

Numerical correction of neutron damages in AGATA HPGe detectors

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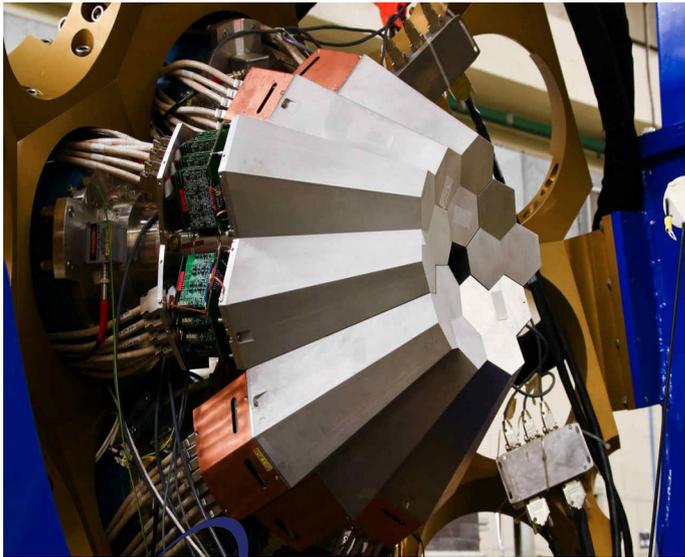
2nd AGATA-GRETINA
Tracking Arrays
Collaboration Meeting
Orsay



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung



AGATA campaigns



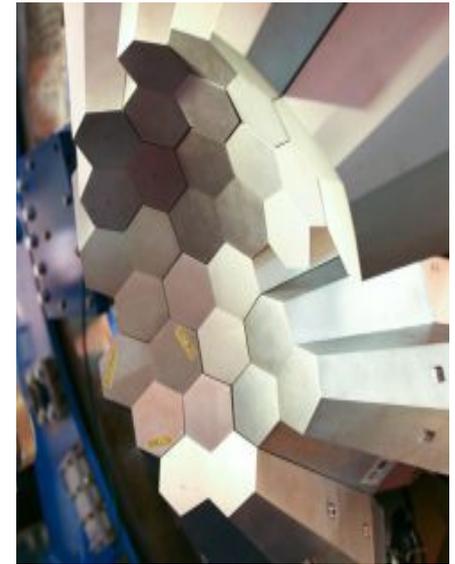
**AGATA @ INFN
Legnaro
2010-2011**

stable beam



**AGATA @ GSI Darmstadt
2012-2014**

RIB



**AGATA @ GANIL (Caen)
2014-2019+**

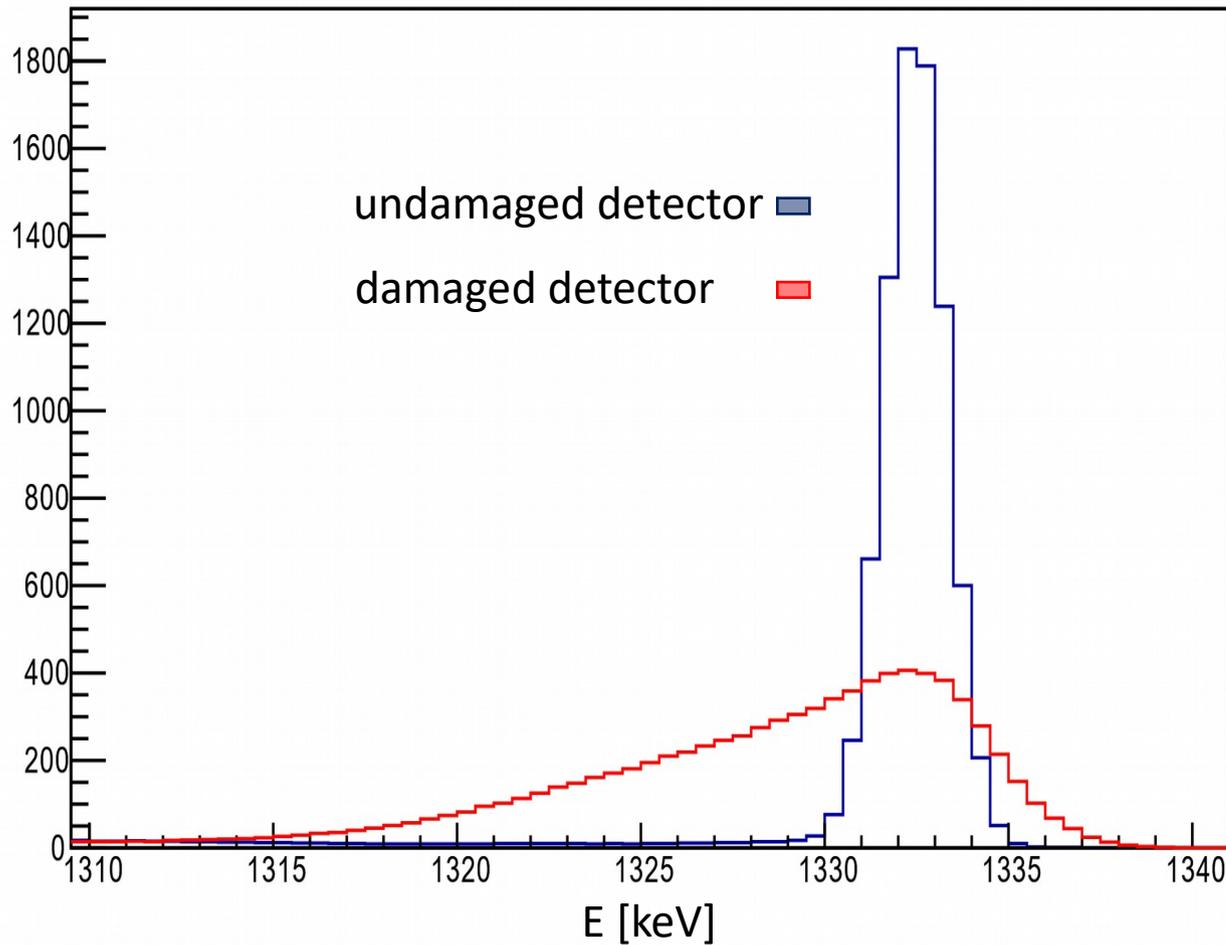
stable beam



^{60}Co gamma-ray spectra

Source measurement (April 2016 GANIL)

counts / keV

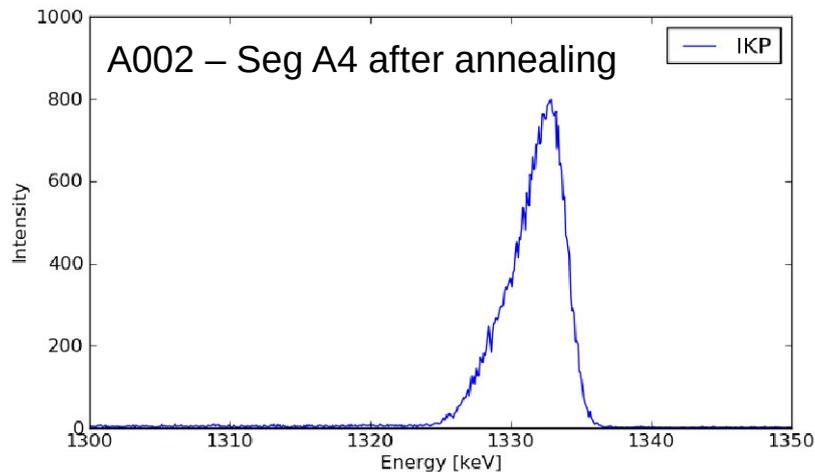
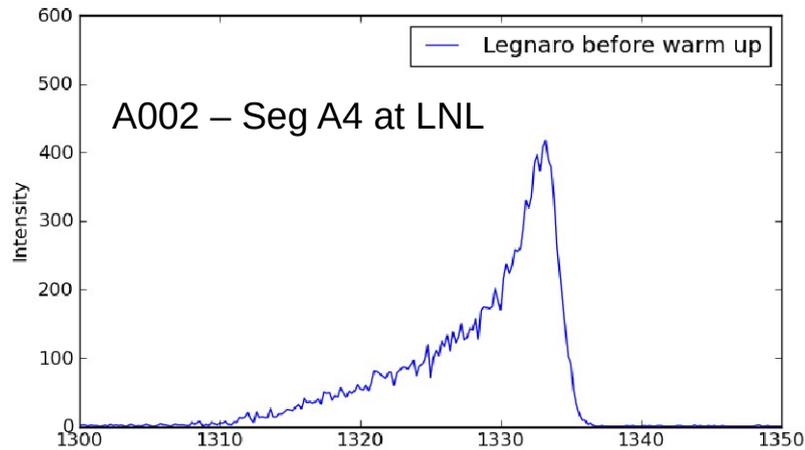


Quality criteria

- Minimum Full Width at Half Maximum (FWHM)
- Minimum Full Width at Tenth Maximum (FWTM)
- Maximum peak height
- Ratio $\frac{FWTM}{FWHM} \approx 1.82$ (Gauss)

Annealing

- Disassembly/assembly of cryostats
- Risk of detector damage
e.g. leakage currents after annealing
- After 120h at 102°C the original performance is not restored



→ Numerical correction method

Numerical description

Amount of measured charge carriers: $q_{e,h}(t) = q_{e,h}(0) \exp\left[-\int_0^t (\langle \sigma v \rangle N_{e,h} dt')\right]$

