\lambda})]$ $(\gamma^{5})u_{i}^{\lambda})] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}}\frac{m_{e}^{\lambda}}{M}[-\phi^{+}(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}(1-\gamma^{5})e^{\lambda}) + \phi^{-}(\bar{e}^{\lambda}(1+\gamma^{5})\nu^{\lambda})] \frac{g}{2}\frac{m_e^{\lambda}}{M}[H(\bar{e}^{\lambda}e^{\lambda})+i\phi^0(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^5e^{\lambda})]+\frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}}\phi^+[-m_d^{\kappa}(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}(1-\gamma^5)d_i^{\kappa})+$ $m_u^{\lambda}(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}(1+\gamma^5)d_i^{\kappa}] + \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^{-}[m_d^{\lambda}(\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1+\gamma^5)u_i^{\kappa}) - m_u^{\kappa}(\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1-\gamma^5)u_i^{\kappa})]$ $[\gamma^5]u_i^{\kappa}] - \frac{g}{2}\frac{m_u^{\lambda}}{M}\boldsymbol{H}(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda}u_i^{\lambda}) - \frac{g}{2}\frac{m_d^{\lambda}}{M}\boldsymbol{H}(\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}d_i^{\lambda}) + \frac{ig}{2}\frac{m_u^{\lambda}}{M}\boldsymbol{\phi}^0(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda}\gamma^5u_i^{\lambda}) - \frac{g}{2}\frac{m_u^{\lambda}}{M}\boldsymbol{\phi}^0(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda}\gamma^5u_i^{\lambda})$ $rac{ig}{2}rac{m_d^\lambda}{M}oldsymbol{\phi}^0(ar{d}_i^\lambda\gamma^5d_i^\lambda)+ar{X}^+(\partial^2-M^2)X^++ar{X}^-(\partial^2-M^2)X^-+ar{X}^0(\partial^2-M^2)X^ (\bar{W}_{\mu}^{2})X^{0} + \bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y + igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{0}) + igs_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{Y}X^{-} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{0}) + igs_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{Y}X^{-} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{Y}X^{-} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{Y}X^{-}) + igs_{$ $\stackrel{w}{\partial_{\mu}}\bar{X}^{+}Y) + igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{-}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{0} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{+}) + igs_{w}W_{\mu}^{-}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}Y - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{+}))$ $\partial_{\mu}\bar{Y}X^{+}) + igc_{w}Z^{0}_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-}) + igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-}) + igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{-}) + igs_{w$ $\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-}) - \frac{1}{2}gM[\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}H + \bar{X}^{-}X^{-}H + \frac{1}{c^{2}}\bar{X}^{0}X^{0}H] +$ $\frac{1-2c_w^2}{2c_w}igM[\bar{X}^+X^0\phi^+ - \bar{X}^-X^0\phi^-] + \frac{1}{2c_w}igM[\bar{X}^0X^-\phi^+ - \bar{X}^0X^+\phi^-] +$ $igMs_w[\bar{X}^0X^-\phi^+ - \bar{X}^0X^+\phi^-] + \frac{1}{2}igM[\bar{X}^+X^+\phi^0 - \bar{X}^-X^-\phi^0]$

HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSE Dark energy accelerated expansion Structure Cosmic Microwave formation Background radiation RHIC & LHC is visible Accelerators heavy TODA ions LHC Size of visible universe protons High-energy cosmic rays Inflation OSSIBLE DARK MATTER RELICS v Big Bang (V) qq $\mathcal{E} = \frac{t}{3} \times 10^{5}$ V t = Time (seconds, years) $l = 13.8 \times 10^{\circ}$ E = Energy of photons (units GeV = 1.6×10^{-10} joules) Key quark neutrino ion star gluon bosons galaxy electron atom muon black photon baryon Supported by DOE Particle Data Group, LBNL © 2015 The concept for the above figure originated in a 1986 paper by Michael Turner.



