

# Probing Higgs CP properties with Higgs signal rates using HiggsSignals-2

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- 1 HiggsSignals
- 2 Validation of HiggsSignals with LHC Run 1 data
- 3 Constraining possible CP mixing of the Higgs boson with Run 1 data
- 4 Validation of 13 TeV data

# HiggsSignals

- Thus far, the discovered **Higgs boson** is in good agreement with the Standard Model (SM) prediction.
- Many well motivated BSM theories feature an extended Higgs sector.
  - ⇒ possible **deviations in the couplings/signal rates** from the SM Higgs, and **additional Higgs states** may be discovered in future LHC searches.
  - ⇒ **model-independent** tools to confront:

Theory predictions  
↔  
vs. Experimental results

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precise predictions of Higgs  
signal rates and Higgs mass

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predictions for additional Higgs  
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Theo  
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precision measurements of  
Higgs signal rates and mass

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searches for additional Higgs  
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HiggsSignals

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HiggsBounds

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## HiggsSignals

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## HiggsBounds

precision measurements of Higgs signal rates and mass

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- Current version: HiggsSignals-1.4.0 (HiggsSignals-2.1.0beta)
- Website: <http://higgsbounds.hepforge.org>.
- Documentation: [arXiv:1305.1933], [arXiv:1311.0055]
- Applications: [arXiv:1403.1582], [arXiv:1608.00638], + many more

# HiggsSignals: Basic Idea

- ① Take predictions for physical quantities of given Higgs sector:

$$m_k, \Gamma_k^{tot}, \sigma_i(pp \rightarrow H_k), BR(H_k \rightarrow XX),$$

for each neutral Higgs boson  $k = 1, \dots, N$  and  
 $i \in \{\text{ggH, VBF, WH, ZH, ttH, ...}\}$  as user input.

- ② Calculate the predicted signal strength  $\mu$  for every observable,

$$\mu_{H_k \rightarrow XX} = \frac{\sum_i \epsilon_{model}^i [\sigma_i(pp \rightarrow H_k) \times BR(H_k \rightarrow XX)]_{model}}{\sum_i \epsilon_{SM}^i [\sigma_i(pp \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow XX)]_{SM}}$$

(zero-width approximation  $(\sigma \cdot BR)(i \rightarrow f) = \frac{\sigma_i \cdot \Gamma_f}{\Gamma_{tot}}$  assumed )

- ③  $\chi^2$  test of model predictions against available data from signal rate and mass measurements from the Tevatron and LHC.

- Predictions for physical quantities of given Higgs sector:  
 $m_k, \Gamma_k^{tot}, \sigma_i(pp \rightarrow H_k), BR(H_k \rightarrow XX)$ ,  
with  $k = 1, \dots, N$  and ( $i \in \{\text{ggH, VBF, WH, ZH, ttH, ...}\}$ ).  
 $\sigma, BR$  given via **effective couplings** or at **hadronic level** (using the HiggsBounds framework).
- Optional: Uncertainties for  $m_k, \sigma_i(pp \rightarrow H_k), BR(H_k \rightarrow XX)$ .
- Input for specific models can be provided by other tools (e.g. FeynHiggs, CPsuperH, 2HDMC, SARAH/SPheno, ...)
- Many example programs provided!

# HiggsSignals: Experimental input

- Signal strength measurements:

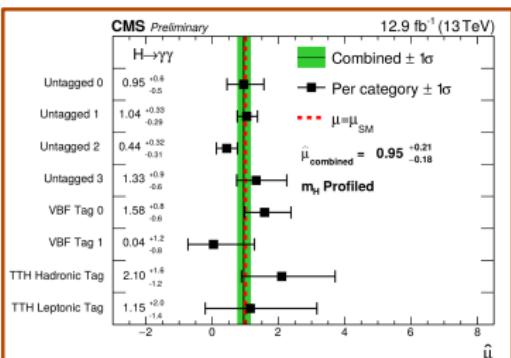
$$\mu_{H_k \rightarrow XX} = \frac{\sum_i \epsilon_{model}^i [\sigma_i(pp \rightarrow H_k) \times BR(H_k \rightarrow XX)]_{model}}{\sum_i \epsilon_{SM}^i [\sigma_i(pp \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow XX)]_{SM}},$$

with Efficiencies  $\epsilon_i$  and  $i \in \{\text{ggH}, \text{VBF}, \text{WH}, \text{ZH}, \text{ttH}, \dots\}$ .

Examples:

**experimental categories**

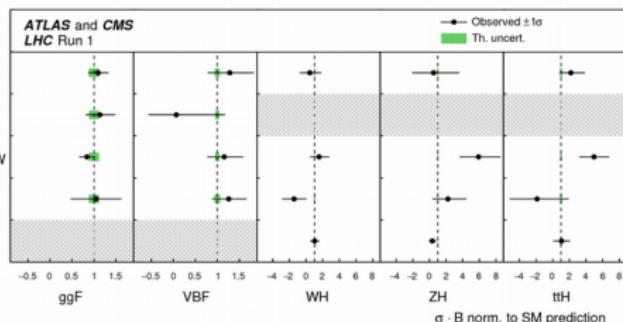
[CMS-PAS-HIG-16-020]



+ signal efficiencies (if given)

**'pure' signal channels**

[ATLAS+CMS 7/8 TeV, 1606.02266]



+ 20 × 20 correlation matrix

# HiggsSignals: Experimental input

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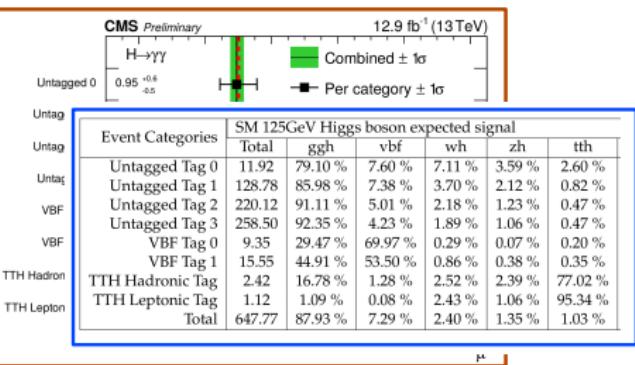
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Examples:

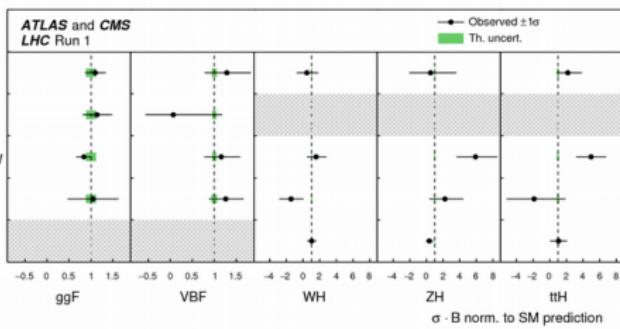
## experimental categories

[CMS-PAS-HIG-16-020]



## 'pure' signal channels

[ATLAS+CMS 7/8 TeV, 1606.02266]



Valuable Information! Interface:  $\zeta^i = \frac{\epsilon_{model}^i}{\epsilon_{SM}^i}$  +  $20 \times 20$  correlation matrix

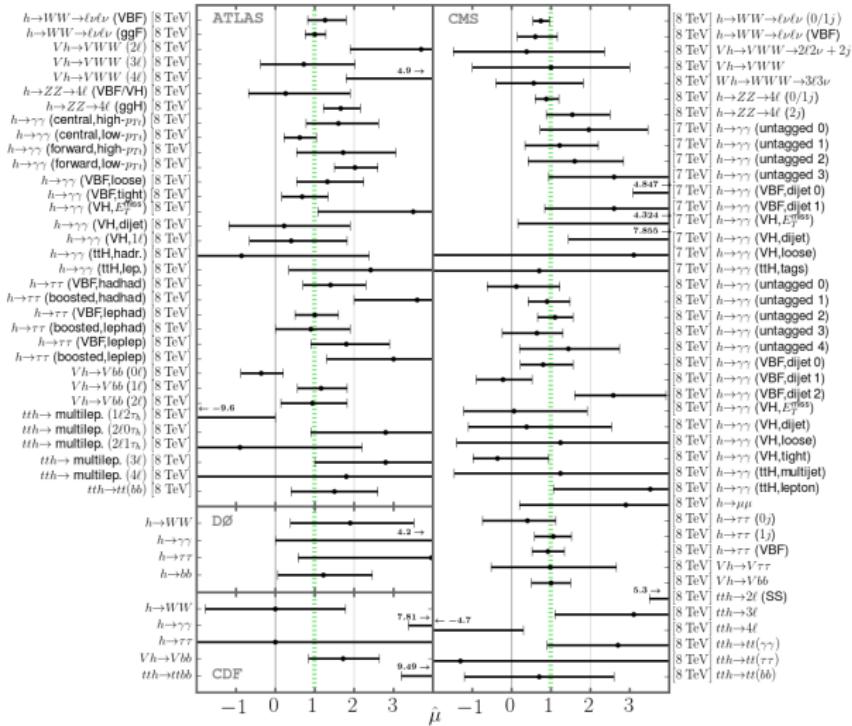
- Global  $\chi^2$  for the signal strength measurement is given by

$$\chi_{\mu}^2 = (\hat{\mu} - \mu)(\mathbf{Cov})_{\mu}^{-1}(\hat{\mu} - \mu).$$

- Correlations of major systematic uncertainties are taken into account (if publicly known):
  - $\Delta\sigma_i^{theo.}$
  - $\Delta\text{BR}(H_k \rightarrow XX)^{theo}$
  - $\Delta\mathcal{L}$
  - ...
- If correlation matrices are provided directly, they can easily be easily inserted in HiggsSignals.

