

V+heavy flavors: MC and constraints from data

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Introduction

- ◆ Definitions:
 - ▶ $V = W, Z, \gamma$
 - ▶ HF = c-, b-quarks
- ◆ $V+HF$ understanding are very common backgrounds for many analysis : Higgs, single-top, top pairs
 - ▶ Important to check the theoretical predictions
- ◆ Today:
 - ▶ $W+c$
 - ▶ $W+b$
 - ▶ $Z+b$
 - ▶ $\gamma+b/c$

W + C

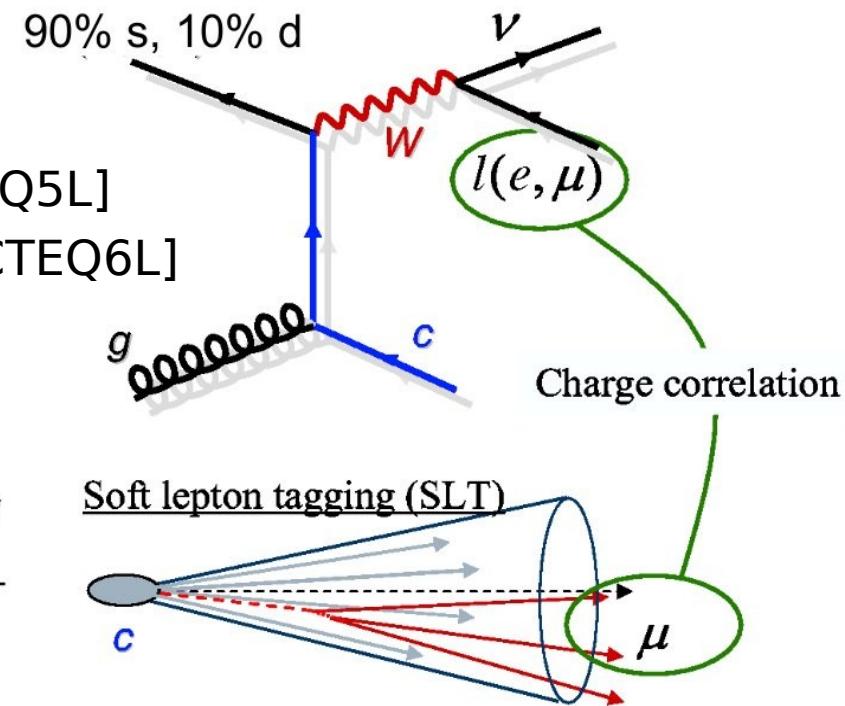
- ◆ Sensitive to s-quark content in protons (high Q^2)
- ◆ Select high pT isolated lepton (e or μ) + missing E_T
- ◆ Use a **soft lepton tagger** to identify the c-jet
 - ▶ **Signal:** lepton from W and μ in c-jet have **opposite sign** (OS)
 - ▶ **Background:** no correlation **#OS \approx #SS** (same sign)

- ◆ MC:

- ▶ CDF: alpgen(v2.1)+pythia(6.3) [CTEQ5L]
- ▶ DØ: alpgen(v2.05)+pythia(6.323) [CTEQ6L]

- ◆ Subtract SS to OS :

$$\sigma_{Wc} \times \text{BR}(W \rightarrow \ell\nu) = \frac{N_{\text{tot}}^{OS-SS} - N_{\text{bkg}}^{OS-SS}}{\text{Acc} \cdot \int L \, dt}$$



Results

- ◆ CDF (1.8 fb^{-1}):

$$\sigma_{Wc} (p_{Tc} > 20 \text{ GeV}/c, |\eta_c| < 1.5) \times \text{BR}(W \rightarrow \ell\nu)$$

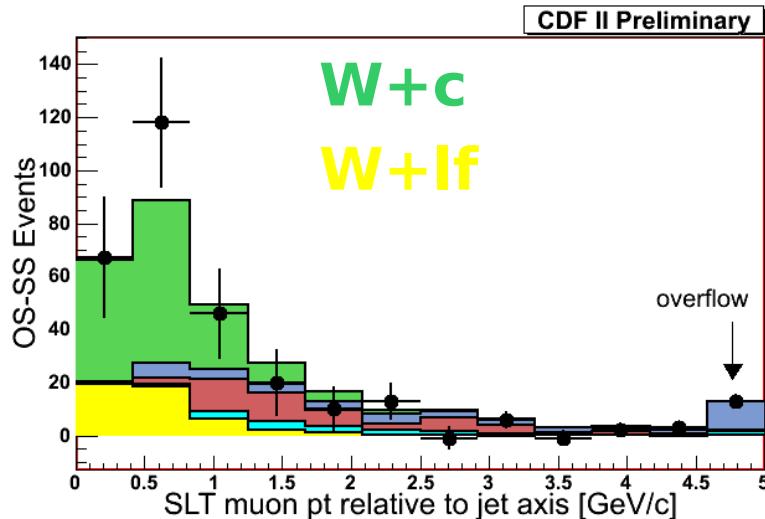
$$= 9.8 \pm 2.8(\text{stat})^{+1.4}_{-1.6}(\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\text{NLO pQCD} = 11.0^{+1.4}_{-3.0} \text{ pb}$$



