A diagram of the LISA constellation, showing three spacecraft in a triangular formation with arms of approximately 2.5 million kilometers. The spacecraft are depicted as small yellow and black cubesats.

LISA Computing

HTC / HPC

Antoine Petiteau for the LISA group
(APC - Université Paris-Diderot)

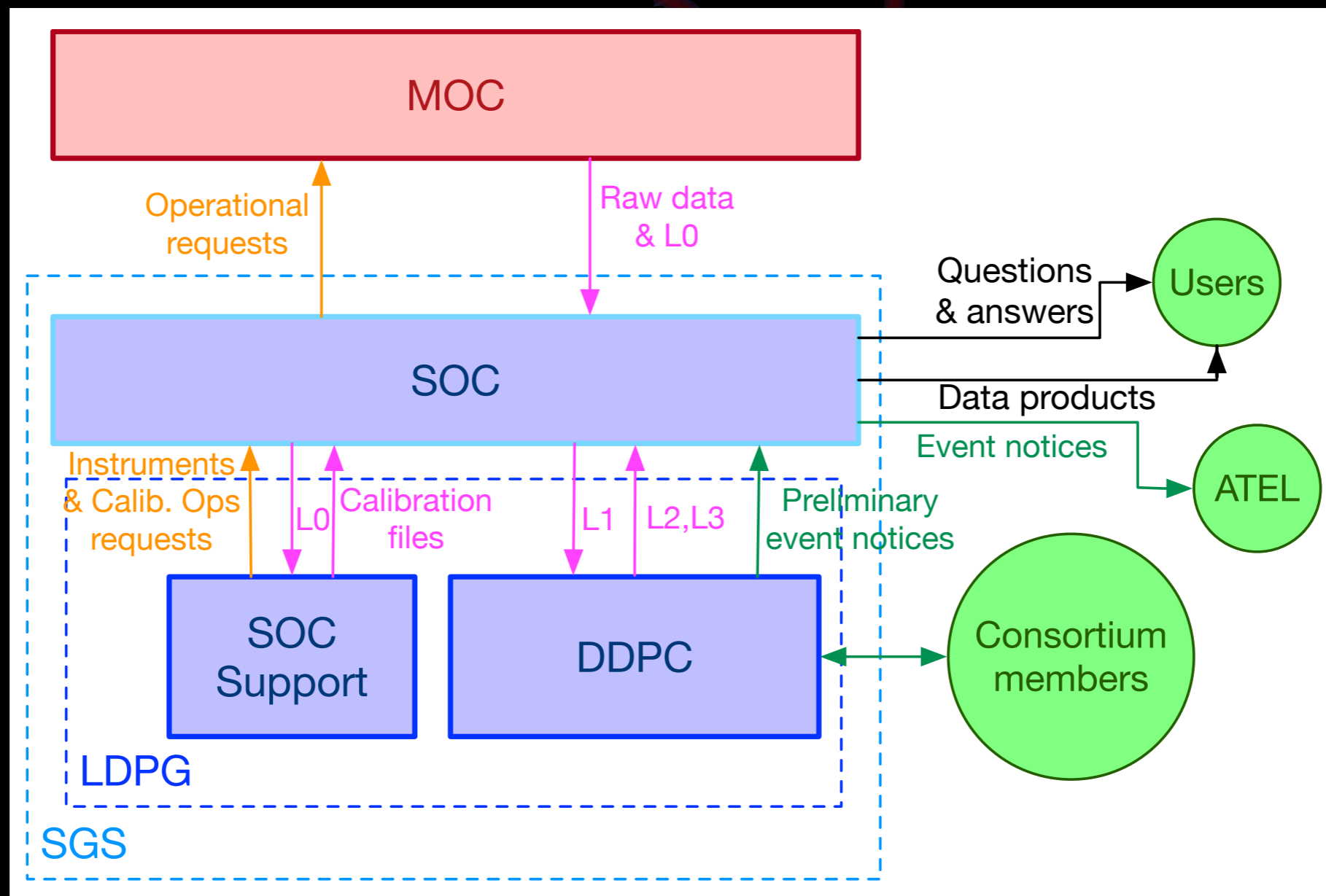
A detailed view of the DANTE satellite, a small yellow and black cube-shaped satellite with a large solar panel.