Collection efficiency: $\eta_{e,h}^i = \left| \int_0^{t_{coll}} (\nabla \Phi_i(x(t)) * v_{e,h}) \frac{q_{e,h}(t)}{q_{e,h}(0)} dt \right|$

Total collection efficiency: $\eta_{tot}^i \approx 1 - \left[\frac{tSG_e^i(x_0)}{\lambda_e} + \frac{tSG_h^i(x_0)}{\lambda_h} \right]$

Position-sensitive trapping sensitivity in cm^3

$$E_{corr}(\vec{x}) = \frac{E_0}{1 + \frac{tSG_e(\vec{x})}{\lambda_e} + \frac{tSG_h(\vec{x})}{\lambda_h}}$$

$\vec{x} \in R^3$

Inverse trapping centre density N in cm^3

Position dependence of trapping sensitivities

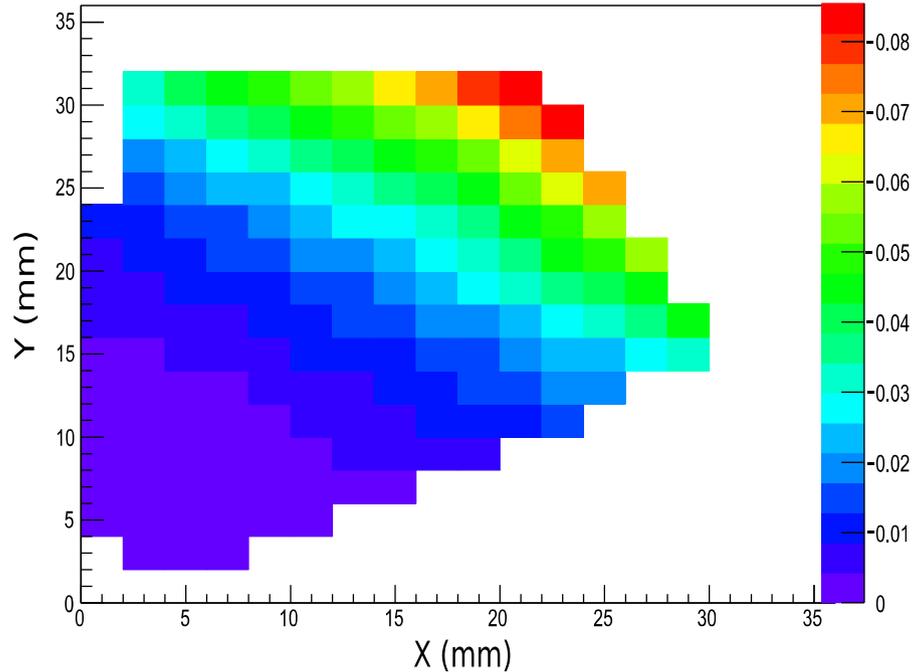
Electrons

fixed z-value

Holes

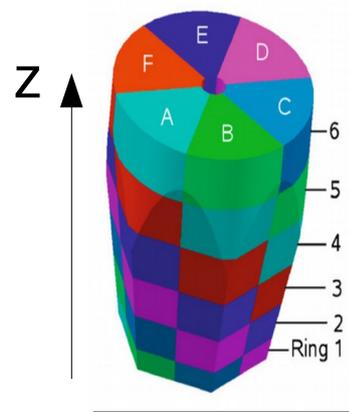
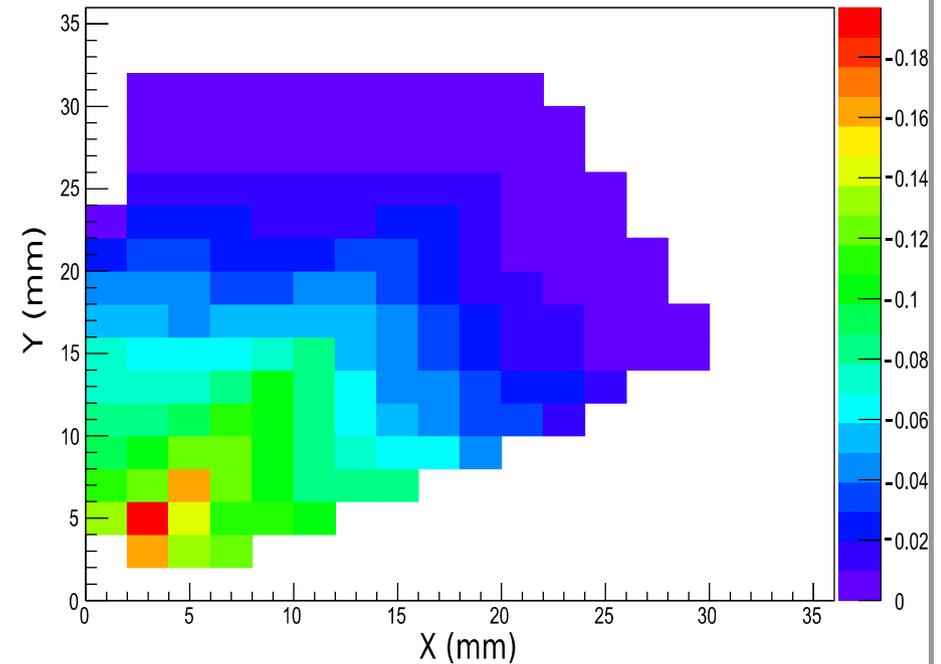
Detector C001 Segment B3

tSG_e (cm³)



Detector C001 Segment B3

tSG_h (cm³)



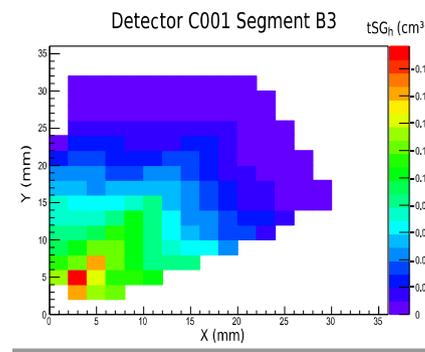
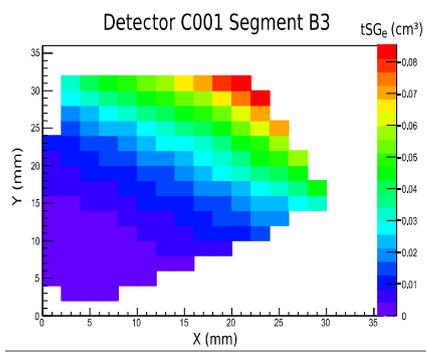
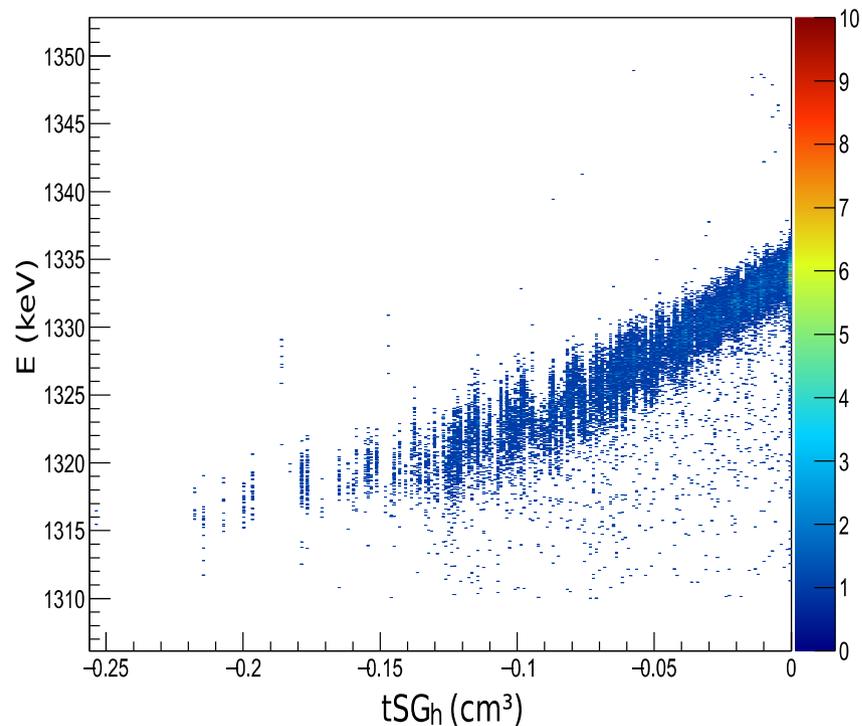
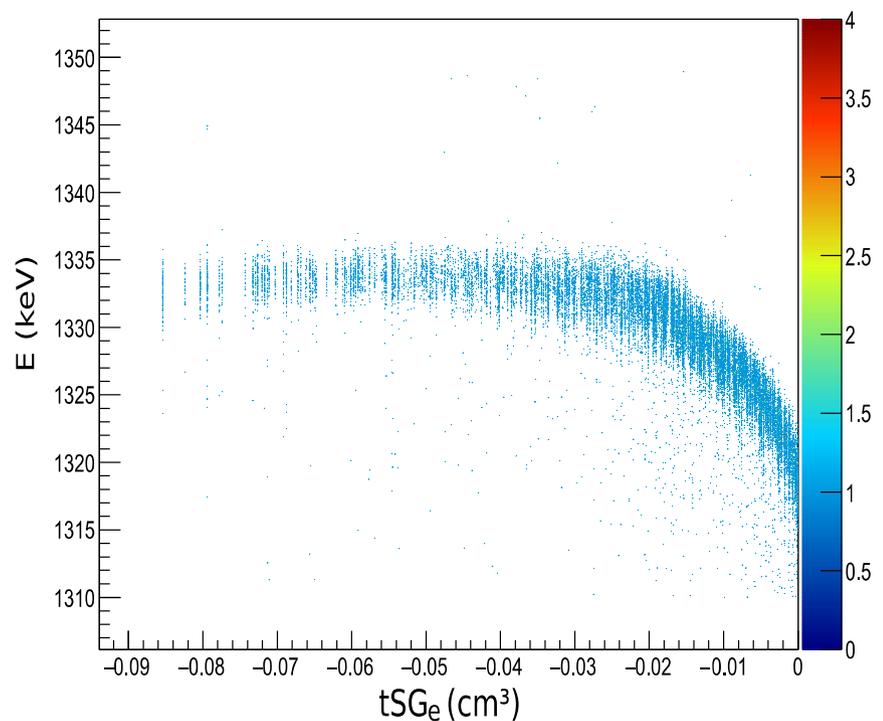
Uncorrected energy E in dependency of trapping sensitivities