Good agreement

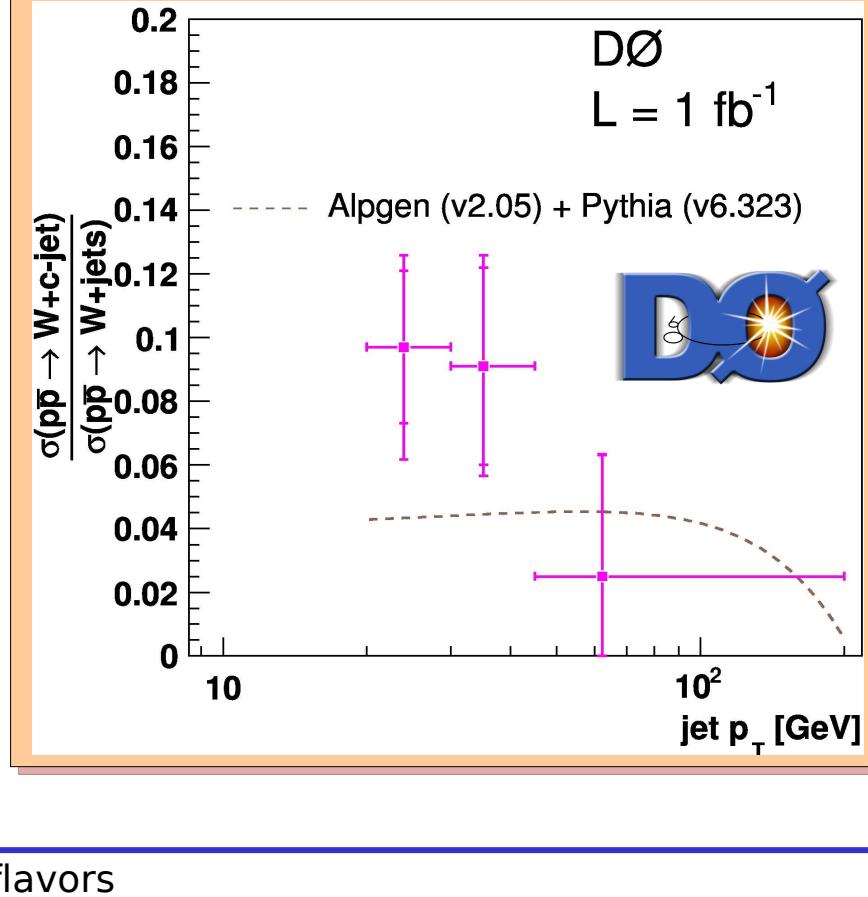
PRL 100, 091803 (2008)



- ◆ DØ (1 fb^{-1}):

- ▶ Ratio $W+c / W+lf$
- ▶ Good agreement

PLB 666, 23 (2008)

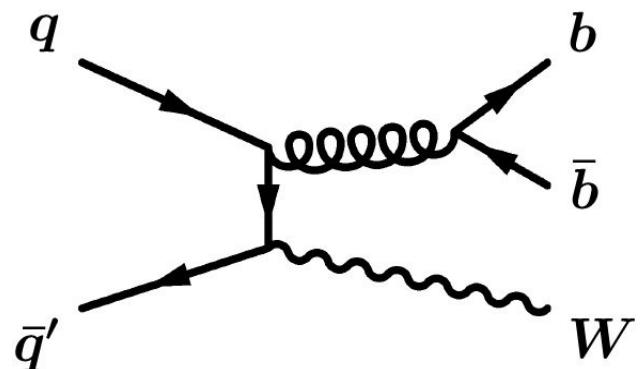
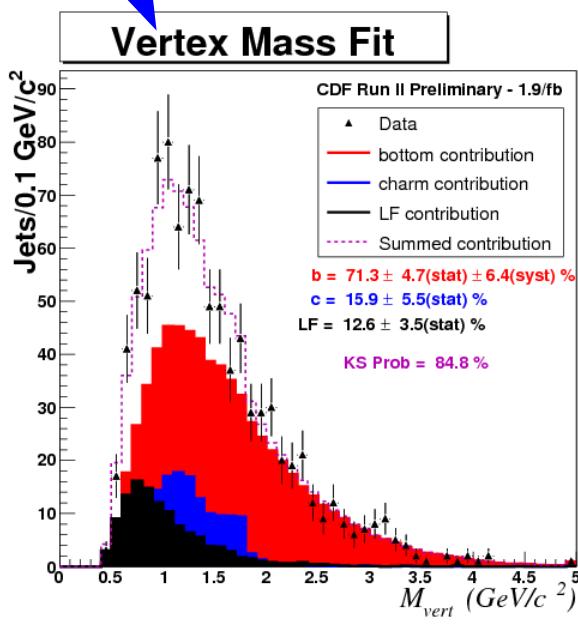


