



Top physics at LHC startup: Prospect march

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Introduction

- Top physics at start-up : prospect march.
- What can be the expected precision on $t\bar{t}$ cross section measurement? What's need to be developed to prepare the measurements.
- Start-up conditions :
 - Validate data for physic analysis,
 - MC generator not tuned, simulation do not describe well the data,
 - Need to get selection efficiency from data,
 - Need to estimate background from data.
- Outlook:
 - Di-lepton cross section measurement
 - 3 different strategy,
 - Background estimate from data.
 - Muon+jets cross section, W+jets background estimate

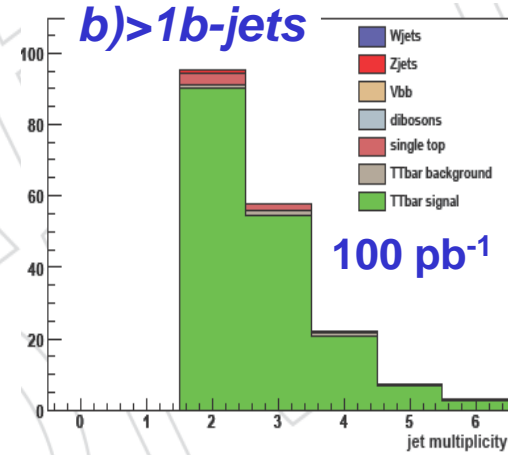
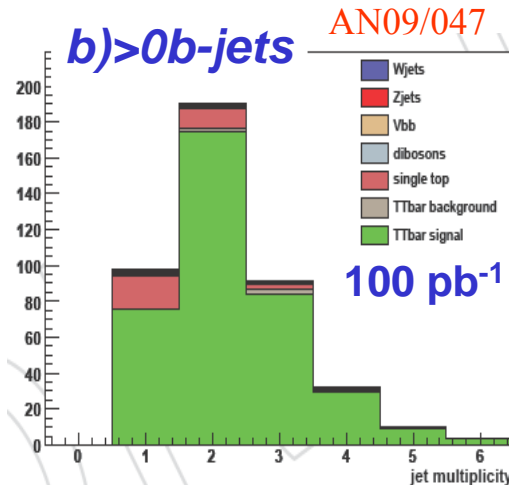
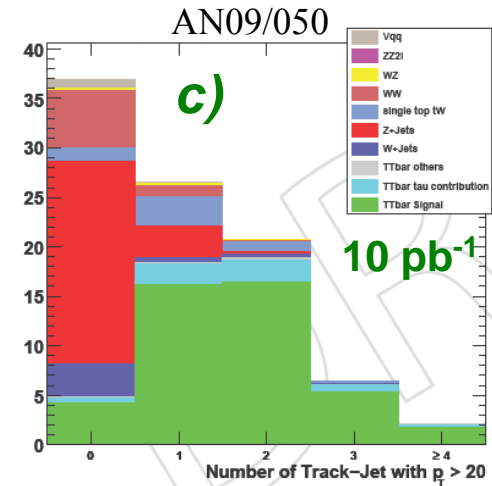
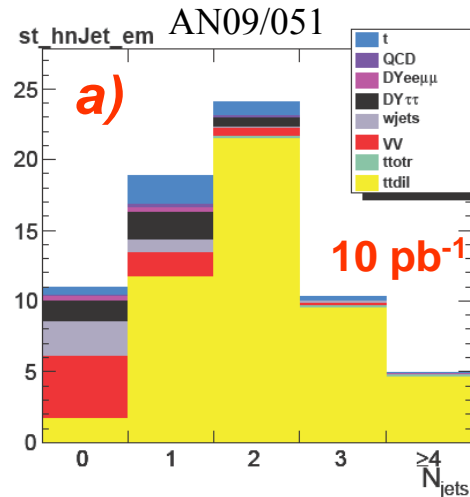


Cross section, di-lepton channel (e-e, e-mu , mu-mu)



Event selection

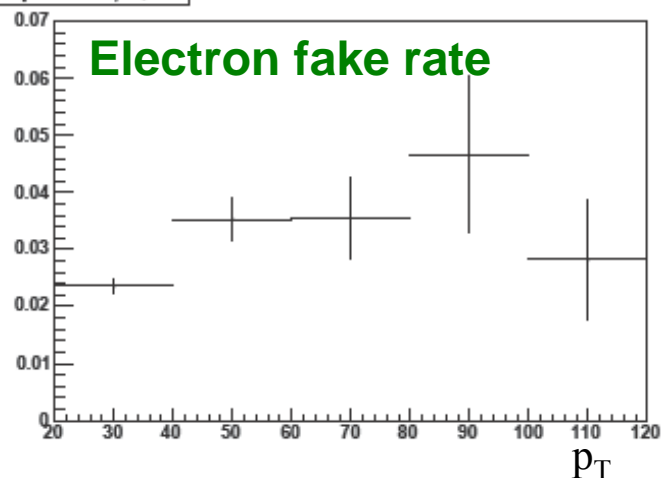
- 3 different selections **a**, **b** and **c**.
- Lepton :
 - $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.4$, tracker and calorimeter isolation.
 - Electron: loose ID+ $|d_0| < 400 \mu\text{m}$.
 - Muon : norm $\chi^2 < 10$, $N_{\text{Hit}} > 10$.
 - DY removal (ee, $\mu\mu$) $|M-91| < 15 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- MET selection :
 - a** : $\text{MET} > 30 (\text{ee}, \mu\mu)$, $> 20 \text{ GeV} (\text{e}, \mu)$.
 - b** : $\text{MET} > 50 (\text{ee}, \mu\mu)$, $> 30 \text{ GeV} (\text{e}, \mu)$.
 - c** : no MET cut.
- Jet selection :
 - a**, **b** : SIS cone (0.5), $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.4$
 - c** : tracker jets.
- B-tagging : **b** only, Track counting algo.



