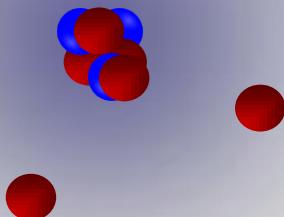


Structure at and beyond the dripline below the oxygen anomaly

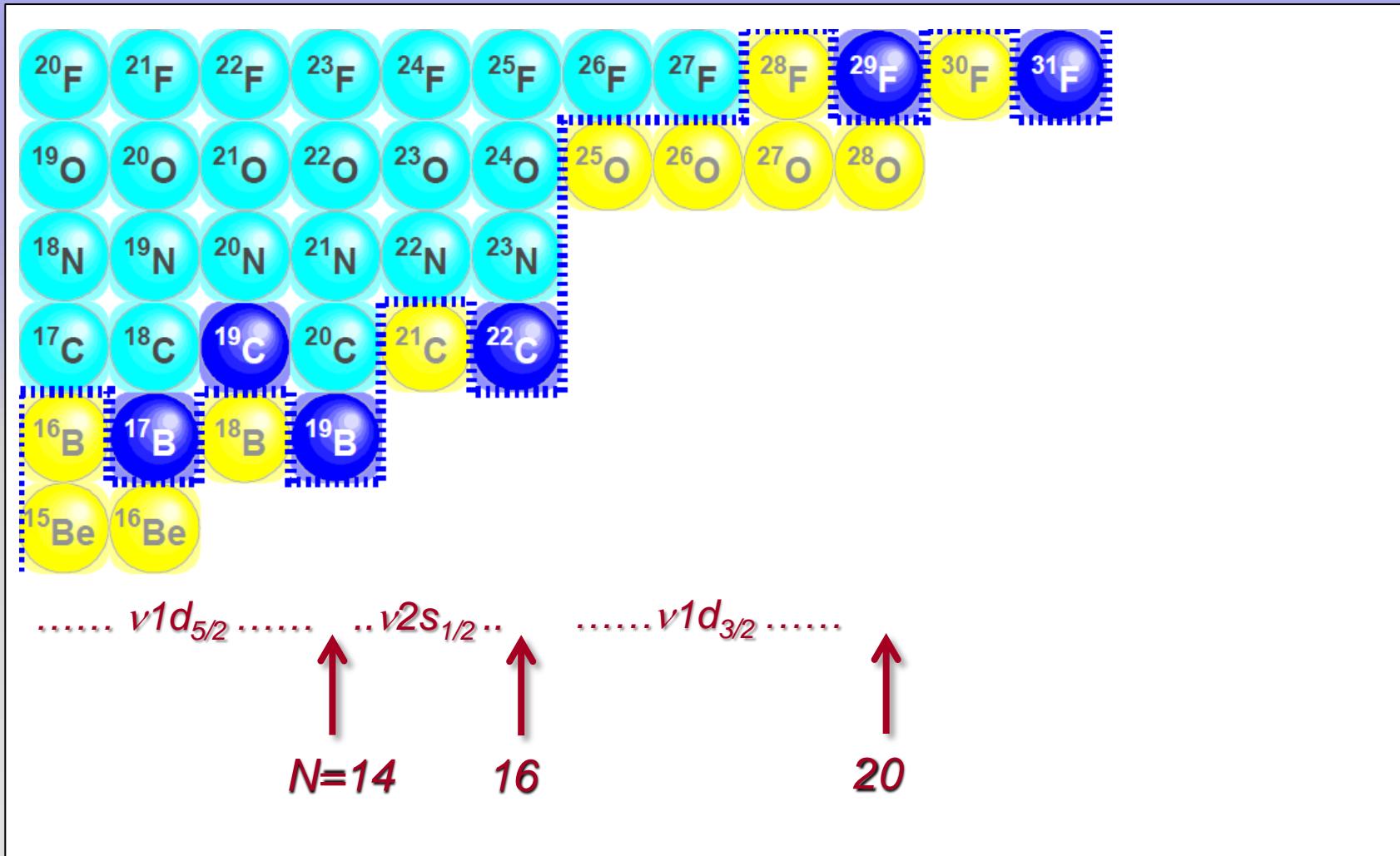
- Motivation: shell structure $Z=5-8$, $N \sim 14-16$
 - Inclusive momentum distributions
 - Invariant mass spectroscopy: $^{19}C^*$, ^{21}C
 - Search for $^{24,25}N$
- Conclusions & Perspectives
 - [... ^{20}B , $^{22}C(2^+)$]



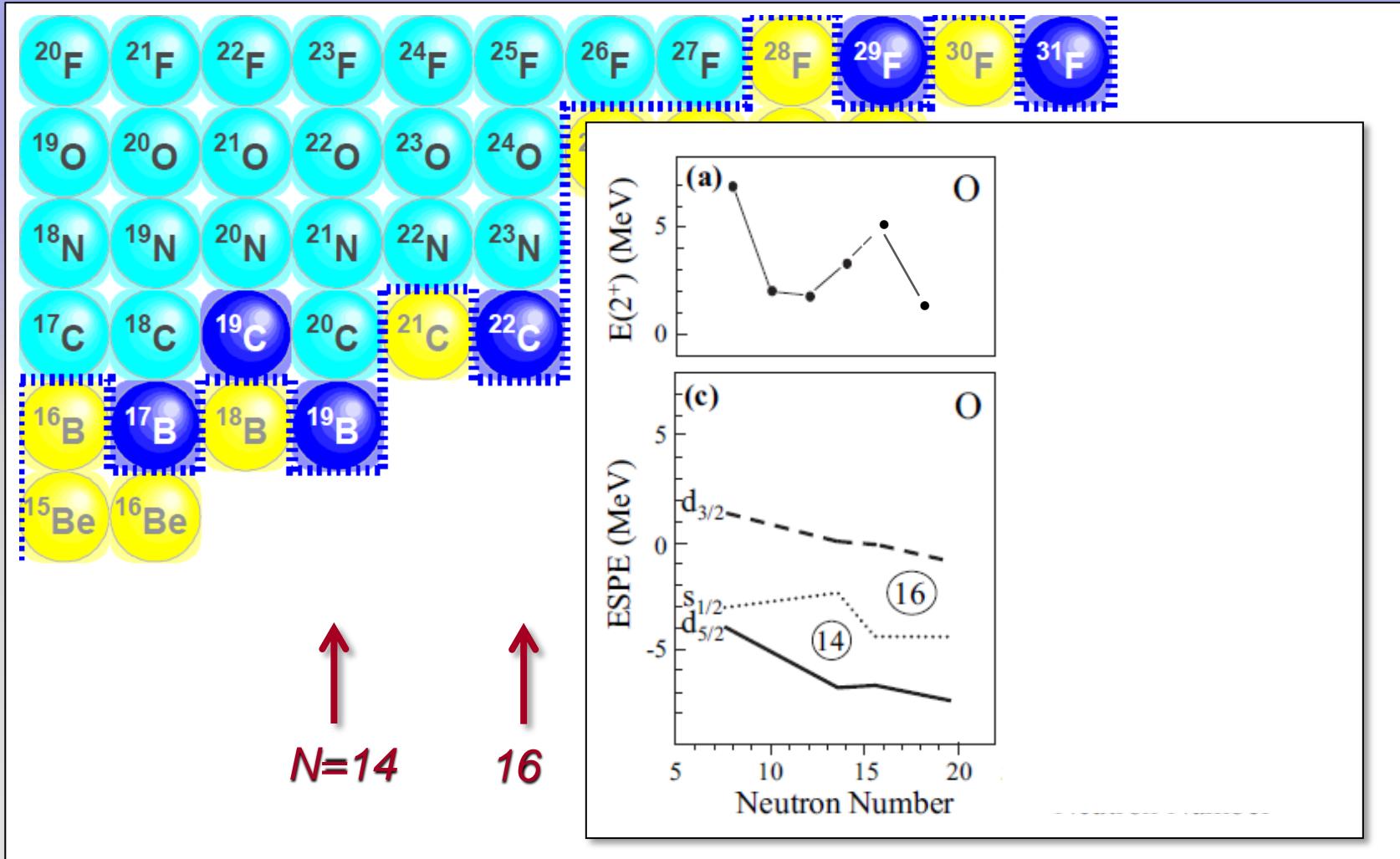
"GROUPE STRUCTURE NUCLÉAIRE": S LEBLOND, Q DESHAYES, FM MARQUÉS, J GIBELIN, NAO, ET AL.
J HWANG, Y SATOU (SNU), N KOBAYASHI ET AL. (TOKYO TECH)
& THE SAMURAI COLLABORATION



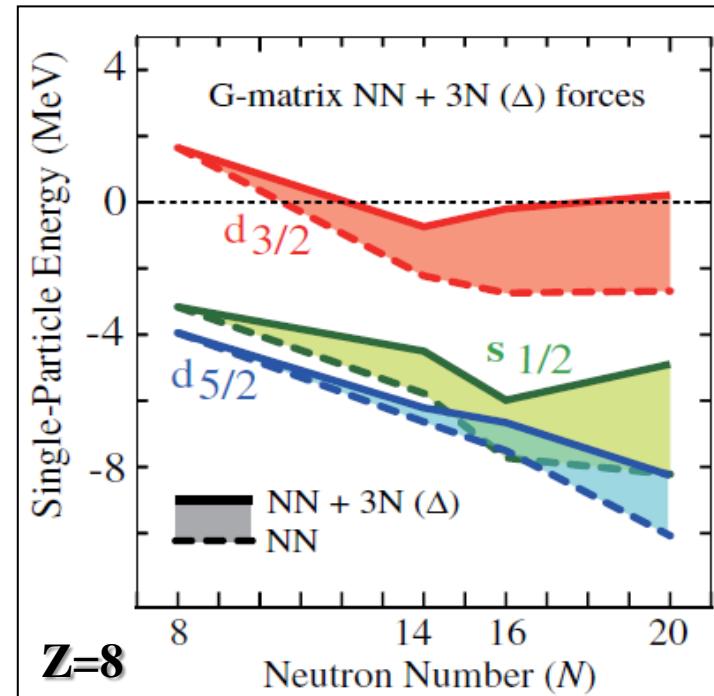
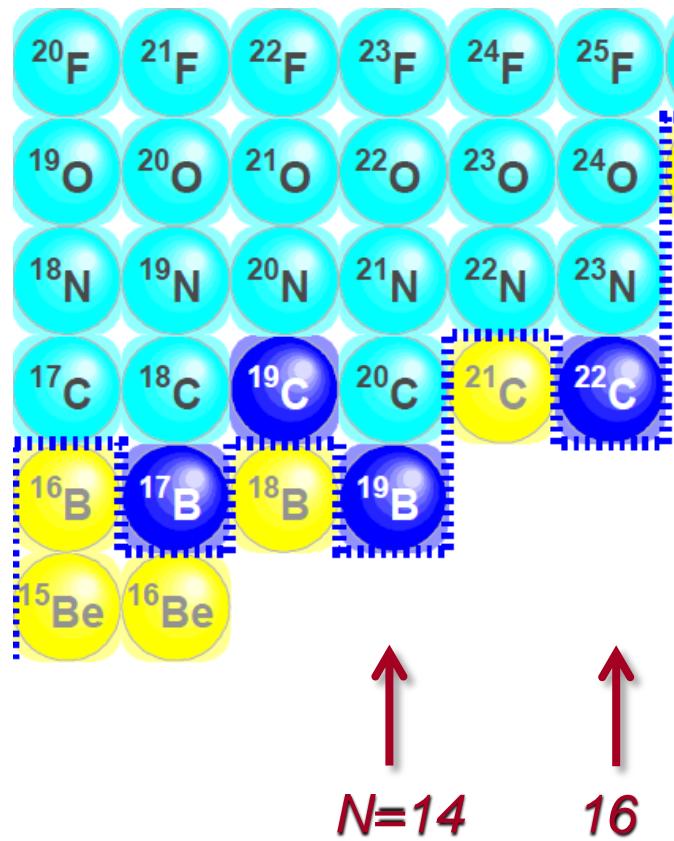
STRUCTURE IN THE REGION OF N~14 – 16 (ν 2s1d) ...