$W + b$

W+b

- ◆ Select an **isolated lepton** (e or μ)
- ◆ Missing transverse energy $> 25 \text{ GeV}$
- ◆ 1 or 2 jets: $pT > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.0$
- ◆ **Secondary vertex tagger**
- ◆ MC: alpgen(v2.10)+pythia(v6.325)
- ◆ **Fit the vertex mass distribution**

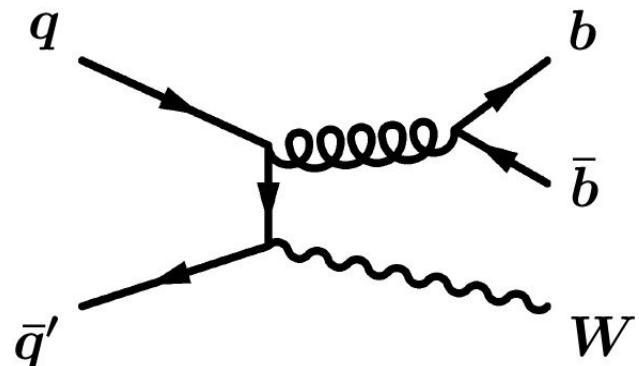
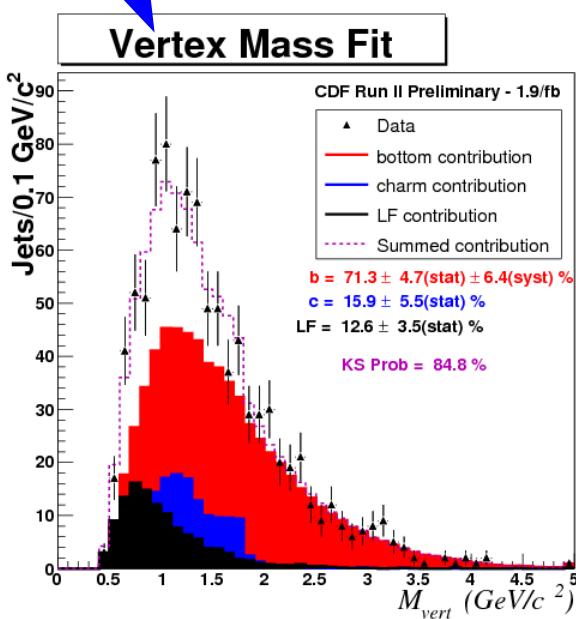
with templates to determine the different contributions



W+b

- ◆ Select an **isolated lepton** (e or μ)
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Measure:

$$\sigma = 2.78 \pm 0.27(\text{stat}) \pm 0.42(\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$$