Electrons

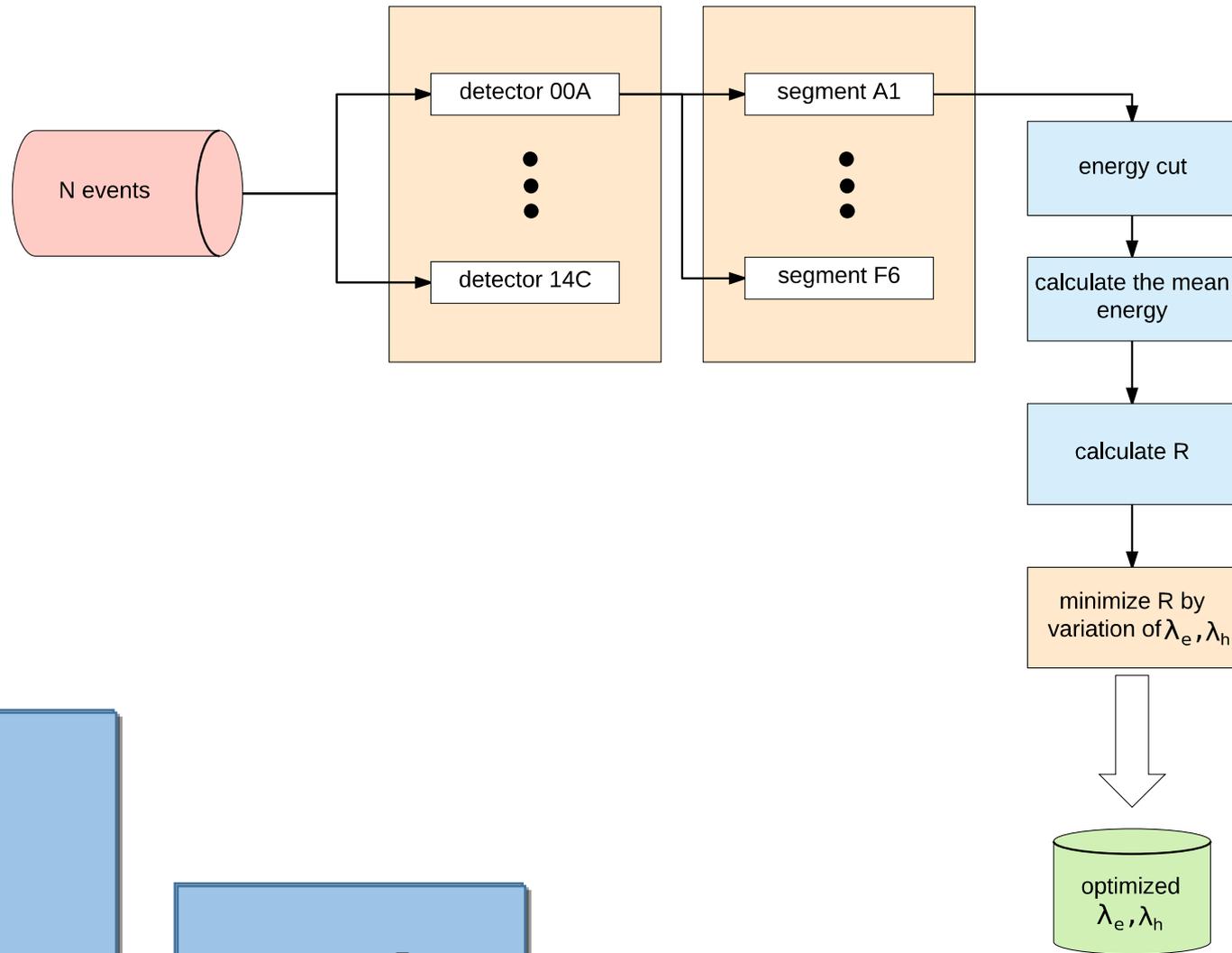
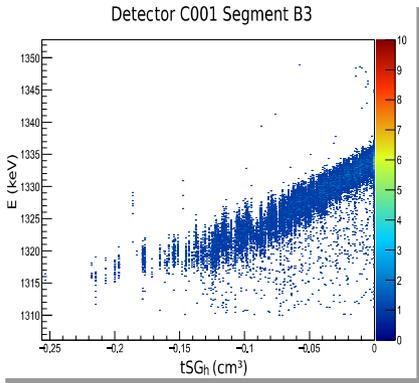
Holes

