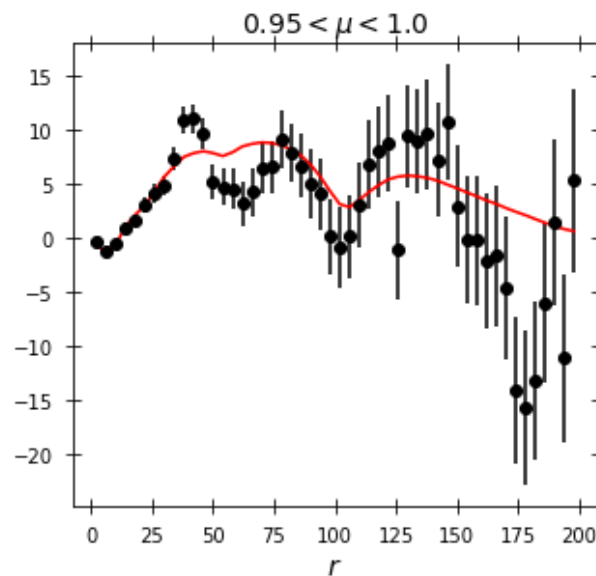
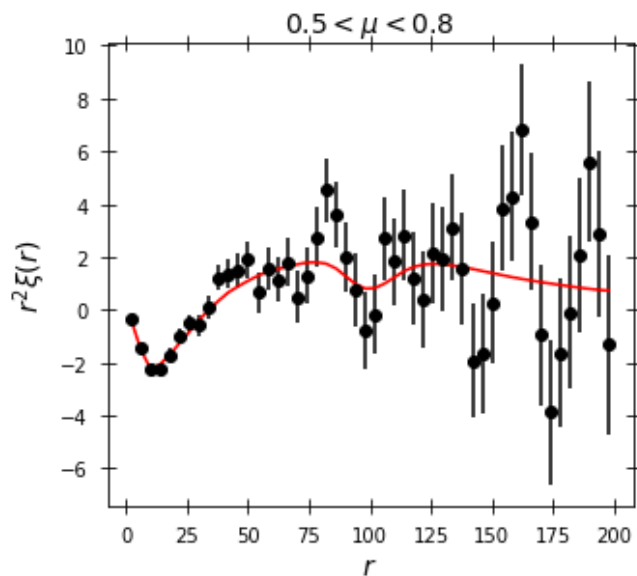
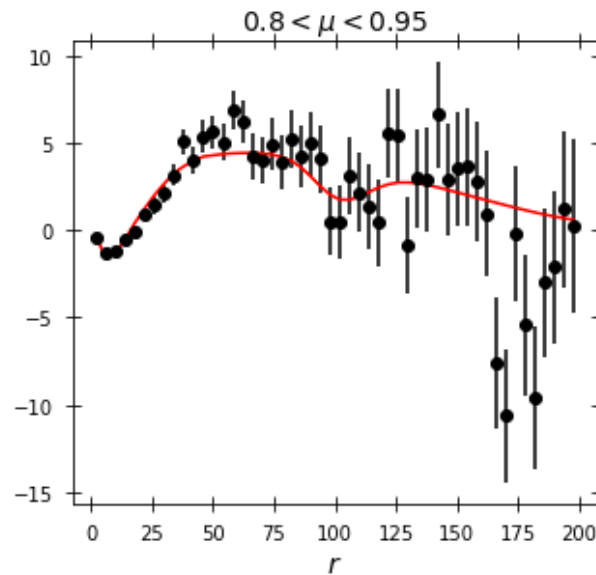
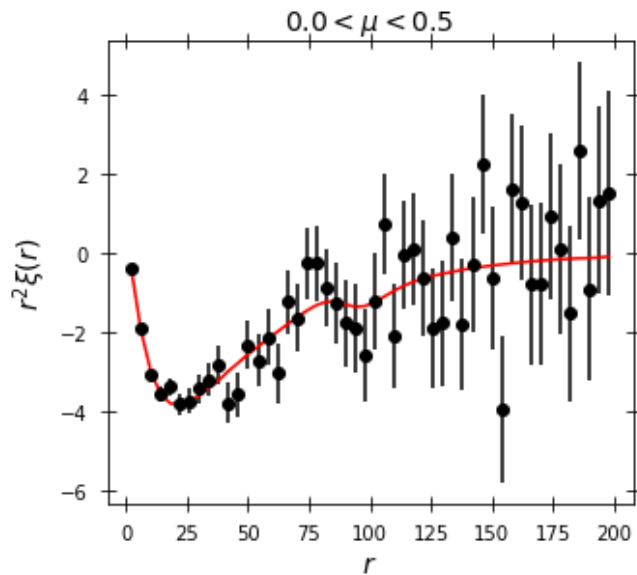