# HiggsSignals: Observables

- HS-1.4.0: Latest  $\sqrt{s} = 7 + 8$  TeV measurements from the LHC + Tevatron.
- HS-2.1.0beta: First  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV results included.



# Validation of HiggsSignals with LHC Run 1 data

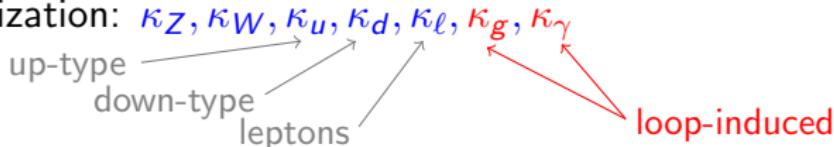
# Validation of HiggsSignals with Run 1 data

- Try to reproduce 7 or 8-dimensional  $\kappa$ -fit of ATLAS+CMS Run 1 combination with HiggsSignals, using two different exp. inputs.

Coupling scale factors  $\kappa$ 's (phenomenological description)

$$\sigma_{ii} = \kappa_i^2 \cdot \sigma_{ii}^{SM}, \quad \Gamma_{ff} = \kappa_f^2 \cdot \Gamma_{ff}^{SM}$$
$$\Rightarrow (\sigma \cdot \text{BR}) (ii \rightarrow H \rightarrow ff) = (\sigma \cdot \text{BR})^{SM} (ii \rightarrow H \rightarrow ff) \cdot \frac{\kappa_i^2 \cdot \kappa_f^2}{\kappa_H^2}$$

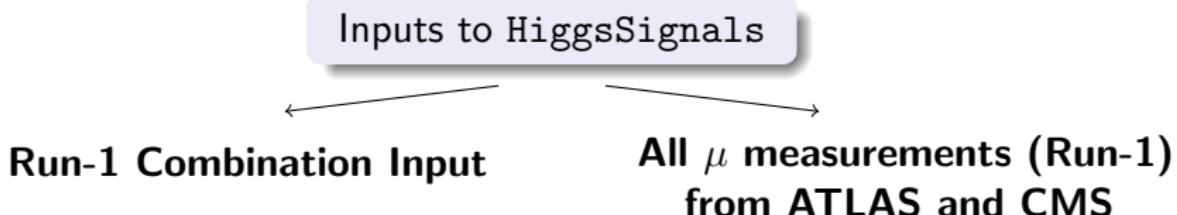
- Profile likelihood fits within the Higgs coupling scale factor parametrization:  $\kappa_Z, \kappa_W, \kappa_u, \kappa_d, \kappa_\ell, \kappa_g, \kappa_\gamma$



- No model independent determination of  $\kappa_H$  at the LHC.  
→ Additional assumption to remove one dof:
  - No decays into states of new physics (NP)
  - $\kappa_V \leq 1$  (well motivated by many BSM models)

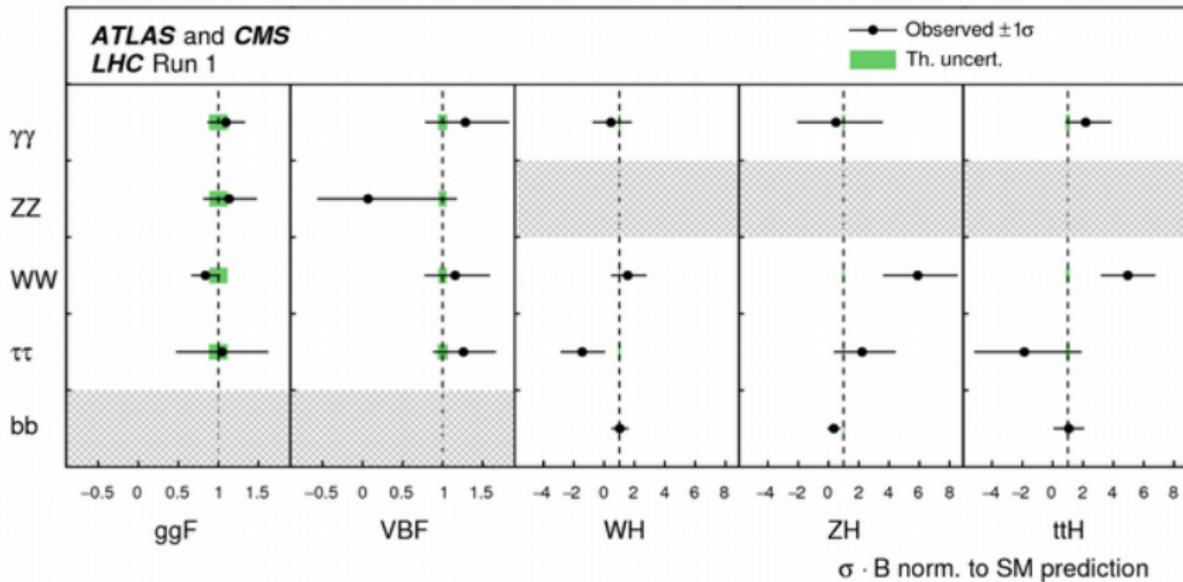
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# Validation of HiggsSignals with Run 1 data

- Try to reproduce 7 or 8-dimensional  $\kappa$ -fit of ATLAS+CMS Run 1



JHEP08(2016)045 [arXiv:1606.02266]

# Validation of HiggsSignals with Run 1 data

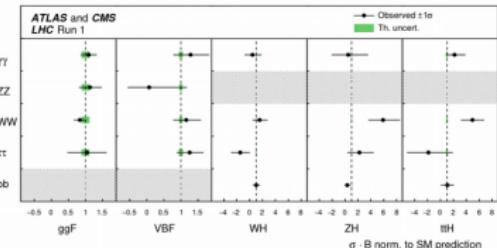
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Inputs to HiggsSignals

Run-1 Combination Input

All  $\mu$  measurements (Run-1)  
from ATLAS and CMS

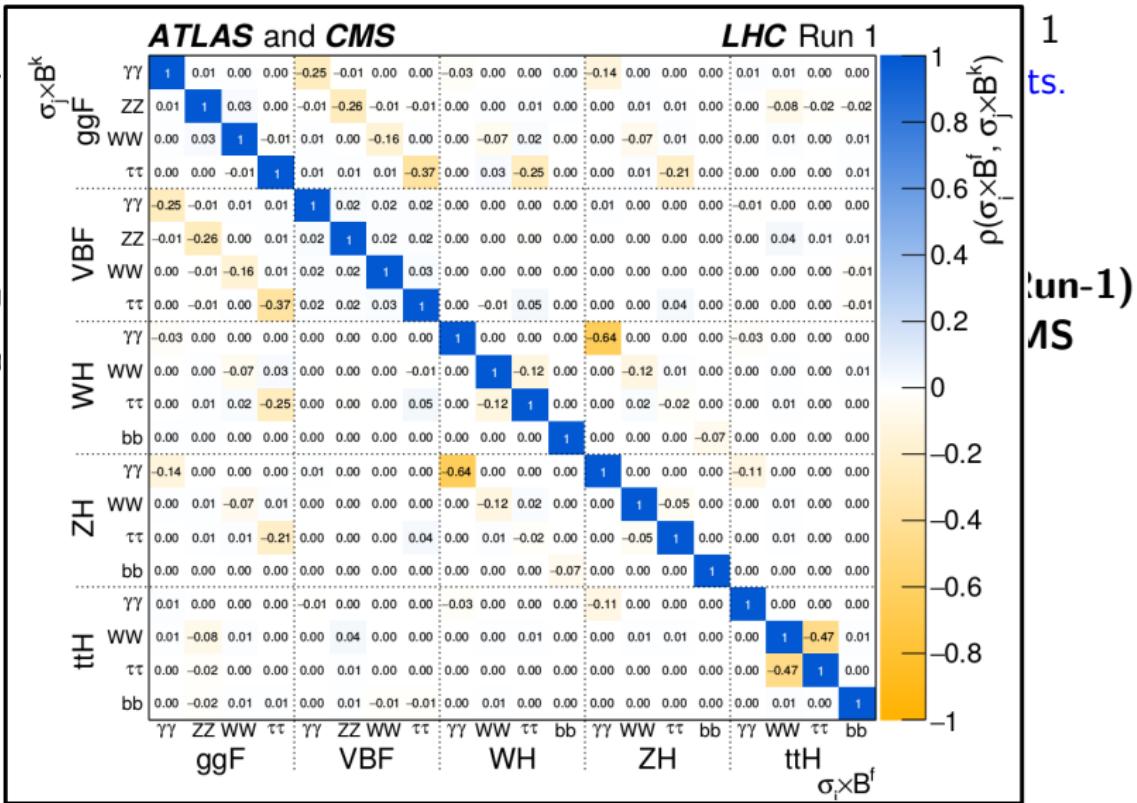
- combined  $\sigma_i \cdot \text{BR}^f$  measurements.