DANTE APC/IN2P3

20th december 2018

LISA Ground Segment

- ▶ The major part of the Ground Segment from the LISA Consortium is the Distributed Data Processing Center: French responsibility with APC lead



LISA Phase A/B1

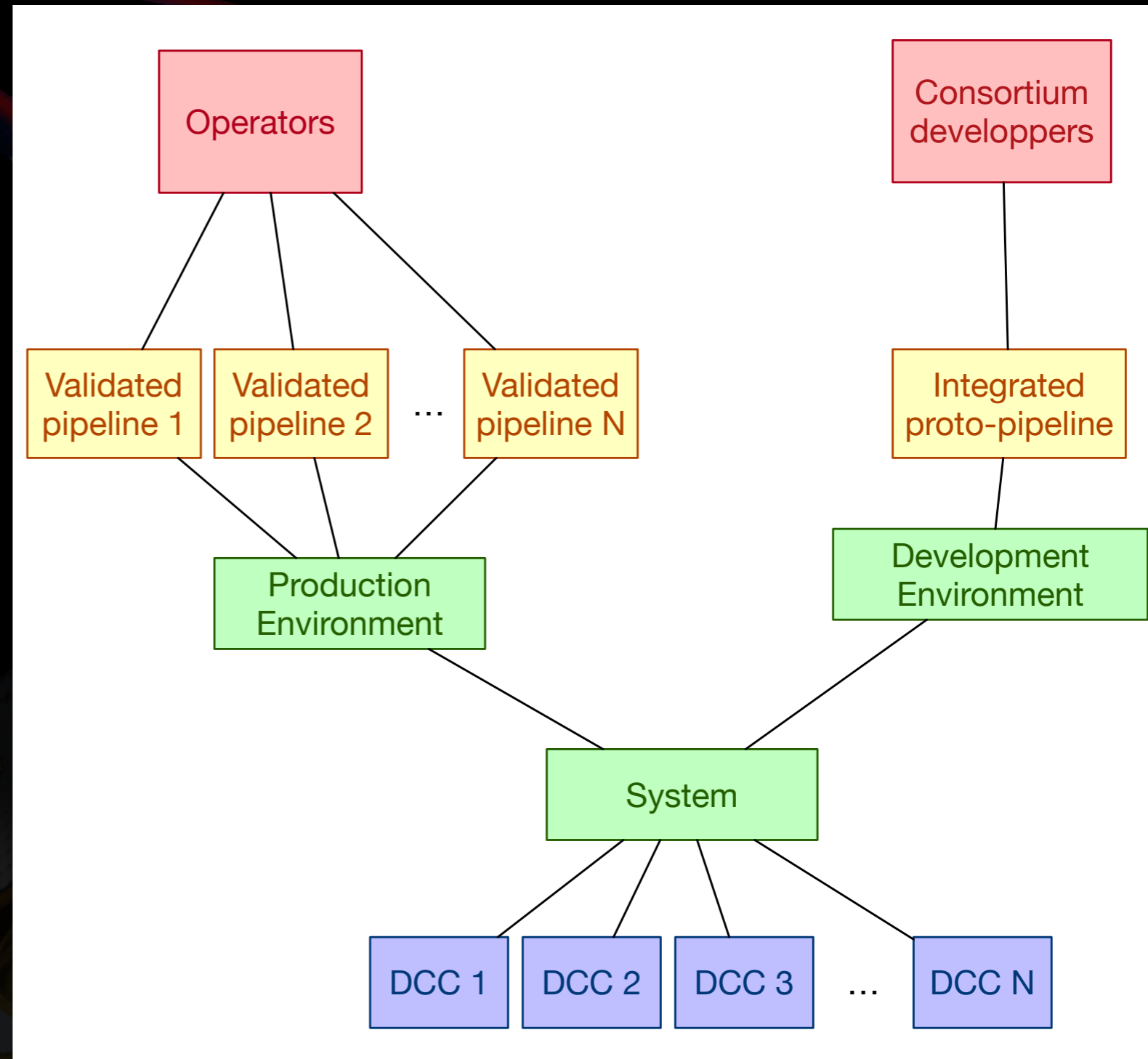
▶ Part of the tasks for phase A (2018-2020) and B1 (2020-2022):