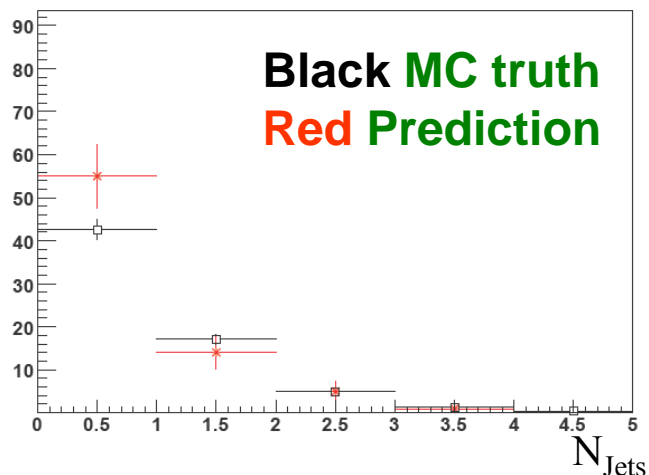


Background estimate: The fake rate method

el pt of FR, QCD



- **QCD background estimate:**
 - Apply a single lepton selection on a QCD (multijets) sample and estimate fake rate ϵ_f .
 - Apply $\epsilon_f \times \epsilon_f$ on this sample.
- **Estimate W+jets background** (1 real lepton and 1 fake):
 - Selected W+jets events requiring 2 leptons but 1 isolated (MC or Data).
 - Multiply the event yield by the fake rate estimated in data ϵ_f .



Sample	Yield
$W \rightarrow \mu + e$	75
$W \rightarrow \mu + (eFO \times FR)$	66 ± 4

- Uncertainty of about 30%.



Background estimate: The Matrix Method

- In the di-leptonic channels: estimate instrumental background (due to fake isolated leptons) from data.
- We can define 3 levels of isolation: *Loose* = looser isolation requirements, *Medium* = at least 1 isolated leptons per event, *Tight* = at least 2 isolated leptons per event (standard selection).
- Then we define 3 sub-samples for each selection:
 - N_S = events containing 2 real isolated leptons (signal-like),
 - N_{W+jets} = events containing 1 real isolated leptons (W+jets-like),
 - N_{QCD} = events containing 2 fake isolated leptons (QCD+like).
- If we measure the probability for a “*Loose*” event to pass the “*Medium*” ($\epsilon^{l \rightarrow m}$) and “*Tight*” selection ($\epsilon^{l \rightarrow t}$), we can define a system of 3 equations and 3 unknowns.
- The solution yields the number of signal-like, W+jets-like and QCD-like events.

$$\begin{aligned} N^t &= \epsilon_S^{l \rightarrow t} N_S^l + \epsilon_W^{l \rightarrow t} N_W^l + \epsilon_{QCD}^{l \rightarrow t} N_{QCD}^l, \\ N^m &= \epsilon_S^{l \rightarrow m} N_S^l + \epsilon_W^{l \rightarrow m} N_W^l + \epsilon_{QCD}^{l \rightarrow m} N_{QCD}^l, \\ N^l &= N_S^l + N_W^l + N_{QCD}^l. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} N_S^t &= \epsilon_S^{l \rightarrow t} N_S^l, \\ N_W^t &= \epsilon_W^{l \rightarrow t} N_W^l, \\ N_{QCD}^t &= \epsilon_{QCD}^{l \rightarrow t} N_{QCD}^l, \end{aligned}$$

$f(\epsilon_P, \epsilon_{fake})$



The matrix method (2)

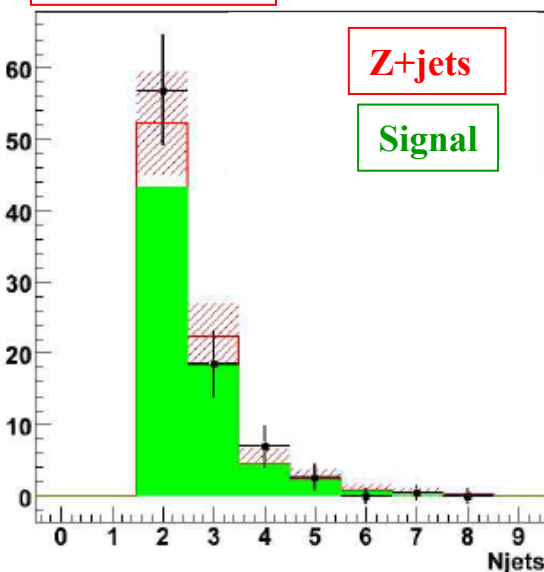
- Tested without b-tagging.
- Systematic errors:
 - Number of selected events in the loose, medium and tight samples.
 - Errors on ϵ_l et ϵ_{fake} (assume that $\approx 5\%$ and 10% respectively).

	Signal-like	W+jets-like	QCD-like
Nbr. of events	85.7	6.7	0.8
Stat. errors	9.5	1.6	0.7
Syst. errors	2.5	1.6	0.5
All syst. errors	9.9	2.3	0.9
Nbr. of MC events	92.8 ± 2.8	3.7 ± 0.9	0 ± 0