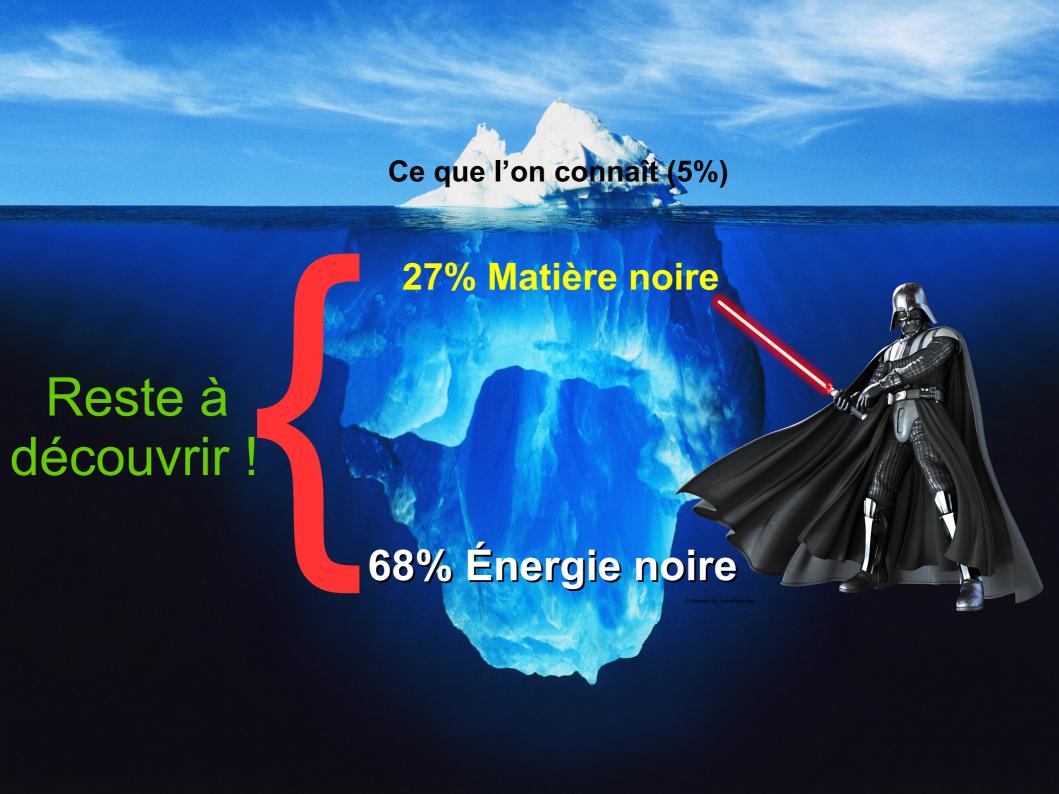




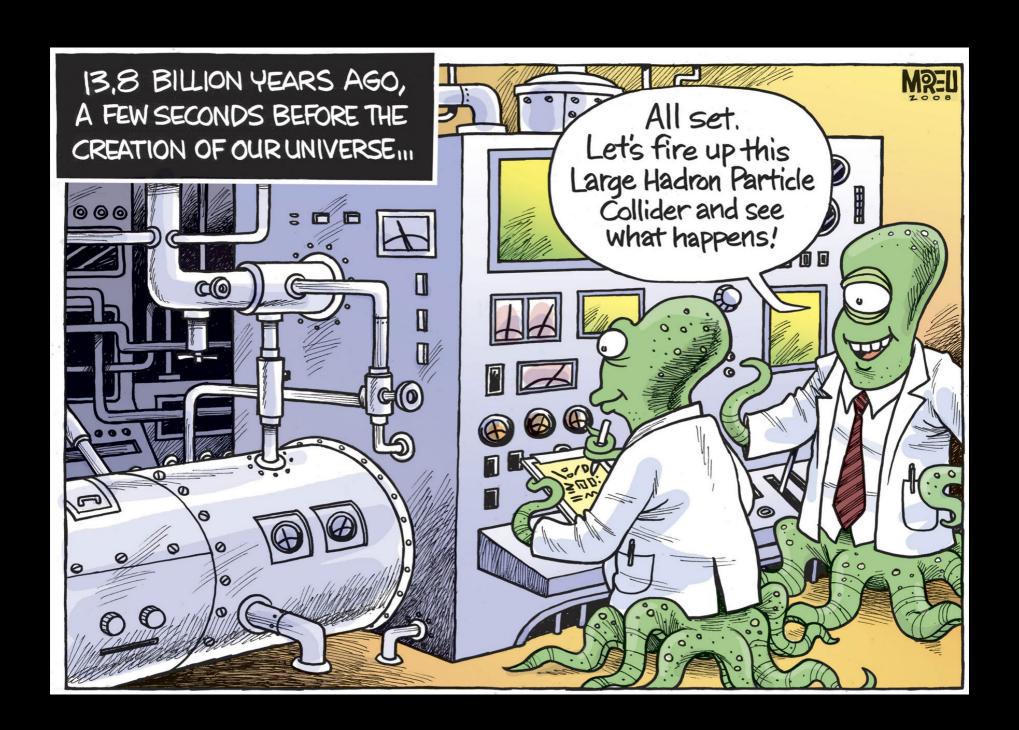






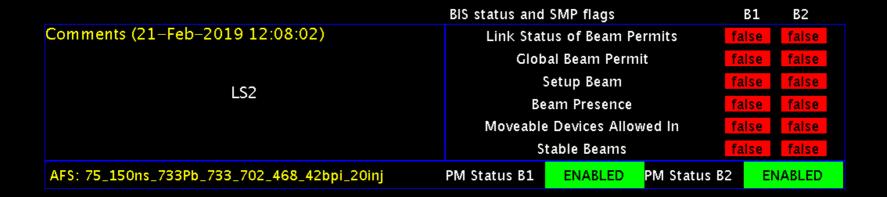




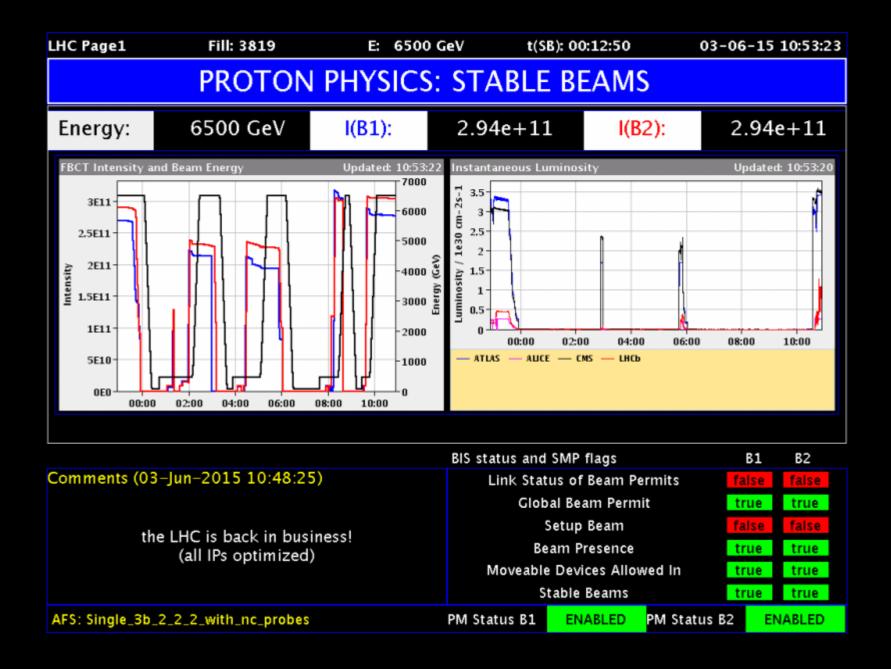


Salle de contrôle

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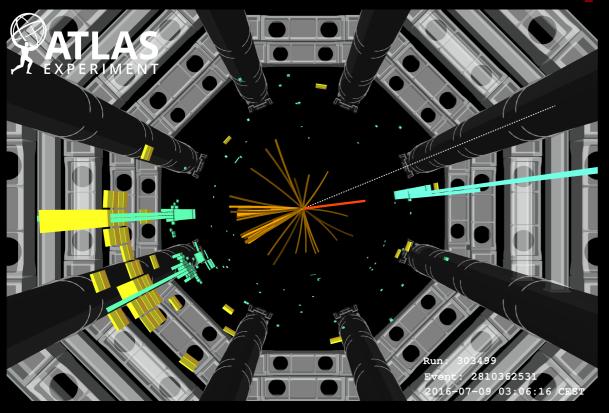


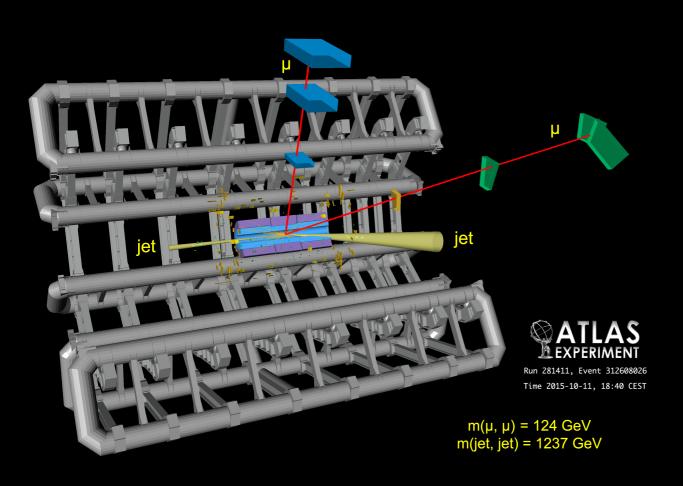
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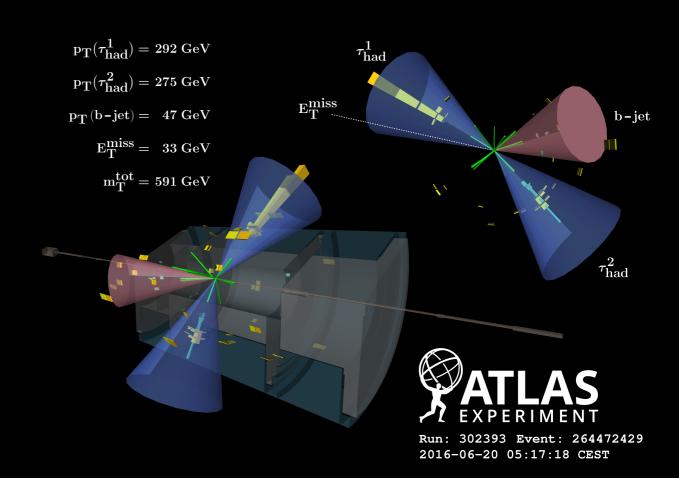


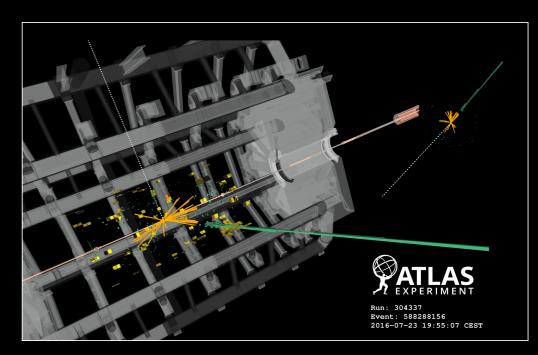
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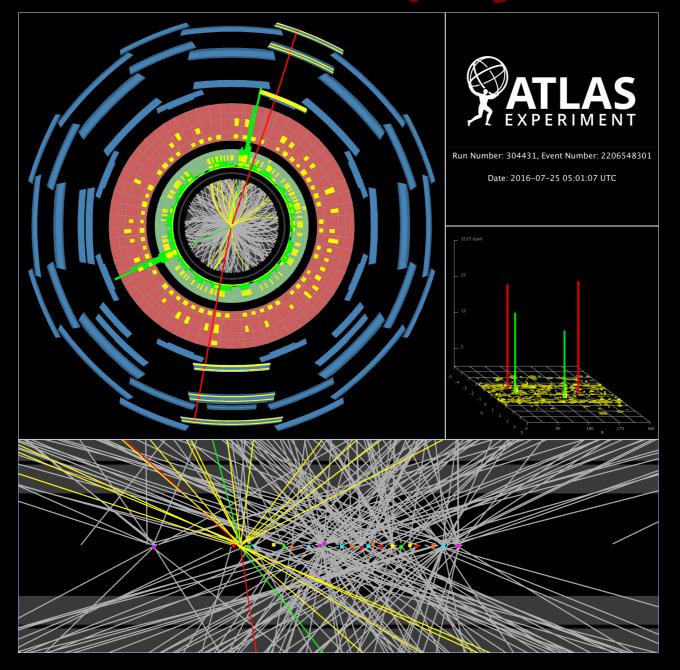