JHEP08(2016)045 [arXiv:1606.02266]

Validation of HiggsSignals with Run 1 data

- Try combining



JHEP08(2016)045 [arXiv:1606.02266]

# Validation of HiggsSignals with Run 1 data

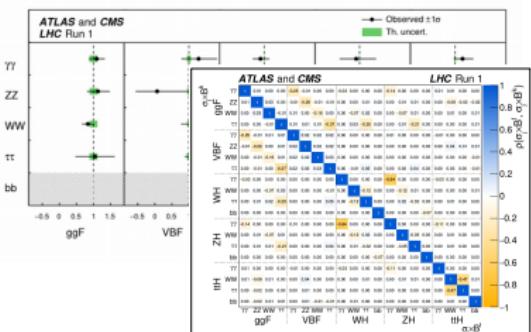
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## Inputs to HiggsSignals

### Run-1 Combination Input

- combined  $\sigma_i \cdot \text{BR}^f$  measurements.
- Corr. matrix from combined fit.

### All $\mu$ measurements (Run-1) from ATLAS and CMS



JHEP08(2016)045 [arXiv:1606.02266]

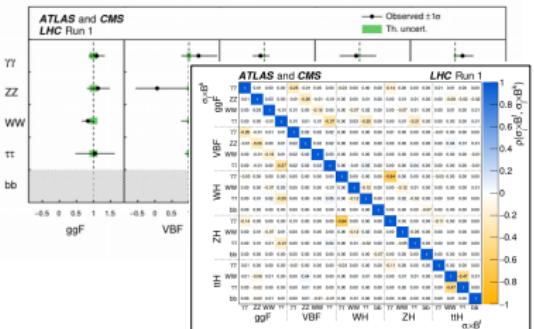
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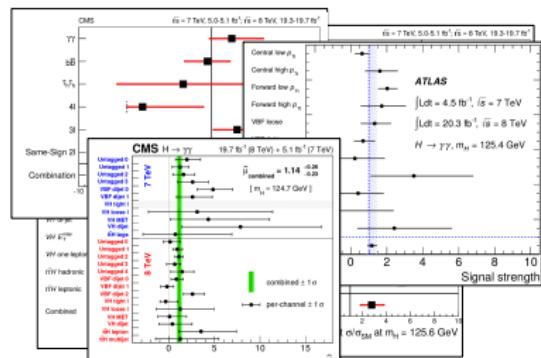
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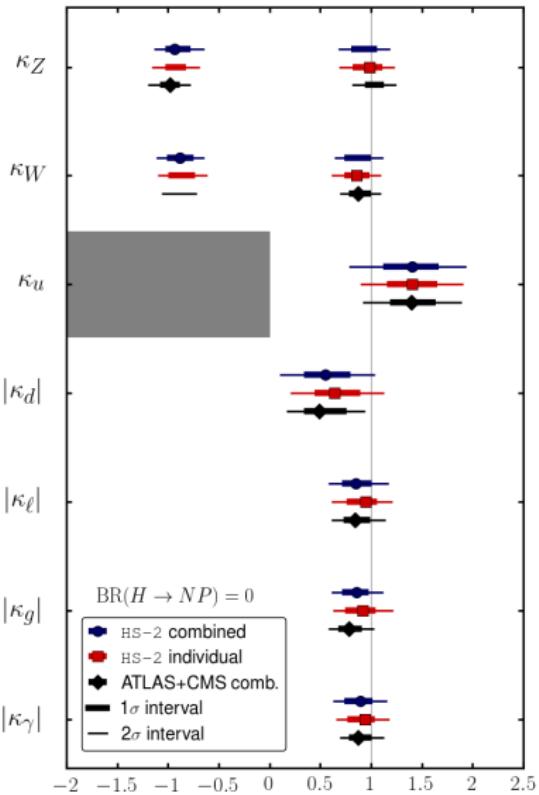
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### All $\mu$ measurements (Run-1) from ATLAS and CMS



[arXiv:1407.0558, arXiv:1408.7084, arXiv:1408.1682, ...]

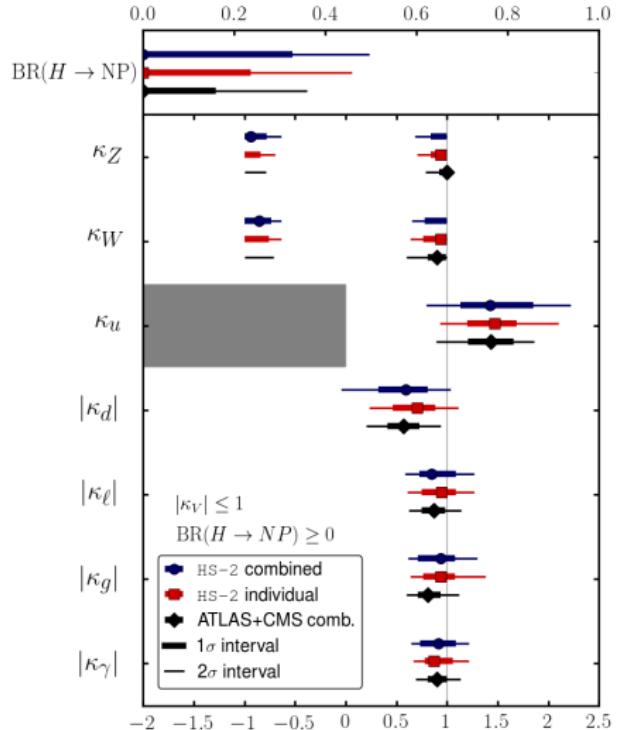
# Validation of HiggsSignals with Run 1 data



Assumption:  
no new Higgs decay modes,  
 $BR(H \rightarrow NP) = 0$

- Very good agreement to the official ATLAS + CMS result.
- Official 1 and 2 $\sigma$  intervals are slightly smaller in almost all parameters.

# Validation of HiggsSignals with Run 1 data



Assumption:

Upper limit on  $\kappa_V$ ,  $|\kappa_V| \leq 1$   
( $V = W, Z$ )

- Very good agreement to the official ATLAS + CMS result.
  - Official 1 and 2 $\sigma$  intervals are slightly smaller in almost all parameters.
  - ATLAS + CMS find tighter constraints on  $BR(H \rightarrow NP)$
- ⇒ Possible explanation:  
HiggsSignals assumes Gaussian uncertainties.

# Constraining possible CP mixing of the Higgs boson with Run 1 data

Spin 0 particle may be either

- Pure CP even



SM-like

Spin 0 particle may be either

- Pure CP even
- Pure CP odd



SM-like

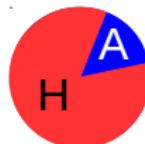


Spin 0 particle may be either

- Pure CP even
- Pure CP odd
- Mixture



SM-like



- CP mixing in the Higgs Sector can appear in many extension of the SM, e.g.
  - 2HDM
  - SUSY

## Pure CP even scenario

$$\Phi = H$$

Yukawa Lagrangian:

$$\mathcal{L}_{Yuk}^{SM} = - \bar{u}_L Y_u^{SM} u_R H - \bar{d}_L Y_d^{SM} d_R H - \bar{\ell}_L Y_\ell^{SM} \ell_R H$$

## Pure CP even scenario

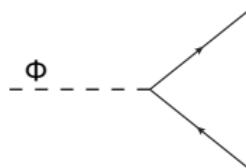
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Yukawa Lagrangian:

$$\mathcal{L}_{Yuk}^{mod} = -\kappa_u \bar{u}_L Y_u^{SM} u_R H - \kappa_d \bar{d}_L Y_d^{SM} d_R H - \kappa_\ell \bar{\ell}_L Y_\ell^{SM} \ell_R H$$