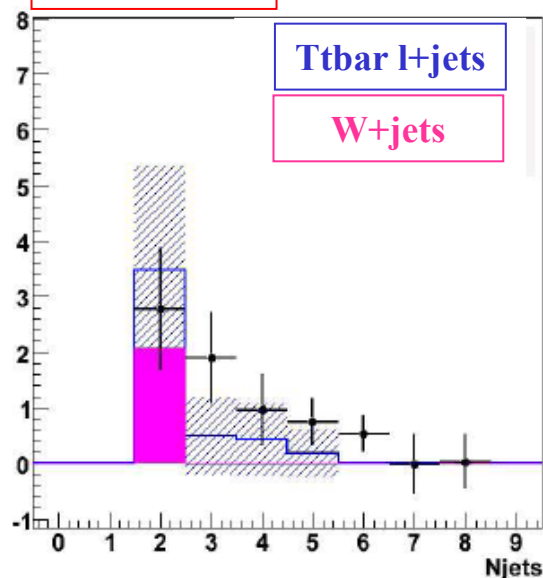
Rel erreur : 11%

Rel erreur : 34%

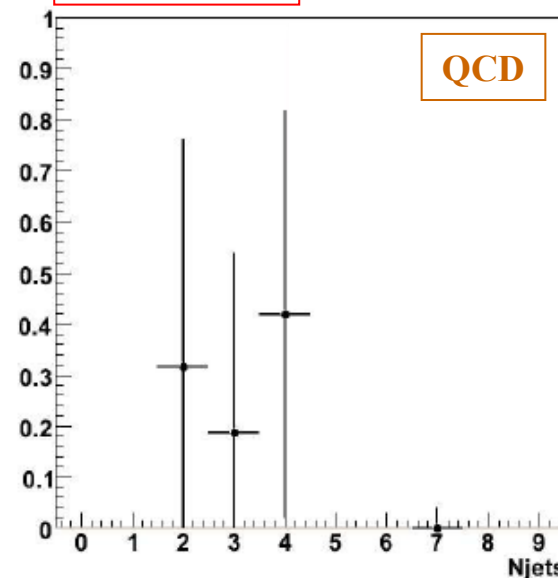
e-e channel



e-e channel



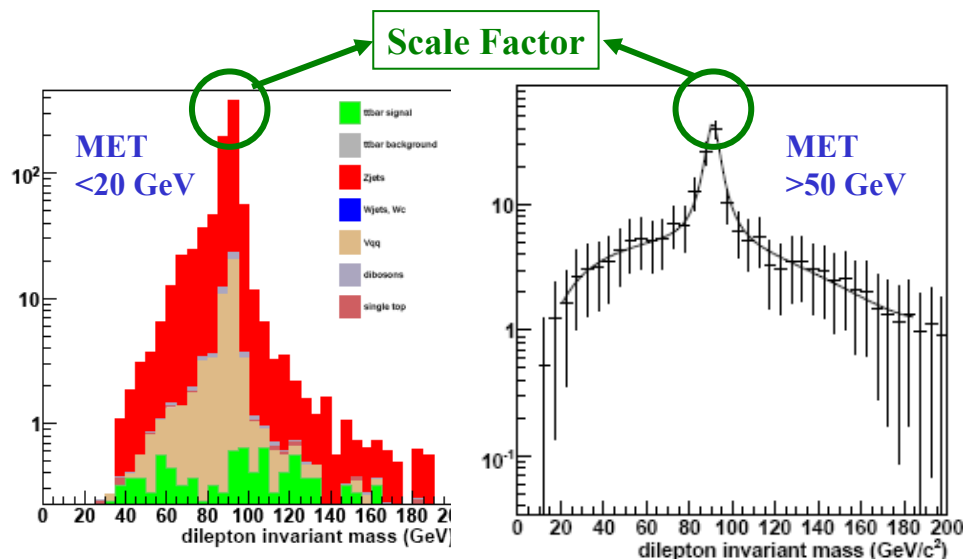
e-e channel





Background estimate: Z+jets

- Select events with a **low MET** (<20 GeV).
- Assumed **dominated by Z+jets** events.
- Count the number of events **outside the Z mass peak** N_{tails} .
- **Rescale N_{tails}** :
 - **fit** high MET region (>50 GeV) by a **polynomial(ttbar signal) + Breit-Wigner (Z peaking background)**,
 - use the maximum of the BW to calculate the **scale factor**.
- Total **error estimate** to be **$\approx 30\%$** .



no b-tagging	Predicted	MC truth	statistical errors	scale factor	resolution	total
$e - e$	8.9	8.3	33.6%	13.2%	6.2%	36%
$\mu - \mu$	17.1	14.4	24.1%	4.9%	12.9%	28%

$$N_{\text{estimated}}^{\text{out}} = \frac{N_{\text{obs}}^{\text{in}}}{N_{\text{MC}}^{\text{in}}} \cdot N_{\text{MC}}^{\text{out}} = N_{\text{obs}}^{\text{in}} \cdot R_{\text{out/in}}$$

Total error conservatively **assumed to be 30%**.

- **Other method**: count the number of events inside and outside the Z mass peak cut.
- This **ratio is assumed to be the same in data and MC**.
- Corrected by the presence of signal event in the Z mass peak region.



Systematic error on the cross section measurement

- Systematic uncertainty on the cross section measurement, for a luminosity of $L=10 \text{ pb}^{-1}$:

- a 10% for e- μ and e-e, μ - μ 16% when combined.
- c 40% for e- μ , e-e 38% and μ - μ 37%

Source L=10 pb⁻¹	e^+e^- and $\mu^+\mu^-$	$e^\pm\mu^\mp$
Lepton ID	5%	5%
Lepton isolation	3%	3%
JES	8%	5%
Theory	4%	4%
All without backgrounds	11%	9%
Z/ γ^*	10%	N.A.
Fake	4%	4%
MC backgrounds	5%	4%
All w/o \mathcal{L}	16%	10%

$$\sigma \times BR = \frac{N_{sel} - N_{bkg}}{\epsilon_{t\bar{t}} \times \int \mathcal{L}}$$

- For $L=100 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ and with the use of b-tagging, combining the 3 channels in a single measurement **b**:
 - Asking for at least 1 b-jet :13%.
 - Asking for at least 2 b-jets : 19%.
- B-tagging allow to get a more pure sample (systematic related to background contamination decrease).
- But systematic due to b-tagging efficiency uncertainty appears.