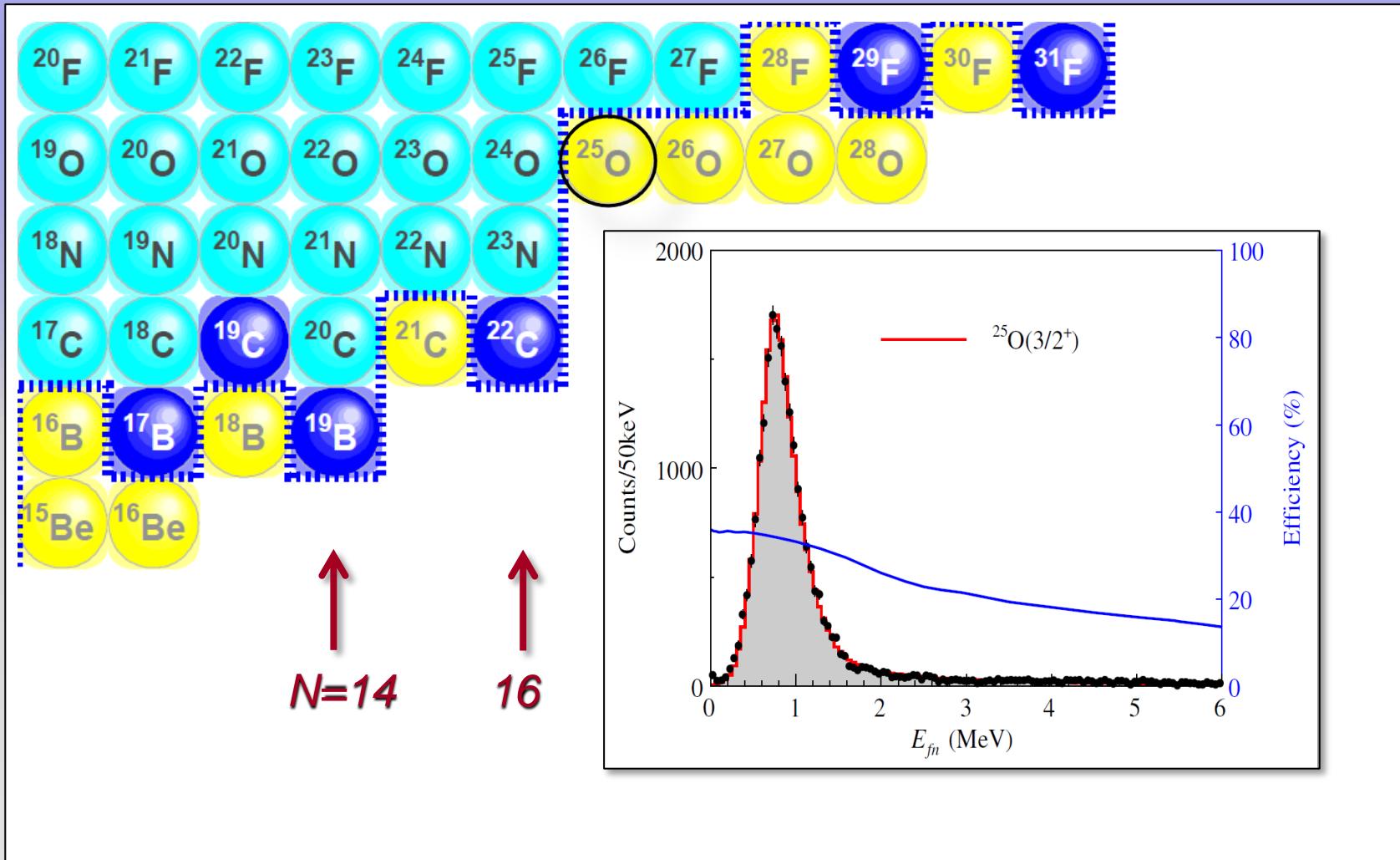
Z=8: STRUCTURE IN THE REGION OF N~14 – 16 (ν 2s1d) ...



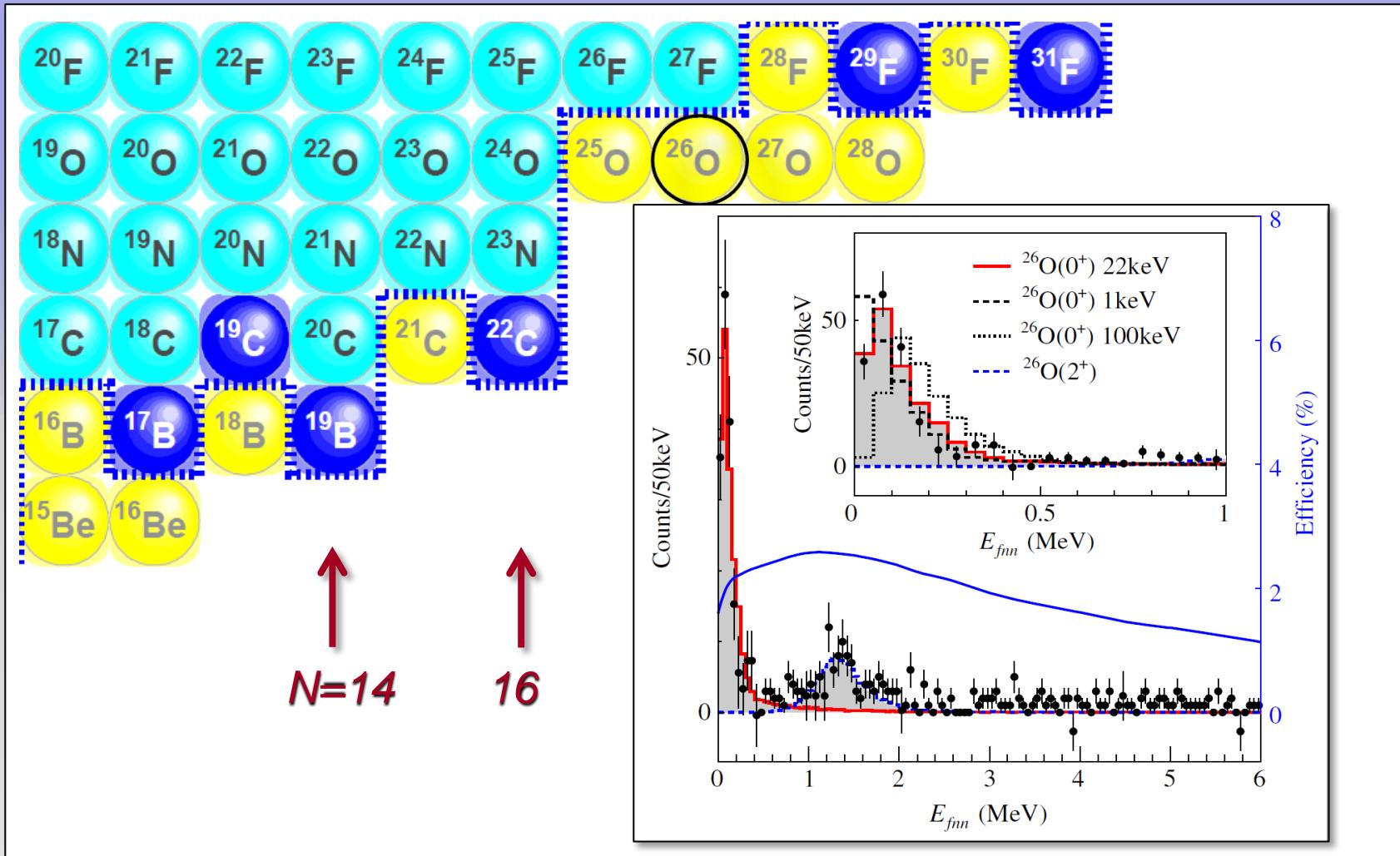
STRUCTURE IN THE REGION OF $N \sim 16 - 20 \dots$



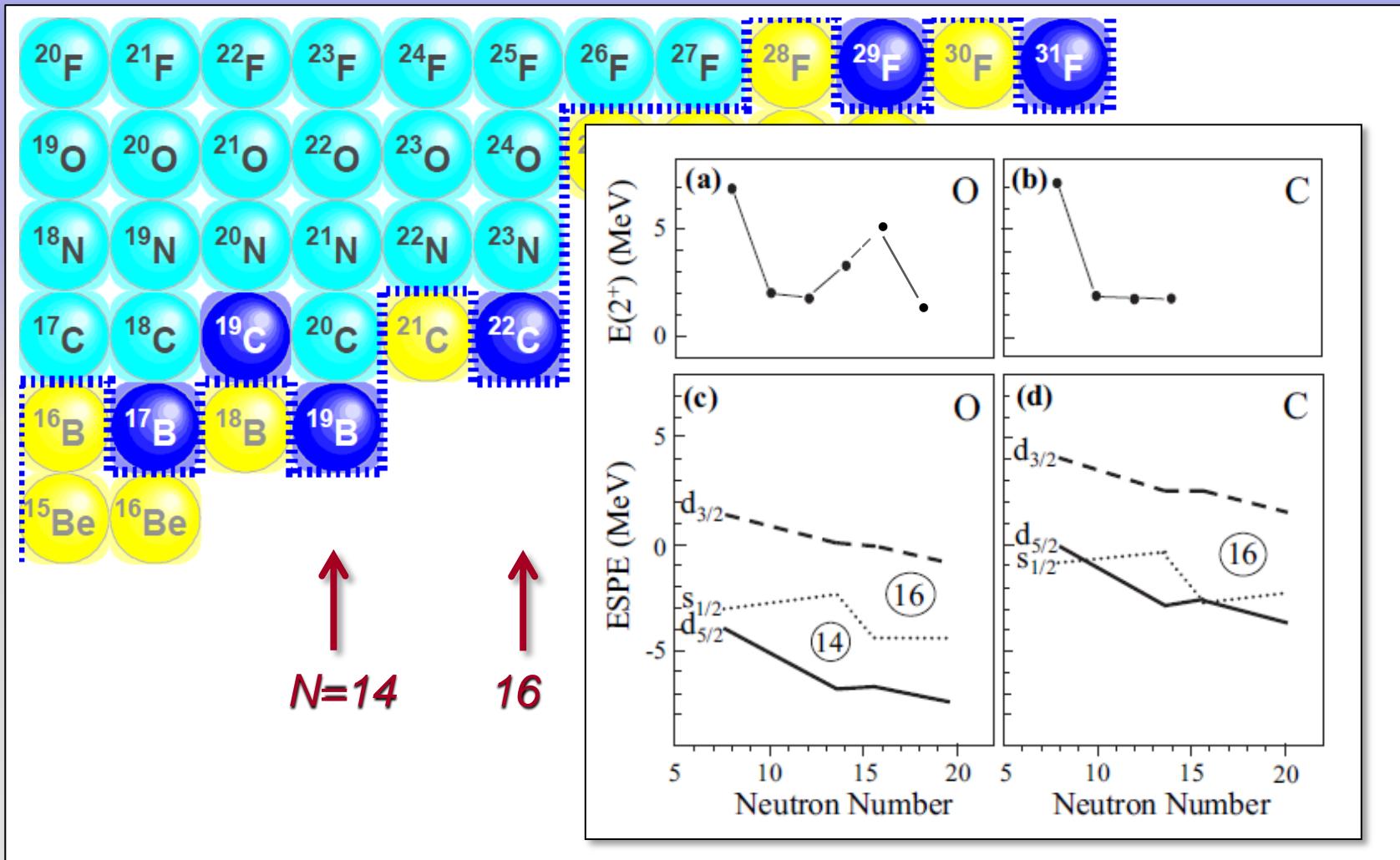
^{25}O : STRUCTURE IN THE REGION OF $N\sim 16$ - 20 ...