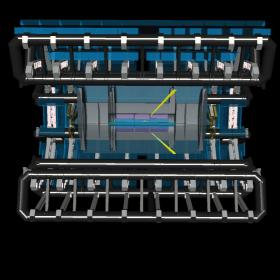










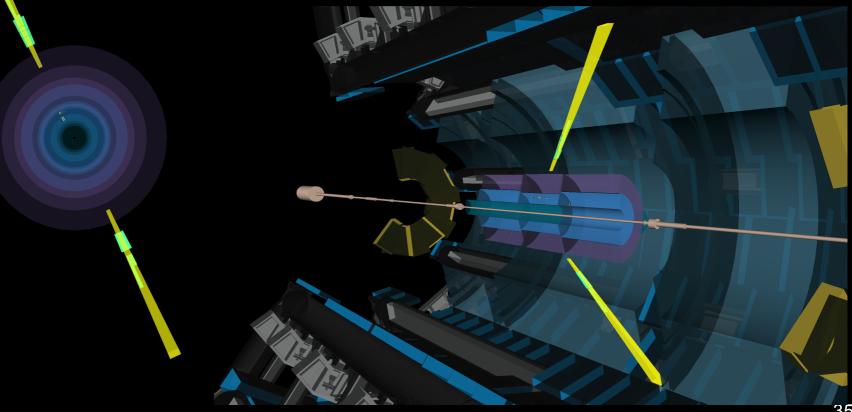


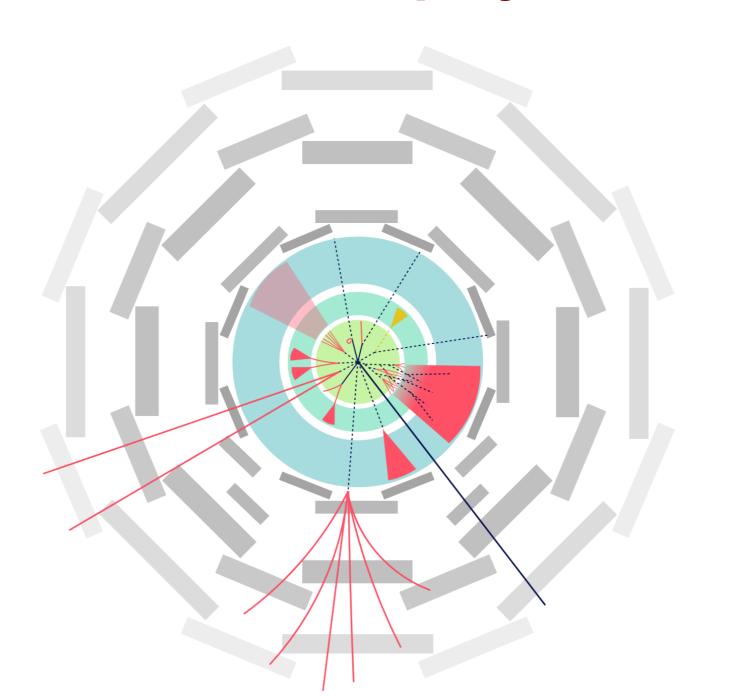


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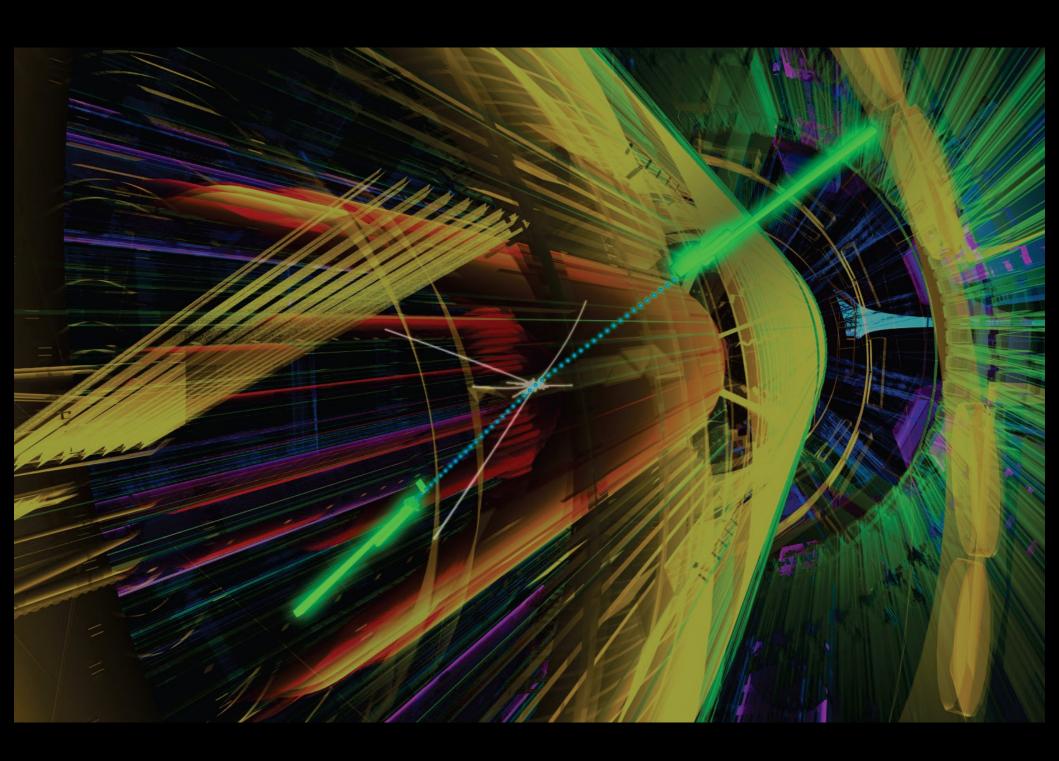
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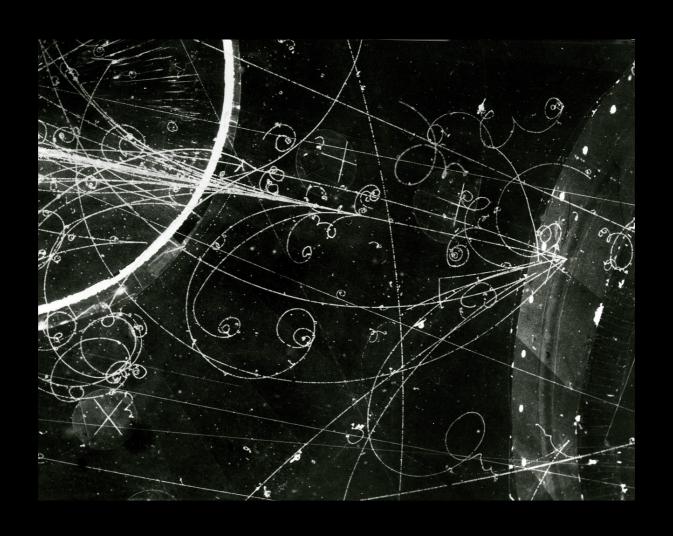




