



Search for Higgs boson pairs in the $b\bar{b}\tau\tau$ decay channel



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The HH production

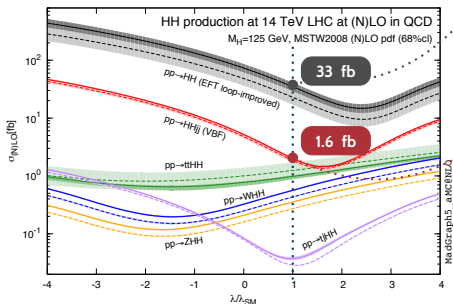
■ Unique probe of the Higgs mechanism

- allows measurement of the Higgs self-coupling λ
- it brings information on the shape of the Higgs potential

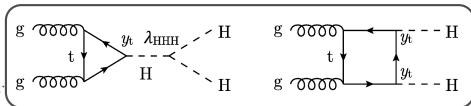
Non-resonant searches

Process predicted by the SM

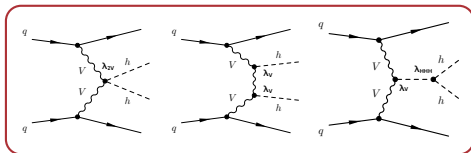
BSM effects can result in anomalous couplings (enhanced cross section)



Gluon Fusion (ggF)



Vector Boson Fusion (VBF)



HH decay channels

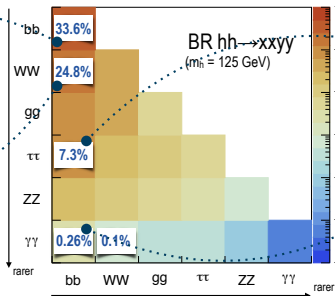
Dominant production mode: gluon Fusion ($\sigma_{HH} \sim 33$ fb at 13 TeV)

bbbb

largest BR, large QCD and $t\bar{t}$ contamination

bbWW

large BR, large $t\bar{t}$ contamination



bb $\tau\tau$

good compromise between BR and purity

bb $\gamma\gamma$

low branching ratio, high purity

- Trade-off between BR and purity
- coverage of different phase spaces
- different sensitivity in different mass ranges

All channels are complementary, a lot to gain by combining

Latest CMS $bb\tau\tau$ results, data 2016, exp upper limit: $25 \times \sigma_{SM}$

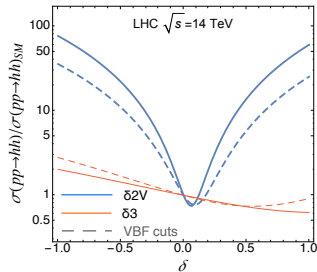
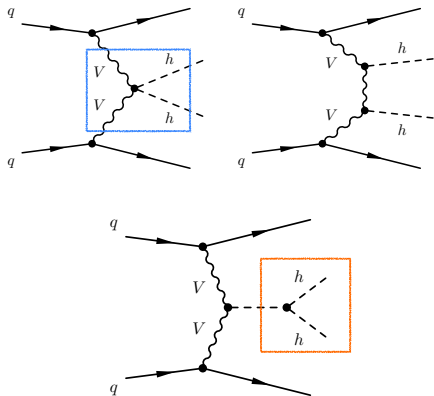
CMS Combination, data 2016, exp upper limit: $13 \times \sigma_{SM}$

PLB778(2018)

CMS PAS HIG-17-030

VBF HH production cross section is ~ 2 fb at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV

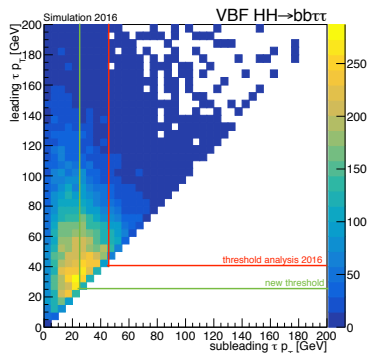
- in addition to λ_3 , can constrain λ_{2V} ($= \lambda_V^2$ in the SM)