^{26}O : STRUCTURE IN THE REGION OF $N\sim 16$ -20 ...

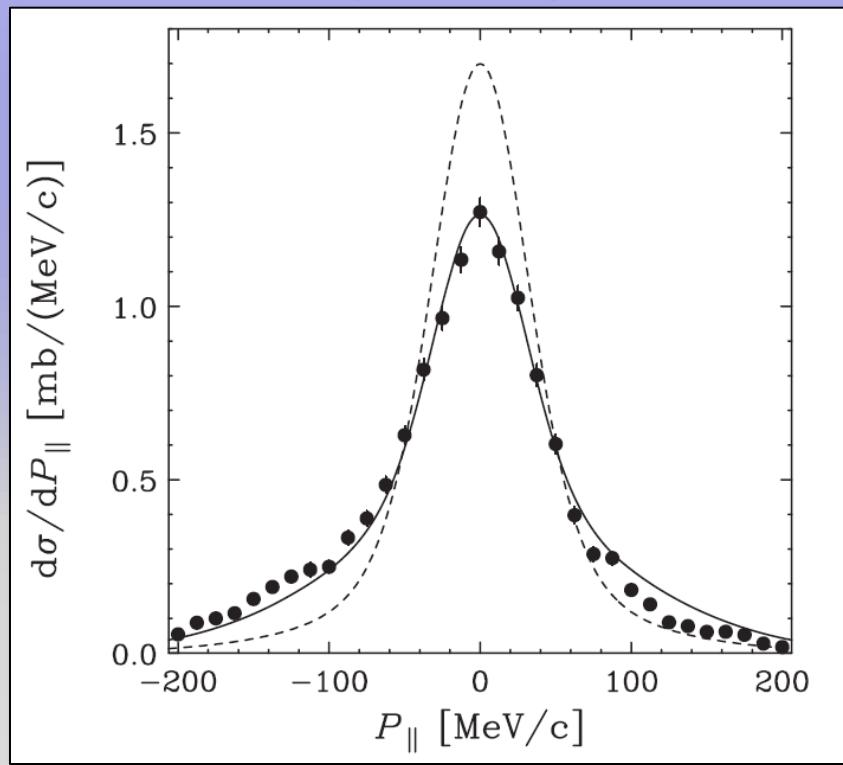


Z=6: STRUCTURE IN THE REGION OF N~14 – 16 ($\nu 2s_{1/2} - \nu 1d_{5/2}$)



^{19}C : INCLUSIVE CORE MOMENTUM DISTRIBUTION @ 240 MeV/nucleon ...

$C(^{19}\text{C}, ^{18}\text{C})$

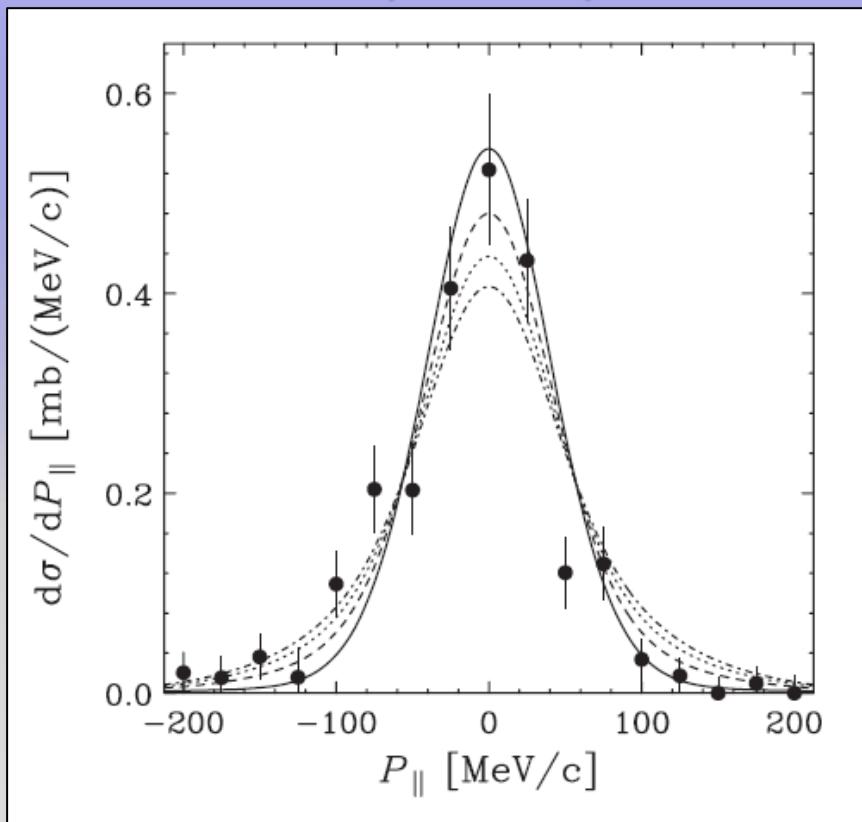


Reaction	E_x (MeV)	J^π	ℓ	σ_{sp} (mb)	$C^2 S$	σ_{-1n}^{th} (mb)	$\sigma_{-1n}^{\text{exp}}$ (mb)	R_s
$[^{19}\text{C}(1/2^+), ^{18}\text{C}(J^\pi)]$	0.000	0_1^+	0	104.7	0.580	67.63		
$S_{1n}(^{19}\text{C}) = 0.58$ MeV	2.114	2_1^+	2	29.91	0.479	15.96		
	3.639	2_2^+	2	25.91	0.104	3.00		
	3.988	0_2^+	0	39.35	0.319	13.97		
	4.915 ^a	3_1^+	2	23.60	1.523	40.04		
	4.975 ^a	2_3^+	2	23.50	0.922	24.15		
	Inclusive					164.8	163(12)	0.99(7)

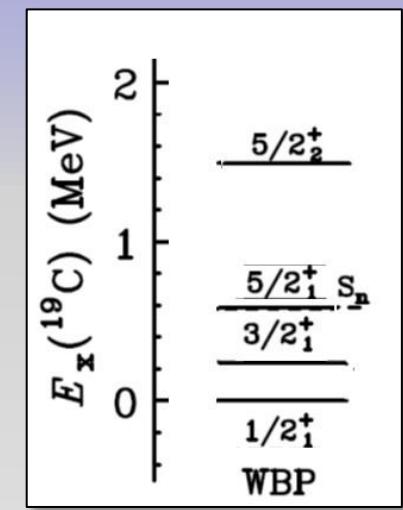
INCLUSIVE Measurement (ZDS): N Kobayashi et al., PRC (2012)

^{20}C : INCLUSIVE CORE MOMENTUM DISTRIBUTION @ 240 MeV/nucleon ...

$C(^{20}\text{C}, ^{19}\text{C})$



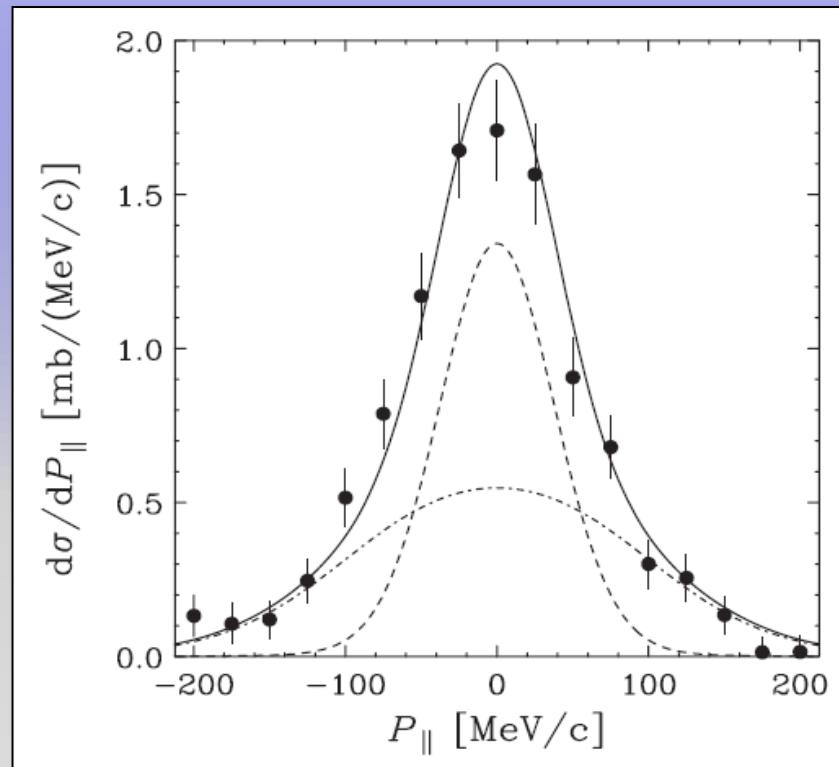
$\ell_n=0$



Reaction	E_x (MeV)	J^π	ℓ	σ_{sp} (mb)	$C^2 S$	σ_{-ln}^{th} (mb)	$\sigma_{-ln}^{\text{exp}}$ (mb)	R_s
$[^{20}\text{C}(0^+), ^{19}\text{C}(J^\pi)]$ $S_{ln}(^{20}\text{C}) = 2.90 \text{ MeV}$	0.000 ^b	$1/2_1^+$ Inclusive	0	48.37	1.099	58.92	58.92 58(5)	0.98(8)

^{22}C : INCLUSIVE CORE MOMENTUM DISTRIBUTIONS @ 240 MeV/nucleon ...

$\text{C}(^{22}\text{C}, ^{20}\text{C})$



$$\begin{aligned} \ell_n &= 0 \\ \ell_n &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

Reaction	E_x (MeV)	J^π	ℓ	σ_{sp} (mb)	$C^2 S$	σ_{-1n}^{th} (mb)	$\sigma_{-1n}^{\text{exp}}$ (mb)	R_s
$[^{22}\text{C}(0^+), ^{21}\text{C}(J^\pi)]$	0.000	$1/2_1^+$	0	89.35	1.403	137.55		
$S_{1n}(^{22}\text{C}) = 0.70$ MeV	1.109	$5/2_1^+$	2	29.39	4.212	135.87		
	2.191	$3/2_1^+$	2	25.44	0.342	9.55		
	Inclusive					283.0	266(19)	<0.94(7)

INCLUSIVE Measurement (BigRIPS+ZDS): N Kobayashi et al., PRC (2012)

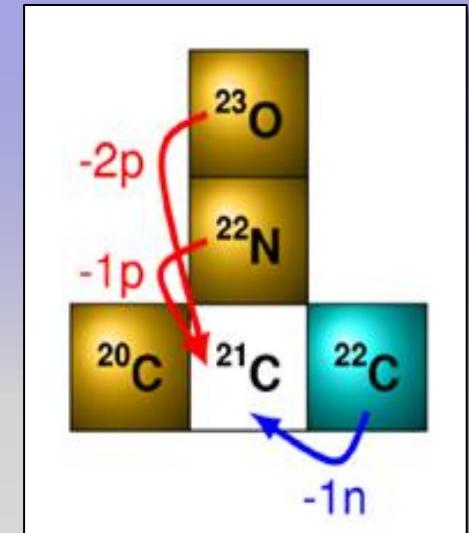
SPECTROSCOPY OF UNBOUND SYSTEMS: HIGH-ENERGY DIRECT REACTIONS ...