Selection Topologique

Pedrame Bargassa

- Approche topologique & systématique des sélections :
 - Ne pas se limiter à p_T , E_T , Met. Utiliser aussi $\Delta\phi(\text{lepton}/\text{jet}, \text{Met})$, $M_T(\text{lepton}, \text{Met})$...
 - A chaque étape de sélection : Utiliser {variable, coupure} la plus discriminante
- ...Approche systématique \neq Sur-optimiser les coupures

Exemple dans l'état final $\mu\mu$ avec optimisation faite versus W/Z+jets

Sélection topologique :

Sélection actuelle :

Cut	Ttbar	Z+jets	W+jets	S/B		Cut	Ttbar	Z+jets	W+jets	S/B
QC	259 ± 3	51727 ± 144	4.1 ± 1.4							
MET > 80	89. ± 2.	24. ± 3.0	1.4 ± 0.8							
($\Delta\phi$, MET) < 3	83. ± 2.	13. ± 2.	0.5 ± 0.5							
M($\mu\mu$) ≠ [75,105]	63. ± 2.	3. ± 1.	0.5 ± 0.5	Analyse 1	18	All but b-tag	99 ± 2	15 ± 2	0.5 ± 0.5	6.4
($\Delta\phi$, MET) < 2.6	31. ± 1.	0	0	Analyse 2		b-tag(Jet1/2)	53.1 ± 1.4	0.7 ± 0.5	0	76

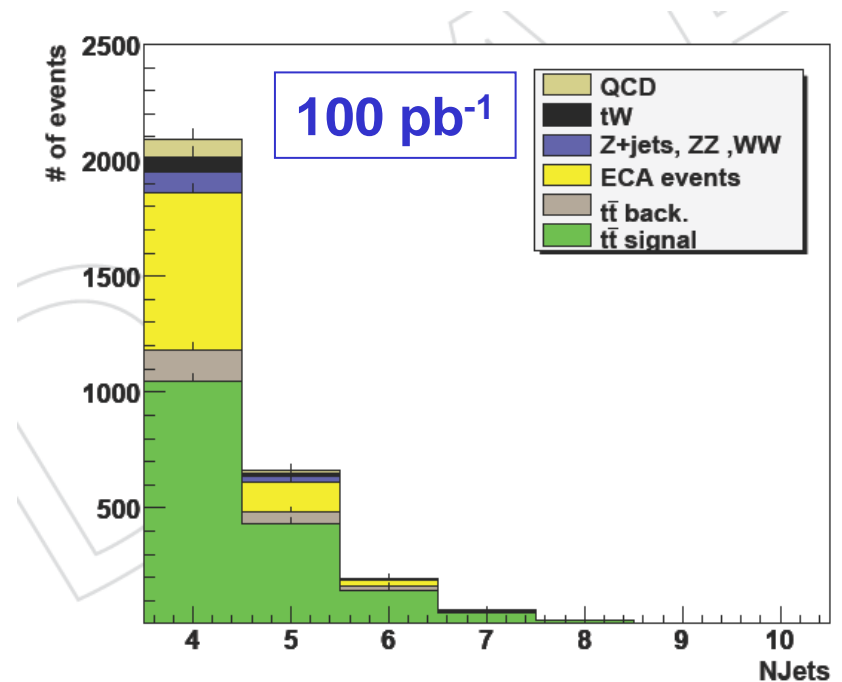


Muon+jets channel, W+jets background estimate



Muon+jets channel: event selection

- **Event selection** (not optimized, just to test the method):
 - 1 isolated muon with $p_T > 20$ GeV/c (+ veto on other lepton) $|\eta| < 2.1$,
 - At least 4 jets with $p_T > 30$ GeV/c, $|\eta| < 2.4$,
 - No MET nor b-tagging selection.
- About 1700 signal and 1200 background events, dominated by W+jets (≈ 800 events).
- A MET cut do not improve the S/B ratio.





W+jets bckg estimate: the W charge asymmetry method

- W^+ and W^- cross sections are different at LHC .
- For the **single lepton channels**, the **number of selected events** which have a selected lepton (**negative charge**) is different than the **number of selected events** which have a selected anti-lepton (**positive charge**) .
- W+jets background can then be estimated using this charge asymmetry.

$$\frac{N_+ - N_-}{N_+ + N_-} = \frac{\varepsilon_+ A_+ L \sigma_+ - \varepsilon_- A_- L \sigma_-}{\varepsilon_+ A_+ L \sigma_+ + \varepsilon_- A_- L \sigma_-} = \frac{A_+ \sigma_+ - A_- \sigma_-}{A_+ \sigma_+ + A_- \sigma_-} \quad \text{Assuming that } \varepsilon_+ = \varepsilon_-$$

- Where $N_+(N_-)$ is the number of selected W events with a positive (negative) charged lepton, $\varepsilon_+ (\varepsilon_-)$ are the global reconstruction + selection efficiencies, L is the integrated luminosity and $\sigma_+(\sigma_-)$ the $W_+(W_-)$ cross section and $A_+(A_-)$ acceptance.

$$(N_+ + N_-)_{data} = \frac{A_+ \sigma_+ + A_- \sigma_-}{A_+ \sigma_+ - A_- \sigma_-} (N_+ - N_-)_{data}$$

Where $(N_+ - N_-)$ is estimated from data!