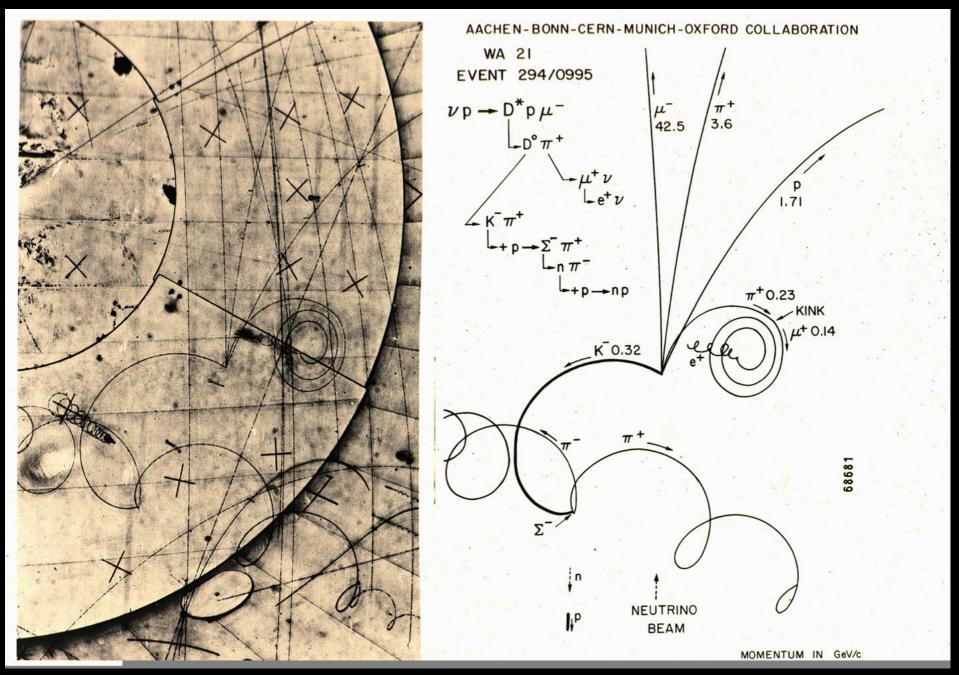
Visualisation



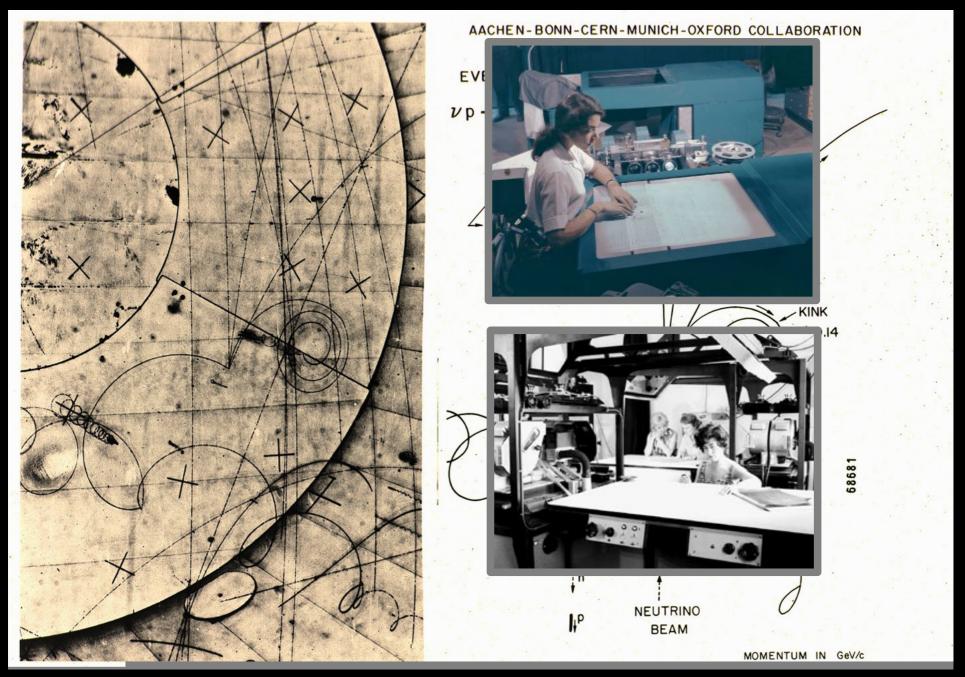
« Vraies » photographies

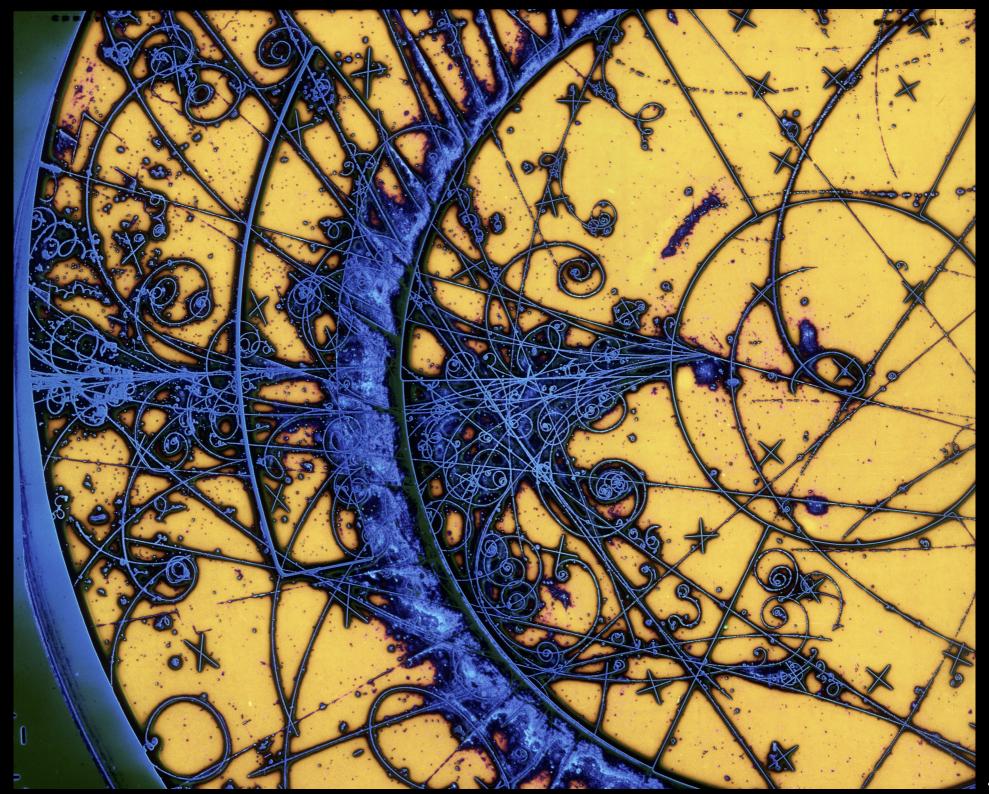


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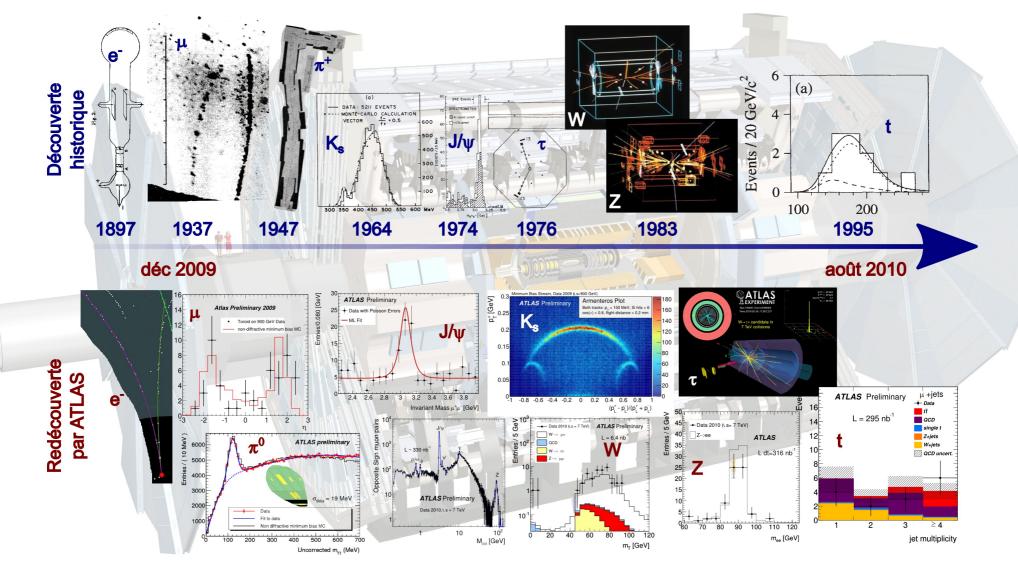