# Measuring BAO with DLAs and SBLAs

Ignasi Pérez-Ràfols

# DLA superset, Ly $\alpha$ + Ly $\beta$ regions



$10 < r < 160$  Mpc/h

$a_p = 0.995 \pm 0.069$

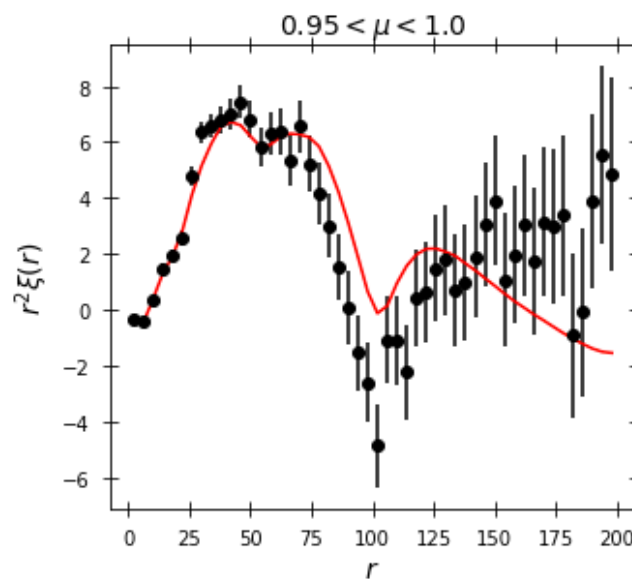
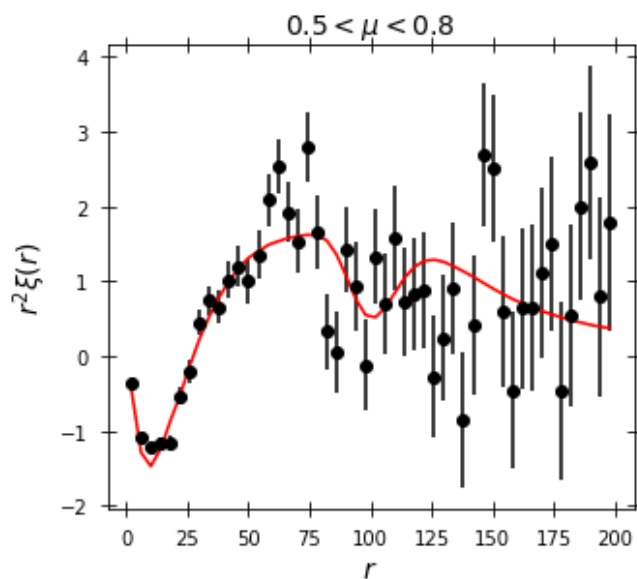
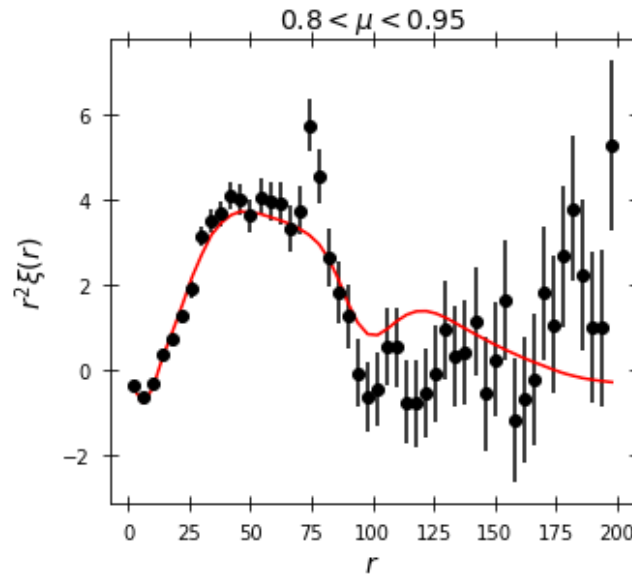
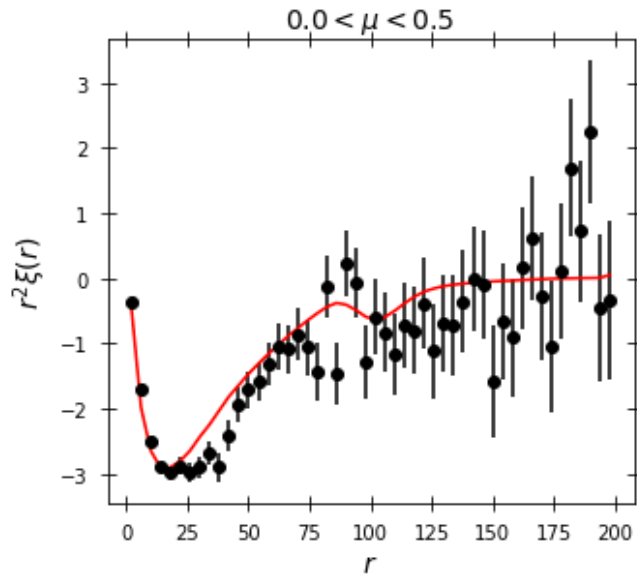
$a_t = 1.064 \pm 0.083$