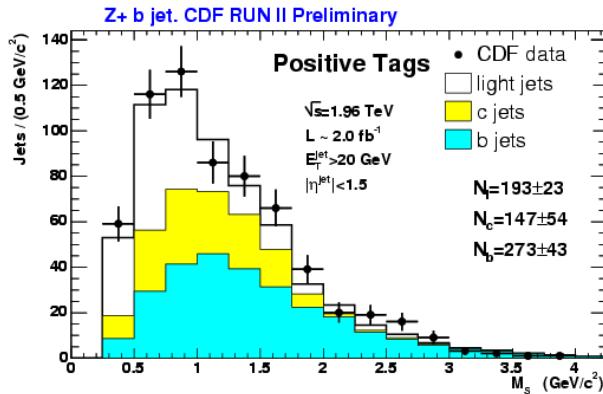
Alpgen: $\sigma = 0.78 \text{ pb}$

Factor ~ 3.5 larger than expected

Investigations are underway

$Z + b$

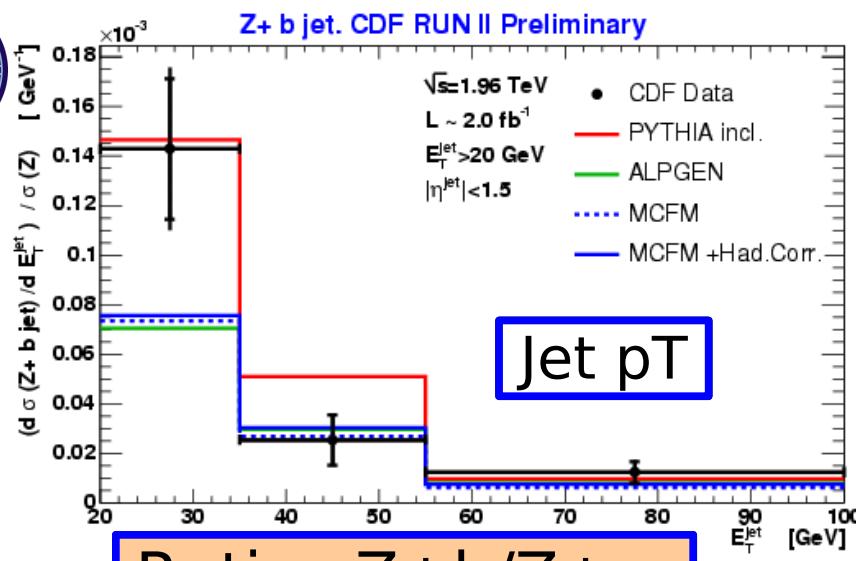
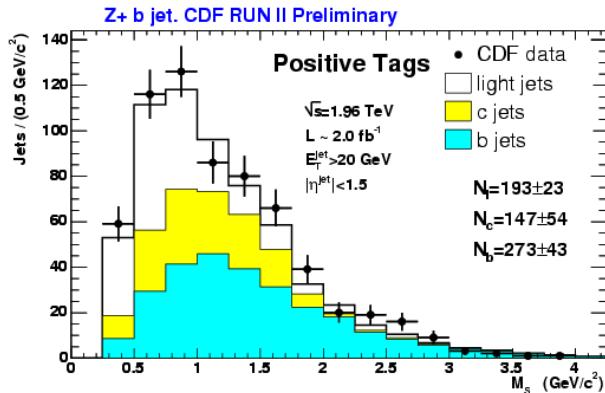
- ◆ Same strategy as for W+b
- ◆ $Z \rightarrow ee/\mu\mu$, $76 < M < 106$ GeV
- ◆ Jets: $pT > 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 1.5$
- ◆ MC: CTEQ5L+
 - ▶ alpgen+pythia or
 - ▶ Pythia
- ◆ Fit the vertex mass distribution



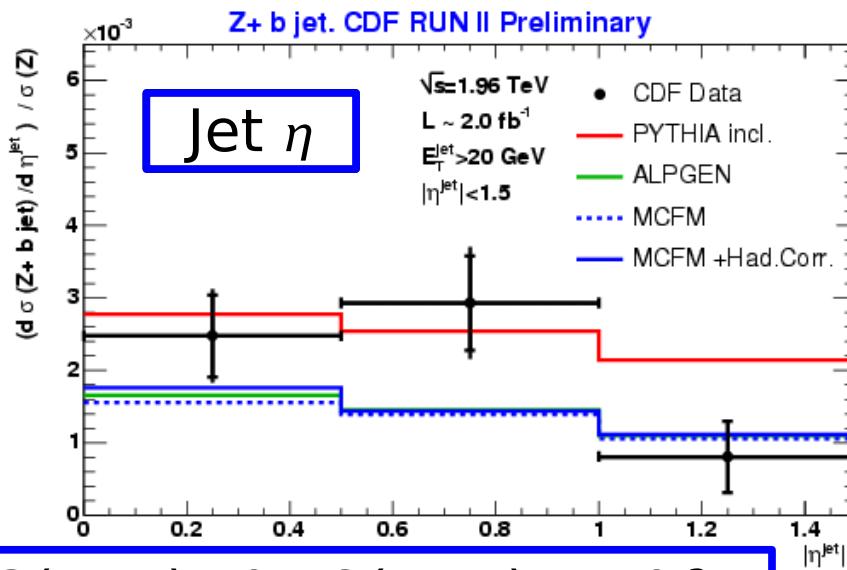
Z+b @CDF (2 fb⁻¹)