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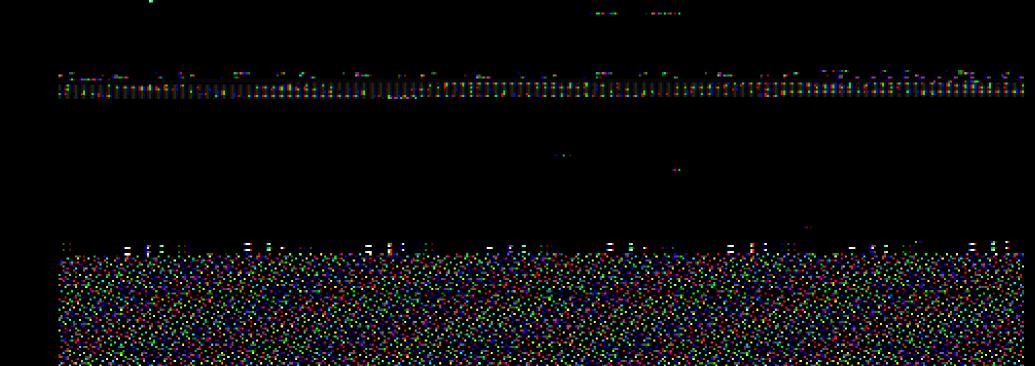


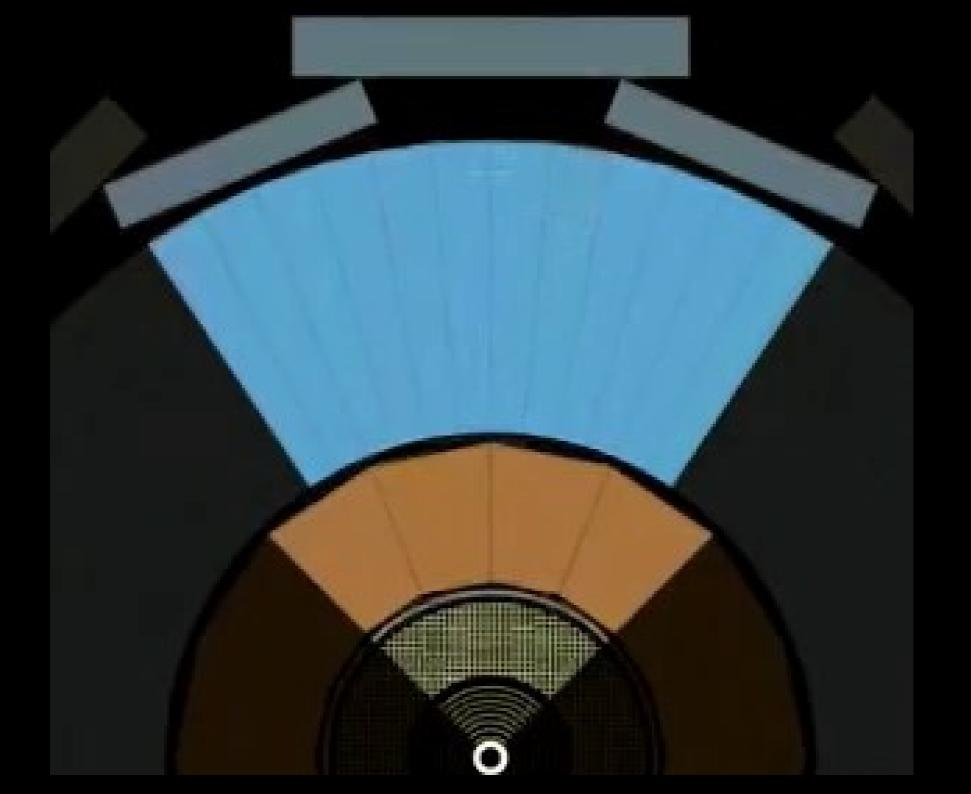


Le modèle standard redécouvert LHC 2010 : un siècle en un an

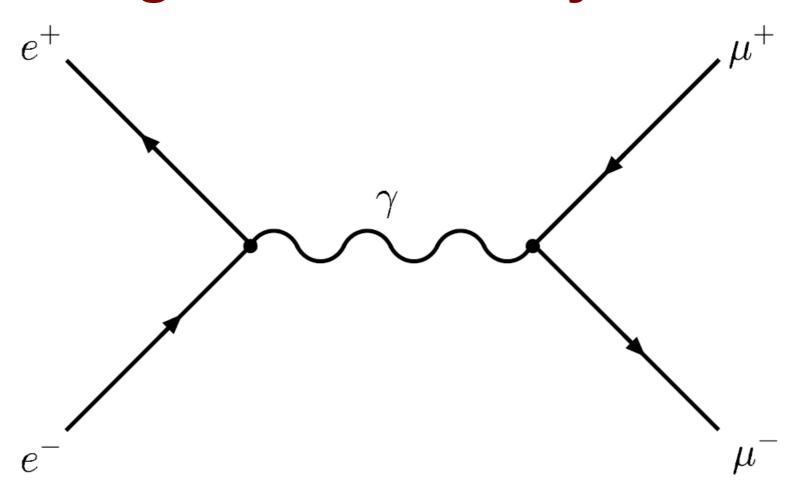


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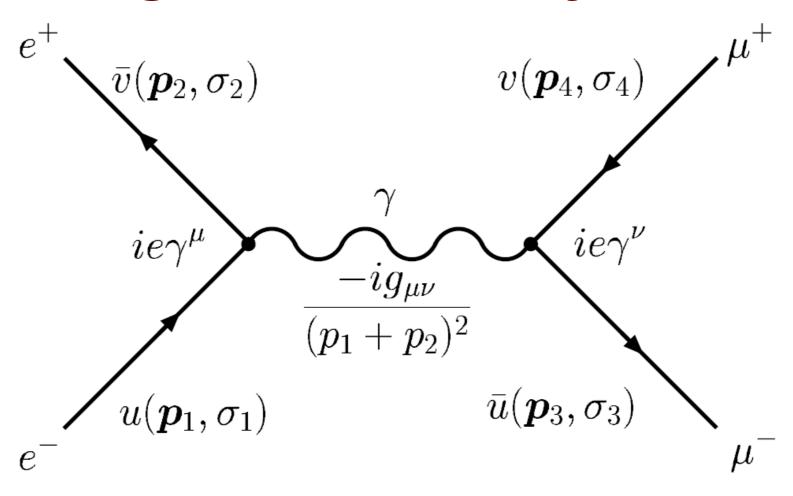




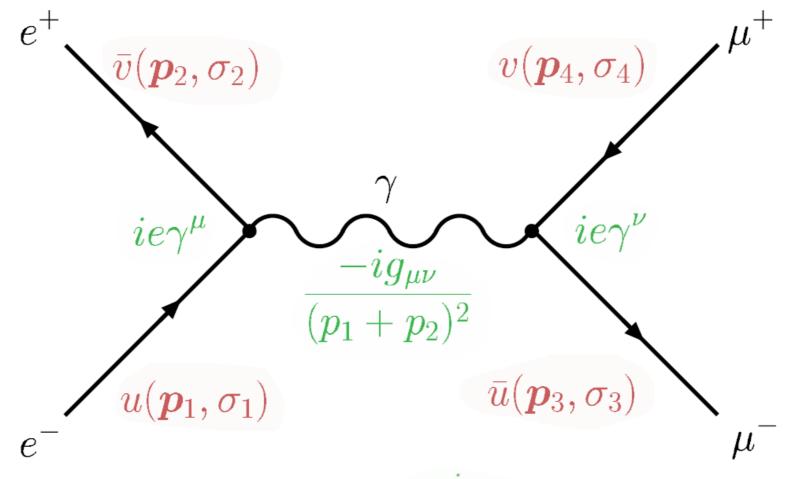
$$\mathcal{M} = \frac{e^2}{(p_1 + p_2)^2} [\bar{u}_3 \gamma_\mu v_4] [\bar{v}_2 \gamma^\mu u_1]$$



$$\mathcal{M} = \frac{e^2}{(p_1 + p_2)^2} [\bar{u}_3 \gamma_\mu v_4] [\bar{v}_2 \gamma^\mu u_1]$$