Examples for **tree-level** partial decay widths

- $\frac{\Gamma_{VV}}{\Gamma_{VV}^{SM}} = \kappa_V^2$
- $\frac{\Gamma_{\tau\tau}}{\Gamma_{\tau\tau}^{SM}} = \kappa_\ell^2$
- $\frac{\Gamma_{c\bar{c}}}{\Gamma_{c\bar{c}}^{SM}} = \kappa_u^2$
- $\frac{\Gamma_{b\bar{b}}}{\Gamma_{b\bar{b}}^{SM}} = \kappa_d^2$



## CP mixture scenario

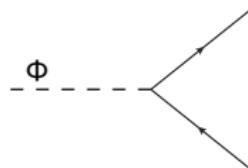
$$\Phi = \cos \alpha H + \sin \alpha A$$

Modified Yukawa Lagrangian: [A.Freitas, P.Schwaller; 1211.1980]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CP even} \rightarrow \mathcal{L}_{Yuk}^{mod} = & -\kappa_{us}\bar{u}_LY_u^{SM}u_RH - \kappa_{ds}\bar{d}_LY_d^{SM}d_RH - \kappa_{\ell s}\bar{\ell}_LY_{\ell}^{SM}\ell_RH \\ \text{CP odd} \rightarrow & -i\kappa_{up}\bar{u}_LY_u^{SM}u_RA - i\kappa_{dp}\bar{d}_LY_d^{SM}d_RA - i\kappa_{\ell p}\bar{\ell}_LY_{\ell}^{SM}\ell_RA + h.c. \end{aligned}$$

Examples for **tree-level** partial decay widths

- $\frac{\Gamma_{VV}}{\Gamma_{VV}^{SM}} = \kappa_V^2 \cdot \cos^2 \alpha$
- $\frac{\Gamma_{\tau\tau}}{\Gamma_{\tau\tau}^{SM}} = \kappa_{\ell_s}^2 \cdot \cos^2 \alpha + \kappa_{\ell_p}^2 \cdot \sin^2 \alpha$
- $\frac{\Gamma_{c\bar{c}}}{\Gamma_{c\bar{c}}^{SM}} = \kappa_{u_s}^2 \cdot \cos^2 \alpha + R^{cc} \kappa_{u_p}^2 \cdot \sin^2 \alpha$  (QCD Corrections  
 $R^{ii} \approx 1$ )
- $\frac{\Gamma_{b\bar{b}}}{\Gamma_{b\bar{b}}^{SM}} = \kappa_{d_s}^2 \cdot \cos^2 \alpha + R^{bb} \kappa_{d_p}^2 \cdot \sin^2 \alpha$



## CP mixture scenario

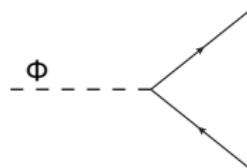
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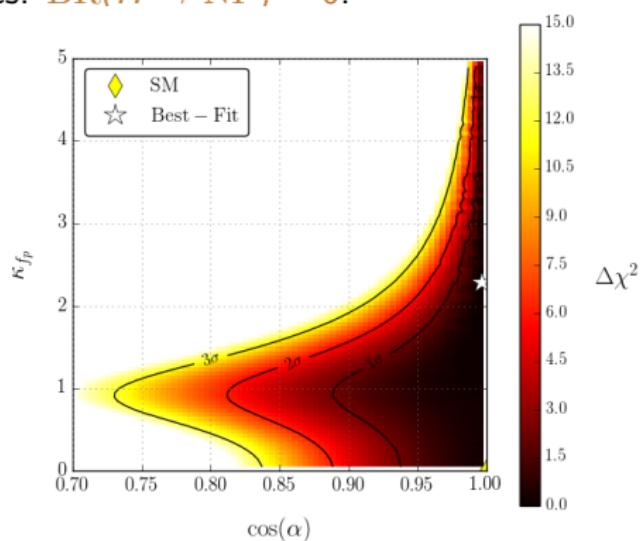
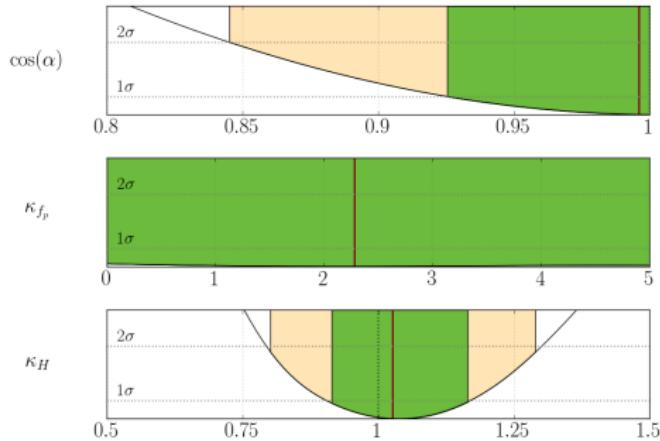
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- $\frac{\Gamma_{b\bar{b}}}{\Gamma_{b\bar{b}}^{SM}} = \kappa_{d_s}^2 \cdot \cos^2 \alpha + R^{bb} \kappa_{d_p}^2 \cdot \sin^2 \alpha$



**Fit parameters:**  $BR(H \rightarrow NP), \alpha, \kappa_V, \kappa_{\ell_s}, \kappa_{\ell_p}, \kappa_{u_s}, \kappa_{u_p}, \kappa_{d_s}, \kappa_{d_p}$

# Simple example with SM scalar couplings

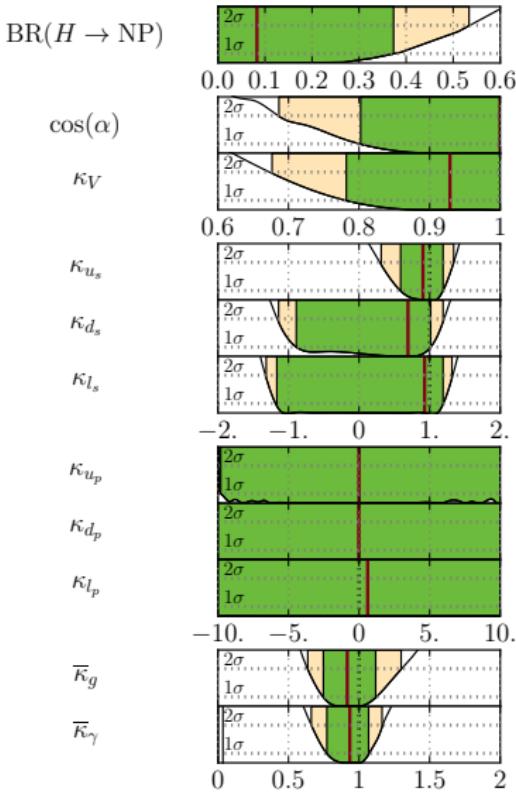
- Only two free parameters:  $\cos \alpha, \kappa_{f_p}$
- $\kappa_V = \kappa_{f_s} = 1$ .
- No decays into states of new physics:  $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow \text{NP}) = 0$ .



- $\chi^2_{min}/\text{ndf} = 69.3/84 \Rightarrow \mathcal{P} = 87.6\%$ .
- flat 1dimensional  $\Delta\chi^2$  profile for  $\kappa_{f_p}$ .

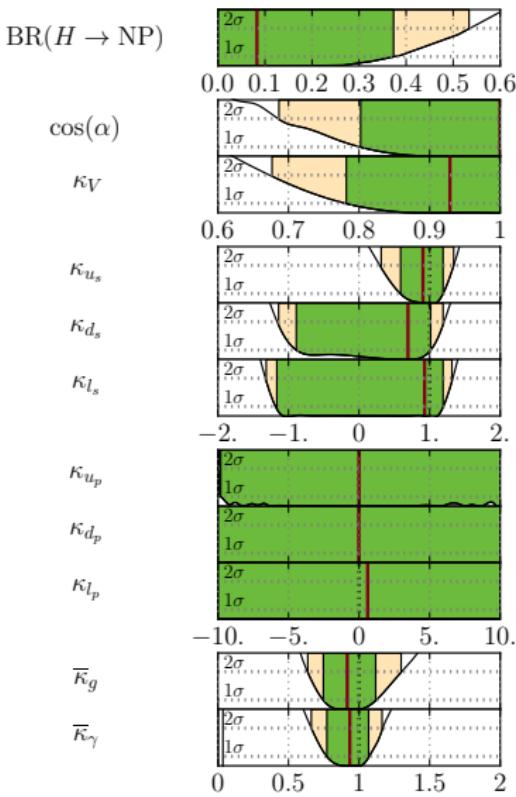
# Probing Yukawa structure

- ATLAS + CMS combination input
- $\alpha, \text{BR}(H \rightarrow \text{NP}), \kappa_V, \kappa_{u_s}, \kappa_{d_s}, \kappa_{\ell_s}, \kappa_{u_p}, \kappa_{d_p}, \kappa_{\ell_p}$
- $|\kappa_V| \leq 1$ ;  $\kappa_g, \kappa_\gamma$  derived