EXAMPLE: ^{21}C

Neutron removal *

⇒ halo “hole” states core $\otimes \nu nlj^2 \rightarrow$ core $\otimes \nu nlj$

$p(\text{core}+n)$ distribution $\Rightarrow \ell_n$ halo



* ~10% of observed yield via 3-body continuum: eg., $(^{22}\text{C}, ^{22}\text{C}^* \rightarrow ^{20}\text{C} + n + n)$

SPECTROSCOPY OF UNBOUND SYSTEMS: HIGH-ENERGY DIRECT REACTIONS ...

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Neutron removal *

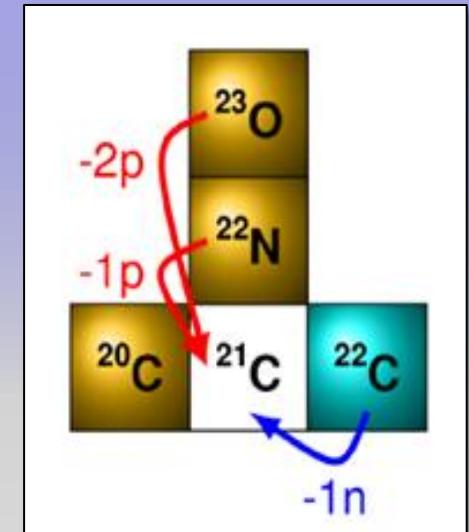
\Rightarrow halo “hole” states core $\otimes \nu nlj^2 \rightarrow$ core $\otimes \nu nlj$

$p(\text{core}+n)$ distribution $\Rightarrow \ell_n$ halo

Proton removal

\Rightarrow projectile valence νnlj unperturbed

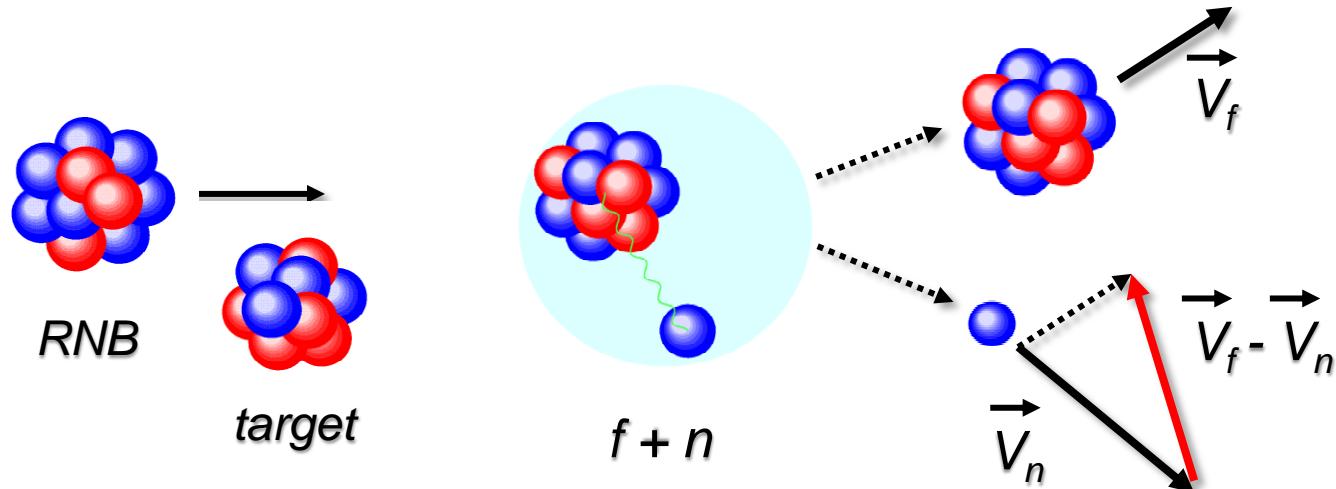
$$[\Delta\ell_n \approx 0]$$



* ~10% of observed yield via 3-body continuum: eg., $(^{22}\text{C}, ^{22}\text{C}^* \rightarrow ^{20}\text{C} + n + n)$

INVARIANT MASS SPECTROSCOPY BEYOND THE DRIPLINE ...

... nucleon “knockout” or breakup ($\beta \approx 0.6$) + in-flight decay
⇒ fragment – n FSI



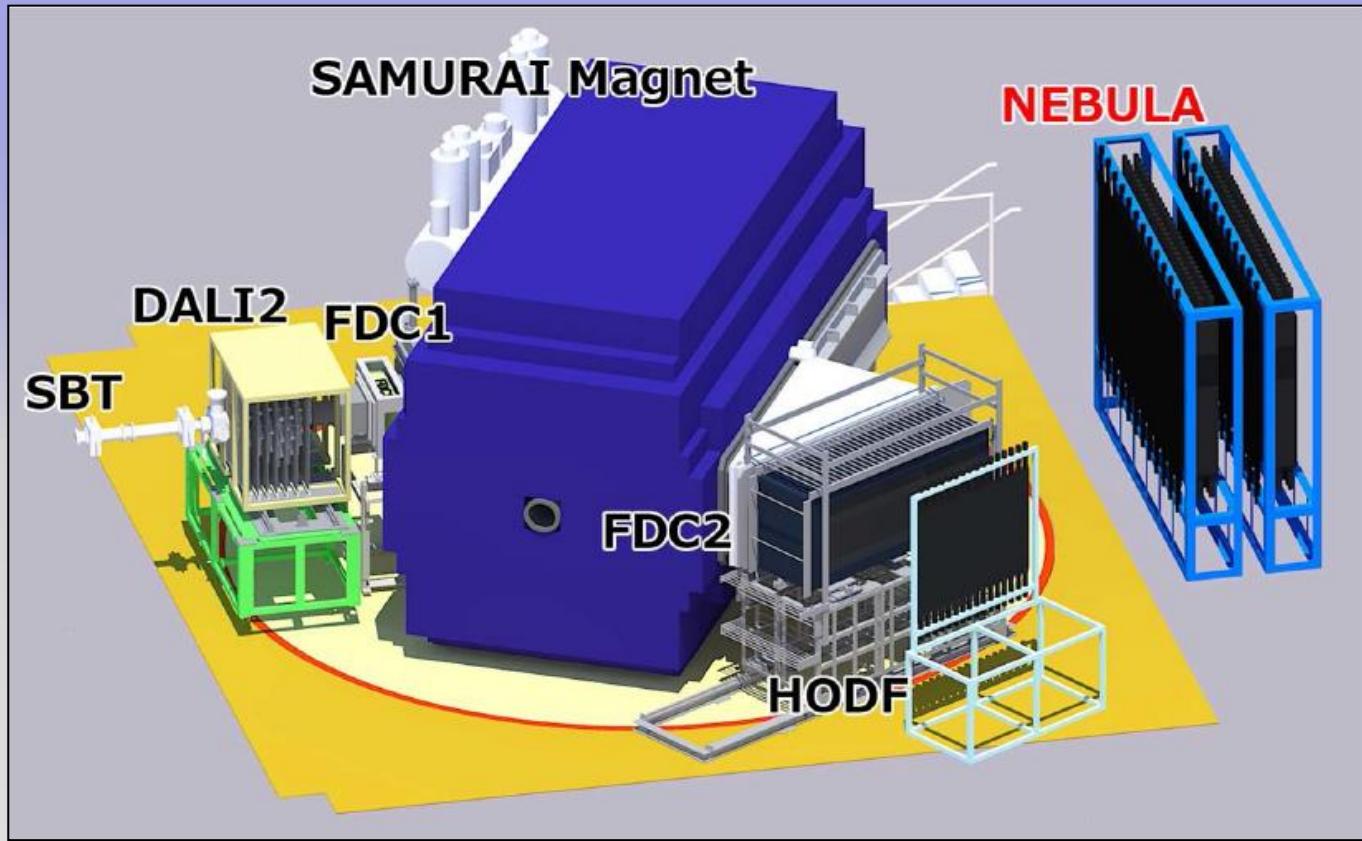
$$E_d = \frac{1}{2} \mu (V_f - V_n)^2$$

$$E_d(^{A+1}_Z X) = \sqrt{(E_f + E_n)^2 - (\vec{p}_f + \vec{p}_n)^2 c^2} - (M_f + M_n)c^2$$

NOTE: excited state of core also should be included where populated... γ -ray decay

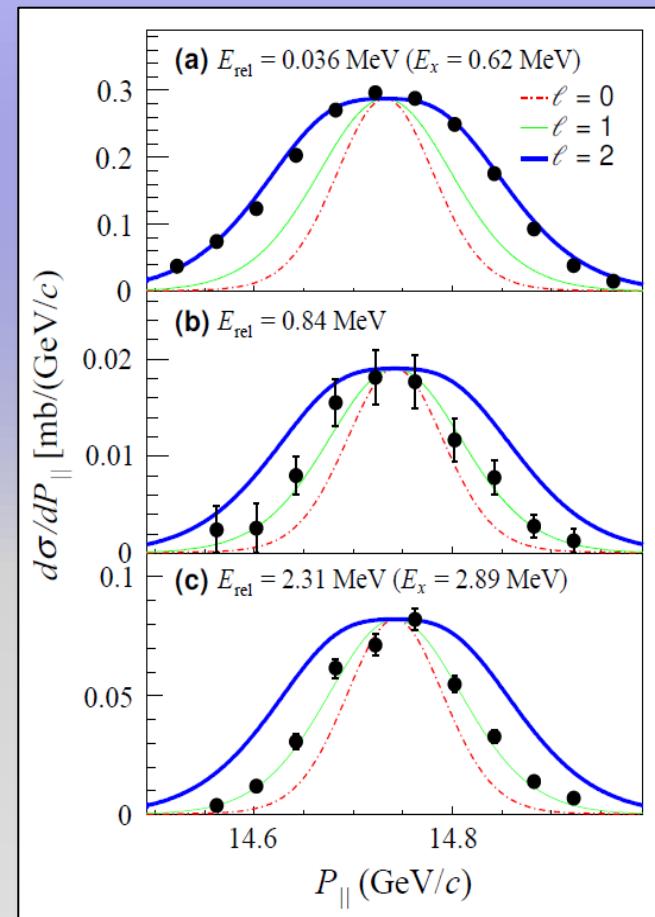
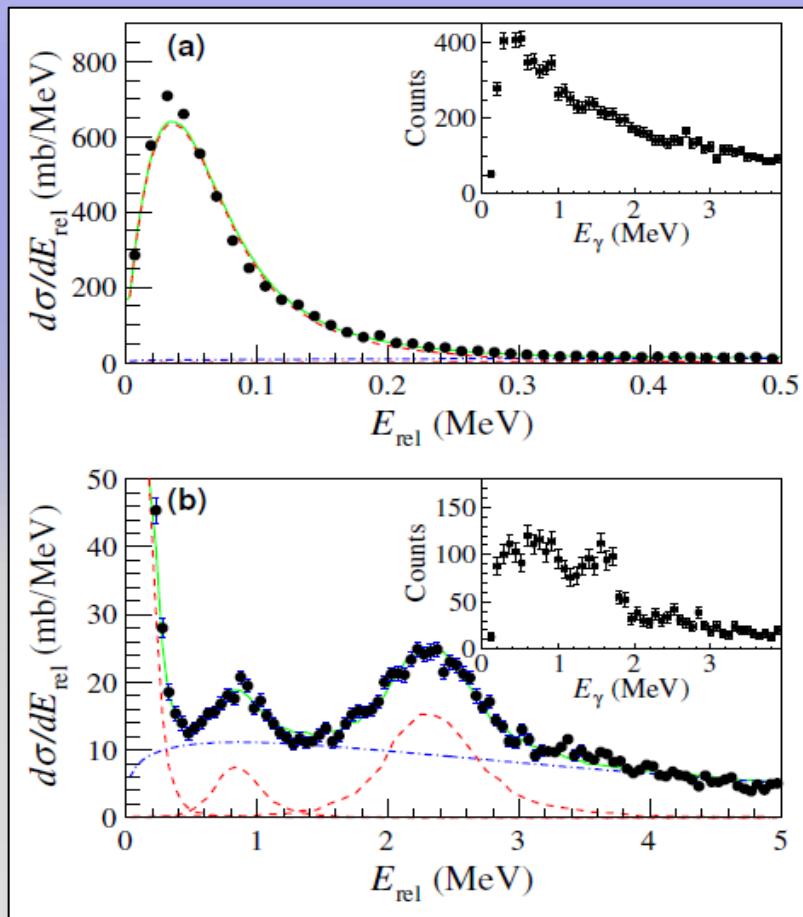
"KINEMATICALLY COMPLETE" MEASUREMENTS: core + γ + n ...