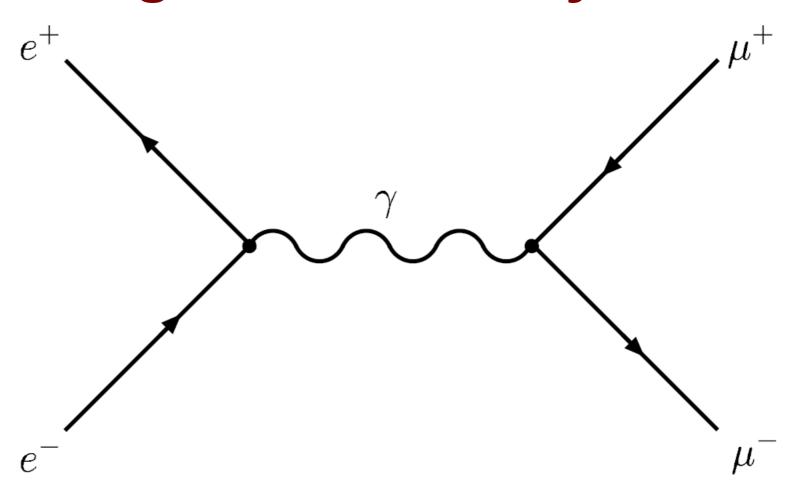


$$\mathcal{M} = \frac{e^2}{(p_1 + p_2)^2} [\bar{u}_3 \gamma_\mu v_4] [\bar{v}_2 \gamma^\mu u_1]$$

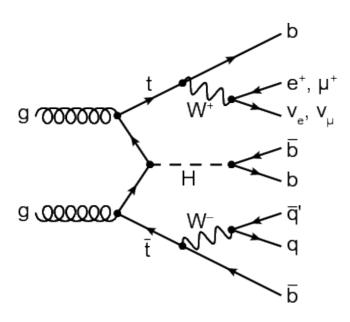


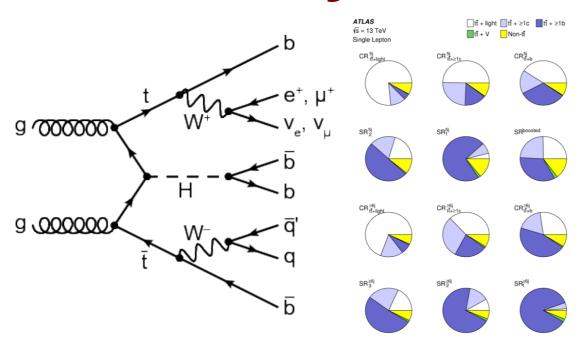
$$-i\mathcal{M} = \left[\bar{u}(\boldsymbol{p}_3, \sigma_3)(ie\gamma^{\nu})v(\boldsymbol{p}_4, \sigma_4)\right] \frac{-ig_{\mu\nu}}{(p_1 + p_2)^2} \left[\bar{v}(\boldsymbol{p}_2, \sigma_2)(ie\gamma^{\mu})u(\boldsymbol{p}_1, \sigma_1)\right]$$

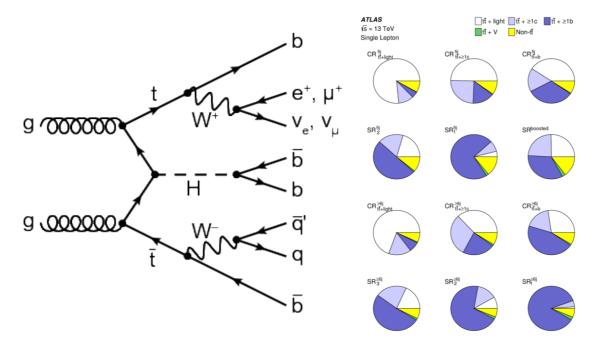
$$\mathcal{M} = \frac{e^2}{(p_1 + p_2)^2} [\bar{u}_3 \gamma_\mu v_4] [\bar{v}_2 \gamma^\mu u_1]$$

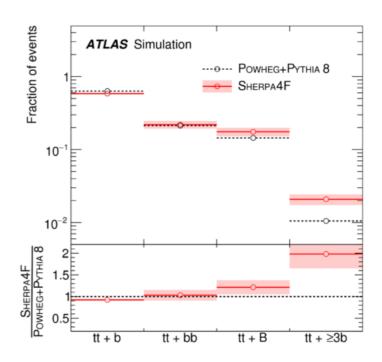


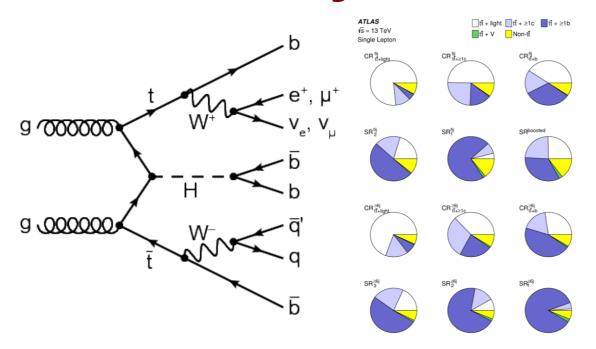
$$\mathcal{M} = \frac{e^2}{(p_1 + p_2)^2} [\bar{u}_3 \gamma_\mu v_4] [\bar{v}_2 \gamma^\mu u_1]$$