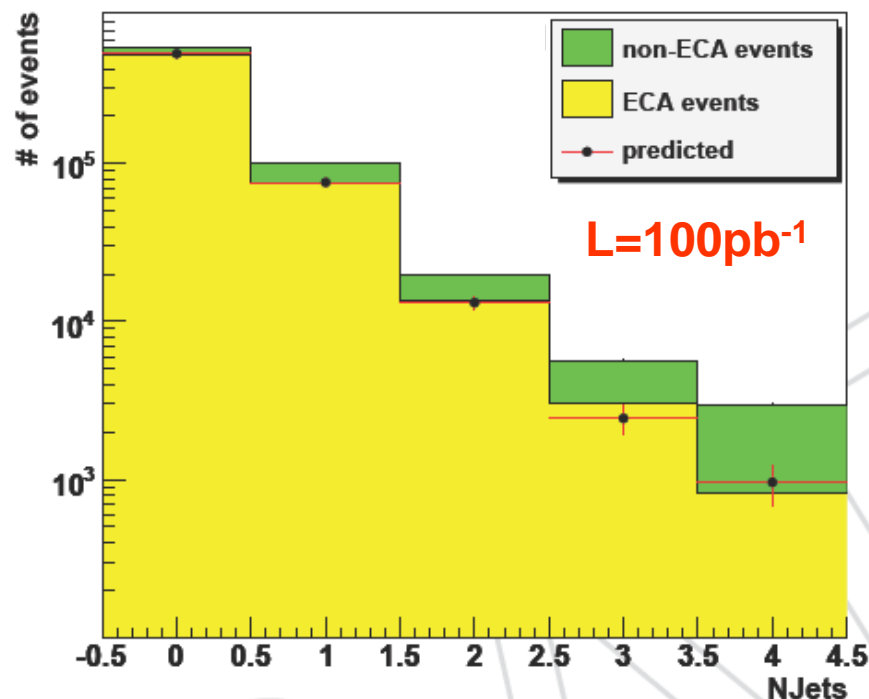
R_{\pm} from Monte-Carlo gen.+sim.+reco.



Results

- **Systematic uncertainties on R_{\pm} :**
 - PDF uncertainty (weight method + master formula), dominant,
 - Contamination of WZ, Vqq, single top (s and t),
 - Jet Energy Scale (shift of 10%),
 - Jet Energy Resolution (smeared by 10%),
- **Closure test:** using a number of events equivalent to $L=100\text{pb}^{-1}$.
- **Total uncertainty for $N_{\text{jets}} \geq 4$ of $\approx 30\%$,** dominated by statistical error and PDFs uncertainty.
- For $L=1\text{fb}^{-1}$, total uncertainty of about 15%.
- For **low jet multiplicities**, total uncertainty $\approx 7\%$ (could be use for a W cross section measurement?)

Jet multiplicity	0	1	2	3	≥ 4
Data stat. $L=100\text{pb}^{-1}$	0.8	2.2	5.5	15.2	26.0
Monte-Carlo stat. $L_{\text{eff}}(W) = 114\text{pb}^{-1}$	0.7	1.7	4.1	8.3	14.4
Monte-Carlo stat. $L_{\text{eff}}(W) = 10 \times 114\text{pb}^{-1}$	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.6	4.6
Syst. uncertainty	7.1	6.5	8.1	13.7	10.7
Total uncertainty $L_{\text{eff}}(W) = 114\text{pb}^{-1}$	7.1	7.5	10.6	22.1	31.7
Total uncertainty $L_{\text{eff}}(W) = 10 \times 114\text{pb}^{-1}$	7.0	7.3	9.9	20.7	28.6





Conclusion

- **Top di-lepton analyzes** with fall08 sample pre-approved on the May the 19th. PAS TOP-09-002.
- First tests of a selection tuning procedure + topological variables.
- **W+jets background estimate** in a muon+jets selection: is starting the approval process PAS TOP-09-006.
- **Top physics and commissioning** (Top.Com):
 - Commissioning group for top PAG is being set-up and top representatives to the PVT groups were nominated.
 - **Short term goal**: validation of the pre-production of CMSSW_3_1_X release.
 - **Long term goal**: define a set of relevant variables and selections to get enough information to validate data/MC for analyzes.



Backups



Dilepton b) cut flow (1)

Applied cuts	$t\bar{t}$ signal	$t\bar{t} \rightarrow \tau\tau$	$t\bar{t}$ bkg	Z +jets	W +jets	Vbb
Triggers+Presel. + tight lepton iso.	237.9 ± 2.5	1.0 ± 0.2	8.2 ± 0.6	43396.4 ± 118.9	37.1 ± 4.2	1737.9 ± 7.4
+inv. mass cut	172.2 ± 2.3	0.6 ± 0.2	6.4 ± 0.6	1269.6 ± 21.5	4.2 ± 1.4	59.4 ± 1.4
+number of jets	131.0 ± 2.1	0.4 ± 0.2	4.8 ± 0.5	103.7 ± 6.2	3.3 ± 1.3	4.7 ± 0.4
$+ \cancel{E}_T$ cut	87.9 ± 1.8	0.3 ± 0.1	2.9 ± 0.4	8.0 ± 1.7	0.9 ± 0.6	0.3 ± 0.1
+1 b-tag cut	81.5 ± 1.7	0.3 ± 0.1	2.6 ± 0.4	2.9 ± 1.0	0 ± 0	0.2 ± 0.1
+2 b-tag cut	48.8 ± 1.4	0.2 ± 0.1	1.6 ± 0.3	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	0.1 ± 0.1

Applied cuts	WZ	WW	$ZZ2l2\nu$	$ZZ4l$
Triggers+Presel. + tight lepton iso.	36.6 ± 0.7	30.7 ± 0.5	4.9 ± 0.1	2.4 ± 0.1
+inv. mass cut	11.7 ± 0.4	2.0 ± 0.2	0.4 ± 0.1	0.5 ± 0.1
+number of jets	0.9 ± 0.2	1.7 ± 0.2	0.1 ± 0.1	0.2 ± 0.1
$+ \cancel{E}_T$ cut	0.3 ± 0.1	0.9 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1
+1 b-tag cut	0.1 ± 0.1	0.4 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1
+2 b-tag cut	0 ± 0	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1

Applied cuts	tW	t -channel	s -channel	QCD	Total backgrounds	S/B
Triggers+Presel. + tight lepton iso.	25.2 ± 0.8	1.6 ± 0.2	0.4 ± 0.1	819.5 ± 765.9	46100.9 ± 998.8	0.005
+inv. mass cut	8.2 ± 0.5	0.4 ± 0.1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	1362.8 ± 20.8	0.13
+number of jets	6.4 ± 0.5	0.4 ± 0.1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	126.2 ± 6.4	1
$+ \cancel{E}_T$ cut	4.1 ± 0.4	0.4 ± 0.1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	23.3 ± 2.5	3.7
+1 b-tag cut	3.5 ± 0.3	0.2 ± 0.1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	10.2 ± 1.5	8.0
+2 b-tag cut	1.2 ± 0.2	0.2 ± 0.1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	3.2 ± 0.6	14.4

Table 9: Expected number of signal and background events passing the different cumulated selection criteria for the ee -channel for an integrated luminosity of 100 pb^{-1} , for which around 700 ee events are expected. The $t\bar{t}$ signal numbers include $\tau \rightarrow e$ decay. The contribution of $t\bar{t} \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow ee$ is also given here. The important yield for QCD events is due to the high scale factor; there are only three events passing the preselection.