$\chi^2 = 2558.1$

dof = 2504-12

prob = 0.17

# SBLA superset, Ly $\alpha$ + Ly $\beta$ regions



$10 < r < 160$  Mpc/h

$a_p = 1.075 \pm 0.047$

$a_t = 0.990 \pm 0.068$

$\chi^2 = 2630.1$

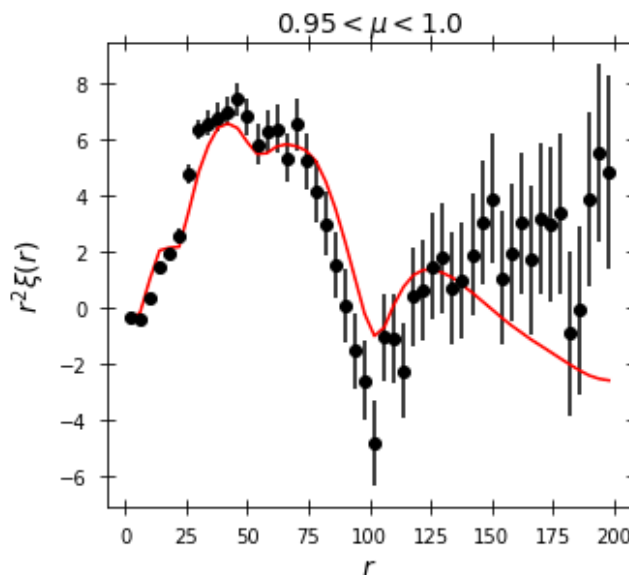
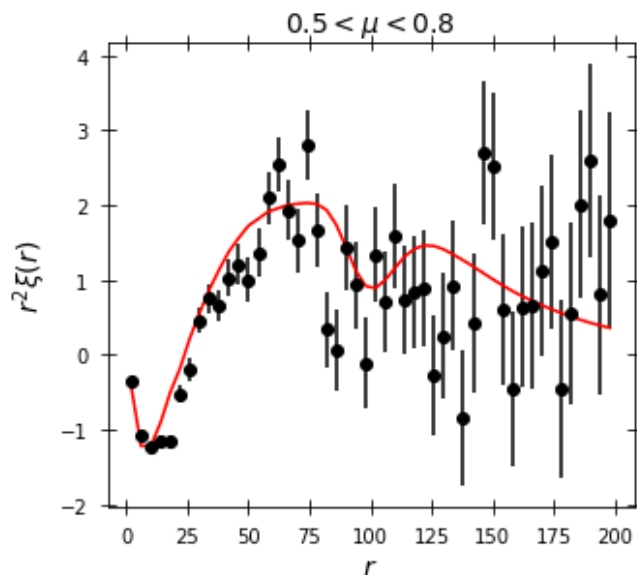
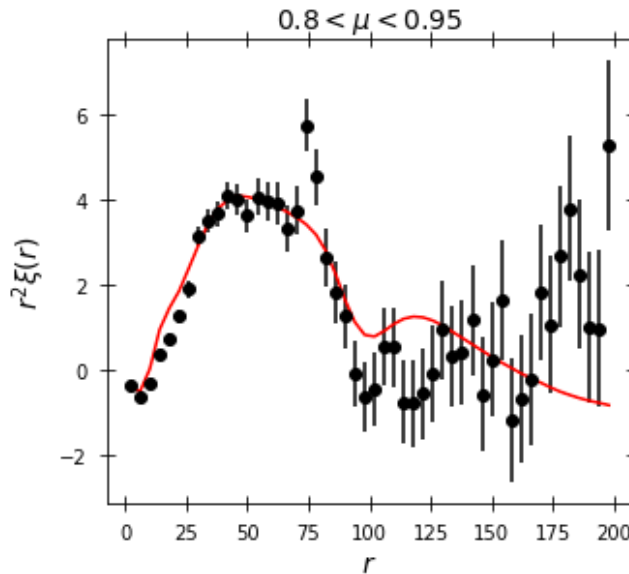
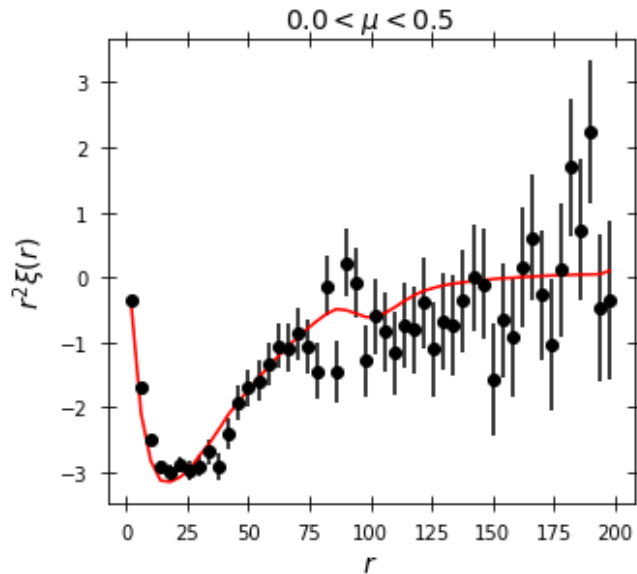
dof = 2504-12