Detector C001 Segment B3

Detector C001 Segment B3



Determination of inverse trapping centre densities

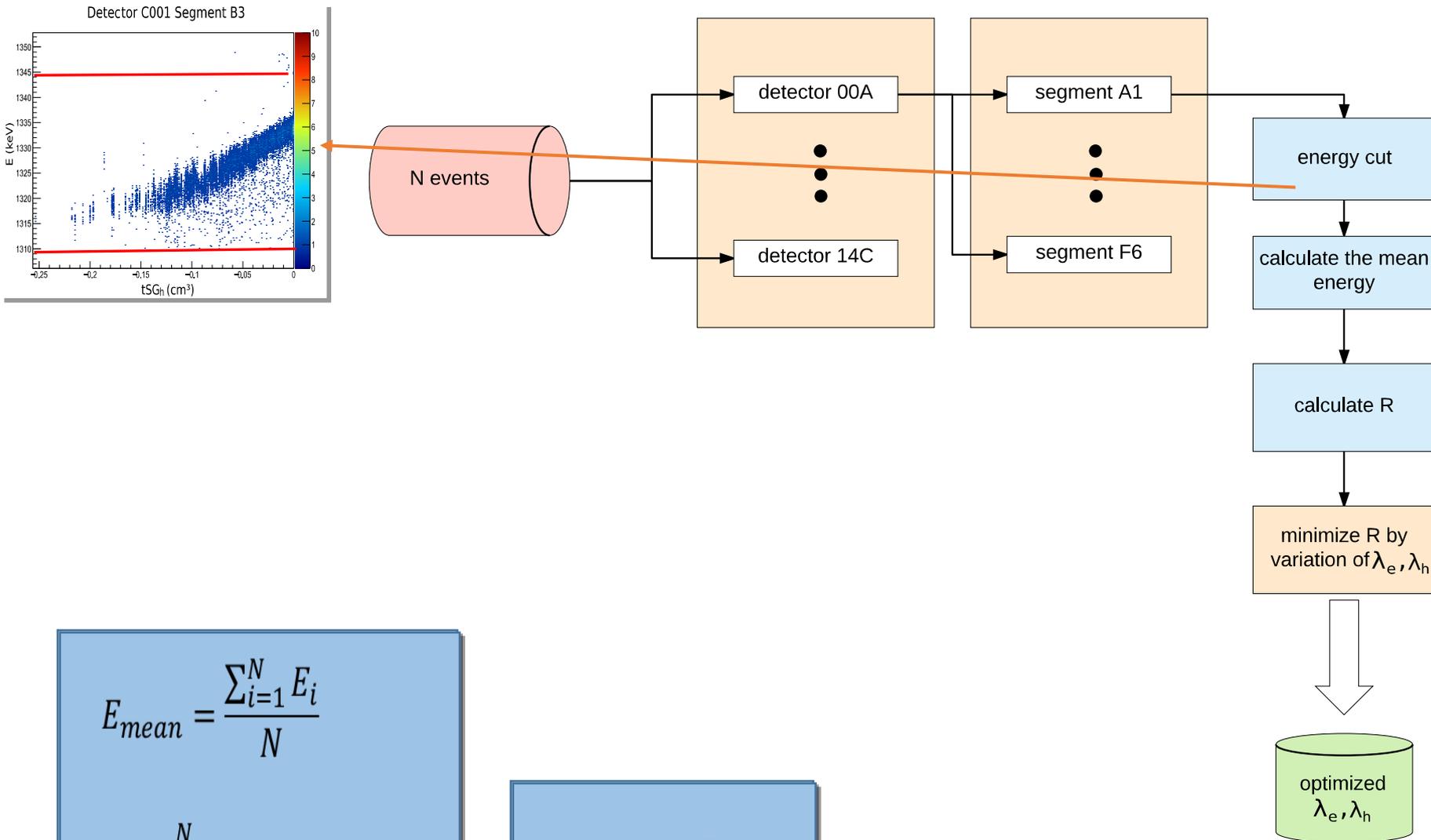


$$E_{mean} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N E_i}{N}$$

$$R = \sum_i^N |E_{mean} - E_{i_{korr}}|$$

$$E_{korr} = \frac{E_0}{1 + \frac{tSG_e}{\lambda_e} + \frac{tSG_h}{\lambda_h}}$$

Determination of inverse trapping centre densities

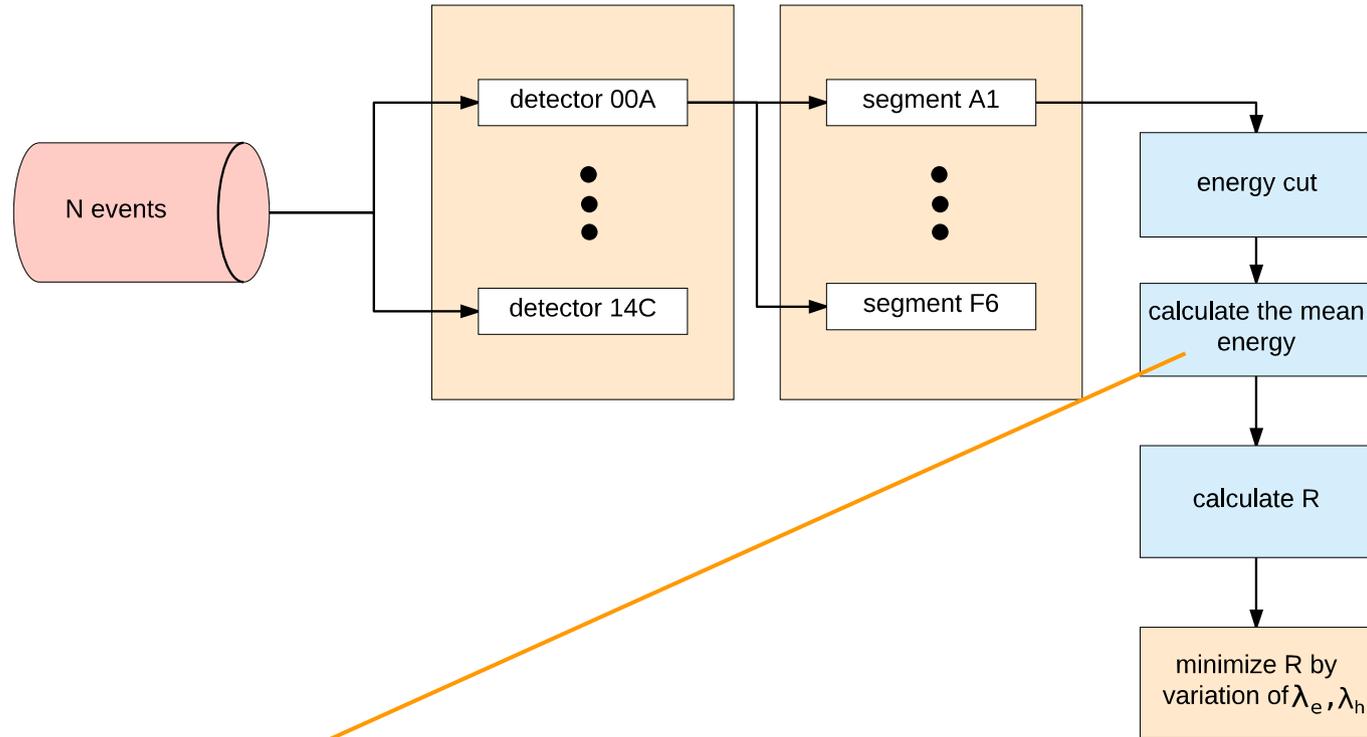
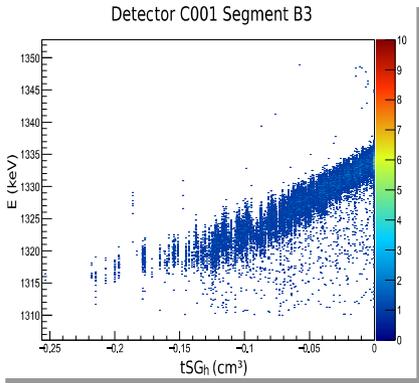


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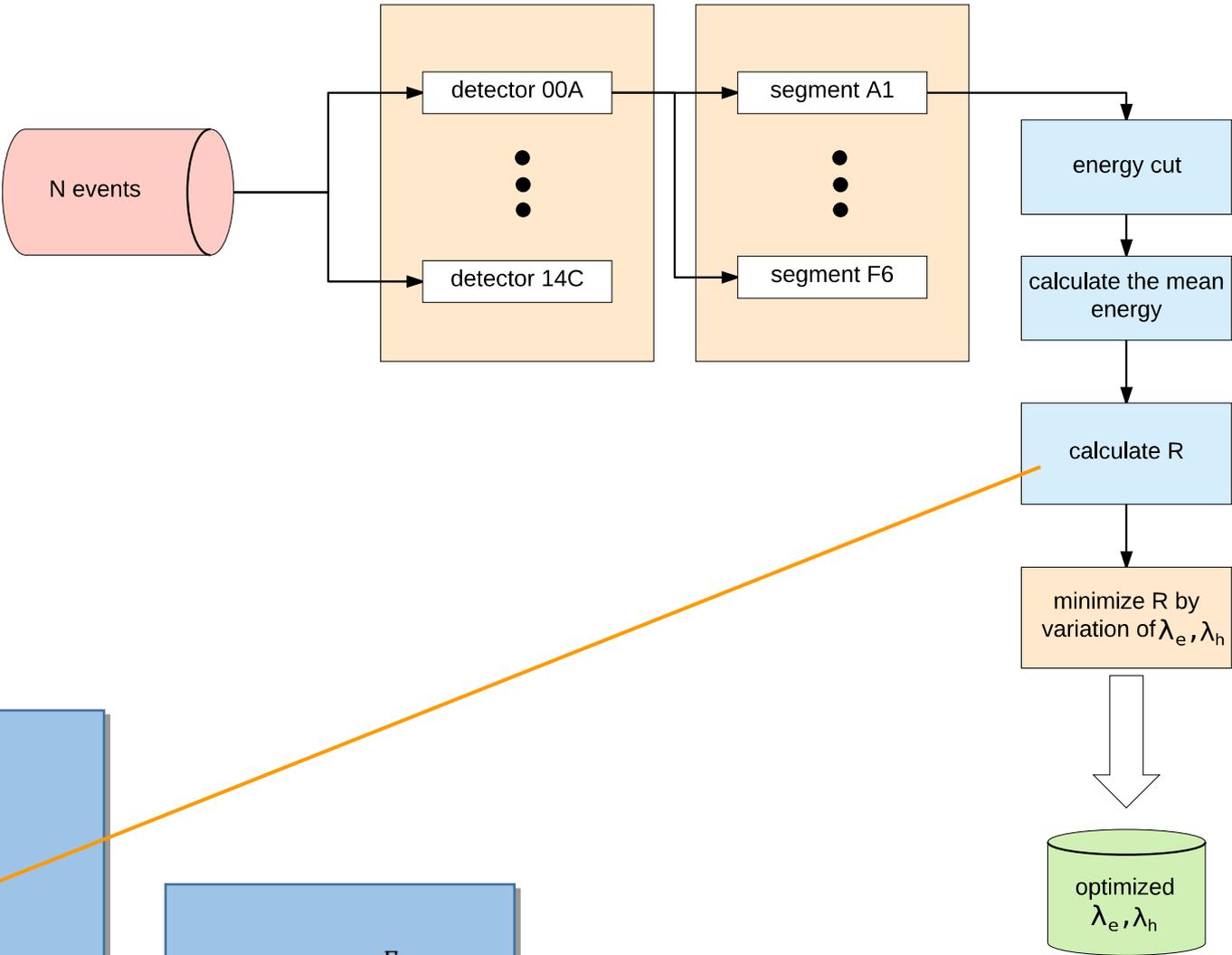
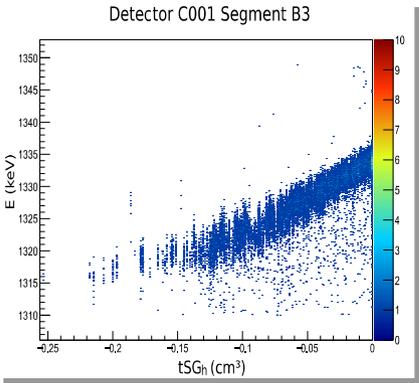