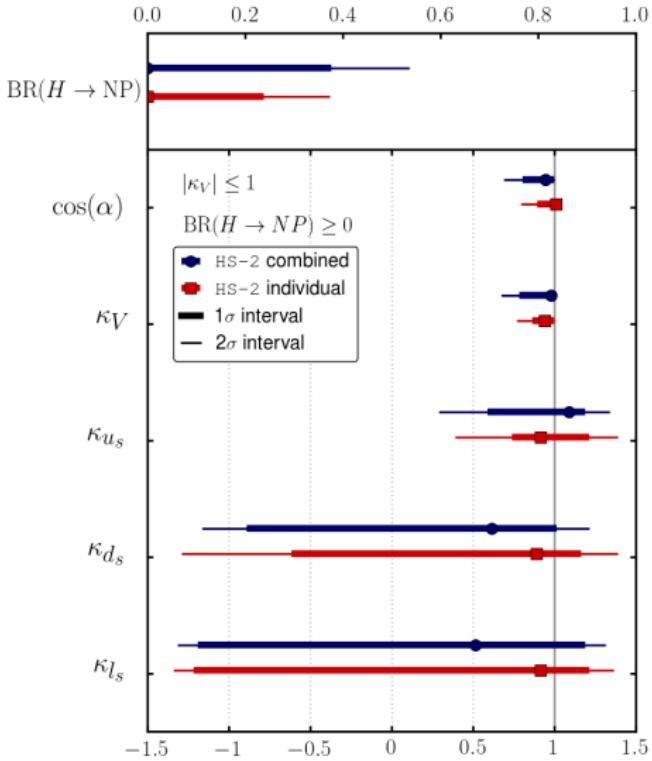
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- ATLAS + CMS combination input
- $\alpha, \text{BR}(H \rightarrow \text{NP}), \kappa_V, \kappa_{u_s}, \kappa_{d_s}, \kappa_{\ell_s}, \kappa_{u_p}, \kappa_{d_p}, \kappa_{\ell_p}$
- $|\kappa_V| \leq 1$ ;  $\kappa_g, \kappa_\gamma$  derived
  - Couplings to pseudoscalar component flat.
  - Deviation from pure CP even Higgs still compatible with data.
  - Negative values for  $\kappa_{u_s}$  strongly disfavored (H- $\gamma$  effective coupling ( $\kappa_V > 0$ )).
  - Sign degeneracy of  $\kappa_{d_s}$  slightly broken ( $\kappa_g$  is sensitive to relative sign of  $\kappa_t, \kappa_b$ ).
  - Vanishing  $\kappa_{\ell_s}, \kappa_{d_s}$  compatible with data.



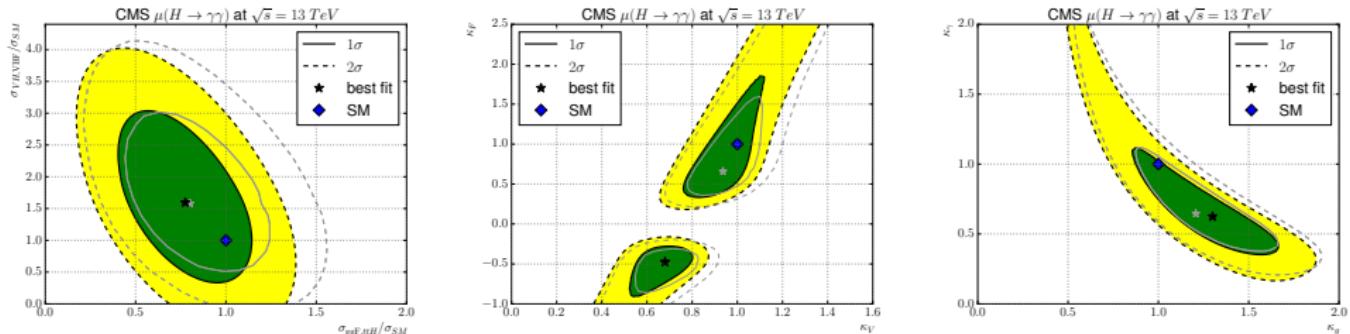
# Comparison: Run 1 combination vs. $\mu$ input

- Insensitive to pseudoscalar scale factors  
→ dropped in plot.
- **up-type, down-type and lepton** scale factors → consistent result!
- **HS** finds tighter constraints on  $BR(H \rightarrow NP)$ ,  $\cos \alpha$  and  $\kappa_V$  with individual  $\mu$  input.  
⇒ Compare to pure CP even scenario.
- Constraint on possible CP mixing  
**Combination input:**  $\cos \alpha \geq 0.68(0.68)$   
**Individual  $\mu$  input :**  $\cos \alpha \geq 0.81(0.81)$   
at  $1\sigma$  ( $2\sigma$ ) CL.



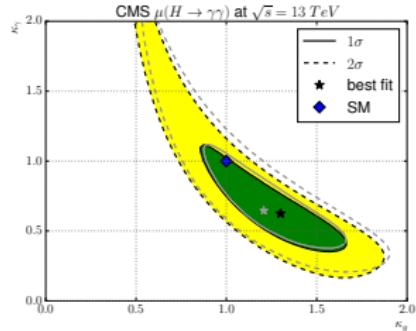
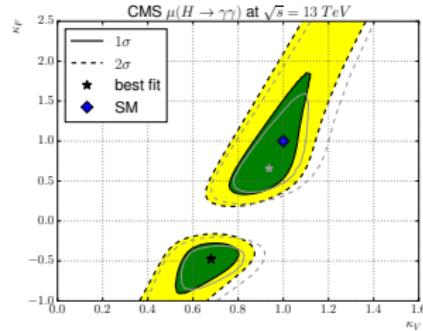
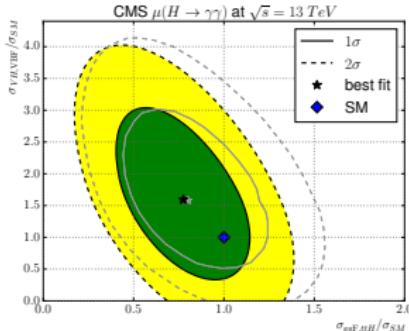
## Validation of 13 TeV data

## Comparison: HiggsSignals (colored) vs. official (gray) fit results.

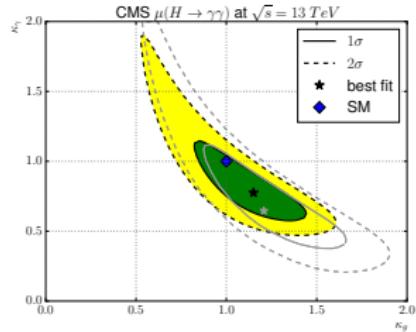
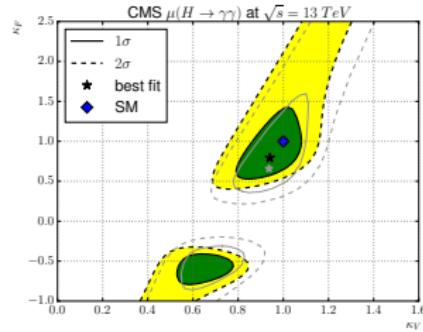
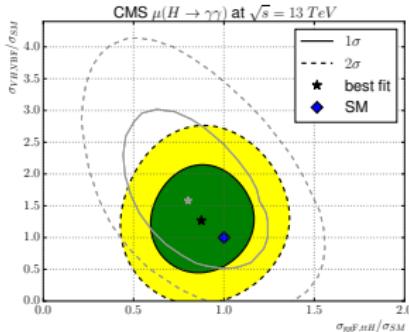


[CMS PAS HIG-16-020]

Comparison: HiggsSignals (colored) vs. official (gray) fit results.



Without Signal efficiencies:



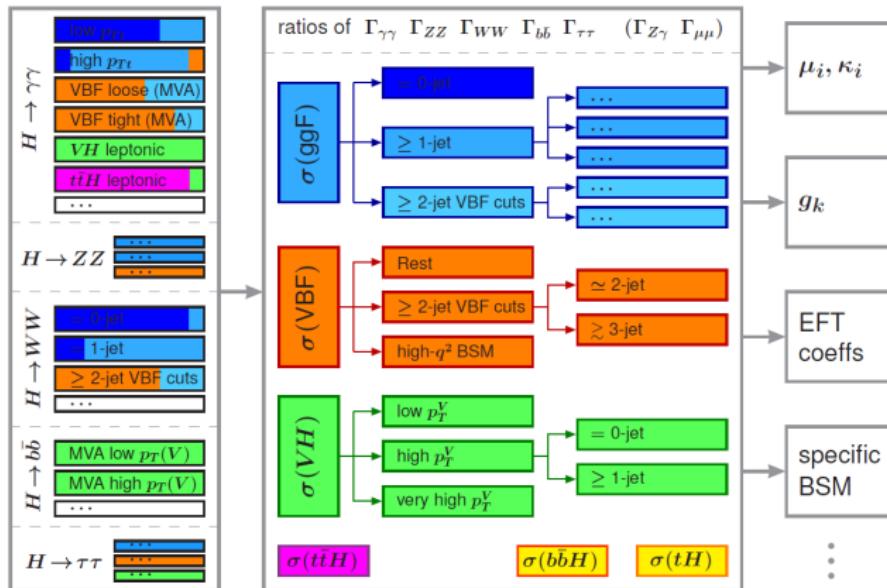
[CMS PAS HIG-16-020]

⇒ Signal efficiencies contain very valuable information!