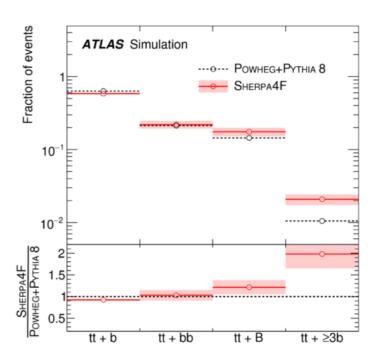


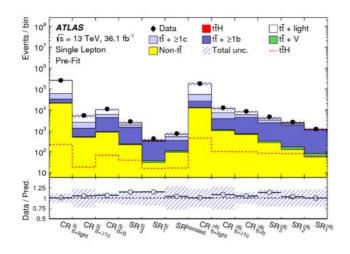


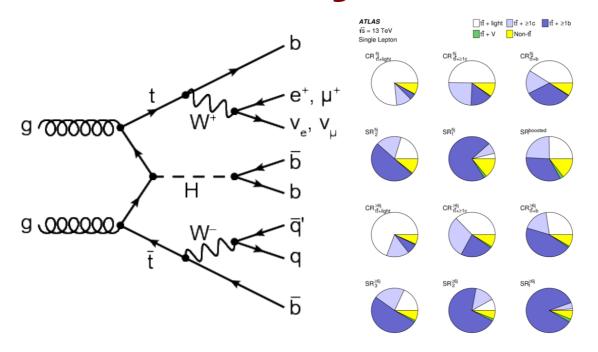


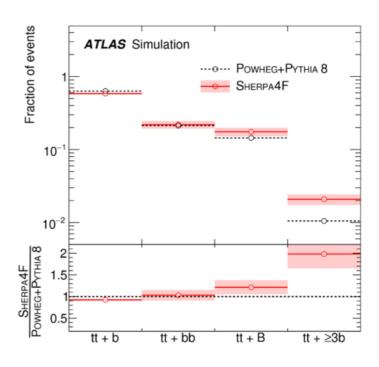


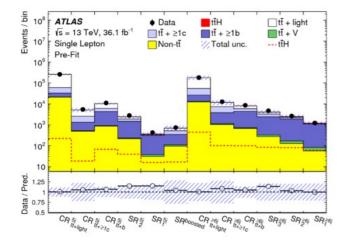


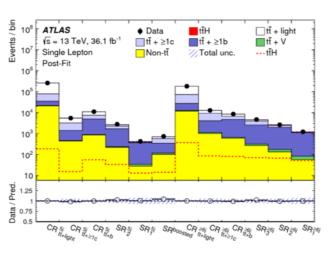


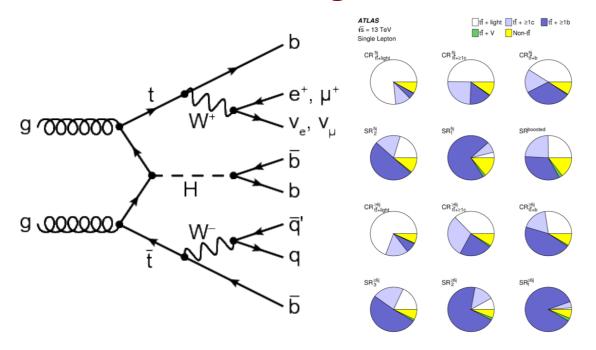


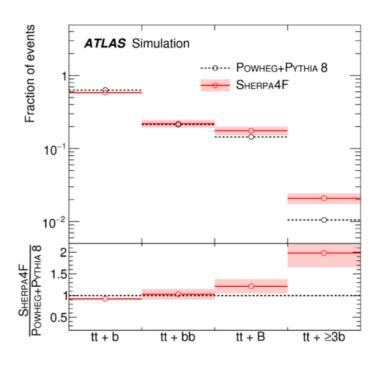


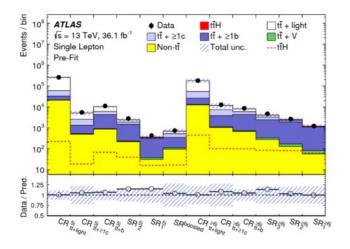


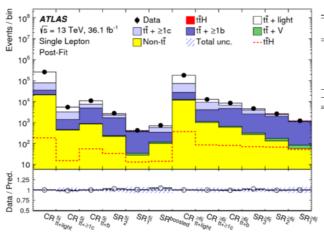






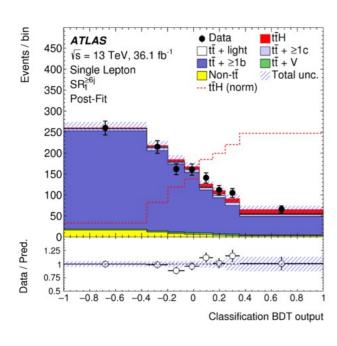


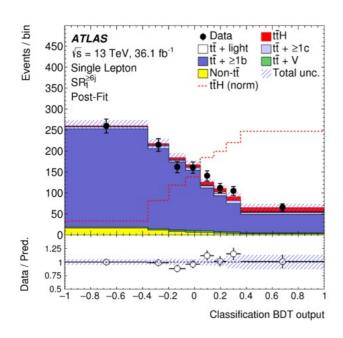


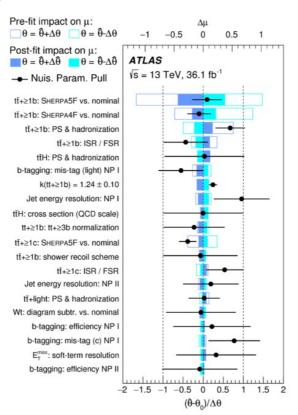


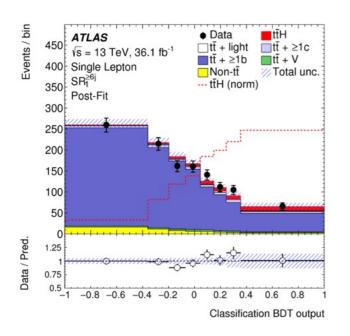
Sample	$ ext{CR}_{tar{t}+ ext{light}}^{5 ext{j}}$		$CR_{t\bar{t}+\geq 1c}^{5j}$		$CR_{t\bar{t}+b}^{5j}$	
	Pre-fit	Post-fit	Pre-fit	Post-fit	Pre-fit	Post-fit
$t\bar{t}H$	224 ± 22	190 ± 140	18.7 ± 2.5	15 ± 12	68.0 ± 7.6	57 ± 42
$t\bar{t} + light$	197000 ± 26000	179900 ± 4900	2580 ± 720	2300 ± 210	4250 ± 920	3560 ± 240
$t\bar{t} + \ge 1c$	27500 ± 4300	44100 ± 5500	1280 ± 500	1840 ± 250	1770 ± 270	2590 ± 390
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$	11300 ± 1100	13500 ± 1300	790 ± 130	944 ± 94	3400 ± 440	4030 ± 320
$t\bar{t} + V$	589 ± 55	584 ± 54	23.2 ± 4.1	21.3 ± 2.9	48.1 ± 5.9	46.6 ± 5.4
Non- $t\bar{t}$	21300 ± 4100	20900 ± 3200	520 ± 180	440 ± 100	960 ± 190	860 ± 160
Total	258000 ± 29000	259320 ± 910	5200 ± 1100	5560 ± 160	10400 ± 1300	$11140~\pm~290$
Data	259 320		5465		11 095	

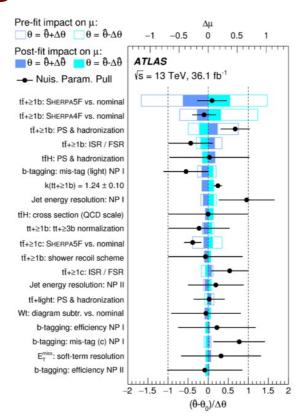
Sample	SR_2^{5j}		SR_1^{5j}		SR ^{boosted}	
	Pre-fit	Post-fit	Pre-fit	Post-fit	Pre-fit	Post-fit
$t\bar{t}H$	40.1 ± 5.1	34 ± 25	15.9 ± 2.1	13.3 ± 9.8	16.9 ± 1.9	14 ± 10
$t\bar{t} + light$	500 ± 210	393 ± 67	15 ± 33	12.5 ± 9.3	180 ± 120	112 ± 32
$t\bar{t} + \ge 1c$	436 ± 92	610 ± 100	30 ± 17	28 ± 14	168 ± 70	235 ± 39
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$	1230 ± 200	1450 ± 110	273 ± 53	335 ± 25	236 ± 89	229 ± 33
$t\bar{t} + V$	19.9 ± 2.9	19.7 ± 2.4	6.4 ± 1.3	6.4 ± 1.2	16.1 ± 2.9	16.6 ± 2.4
Non- $t\bar{t}$	269 ± 64	220 ± 52	54 ± 11	28.1 ± 8.4	104 ± 30	101 ± 26
Total	2440 ± 390	2724 ± 70	371 ± 68	423 ± 23	710 ± 200	708 ± 40
Data	2798		426		740	