... @ ~240 MeV/nucleon



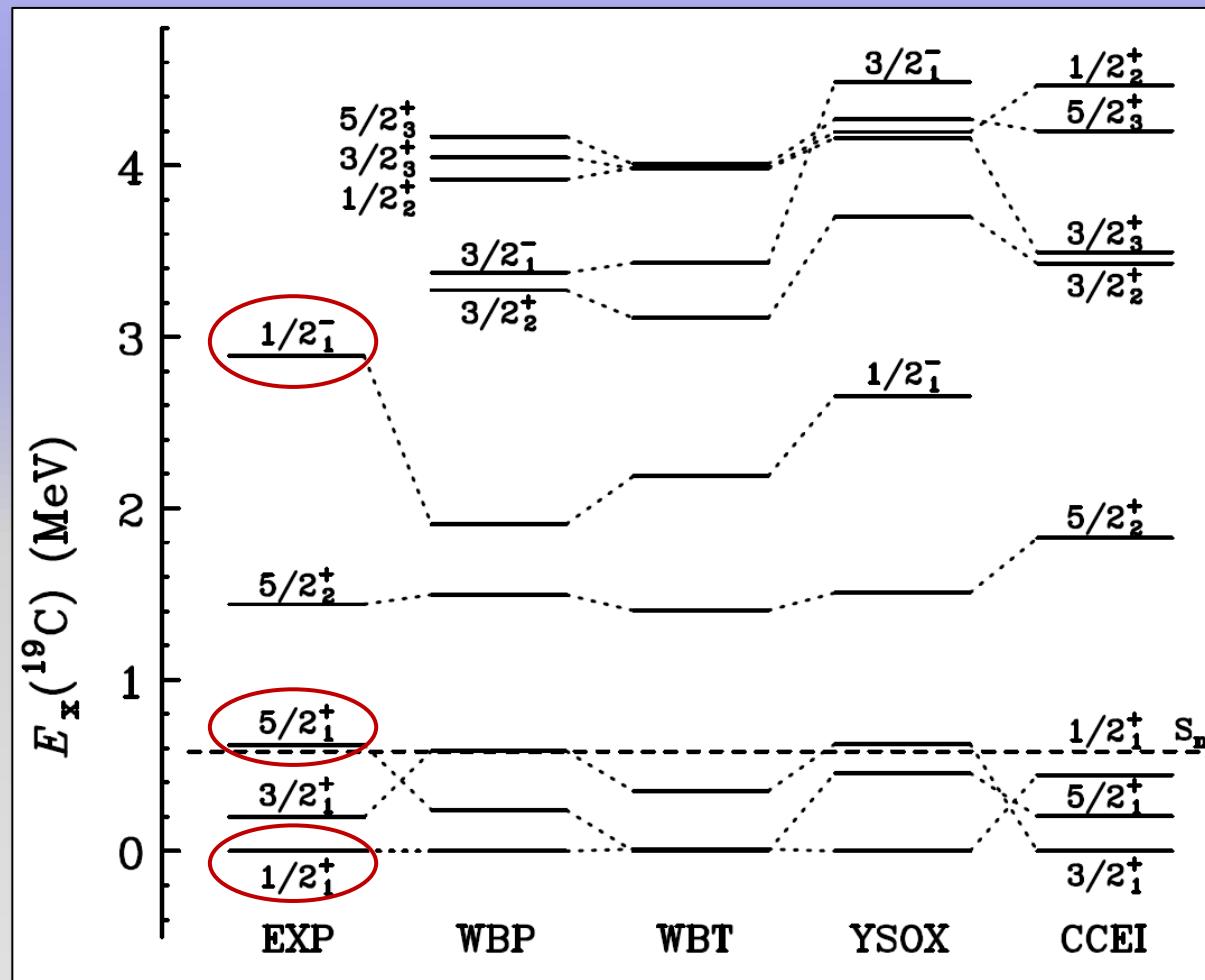
SAMURAI

$^{19}\text{C}^*: \text{C}(^{20}\text{C}, ^{18}\text{C}+n) @ 280 \text{ MeV/nucleon} \dots$

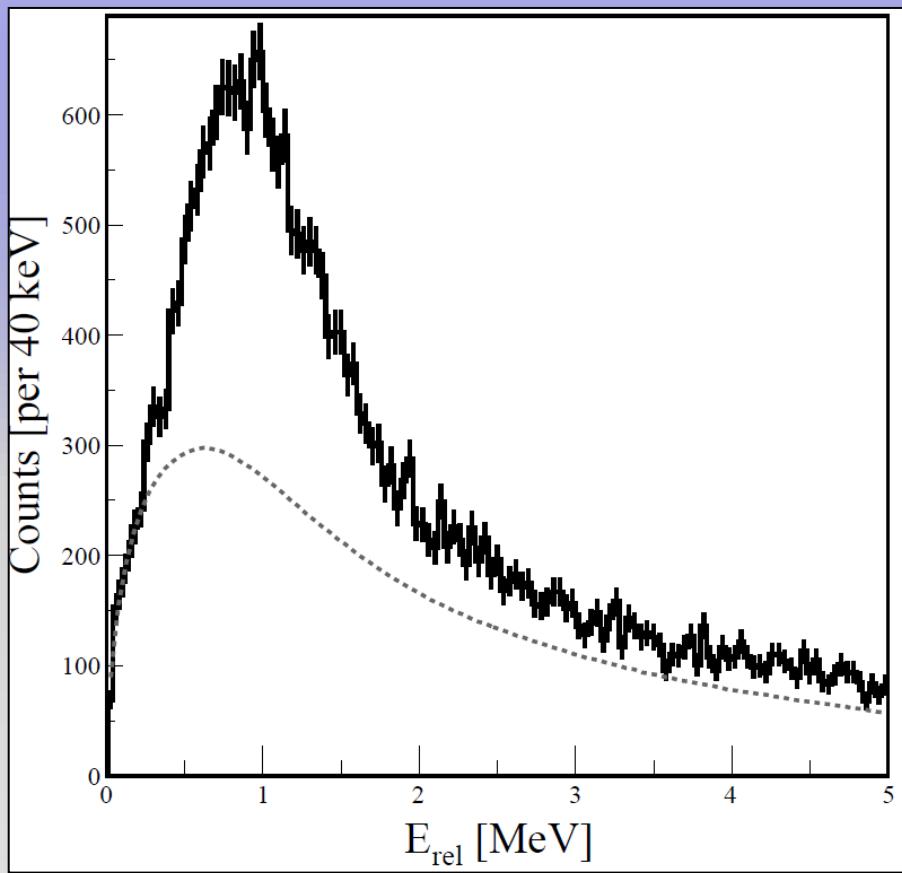


E_{rel} (MeV)	E_x (MeV)	Γ (MeV)	$\ell (\hbar)$	$\sigma_{-1n}^{\text{exp}}$ (mb)	σ_{sp} (mb) ^{a,b}	C^2S^{exp} ^a	C^2S^{th}	E_x^{th} (MeV)	J^π
0.036(1)	0.62(9)	< 0.015	2	61(5)	22.9	2.40(20)	3.80	0.240	$5/2_1^+$
0.84(4)		< 0.02		4(1)					
2.31(3)	2.89(10)	0.20(7)	1	15(3)	18.6	0.77(15)	1.38	1.907	$1/2_1^-$

^{19}C : LEVEL SCHEME ...



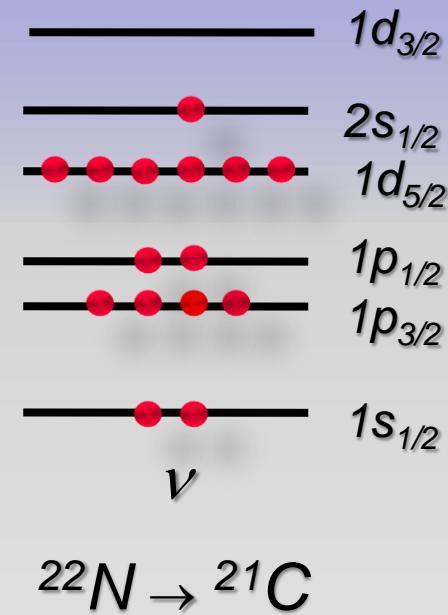
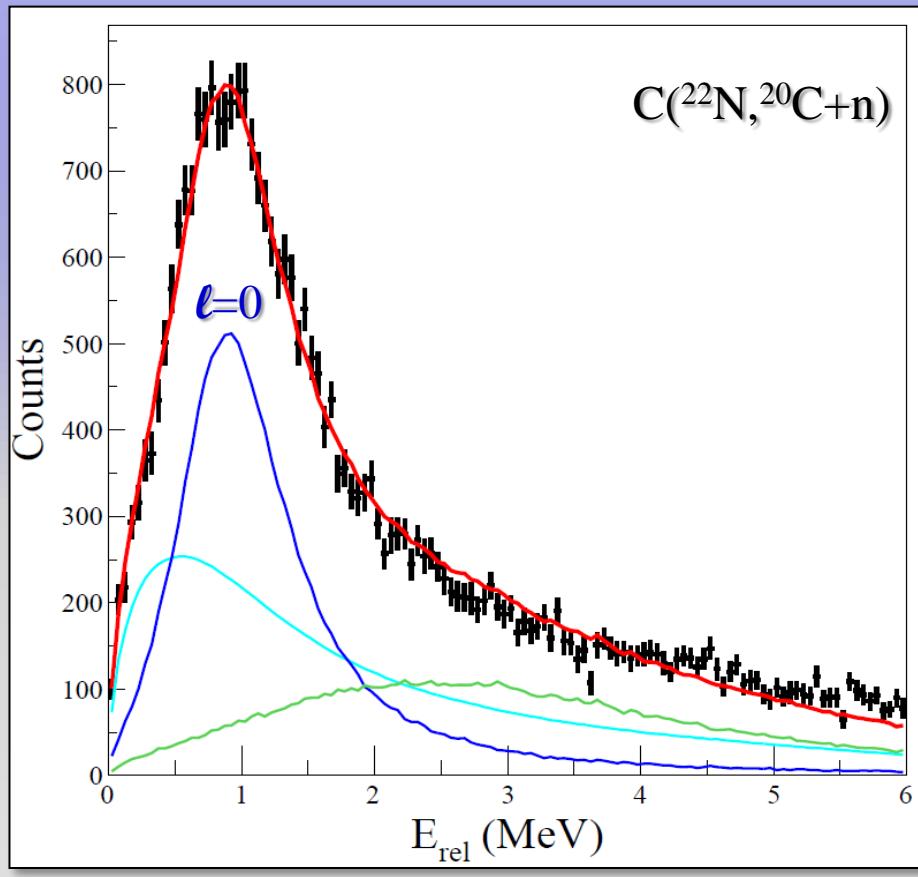
^{21}C : $C(^{22}N, ^{20}C+n)$ @ 245 MeV/nucleon ...