Dilepton b) cut flow (2)

Applied cuts	$t\bar{t}$ signal	$t\bar{t} \rightarrow \tau\tau$	$t\bar{t}$ bkg	Z +jets	W +jets	Vbb
Triggers+Presel + tight lepton iso.	276.7 ± 2.6	1.4 ± 0.3	1.9 ± 0.3	50501.7 ± 127.7	4.2 ± 1.4	2035.2 ± 8.0
+invariant mass cut	207.3 ± 2.4	1.0 ± 0.2	1.7 ± 0.3	1781.9 ± 25.4	0.5 ± 0.5	97.8 ± 1.8
+number of jets	158.3 ± 2.2	0.8 ± 0.2	1.3 ± 0.3	187.5 ± 8.3	0.5 ± 0.5	11.9 ± 0.7
+ \cancel{E}_T cut	106.5 ± 1.9	0.5 ± 0.2	1.1 ± 0.3	13.8 ± 2.3	0.5 ± 0.5	0.6 ± 0.2
+1b-tag cut	98.7 ± 1.9	0.5 ± 0.2	0.9 ± 0.2	6.2 ± 1.5	0 ± 0	0.4 ± 0.2
+2b-tag cut	57.6 ± 1.5	0.3 ± 0.1	0.5 ± 0.1	0.8 ± 0.6	0 ± 0	0.1 ± 0.1

Applied cuts	WZ	WW	$ZZ2l2\nu$	$ZZ4l$
Triggers+Presel + tight lepton iso.	43.1 ± 0.8	36.2 ± 0.5	5.8 ± 0.1	2.8 ± 0.1
+invariant mass cut	14.3 ± 0.5	3.1 ± 0.2	0.5 ± 0.1	0.6 ± 0.1
+number of jets	1.4 ± 0.2	2.4 ± 0.2	0.1 ± 0.1	0.2 ± 0.1
+ \cancel{E}_T cut	0.3 ± 0.1	1.5 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1
+1b-tag cut	0.1 ± 0.1	0.5 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1
+2b-tag cut	0 ± 0	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1

Applied cuts	tW	t -channel	s -channel	QCD	Total backgrounds	S/B
Triggers+Presel + tight lepton iso.	26.5 ± 0.8	0.6 ± 0.1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	52658.2 ± 127.8	0.005
+invariant mass cut	11.1 ± 0.7	0.4 ± 0.1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	1911.9 ± 25.5	0.11
+number of jets	8.8 ± 0.6	0.2 ± 0.1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	214.1 ± 8.4	0.74
+ \cancel{E}_T cut	5.9 ± 0.5	0.2 ± 0.1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	24.1 ± 2.5	4.4
+1b-tag cut	5.1 ± 0.4	0.2 ± 0.1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	14.1 ± 1.8	7.0
+2b-tag cut	1.7 ± 0.2	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	3.4 ± 0.7	16.5

Table 10: The tables give the expected number of signal and background events passing the different cumulated selection criteria for the $\mu\mu$ -channel for an integrated luminosity 100 pb^{-1} , for which around 700 $\mu\mu$ events are expected. The $t\bar{t}$ signal numbers include $\tau \rightarrow \mu$ decay. The contribution of $t\bar{t} \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow \mu\mu$ is also given here.



Dilepton b) cut flow (3)

Applied cuts	$t\bar{t}$ signal	$t\bar{t} \rightarrow \tau\tau$	$t\bar{t}$ bkg	Z +jets	W +jets	$Vb\bar{b}$
Triggers + Presel. + tight lepton iso.	516.2 ± 3.6	1.5 ± 0.3	11.6 ± 0.7	295.5 ± 10.4	54.2 ± 5.1	13.6 ± 0.7
+number of jets	378.7 ± 3.3	0.9 ± 0.2	9.5 ± 0.6	13.5 ± 2.3	7.0 ± 1.8	0.8 ± 0.2
$+ \cancel{E}_T$ cut	326.9 ± 3.2	0.9 ± 0.2	8.1 ± 0.5	8.8 ± 1.8	6.1 ± 1.7	0.3 ± 0.1
+1b-tag cut	302.3 ± 3.1	0.9 ± 0.2	7.1 ± 0.5	1.9 ± 0.9	1.2 ± 0.7	0.3 ± 0.1
+2b-tag cut	176.5 ± 2.5	0.7 ± 0.2	3.9 ± 0.4	0.8 ± 0.6	0 ± 0	0.1 ± 0.1