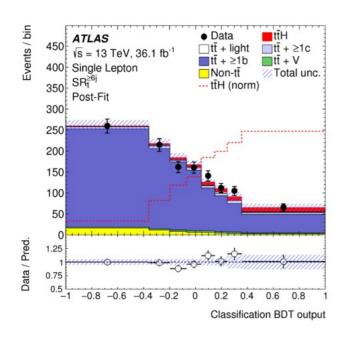


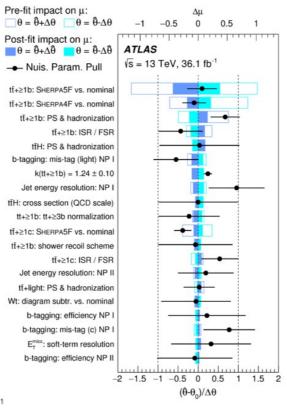




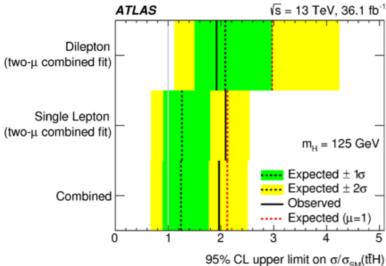


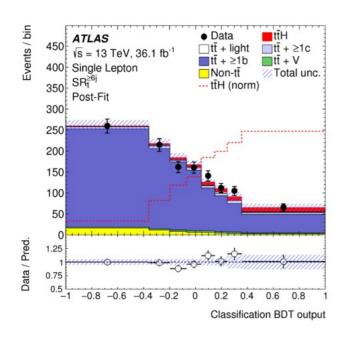
Uncertainty source	$\Delta \mu$	
$t\bar{t} + \ge 1b$ modeling	+0.46	-0.46
Background-model stat. unc.	+0.29	-0.31
b-tagging efficiency and mis-tag rates	+0.16	-0.16
Jet energy scale and resolution	+0.14	-0.14
$t\bar{t}H$ modeling	+0.22	-0.05
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1c$ modeling	+0.09	-0.11
JVT, pileup modeling	+0.03	-0.05
Other background modeling	+0.08	-0.08
$t\bar{t} + light modeling$	+0.06	-0.03
Luminosity	+0.03	-0.02
Light lepton (e, μ) id., isolation, trigger	+0.03	-0.04
Total systematic uncertainty	+0.57	-0.54
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ normalization	+0.09	-0.10
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1c$ normalization	+0.02	-0.03
Intrinsic statistical uncertainty	+0.21	-0.20
Total statistical uncertainty	+0.29	-0.29
Total uncertainty	+0.64	-0.61

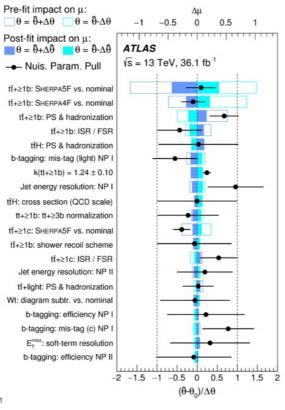


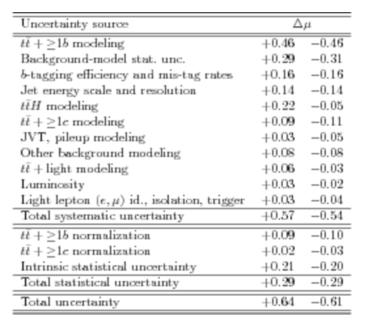


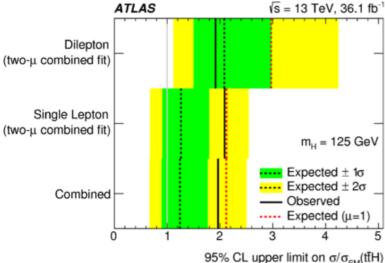
Uncertainty source	$\Delta \mu$	
$t\bar{t} + \ge 1b$ modeling	+0.46	-0.46
Background-model stat. unc.	+0.29	-0.31
b-tagging efficiency and mis-tag rates	+0.16	-0.16
Jet energy scale and resolution	+0.14	-0.14
$t\bar{t}H$ modeling	+0.22	-0.05
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1c \mod e \log t$	+0.09	-0.11
JVT, pileup modeling	+0.03	-0.05
Other background modeling	+0.08	-0.08
$t\bar{t} + \text{light modeling}$	+0.06	-0.03
Luminosity	+0.03	-0.02
Light lepton (e, μ) id., isolation, trigger	+0.03	-0.04
Total systematic uncertainty	+0.57	-0.54
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1b$ normalization	+0.09	-0.10
$t\bar{t} + \geq 1e$ normalization	+0.02	-0.03
Intrinsic statistical uncertainty	+0.21	-0.20
Total statistical uncertainty	+0.29	-0.29
Total uncertainty	+0.64	-0.61

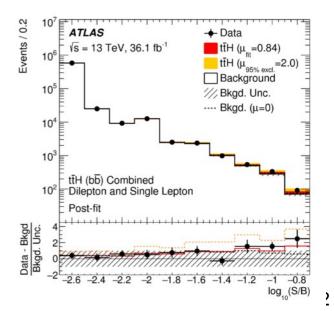


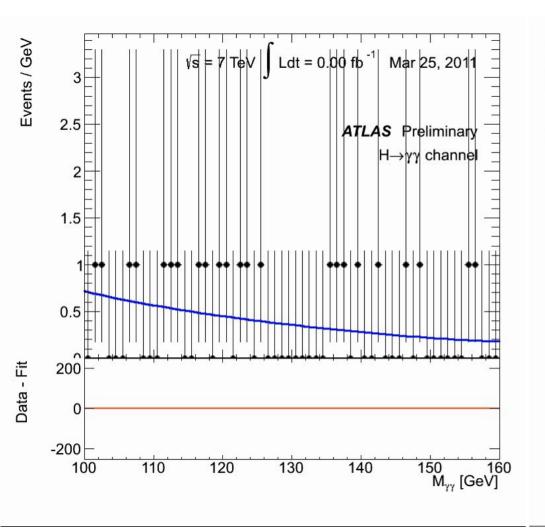


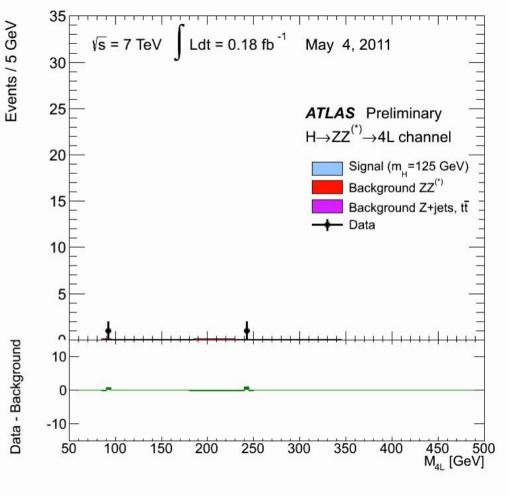










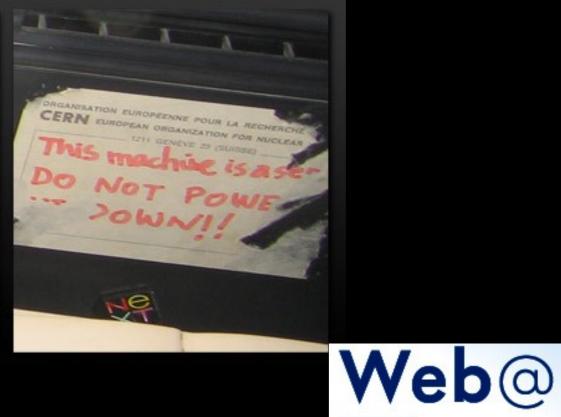


$$H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$$

$$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4I$$

CERN, where the Web was born!

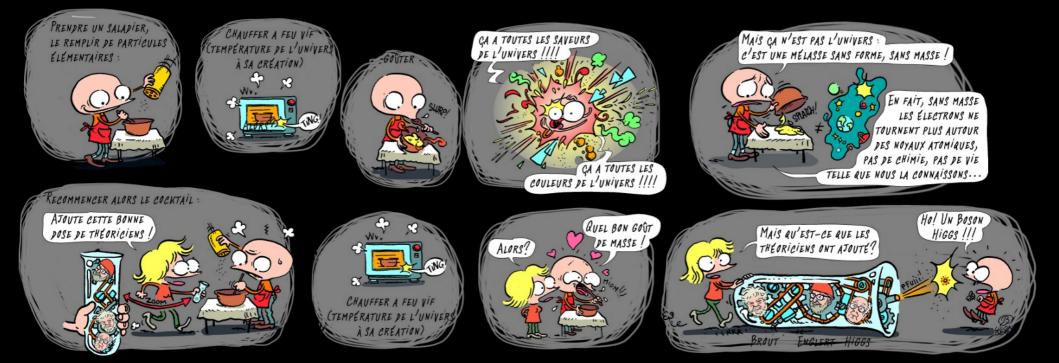




« vague, but exciting »

1989 - 2019

Recette de l'Univers



Mécanisme de Higgs