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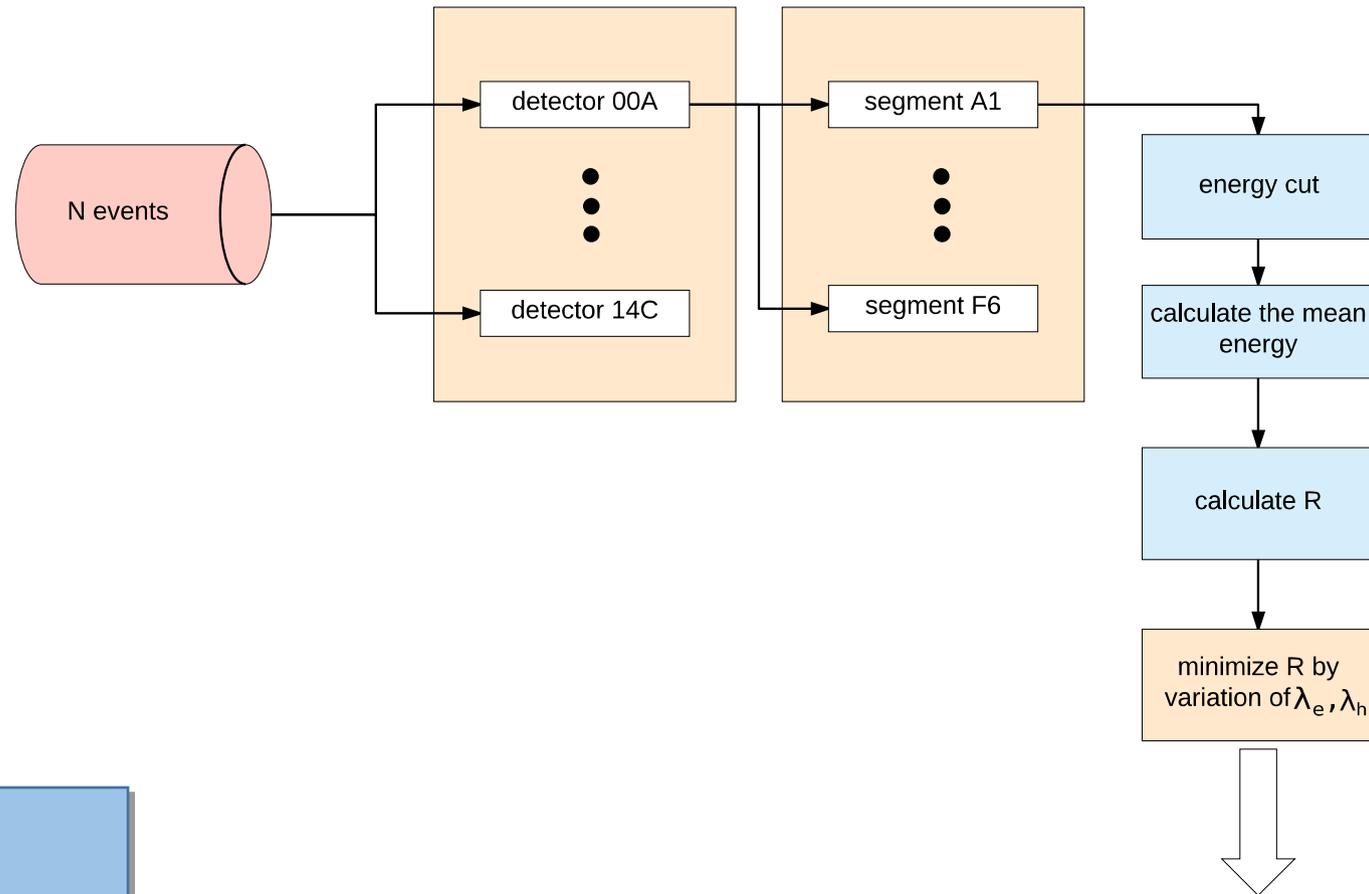
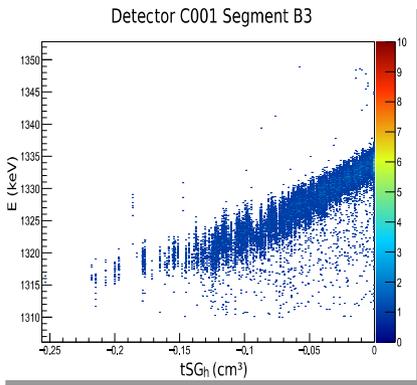


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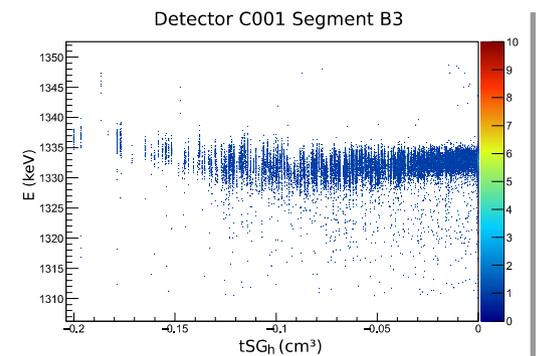
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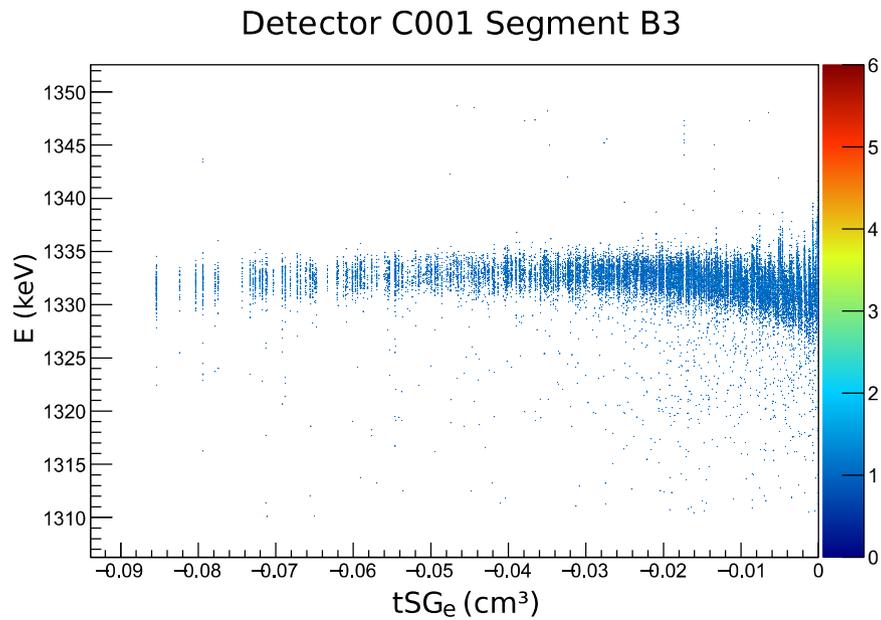
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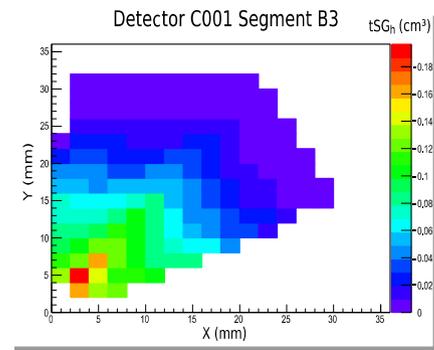
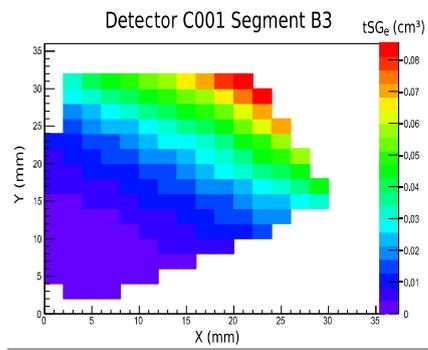
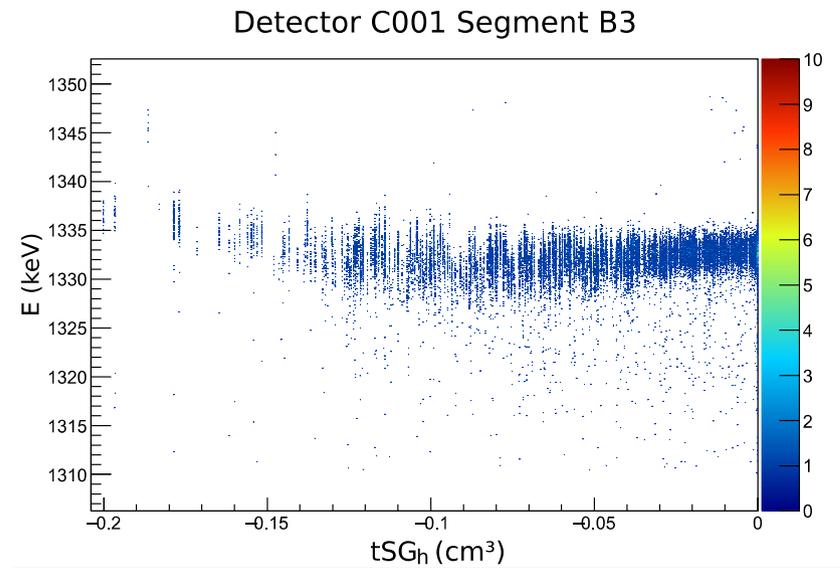


Corrected energy E in dependency of tSG_e, tSG_h

Electrons



Holes



Dataset e696 23.04.2016

- 29 crystals  1044 segments
- 21 h measurement
- Very high statistics $7 \cdot 10^7$ events per detector
- Rawdata available 

Replay with improved
PSA possible

Detector A001 segment A3:

FWHM = 3.30 keV Ratio = 2.58

FWHM = 2.21 keV Ratio = 2.04

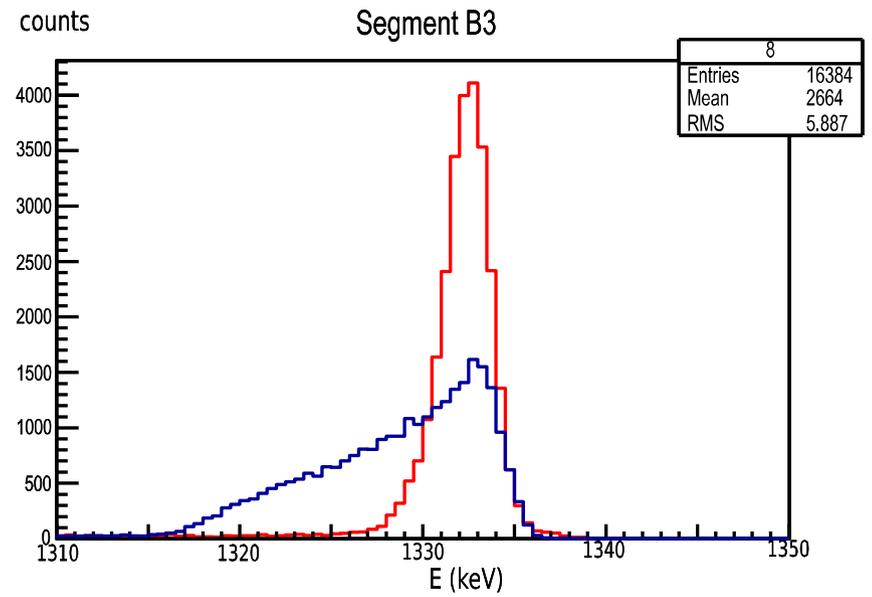
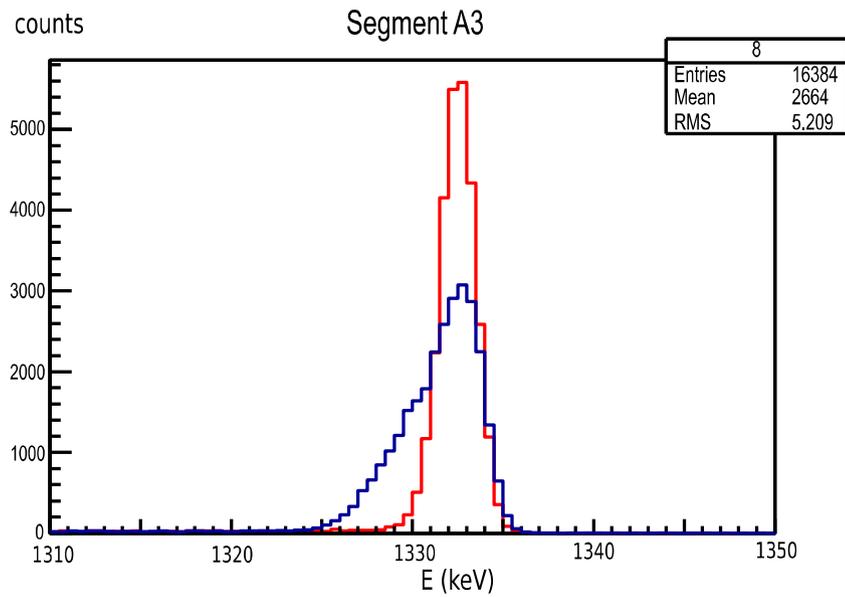
■ uncorrected

■ corrected

Detector C001 segment B3:

FWHM = 6.40 keV Ratio = 2.91

FWHM = 2.85 keV Ratio = 2.08

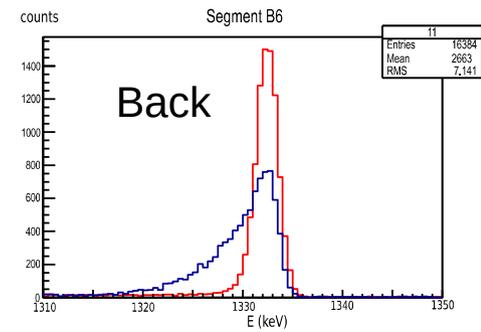
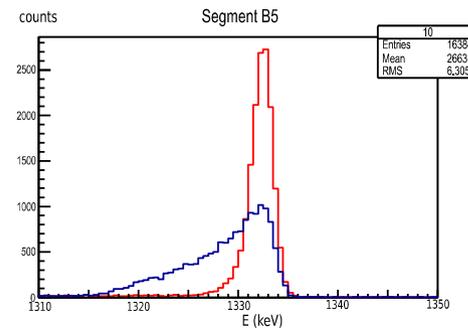
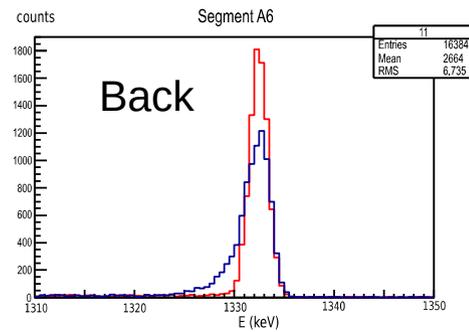
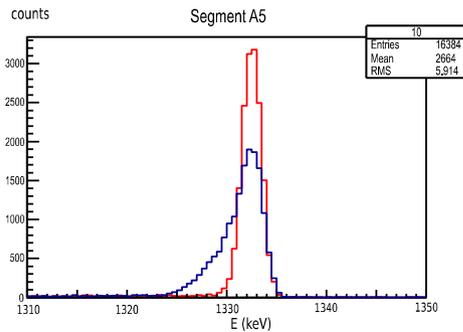
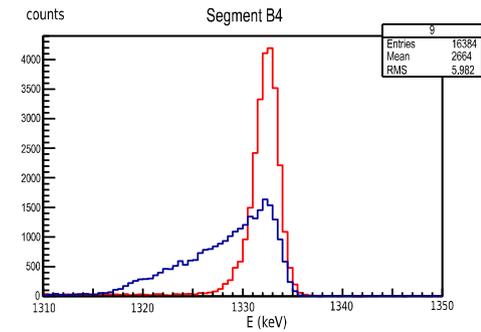
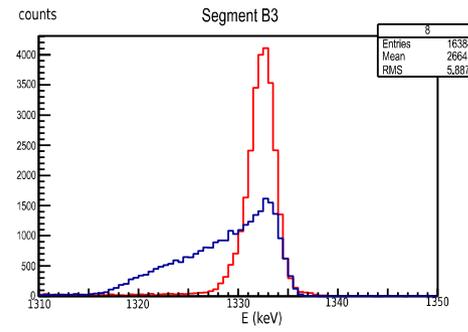
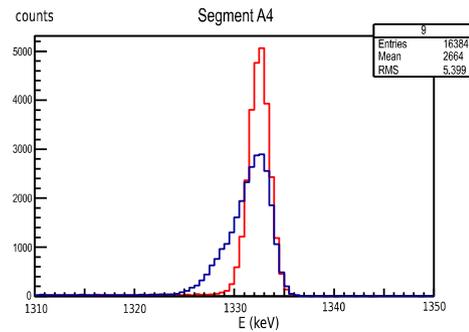
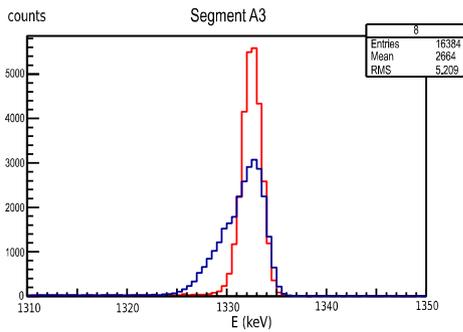
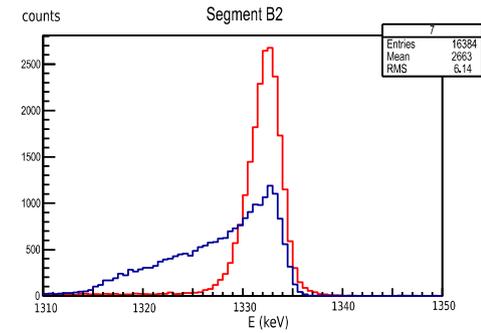
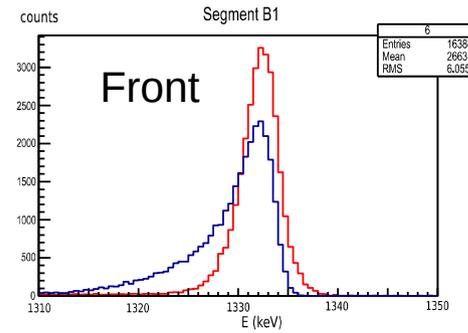
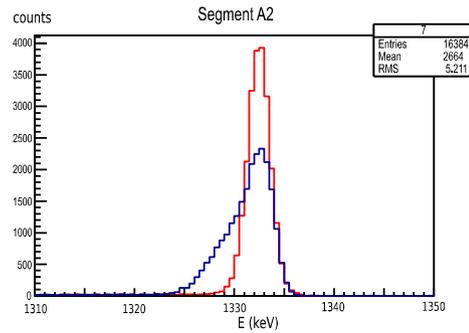
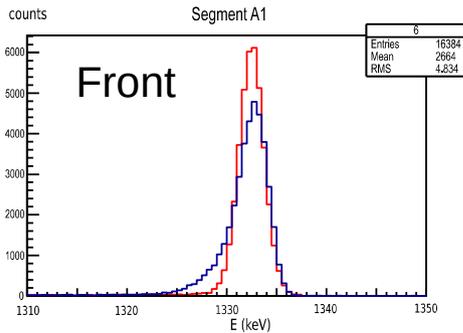