..... uncorrelated $f+n$ events / non resonant continuum *

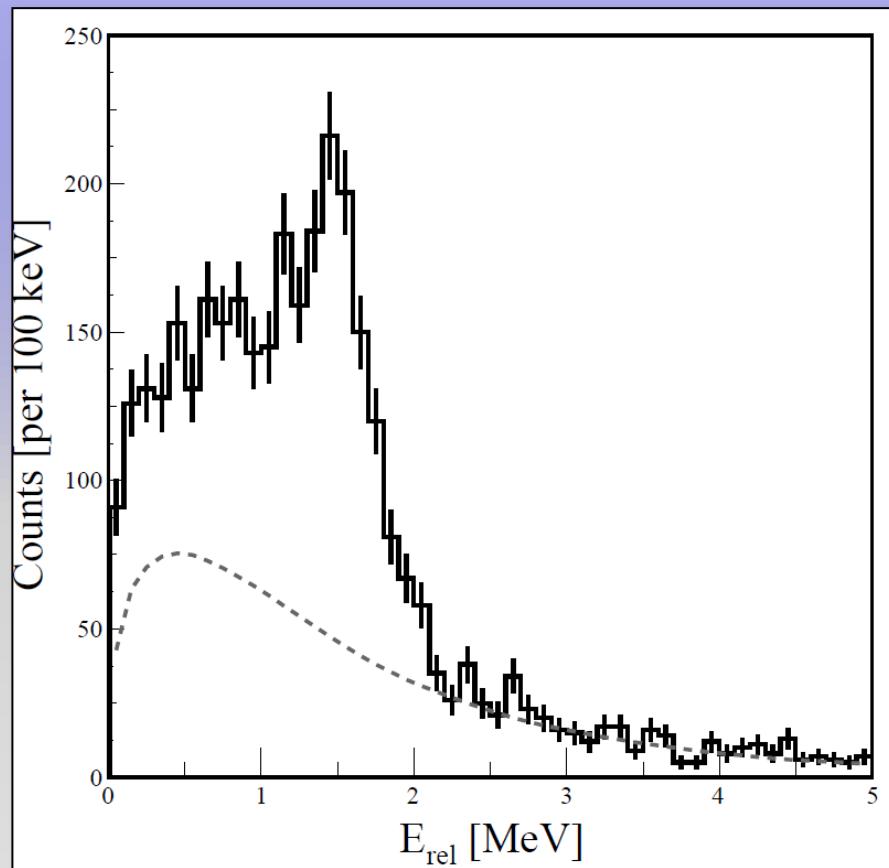
* generated via event mixing

^{21}C : $\text{C}(^{22}\text{N}, ^{20}\text{C}+n)$ @ 245 MeV/nucleon ...



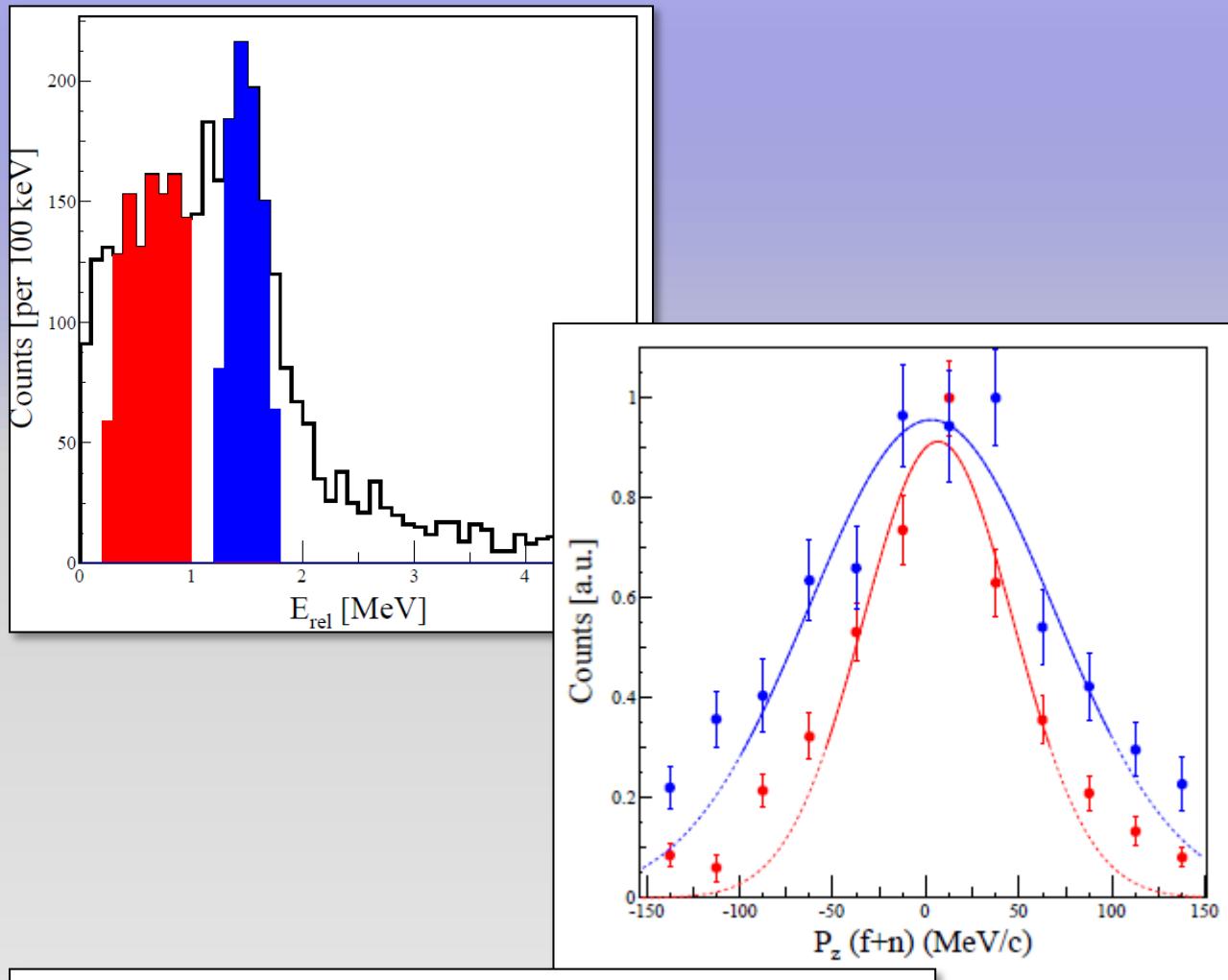
$\ell = 0$ (R-Matrix) $E_R = 0.90 \pm 0.10$ MeV; $\Gamma = 0.80 \pm 0.50$ MeV + non resonant continuum

^{21}C : $\text{C}(^{22}\text{C}, ^{20}\text{C}+n)$ @ 245 MeV/nucleon ...

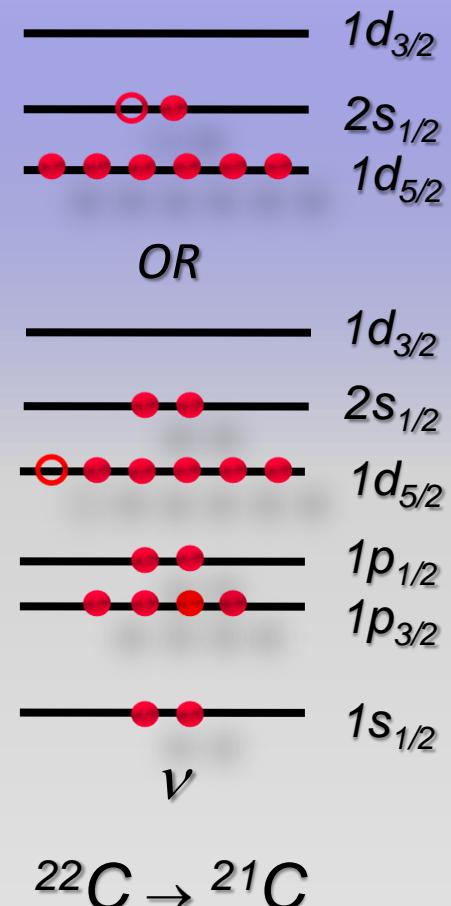


..... *non resonant continuum*

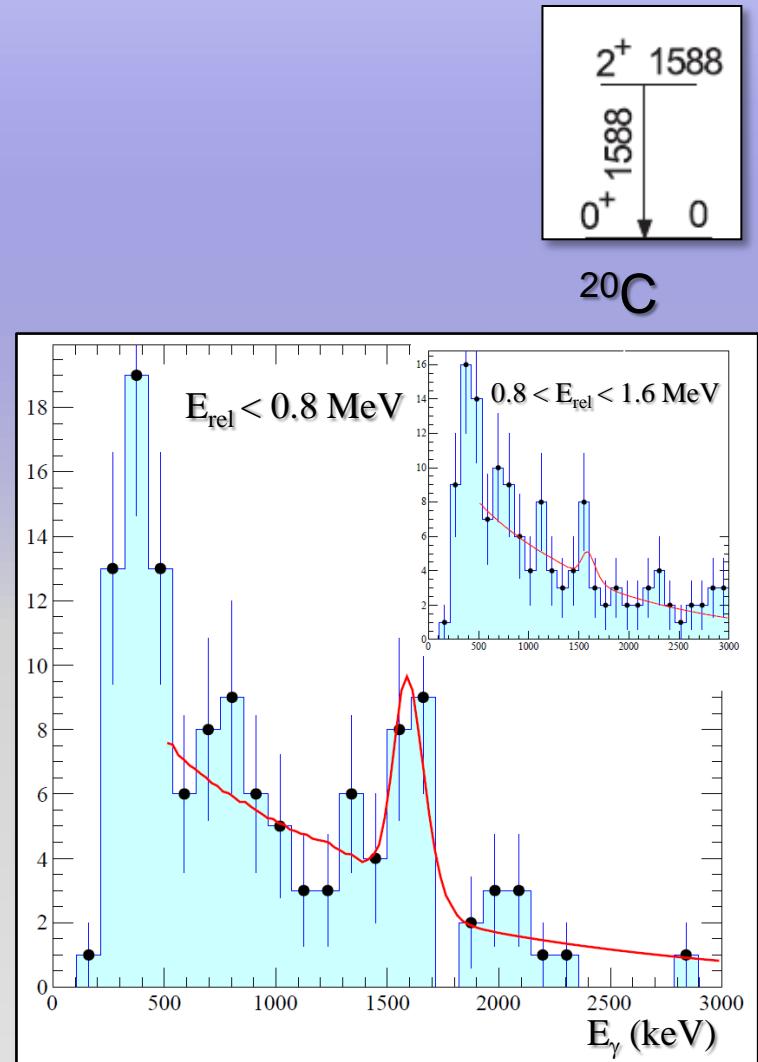
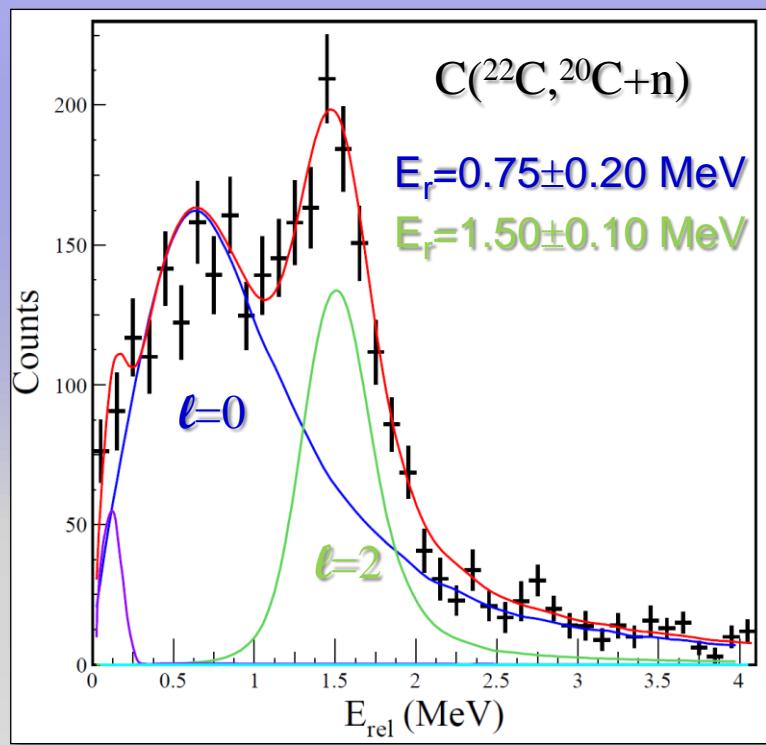
$^{21}\text{C}: \text{C}(\text{C}^{22}, \text{C}^{20}+\text{n})$ @ 245 MeV/nucleon – $^{20}\text{C}+\text{n}$ MOMENTUM DISTRIBUTIONS ...