- high sensitivity on λ_{2V} : σ/σ_{SM} up to 50 for $|\delta_{2V}| \sim 1$
 - $\delta = \lambda/\lambda_{SM} - 1$

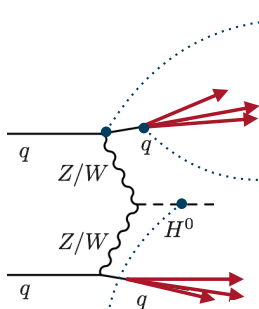
VBF: challenges and strategy

- rare process: $\sigma_{ggF} \sim 20 \times \sigma_{VBF}$
- the acceptance on the VBF signal is limited by the τp_T threshold mostly driven by trigger requirements
- high ggF contamination



- 1 Exploit the VBF topology to expand the acceptance starting from the trigger level - *next slides*
- 2 Design a VBF event category for the inclusive $HH \rightarrow bb\tau\tau$ analysis *well advanced (not shown today)*
- 3 Discriminate the VBF contribution from the ggF contamination *preliminary (not shown today)*

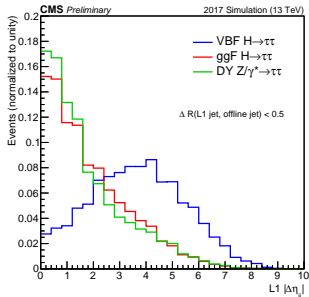
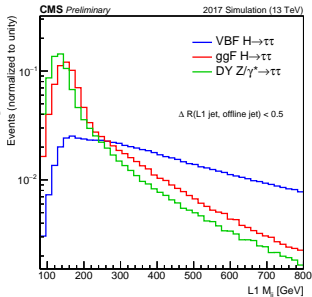
The VBF process



→ within the p - p interaction, the involved quarks can emit vector bosons, losing a small amount of their longitudinal energy

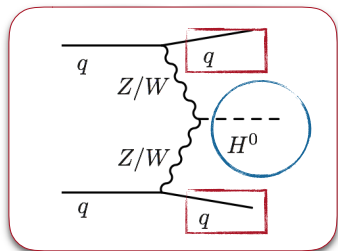
→ the hadronization of a quark or gluon results in jets: the VBF jet pair has **large invariant mass and large angular separation**

the Higgs boson decay products are usually in the central region of the detector



VBF L1 trigger strategy and performance

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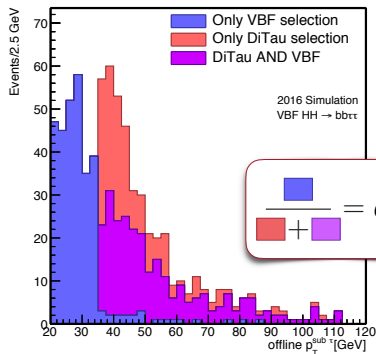


The usual trigger strategies target the **decay mode**, while in this case the selection is specific for the **production mode**: using it as a complement to the classic triggers, **the phase-space is expanded** and the sensitivity to VBF is improved

The L1 VBF trigger is online since 2017 and VBF $HH \rightarrow bb\tau\tau$ HLT paths are built on top of it.

L1 trigger selection for VBF production:

- at least one jet with $E_T > X$
- at least two jets with $E_T > Y$ and $m_{jj} > Z$



Conclusion

- Higgs production pair searches are performed in different channels
- The Vector Boson Fusion production mode, unexplored in the $bb\tau\tau$ analyses until now, can bring additional information to test the Higgs mechanism
- A VBF $HH \rightarrow bb\tau\tau$ strategy is being defined
 - Major challenge: **extremely rare process**
 - I designed a **VBF dedicated trigger algorithm**, online since 2017, to enhance the signal event yield
 - The next $HH \rightarrow bb\tau\tau$ analysis (data \geq 2017) will include a VBF category