# Simplified Template Cross Sections (STXS)

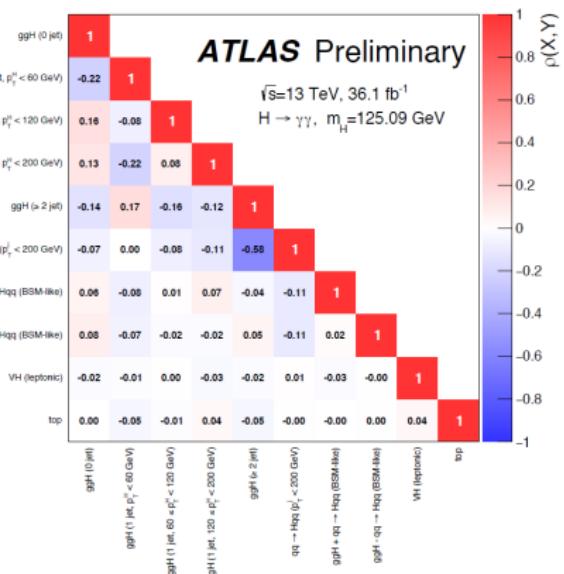
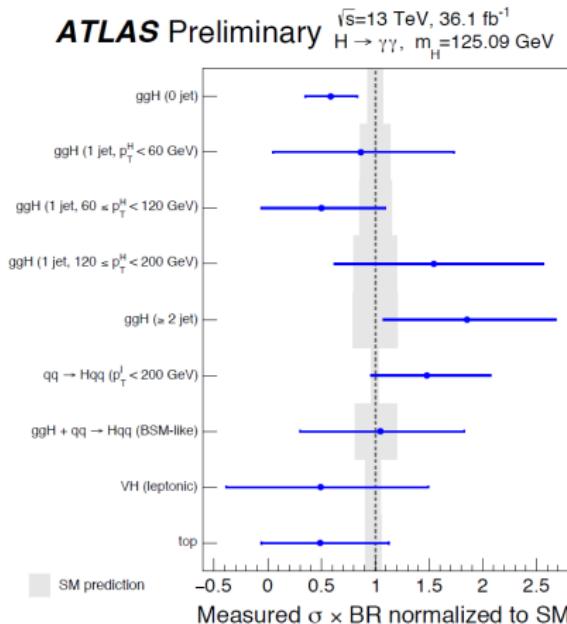
- left: **Experimental measurements** (similar to Run1 coupling measurements)
- centre: **STXS** (from experimental categories by global fit)
- right: STXS serve as input for subsequent interpretations.

[LHC HXSWG, YR4, 1610.07922]

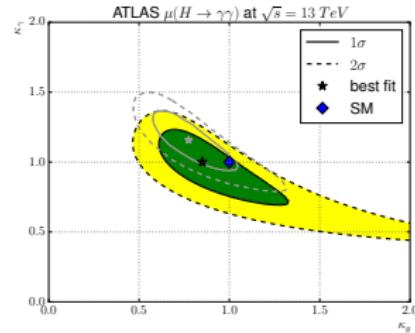
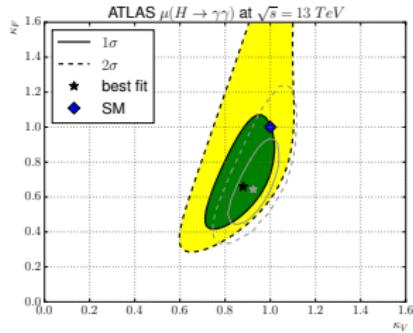
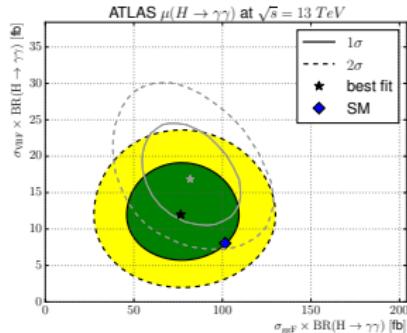


# STXS performance of ATLAS $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ 13 TeV results

- ATLAS presented 9 STXS together with a correlation matrix.
- ⇒ Use with HiggsSignals and compare with official fit results!



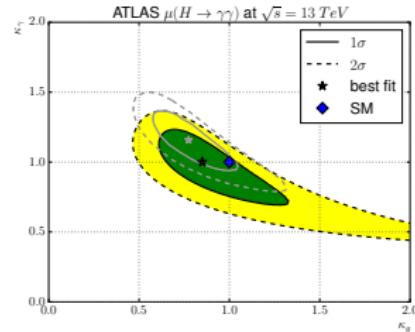
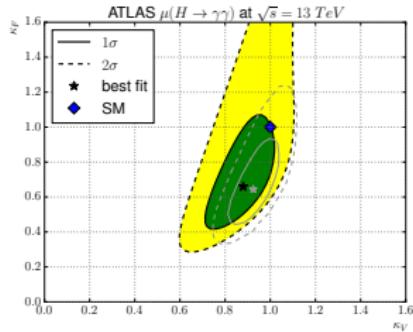
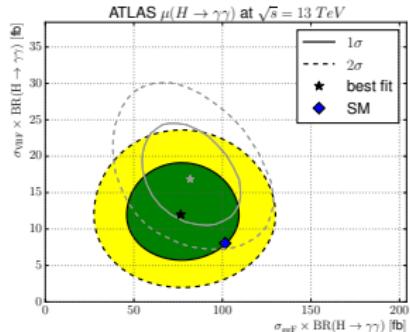
# STXS performance of ATLAS $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ 13 TeV results



STXS: Cross sections are measured in a given production mode. [ATLAS-CONF-2017-045]

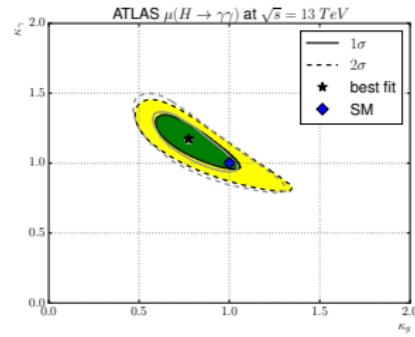
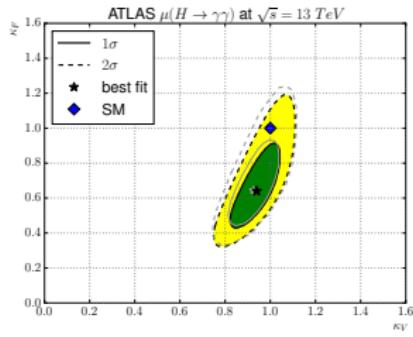
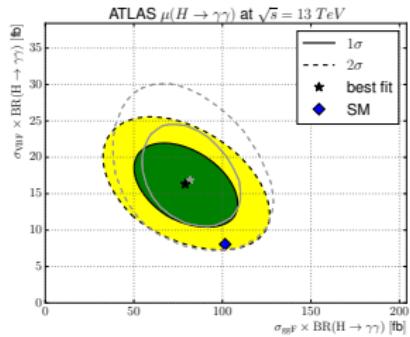
Without correlation!

# STXS performance of ATLAS $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ 13 TeV results



STXS: Cross sections are measured in a given production mode. [ATLAS-CONF-2017-045]

with correlation matrix (from ATLAS):



⇒ Significant improvement! First results look promising!

- **HiggsBounds** and **HiggsSignals** are excellent tools for confronting theory vs. experiment (also for extended Higgs sectors).
- Good agreement between HS and official ATLAS+CMS result.
- CP mixing scenario:
  - Sizable CP-odd Higgs couplings are still allowed by signal rates.
  - Combination input:  $\cos \alpha \geq 0.8(0.68)$   
Individual  $\mu$  input :  $\cos \alpha \geq 0.9(0.81)$  at  $1\sigma$  ( $2\sigma$ ) CL.
- Transparent information about **signal efficiencies**  $\epsilon_i$  and **correlations of systematic uncertainties** is **very valuable!**
- New experimental input (STXS,  $\sigma$  and BR-ratios) is being implemented and first results look promising.

Available at <http://higgsbounds.hepforge.org>!