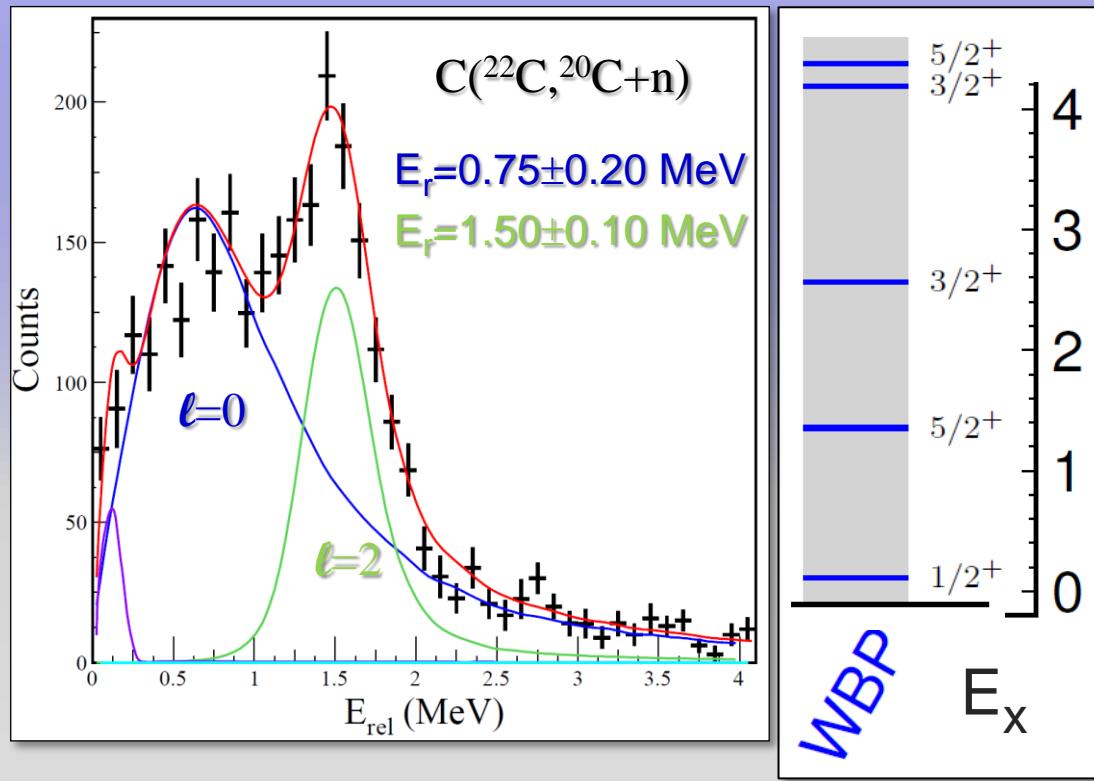
$\text{FWHM} \approx 95 \text{ MeV}/c < \text{FWHM} \approx 155 \text{ MeV}/c$



^{21}C : $\text{C}(\text{C}^{22}, \text{C}^{20}+\text{n})$ @ 245 MeV/nucleon ...

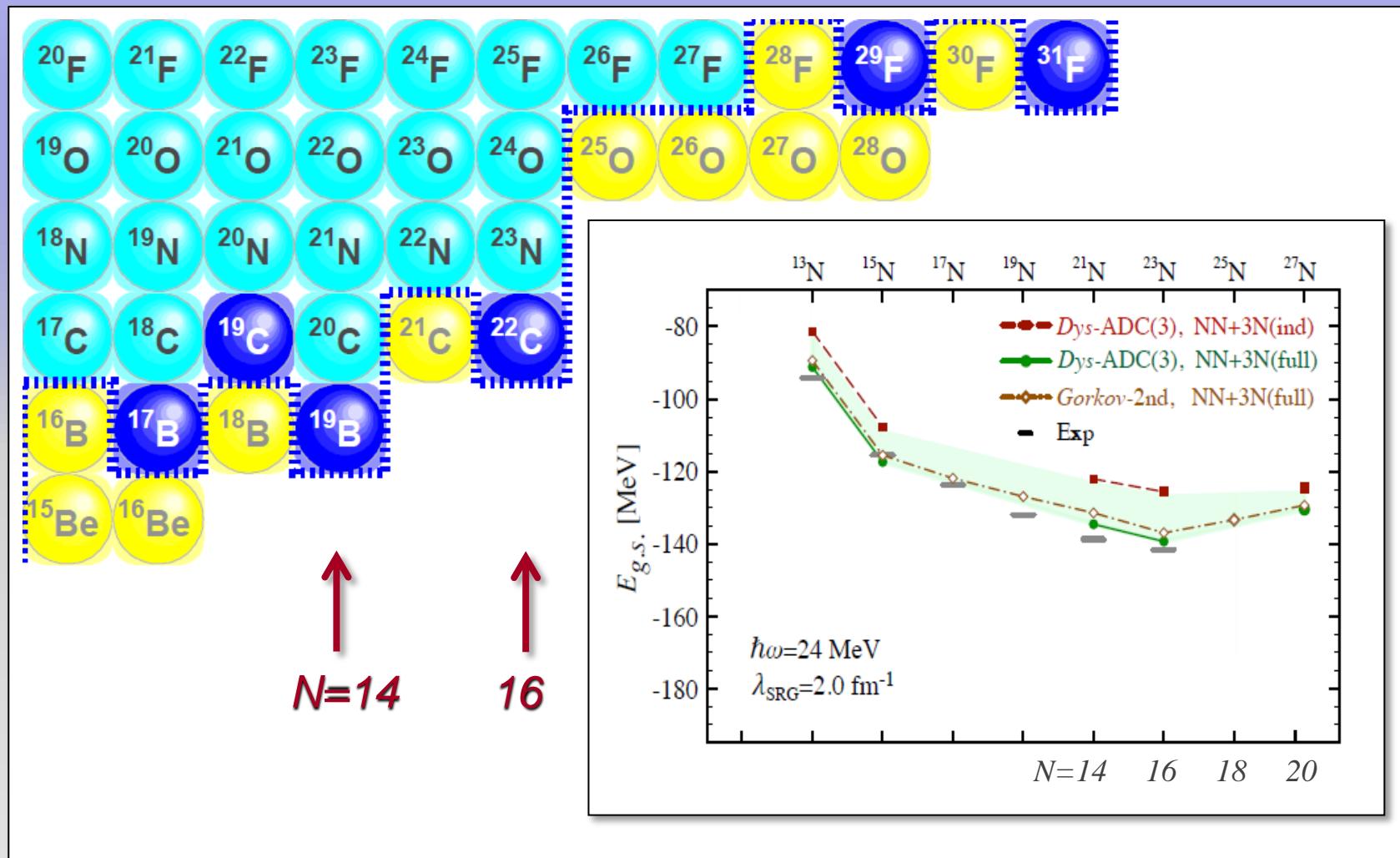


$^{21}\text{C}: \text{C}(\text{C}^{22}, \text{C}^{20}+\text{n})$ @ 245 MeV/nucleon ...