- **Design** architecture, organisation, etc of GS with CNES and other partners => consolidated design and costs
- **Prototyping** ... using support activities ...
- **Support** of the Consortium and Agencies activities:
 - **Simulation** => Instrument design including on-ground pre-processing
 - **Data analysis pipelines**: design, first implementation, tests
 - **Data management**: data basis
- **Services**

Common system: dev./prod.

► First ideas based on a common system:

- short cycle between dev. & prod.
- distributed hardware on DCCs (Data Computing Centres)
- cloud compatibility



Proto-DPC: basics

- ▶ **Development environment: in production**
 - Collaborative work, reproducibility of a rapidly evolving & composite DA pipeline; Keep control of performance, precision, readability, etc
 - Use existing standard tools (version control, Continuous Integration, Docker)



- ▶ **Data basis & data model: in R&D**
 - Data sharing, a lot of information (search engine, DB request, tree view);
 - Context: Not very big data volume for data itself but large number of sub-products, simulations, ... => LDC, simulations, LPF data

- ▶ **Execution environment: in R&D (singularity, ...)**



Data analysis & simulations

▶ Simulations:

- Simulations at different scales: micro-sec to years in reasonable time
- Coherently simulate control loops, integrate discretization/interpolation, precisions, ...

▶ Data pre-processing: clock, ranging, TDI

▶ Data processing: extracting science

- For the **matched filtering**: optimisation of likelihood computation, variety of samplers, possibly large number of parameters, evolving number of parameters, ...
- **Orchestration** of multiple pipelines in parallel
- Keep track of all produced **data**
- **Incremental data**: new data to integrate every day
- Fast pipeline for alerts, ...