prob = 0.03

# Redshift error test

	SBLA	SBLAzerr_freezerr_gaus	SBLAzerr_freezerr
z <sub>eff</sub>	2.4	2.4	2.4
bias_eta_LYA	-0.225 +/- 0.0	-0.225 +/- 0.0	-0.225 +/- 0.0
beta_LYA	2.079 +/- 0.089	1.838 +/- 0.099	1.818 +/- 0.101
bias_eta_DLA			
beta_DLA			
bias_eta_SBLA	1.0 +/- 0.0	1.0 +/- 0.0	1.0 +/- 0.0
beta_SBLA	0.353 +/- 0.012	5.243 +/- 1.075	6.191 +/- 1.958
ap	1.076 +/- 0.049	1.041 +/- 0.112	1.023 +/- 0.125
at	0.99 +/- 0.067	1.12 +/- 0.262	1.16 +/- 0.312
L0_hcd	22.58 +/- 2.25	0.581 +/- 7.281	11.654 +/- 0.868
beta_hcd	0.769 +/- 0.21	0.383 +/- 0.13	0.371 +/- 0.146
bias_eta_SiIII(1190)	-0.001 +/- 0.001	-0.0 +/- 0.048	-0.005 +/- 0.006
bias_eta_SiIII(1193)	-0.002 +/- 0.001	-0.007 +/- 0.007	-0.005 +/- 0.006
bias_eta_SiIII(1260)	-0.004 +/- 0.001	-0.024 +/- 0.006	-0.018 +/- 0.005
bias_eta_SiIII(1207)	-0.003 +/- 0.001	-0.014 +/- 0.006	-0.013 +/- 0.005
bias_gamma	0.873 +/- 0.077	3.615 +/- 0.384	4.425 +/- 0.721
bias_hcd	-0.015 +/- 0.005	-0.681 +/- 0.081	-0.817 +/- 0.149
sigma_velo_gaus_SBLA		12.543 +/- 0.402	
sigma_velo_lorentz_S			8.804 +/- 1.605
chi2/(ndata-npar)	2630.1/(2504-12)	2643.7/(2504-13)	2648.7/(2504-13)
probability	0.03	0.02	0.01

# SBLA superset, Ly $\alpha$ + Ly $\beta$ regions



float bias\_eta\_sbla  
fix beta\_lya  
10 < r < 160 Mpc/h

ap = 1.073 +/- 0.047  
at = 0.996 +/- 0.071

chi2 = 2592.8  
dof = 2504-12  
prob = 0.08

bias\_eta\_sbla =  
2.16 +/- 0.172  
before fixed to 1

beta\_sbla =  
1.131 +/- 0.184  
before 0.353 +/- 0.012

# Joined fit

Cross-covariance between SBLA x Lya and Lya x Lya (mean 0.2)  
→ Cannot combine SBLA x Lya with Lya x Lya

How to solve this:

1. Mask SBLAs on Lya x Lya
  - Lya x Lya less constraining
  - but can recover the constraining levels when DLA+SBLA x Lya is added to the joined fit
2. Full covariance matrix
  - Can use the Lya x Lya as is
  - Full covariance matrix can be computed from subsampling
  - Also take into account small cross-covariance with QSO x Lya
  - Other tracers can be automatically added

# Summary

- DLA- $\text{Ly}\alpha$  results are OK. BAO is weak, as expected, but no obvious issues
- SBLA- $\text{Ly}\alpha$  results still have some issues to be understood. Float/fix bias\_eta\_sblas?
- Redshift error model in  $P(k)$  might have some issues
- Cross-covariance prevents joined fit with  $\text{Ly}\alpha \times \text{Ly}\alpha$ 
  - Option 1: mask SBLAs in  $\text{Ly}\alpha$  forest
  - Option 2: compute full covariance matrix