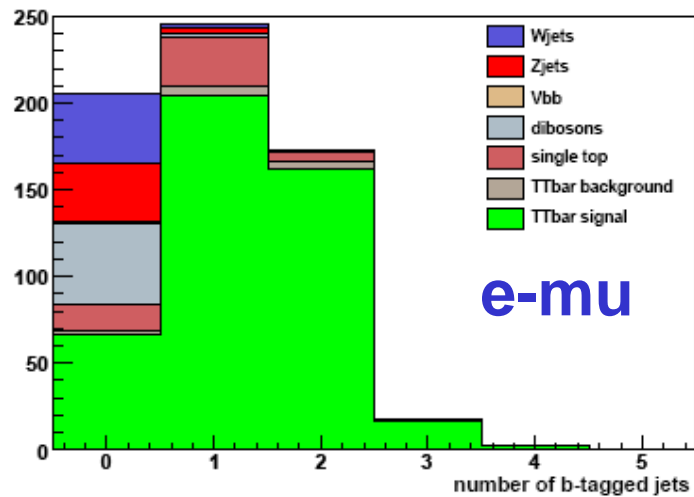
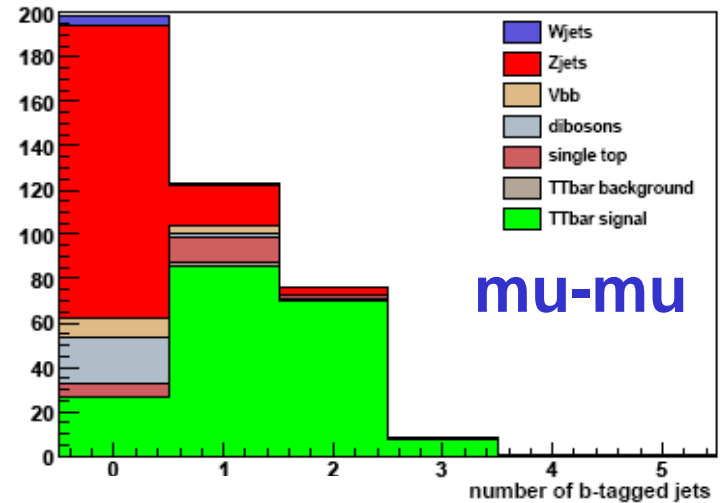
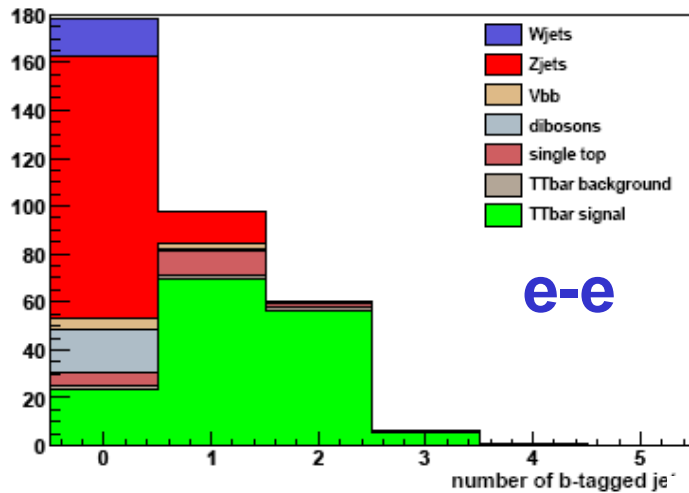
Applied cuts	WZ	WW	$ZZ2l2\nu$	$ZZ4l$
Triggers + Presel. + tight lepton iso.	5.2 ± 0.3	67.5 ± 0.7	0.1 ± 0.1	0.9 ± 0.1
+number of jets	0.8 ± 0.1	4.8 ± 0.2	0.1 ± 0.1	0.2 ± 0.1
$+ \cancel{E}_T$ cut	0.6 ± 0.1	3.8 ± 0.2	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1
+1b-tag cut	0.2 ± 0.1	1.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1
+2b-tag cut	0.1 ± 0.1	0.3 ± 0.1	0 ± 0	0.1 ± 0.1

Applied cuts	tW	t -channel	s -channel	QCD	Total backgrounds	S/B
Triggers+Presel. + tight lepton iso.	53.4 ± 1.3	2.8 ± 0.3	0.2 ± 0.2	0 ± 0	505.0 ± 11.7	1.0
+number of jets	19.5 ± 0.8	1.0 ± 0.2	0.2 ± 0.2	0 ± 0	57.4 ± 2.9	6.7
$+ \cancel{E}_T$ cut	16.5 ± 0.7	0.8 ± 0.2	0.2 ± 0.2	0 ± 0	45.4 ± 2.6	7.2
+1b-tag cut	14.3 ± 0.6	0.8 ± 0.2	0.2 ± 0.2	0 ± 0	27.3 ± 1.3	11.1
+2b-tag cut	5.4 ± 0.4	0.4 ± 0.1	0.2 ± 0.2	0 ± 0	11.2 ± 0.5	15.7

Table 11: The tables give the expected number of signal and background events passing the different cumulated selection criteria for the $e\mu$ -channel. The $t\bar{t}$ signal numbers already include $\tau \rightarrow e/\mu$ decay for an integrated luminosity of 100 pb^{-1} , for which around 1400 events are expected. The contribution of $t\bar{t} \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow e\mu$ is also given here.



B-tagged jets multiplicity





Muon+jets cut flow

- signal events
- events with charge asymmetry (ECA), dominated by W+jets events.