LISA computing

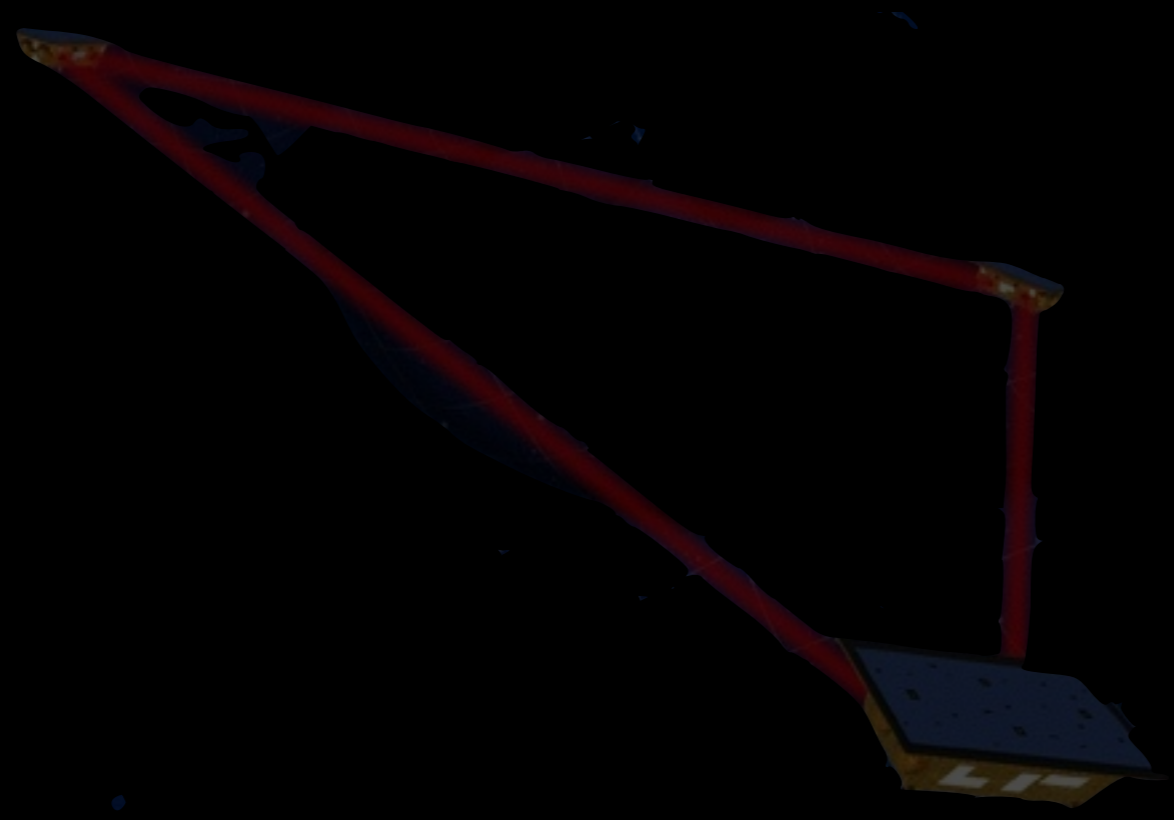
- ▶ **Data analysis:** extraction of GW sources:
 - Most of the technics based on **matched filtering**: large number of template - likelihood computation in parallel:
 - parallel (mostly MPI) with limited exchange between processes (direct scaling \Rightarrow more core always better)
 - template can be heavy: few GBytes of RAM per process
 - I/O limited: load data at start
 - Growing interest for **machine learning**:
 - could be interesting to have some CPU/GPU (TBC)
 - ...
- ▶ **Simulations:** sequential, Monte Carlo, (future: parallel)

LISA data

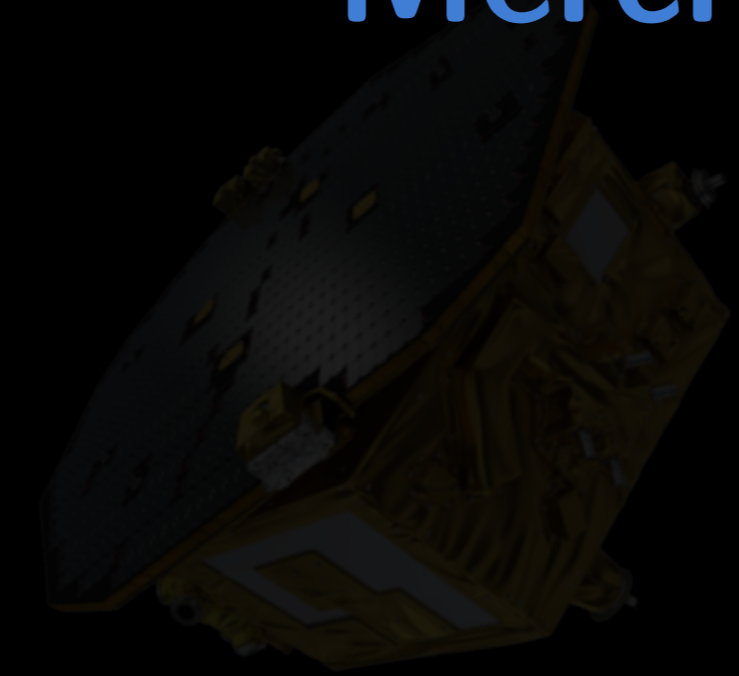
- ▶ Not big volume for the mission data: **1Go/day** for the telemetry
- ▶ But large number of **simulations**
- ▶ Requires database to be manage over long period > 20 years
- ▶ Data sharing