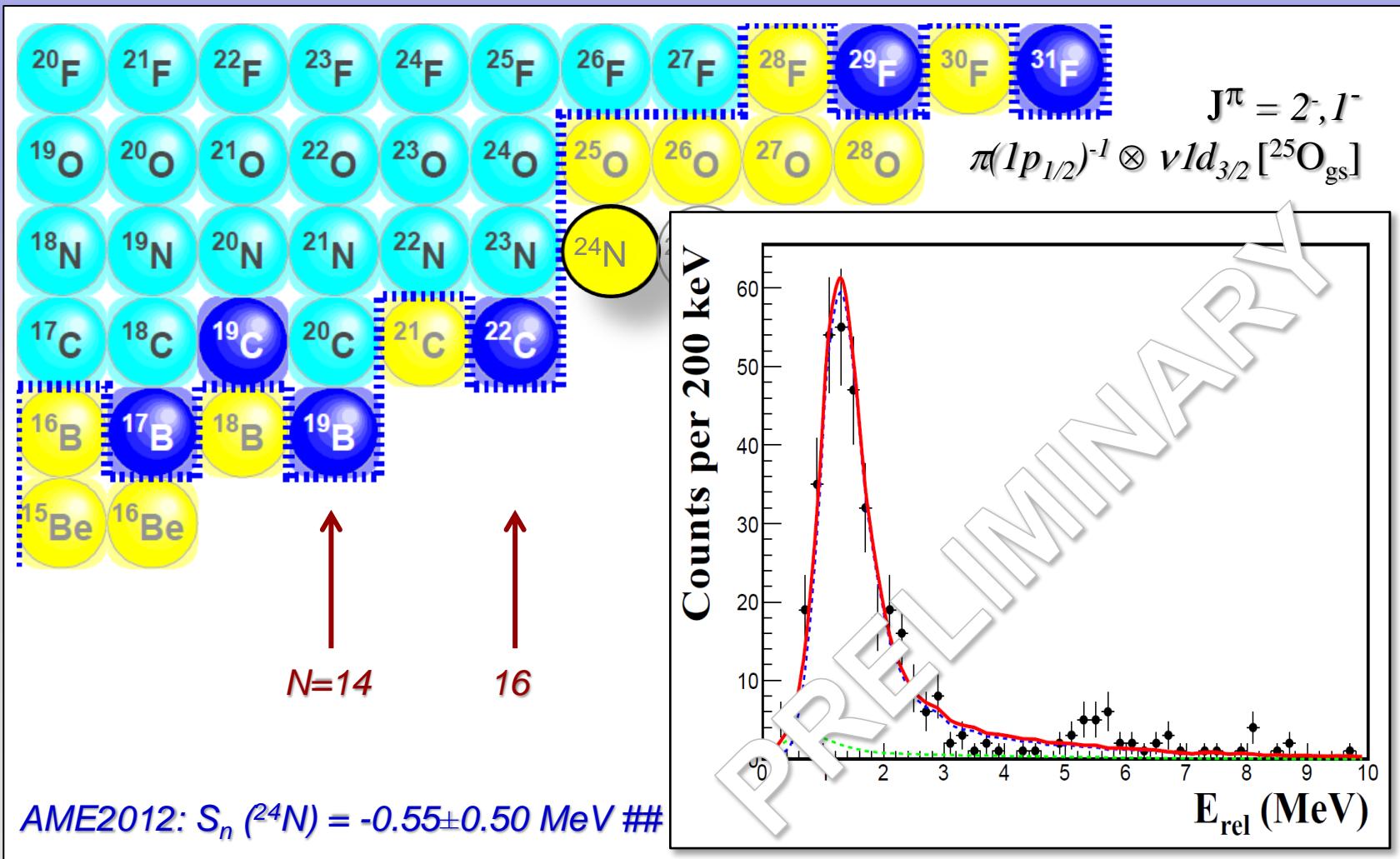


	E_x (MeV)	J^π	ℓ	σ_{sp} (mb)	$C^2 S$	$\sigma_{-1n(e)}^{\text{th}}$ (mb)
$[^{22}\text{C}(0^+), ^{21}\text{C}(J^\pi)]$	0.000	$1/2_1^+$	0	89.35	1.403	137.55
	1.109	$5/2_1^+$	2	29.39	4.212	135.87
<i>Eikonal + shell model $C^2 S$</i>	2.191	$3/2_1^+$	2	25.44	0.342	9.55

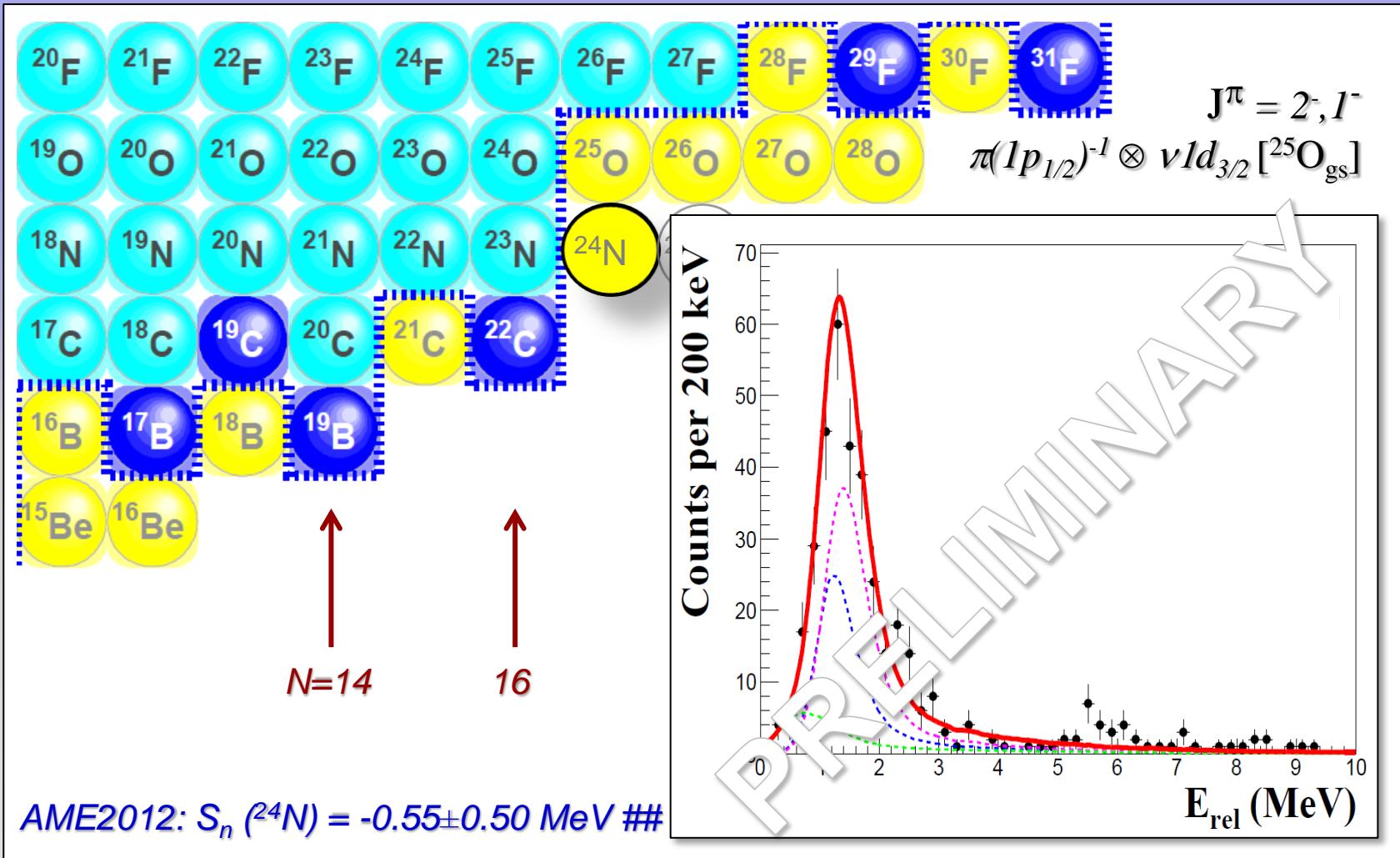
Z=7: STRUCTURE IN REGION OF N ~ 16 ...



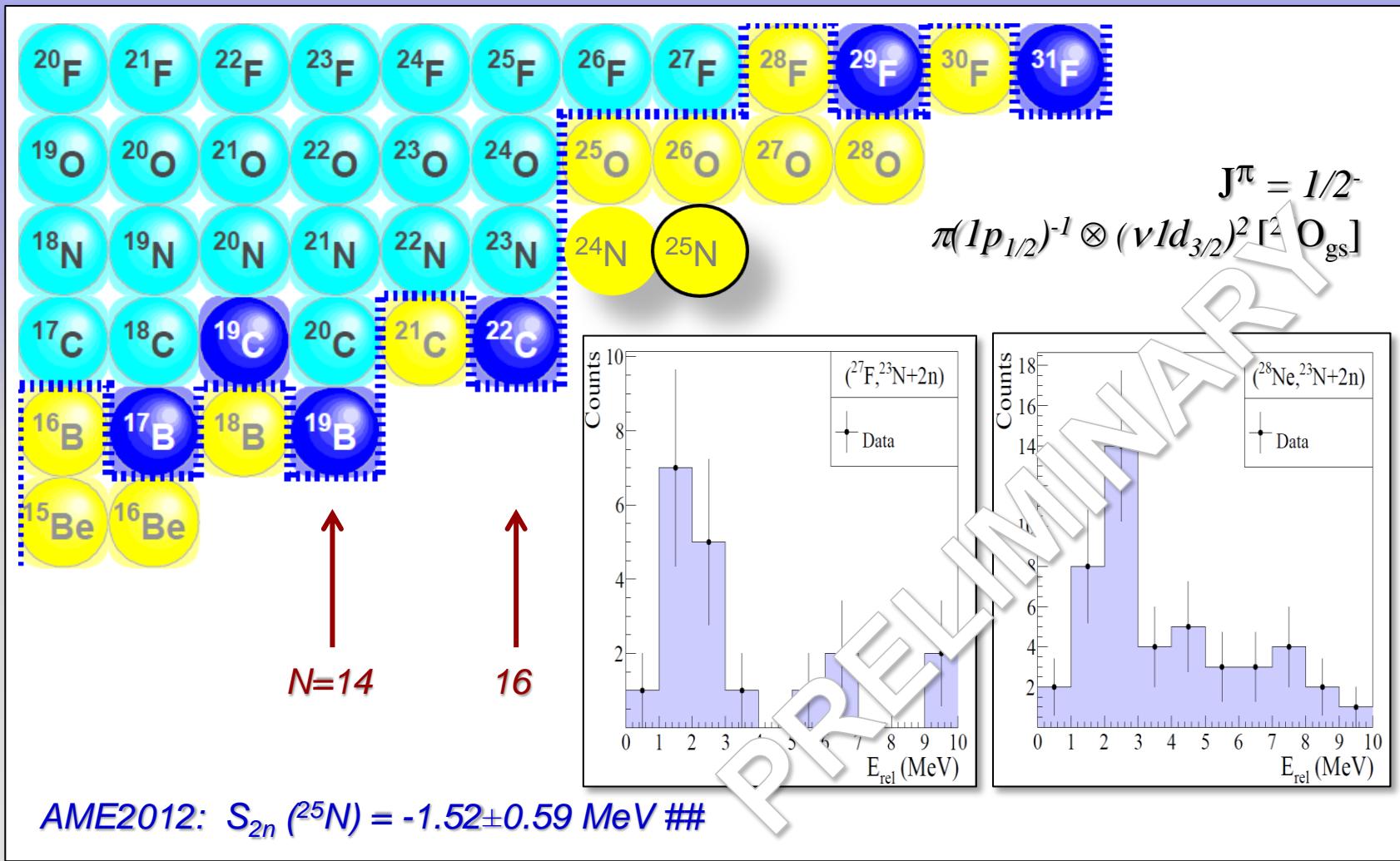
FIRST OBSERVATION OF ^{24}N : $\text{C}(^{26}\text{F}, ^{23}\text{N}+n)$ @ 200 MeV/nucleon ...



FIRST OBSERVATION OF ^{24}N : $\text{C}(^{26}\text{F}, ^{23}\text{N}+n)$ @ 200 MeV/nucleon ...



EVIDENCE FOR ^{25}N : $\text{C}({}^{27}\text{F}/{}^{28}\text{Ne}, {}^{23}\text{N}+n+n)$ @ 200 MeV/nucleon ...



CONCLUSIONS & PERSPECTIVES...

- ^{19}C : $1/2^+ - 5/2^+$ “inversion” confirmed with $5/2^+$, found at threshold ($E_x=0.6$ MeV)
- ^{22}C : valence/halo configurations $\nu(2s_{1/2})^2 + \nu(1d_{5/2})^2$
- ^{21}C : $1/2^+ - 5/2^+$ “inversion”; $3/2^+$ located
- ^{24}N : observed for first time – ~1.4 MeV above $1n$ threshold
- ^{25}N : evidence for structure ~2 MeV above $2n$ threshold

IN PROGRESS...

- Detailed comparison of momentum distributions with theory: $\text{C}(^{22}\text{C}, ^{20}\text{C}+n)$
- Refining and finalising $^{23-25}\text{N}$ results + ^{20}B

PERSPECTIVES ...

- $^{20,21}\text{B}$ ($N=15, 16$) – [re] measured SAMURAI36-1 Nov 2016
- $^{24,25}\text{N}$ ($N=17, 18$) – beamtime approved for re-measurement [with MINOS ? ... ($p, 3p$)?]
- ^{23}C search – to be re-proposed ...

... CHARGE EXCHANGE TO REACH BEYOND THE NEUTRON DRIPLINE ?

PERSPECTIVES: CHARGE-EXCHANGE ...

