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# Radio detection of cosmic rays with the **Auger Engineering Radio Array**

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The Auger Engineering Radio Array





PIERRE []GFR **OBSERVATORY** 

 $ho_{..}^{600}$  /  $N_e$  ......  $X_{
m max}$ 

50

**60** 

 $\mathbf{70}$ 

80

# Mass composition sensitivity

- AERA consists of 153 autonomous detector stations on an area of 17 km<sup>2</sup>
- measures in the 30-80 MHz band
- is triggered by Auger surface and fluorescence detectors, and internally
- radio measurements allow X<sub>max</sub> determination [4]
- radio measures electromagnetic component, combination with AMIGA muon detection yields additional composition sensitivity [5]

#### **Radio measurements of inclined air showers**



# **Determination of the energy scale**



energy deposited on the ground in the

with increasing zenith angle, area illuminated by radio signals grows, covering up to 100 km<sup>2</sup> with detectable radio signals [6]

electromagnetic component of inclined air showers measurable with radio, complementary to SD, hence Auger radio upgrade

## Conclusions

radio measurements with AERA yield complementary information on the energy and mass of cosmic rays measured with Auger

electromagnetic component of inclined air showers can be

- form of radio waves (",radiation energy") is a precise estimator for the energy in the electromagnetic cascade [1]
- radio emission undergoes no absorption or scattering, atmosphere is no issue
- radiation energy is usable for crosscalibration of detectors worldwide, and can be used to determine energy scale from first-principles calculations [2,3]

measured with radio on large scales up to the highest energies

## References

[1] Pierre Auger Coll., PRL 116 (2016) 241101

[2] R. Krause for the Pierre Auger Coll., PoS(ICRC2017)528

[3] M. Gottowik et al., Astrop. Phys. 103 (2018) 87

- [4] E. Holt for the Pierre Auger Coll., PoS(ICRC2017)492
- [5] E. Holt for the Pierre Auger Coll., ARENA2018 Proc. in press

[6] Pierre Auger Coll., JCAP in press, arXiv:1806.05386