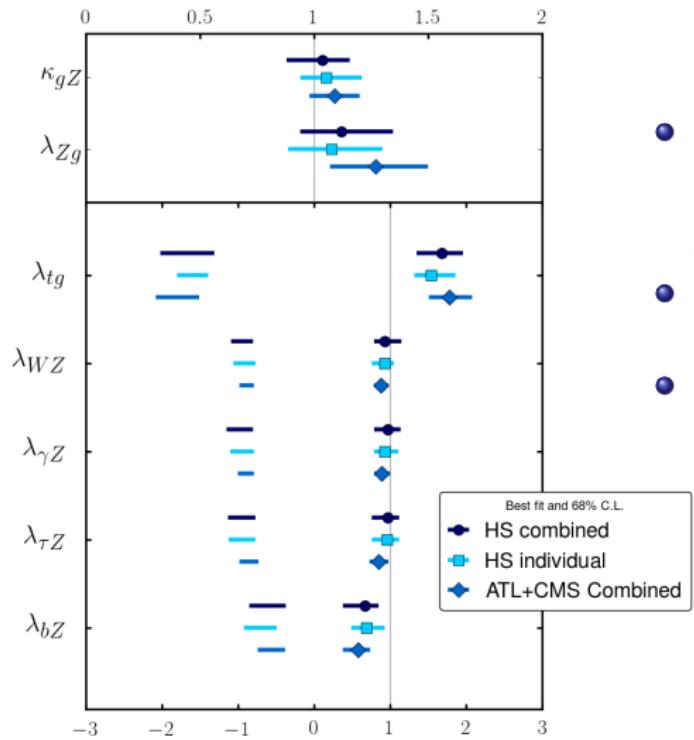
# Summary

- **HiggsBounds** and **HiggsSignals** are excellent tools for confronting theory vs. experiment (also for extended Higgs sectors).
- Good agreement between HS and official ATLAS+CMS result.
- CP mixing scenario:
  - Sizable CP-odd Higgs couplings are still allowed by signal rates.
  - Combination input:  $\cos \alpha \geq 0.8(0.68)$   
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- Transparent information about **signal efficiencies**  $\epsilon_i$  and **correlations of systematic uncertainties** is **very valuable!**
- New experimental input (STXS,  $\sigma$  and BR-ratios) is being implemented and first results look promising.

Available at <http://higgsbounds.hepforge.org>!

Thanks for your attention!

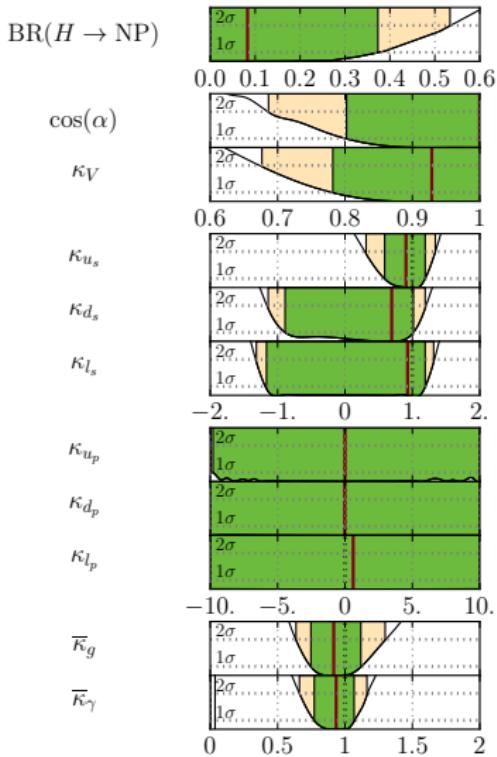
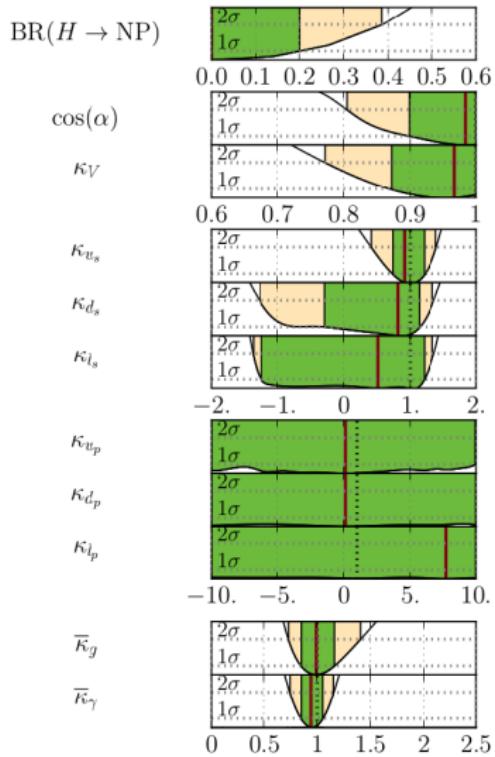
# Backup: Fit result: $\lambda$ parametrization



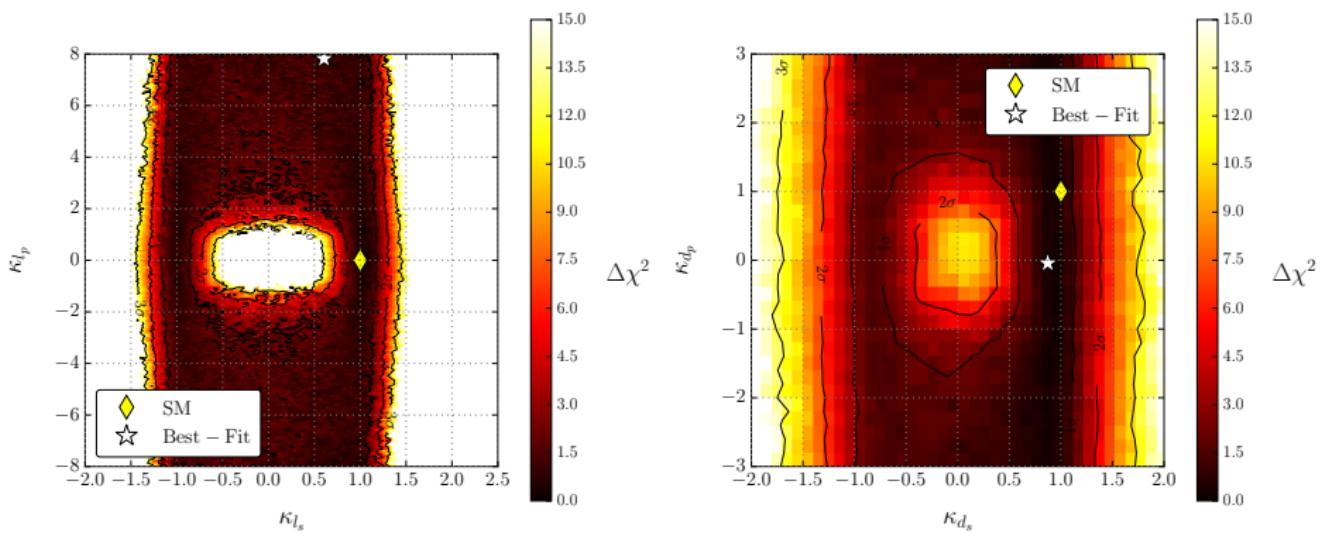
- Reference channel ( $\sigma \cdot \text{BR}$ ) ( $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ$ ):  
$$\kappa_{gZ} = \frac{\kappa_g \cdot \kappa_Z}{\kappa_H}$$
(little background and one of the smallest overall sys. uncertainties).
- Probe of production measurements:  
$$\lambda_{Zg} = \frac{\kappa_Z}{\kappa_g}, \quad \lambda_{tg} = \frac{\kappa_t}{\kappa_g}$$
- Decay modes  $H \rightarrow ii$  ( $i = W, \tau, b, \gamma$ ):  
$$\lambda_{iZ} = \frac{\kappa_i}{\kappa_Z}$$