Results detectors A001 and C001

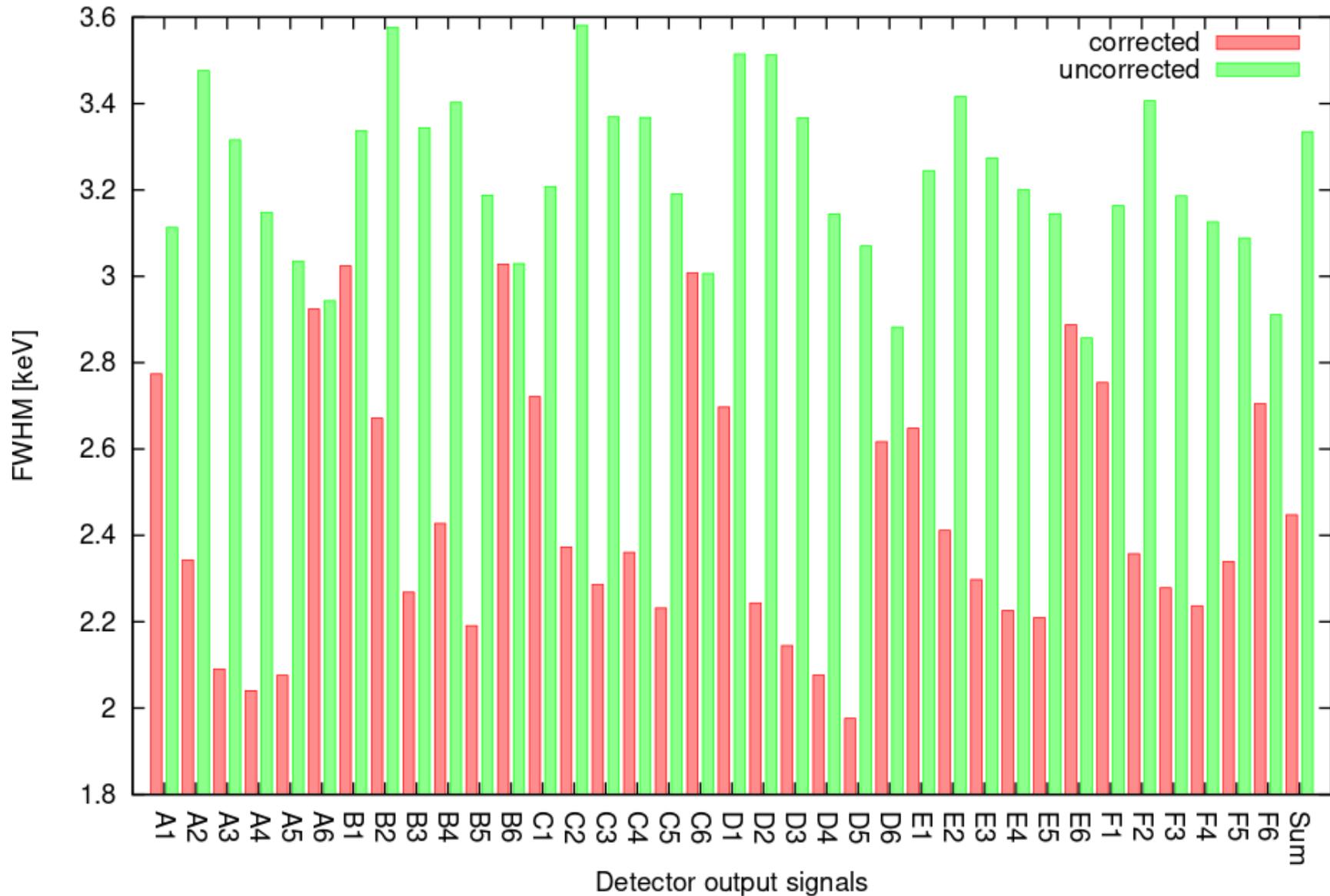
■ original ■ corrected

Detector A001

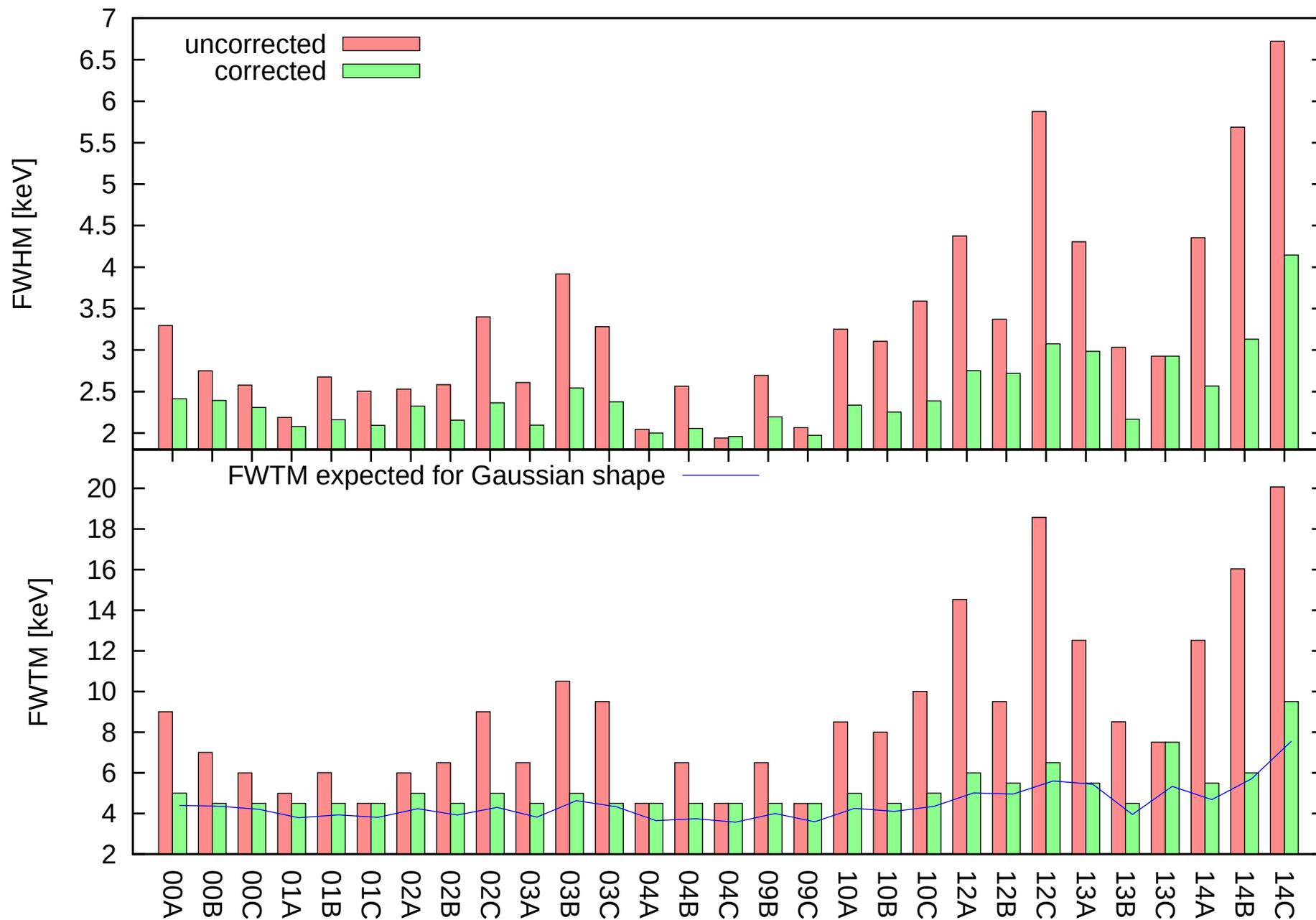
Detector C001



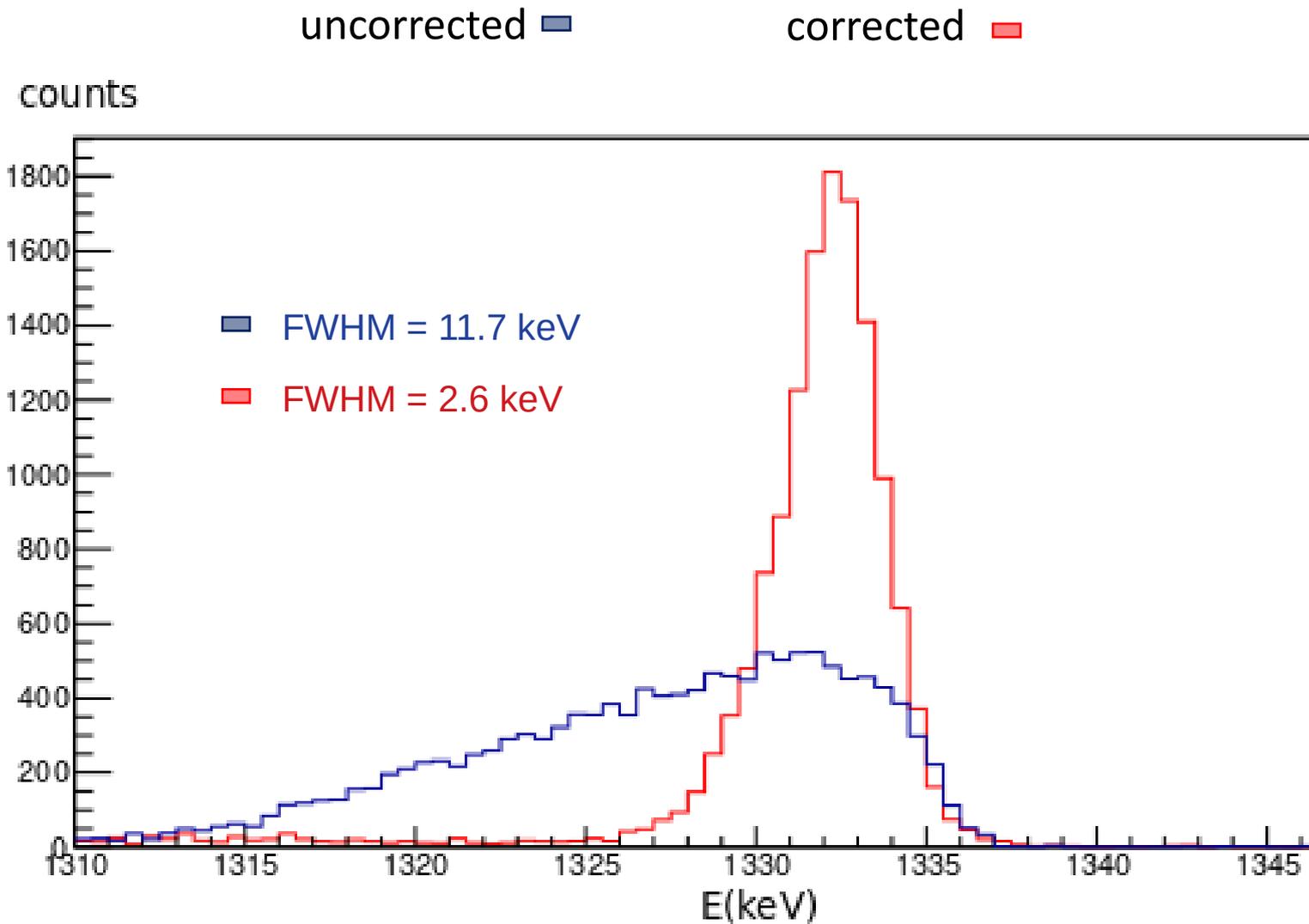
Single segments detector 00A



Segment sums of all detectors



Example: extremely damaged segment



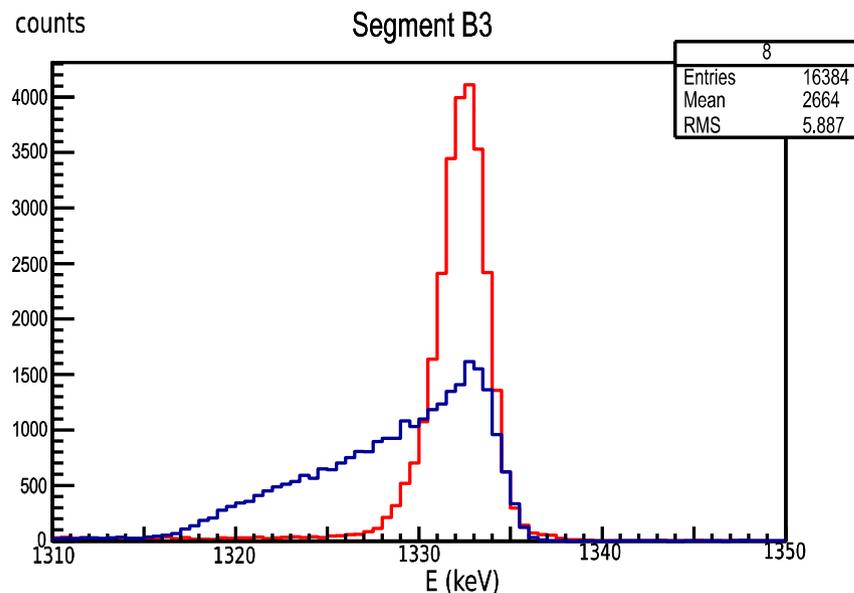
Summary and outlook

Summary:

- Numerical method for neutron damage correction
- Novel way to determine trapping centre densities
- Energy resolution and peak shape improved
- **Time between annealing procedures extended**

Software:

- ≈ 20 min for 29 detectors



Hardware:

- Complete disassembly of cryostats
- Annealing
- Possible damages
- Minimum one month



Thank you for your attention!



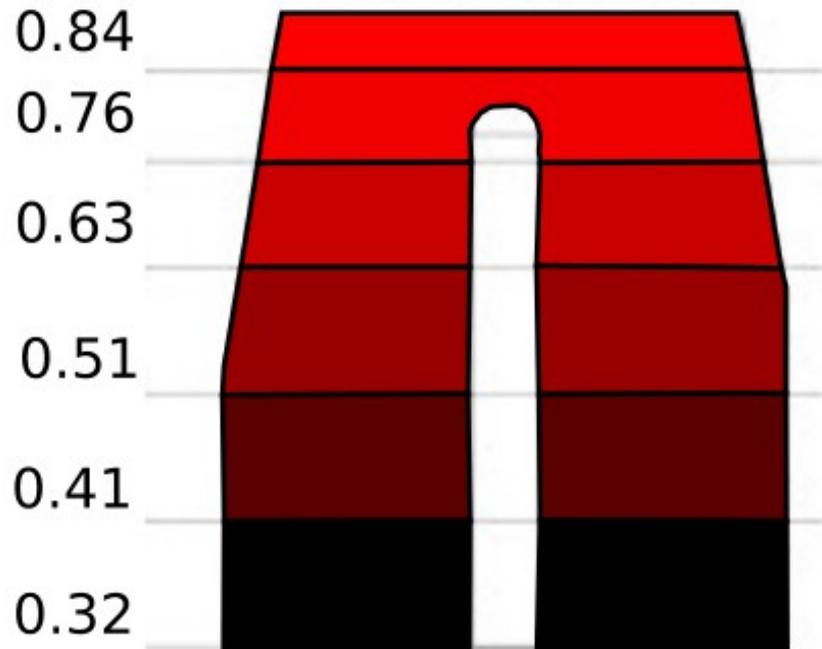
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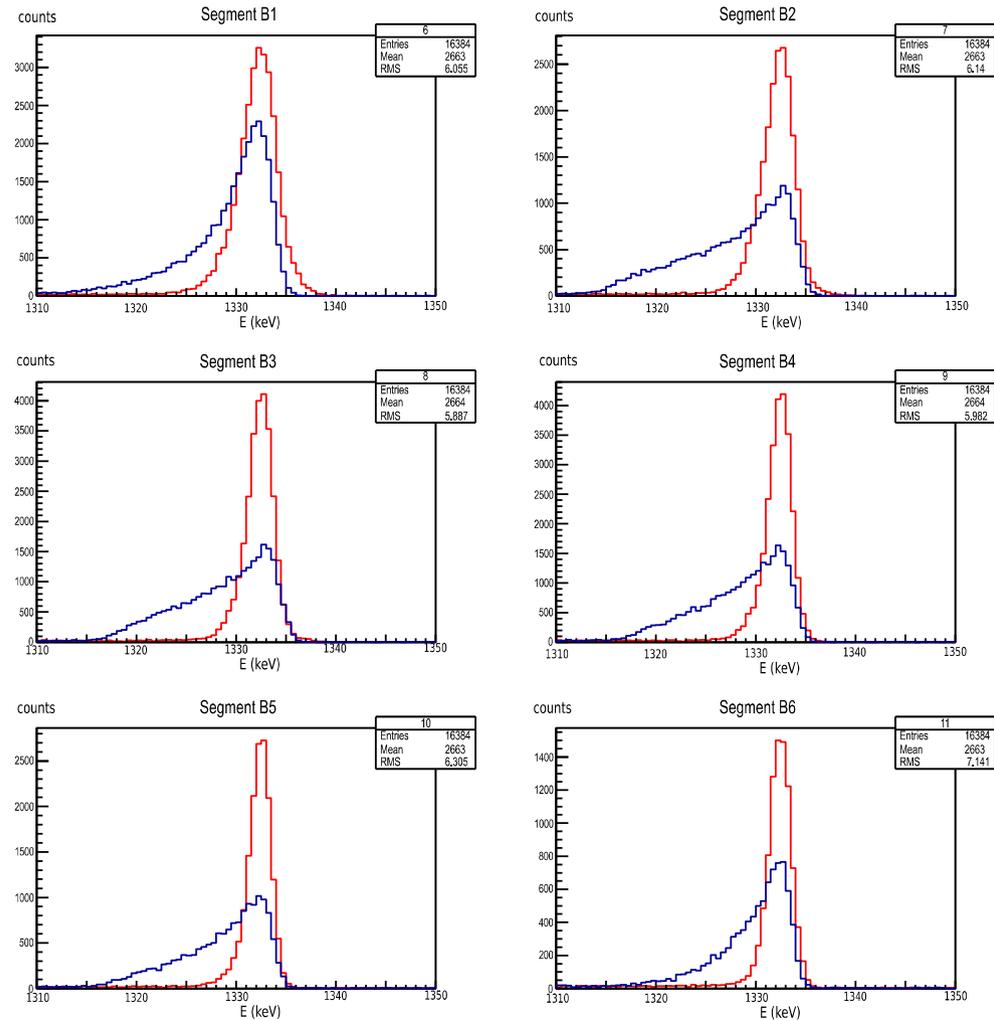
Results detectors A001 and C001

original corrected

Trapping centre densities in 10^{-2}cm^{-3}



Detector C001



Average improvement of all detectors

AGATA ^{60}Co source runs at GANIL



23. April 2016
e696



26. May 2017
e705



6. June 2017
e673



Run	Events / detector	FWHM improvement
e696 April 2016	$1.3 \cdot 10^8$	26.2%
e705 May 2017	$1.9 \cdot 10^6$	27.2%
e673 June 2017	$1.7 \cdot 10^7$	29.8%