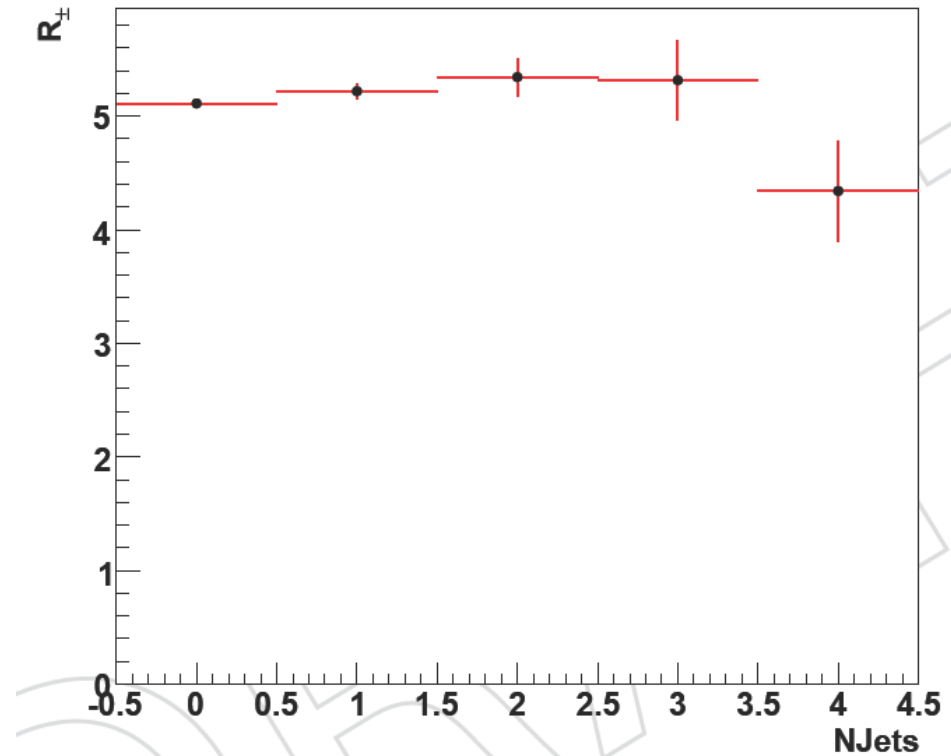
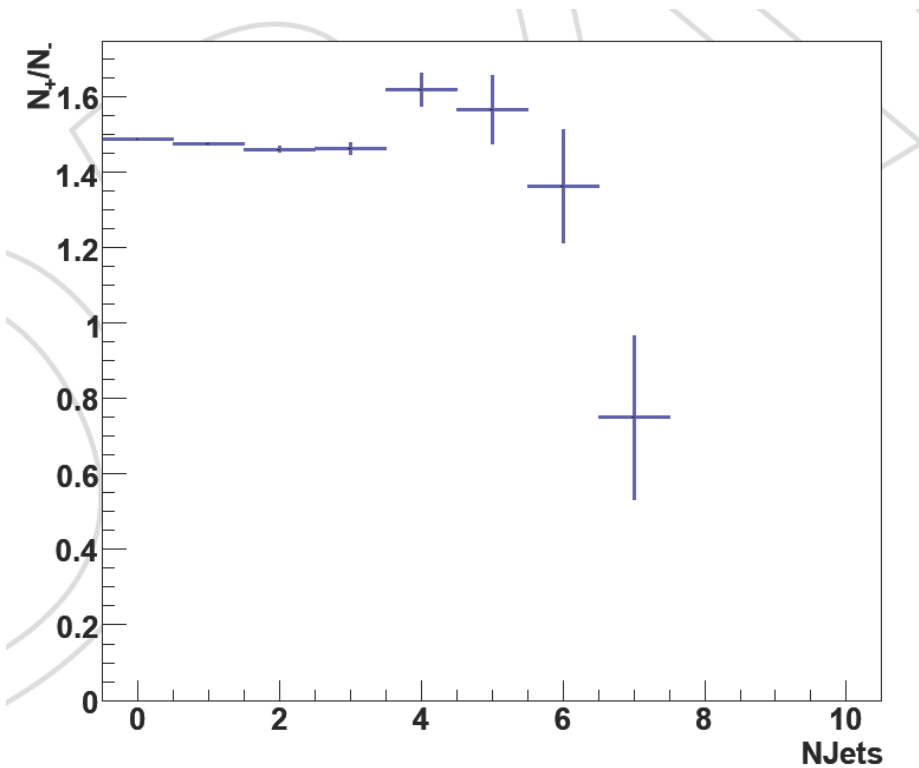
Applied cuts	$t\bar{t}$ signal	$t\bar{t}$ bkg	Z+jets	W+jets	Vqq
muon p_T , $ \eta $ + trig.	4559.6 ± 5.5	3570.9 ± 10	95777.0 ± 163.9	654985.0 ± 506.3	6791.0 ± 13.3
muon isolation	3538.6 ± 7.2	1657.5 ± 7.7	88880.5 ± 159.5	572978 ± 478.5	6114.9 ± 12.8
electron rej.	3536.0 ± 7.2	1279.8 ± 6.9	88678.6 ± 159.4	572931 ± 478.5	6105.5 ± 12.8
only 1 muon	3535.6 ± 7.2	1068.3 ± 6.4	51436.3 ± 128	572929 ± 478.5	4559.8 ± 11.4
≥ 4 jets	1696.6 ± 7	200 ± 2.9	120 ± 6.6	795.7 ± 19.1	5.2 ± 0.5

Applied cuts	WZ	WW	ZZ2l2 ν	ZZ4l
muon p_T , $ \eta $ + trig.	262.7 ± 1.8	237.9 ± 1.1	10.8 ± 0.1	5.6 ± 0.1
muon isolation	223.0 ± 1.7	212.3 ± 1	10.1 ± 0.1	5.3 ± 0.1
electron rej.	214.3 ± 1.7	166.5 ± 1	10.1 ± 0.1	3.7 ± 0.1
only 1 muon	181.7 ± 1.6	140.7 ± 0.9	5.6 ± 0.1	1.8 ± 0.1
≥ 4 jets	5.7 ± 0.3	1.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1

Applied cuts	tW	t -channel	s -channel	ppMuX
muon p_T , $ \eta $ + trig.	516.0 ± 3.2	954.7 ± 4.2	44.7 ± 0.7	$3.15757e+06 \pm 1529.1$
muon isolation	377.3 ± 2.8	763.5 ± 3.8	32.1 ± 0.7	44728.1 ± 211.2
electron rej.	345.2 ± 2.8	763.1 ± 3.8	32.1 ± 0.7	44718.4 ± 211.1
only 1 muon	328.7 ± 2.7	763.0 ± 3.8	32.1 ± 0.7	44718.4 ± 211.1
≥ 4 jets	59.9 ± 1.2	28.5 ± 0.8	1.4 ± 0.3	97.6 ± 9.9



R_{pm}





Rpm (2)