# Backup: $\chi^2$ profiles: Individual $\mu$ vs. combination input

$\mu$  input vs. combination input



# Backup: Probing Yukawa structure



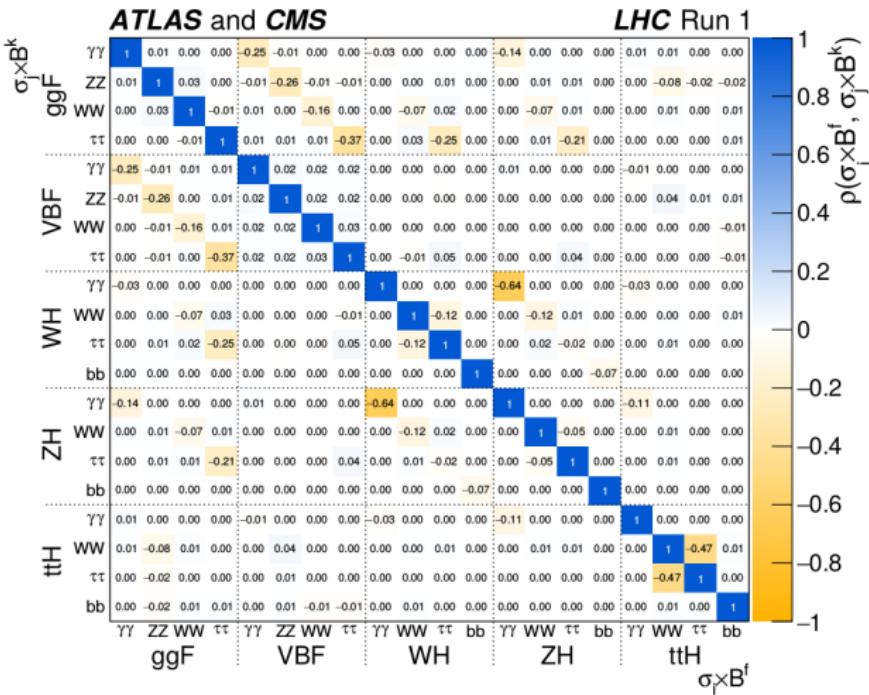
- Vanishing couplings to scalar Higgs component can be compensated by non-vanishing coupling to the pseudoscalar component.

# Backup: 'ATLAS+CMS combined' measurement

Production process		Decay mode														
		H → γγ [fb]			H → ZZ [fb]			H → WW [pb]			H → ττ [fb]			H → bb [pb]		
		Best fit value	Uncertainty Stat	Uncertainty Syst	Best fit value	Uncertainty Stat	Uncertainty Syst	Best fit value	Uncertainty Stat	Uncertainty Syst	Best fit value	Uncertainty Stat	Uncertainty Syst	Best fit value	Uncertainty Stat	Uncertainty Syst
$ggF$	Measured	48.0 $\pm^{10.0}_{9.7}$	$\pm^{9.4}_{9.4}$	$\pm^{3.2}_{2.3}$	580 $\pm^{170}_{160}$	$\pm^{170}_{160}$	$\pm^{40}_{40}$	3.5 $\pm^{0.7}_{0.7}$	$\pm^{0.5}_{0.5}$	$\pm^{0.5}_{0.5}$	1300 $\pm^{700}_{700}$	$\pm^{400}_{400}$	$\pm^{500}_{500}$	—	—	—
	Predicted	$44 \pm 5$			510 $\pm 60$			4.1 $\pm 0.5$			1210 $\pm 140$			11.0 $\pm 1.2$		
	Ratio	1.10 $\pm^{0.23}_{0.22}$	$\pm^{0.22}_{0.21}$	$\pm^{0.07}_{0.05}$	1.13 $\pm^{0.34}_{0.31}$	$\pm^{0.33}_{0.30}$	$\pm^{0.09}_{0.07}$	0.84 $\pm^{0.17}_{0.17}$	$\pm^{0.12}_{0.12}$	$\pm^{0.12}_{0.11}$	1.0 $\pm^{0.6}_{0.6}$	$\pm^{0.4}_{0.4}$	$\pm^{0.4}_{0.4}$	—	—	—
$VBF$	Measured	4.6 $\pm^{1.9}_{1.8}$	$\pm^{1.8}_{1.7}$	$\pm^{0.6}_{0.5}$	3 $\pm^{46}_{26}$	$\pm^{46}_{25}$	$\pm^{7}_{7}$	0.39 $\pm^{0.14}_{0.13}$	$\pm^{0.13}_{0.12}$	$\pm^{0.07}_{0.05}$	125 $\pm^{39}_{37}$	$\pm^{34}_{32}$	$\pm^{19}_{18}$	—	—	—
	Predicted	$3.60 \pm 0.20$			42.2 $\pm 2.0$			0.341 $\pm 0.017$			100 $\pm 6$			0.91 $\pm 0.04$		
	Ratio	1.3 $\pm^{0.5}_{0.5}$	$\pm^{0.5}_{0.5}$	$\pm^{0.2}_{0.1}$	0.1 $\pm^{1.1}_{0.6}$	$\pm^{1.1}_{0.6}$	$\pm^{0.2}_{0.2}$	1.2 $\pm^{0.4}_{0.4}$	$\pm^{0.4}_{0.4}$	$\pm^{0.2}_{0.2}$	1.3 $\pm^{0.4}_{0.4}$	$\pm^{0.3}_{0.3}$	$\pm^{0.2}_{0.2}$	—	—	—
$WH$	Measured	0.7 $\pm^{2.1}_{1.9}$	$\pm^{2.1}_{1.8}$	$\pm^{0.3}_{0.3}$	—			0.24 $\pm^{0.18}_{0.16}$	$\pm^{0.15}_{0.14}$	$\pm^{0.10}_{0.08}$	-64 $\pm^{64}_{61}$	$\pm^{55}_{50}$	$\pm^{32}_{34}$	0.42 $\pm^{0.21}_{0.20}$	$\pm^{0.17}_{0.16}$	$\pm^{0.12}_{0.11}$
	Predicted	$1.60 \pm 0.09$			18.8 $\pm 0.9$			0.152 $\pm 0.007$			44.3 $\pm 2.8$			0.404 $\pm 0.017$		
	Ratio	0.5 $\pm^{1.3}_{1.2}$	$\pm^{1.3}_{1.1}$	$\pm^{0.2}_{0.2}$	—			1.6 $\pm^{1.2}_{1.0}$	$\pm^{1.0}_{0.9}$	$\pm^{0.6}_{0.5}$	-1.4 $\pm^{1.4}_{1.4}$	$\pm^{1.2}_{1.1}$	$\pm^{0.7}_{0.8}$	1.0 $\pm^{0.5}_{0.5}$	$\pm^{0.4}_{0.4}$	$\pm^{0.3}_{0.3}$
$ZH$	Measured	0.5 $\pm^{2.9}_{2.4}$	$\pm^{2.8}_{2.3}$	$\pm^{0.5}_{0.2}$	—			0.53 $\pm^{0.23}_{0.20}$	$\pm^{0.21}_{0.19}$	$\pm^{0.10}_{0.07}$	58 $\pm^{56}_{47}$	$\pm^{52}_{44}$	$\pm^{20}_{16}$	0.08 $\pm^{0.09}_{0.09}$	$\pm^{0.08}_{0.08}$	$\pm^{0.04}_{0.04}$
	Predicted	$0.94 \pm 0.06$			11.1 $\pm 0.6$			0.089 $\pm 0.005$			26.1 $\pm 1.8$			0.238 $\pm 0.012$		
	Ratio	0.5 $\pm^{3.0}_{2.5}$	$\pm^{3.0}_{2.5}$	$\pm^{0.5}_{0.2}$	—			5.9 $\pm^{2.6}_{2.2}$	$\pm^{2.3}_{2.1}$	$\pm^{1.1}_{0.8}$	2.2 $\pm^{2.2}_{1.8}$	$\pm^{2.0}_{1.7}$	$\pm^{0.8}_{0.6}$	0.4 $\pm^{0.4}_{0.4}$	$\pm^{0.3}_{0.3}$	$\pm^{0.2}_{0.2}$
$t\bar{t}H$	Measured	0.64 $\pm^{0.48}_{0.38}$	$\pm^{0.48}_{0.38}$	$\pm^{0.07}_{0.04}$	—			0.14 $\pm^{0.05}_{0.05}$	$\pm^{0.04}_{0.04}$	$\pm^{0.03}_{0.03}$	-15 $\pm^{30}_{26}$	$\pm^{26}_{22}$	$\pm^{15}_{15}$	0.08 $\pm^{0.07}_{0.07}$	$\pm^{0.04}_{0.04}$	$\pm^{0.06}_{0.06}$
	Predicted	$0.294 \pm 0.035$			3.4 $\pm 0.4$			0.0279 $\pm 0.0032$			8.1 $\pm 1.0$			0.074 $\pm 0.008$		
	Ratio	2.2 $\pm^{1.6}_{1.3}$	$\pm^{1.6}_{1.3}$	$\pm^{0.2}_{0.1}$	—			5.0 $\pm^{1.8}_{1.7}$	$\pm^{1.5}_{1.5}$	$\pm^{1.0}_{0.9}$	-1.9 $\pm^{3.7}_{3.3}$	$\pm^{3.2}_{2.7}$	$\pm^{1.9}_{1.8}$	1.1 $\pm^{1.0}_{1.0}$	$\pm^{0.5}_{0.5}$	$\pm^{0.8}_{0.8}$

JHEP08(2016)045 [arXiv:1606.02266]

# Backup: 'ATLAS+CMS combined' covariance matrix



JHEP08(2016)045 [arXiv:1606.02266]