Conclusion

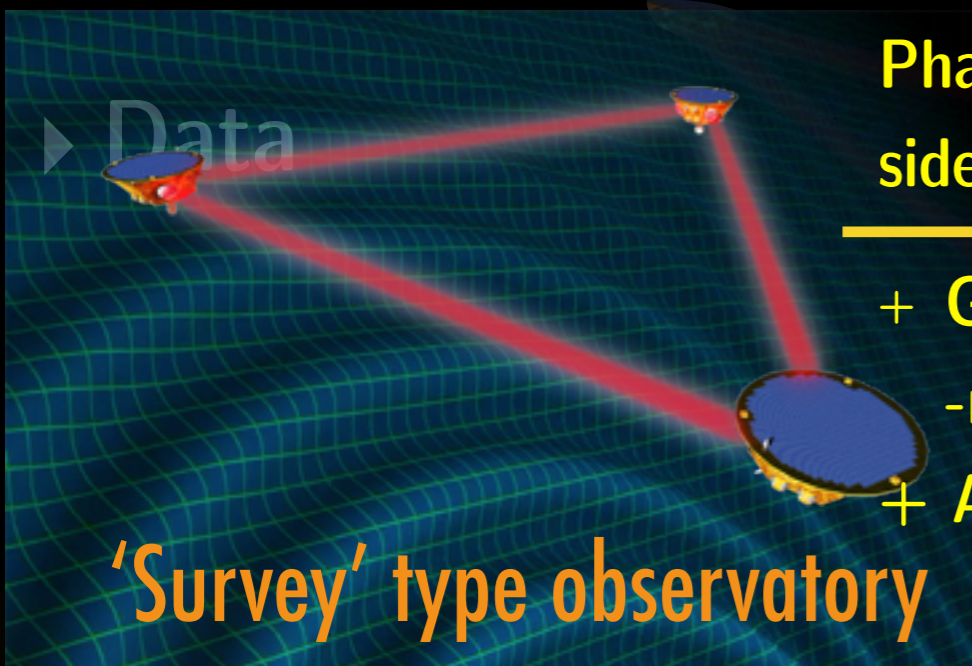
- ▶ **LISA Data Processing:**
 - French responsibility
 - APC lead with support of CCIN2P3
- ▶ DANTE could be the **prototype** of the core center for LISA
- ▶ **Computing resources requested now:**
 - science case: detection, parameter estimation,
 - pipeline development and test (LISA Data Challenge),
 - simulation
- ▶ **Future:** one of the main (or the core) center



Merci



LISA data



Phasemeters (carrier, sidebands, distance)

+ Gravitational Reference Sensor
+ Auxiliary channels

L0



Calibrations corrections

Resynchronisation (clock)

Time-Delay Interferometry
reduction of laser noise

L1

3 TDI channels with 2 " ~independents"

L2

Data Analysis of GWs

L3

Catalogs of GWs sources
with their waveform

Gravitational wave sources emitting between 0.02mHz and 1 Hz

LISA data flow

Mission Operation Centre

Photometry (carrier, distance)

+ Gravitational Reference Sensor
+ Auxiliary channels

'Survey' type observatory

Science Operation Centre

- 6×10^7 galactic binaries
- 10-100/year SMBHBs
- 10-1000/year EMRIs
- large number of Stellar Origin

Distributed Data Processing Centre

- UNKNOWN SOURCES

L0

Calibrations corrections

Resynchronisation (clock)

Time-Delay Interferometry
reduction of laser noise

L1

3 TDI channels with 2 " ~independents"

L2

Data Analysis of GWs

L3

Catalogs of GWs sources
with their waveform