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- ◆ Z \rightarrow ee/ $\mu\mu$, 76<M<106 GeV
- ◆ Jets: pT>20 GeV, $|\eta|<1.5$
- ◆ MC: CTEQ5L+
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 - ▶ Pythia
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Ratios Z+b/Z+...



$$\text{Ratios } Z+b/Z+... = 3.32 \pm 0.53(\text{stat}) \pm 0.42(\text{syst}) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\text{MCFM: } 2.3 \times 10^{-3} [Q^2 = m_Z^2 + pT_Z^2] / 2.8 \times 10^{-3} [Q^2 = \langle pT_{\text{jet}}^2 \rangle]$$

 $\gamma + b/c$

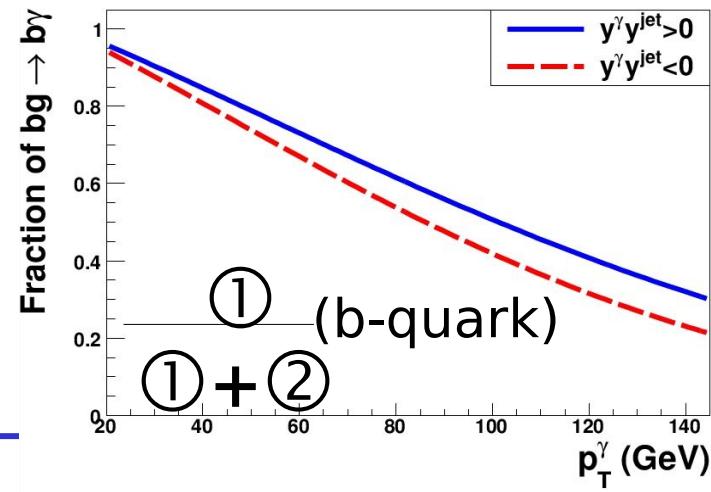
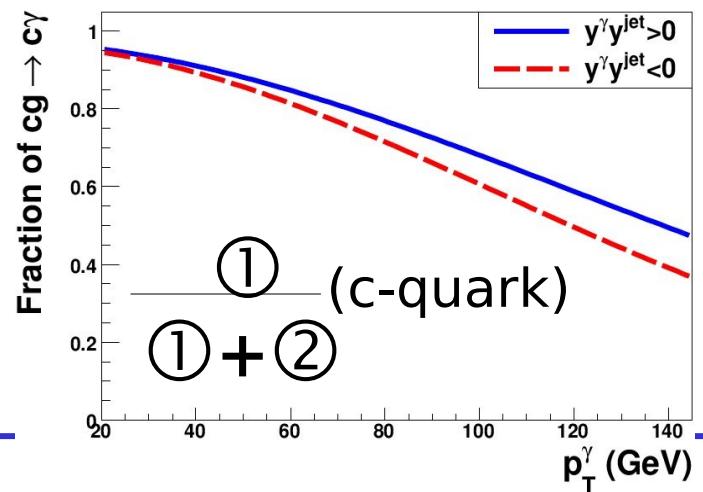
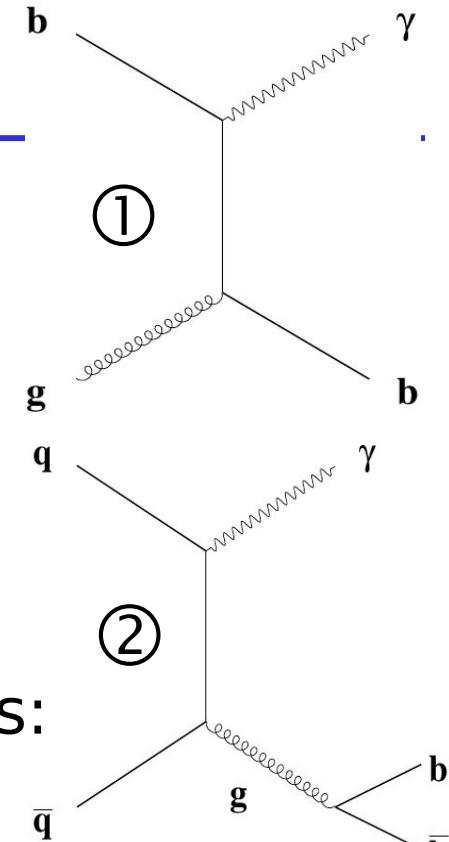
$\gamma + b/c$ @ D0

- ◆ 2 main sources:

- ▶ ①:
 - ◆ Dominant in a large kinematic range
 - ◆ Mostly sensitive to b/c/g density (\rightarrow pdf)
- ▶ ②:
 - ◆ Dominant for $pT(\gamma) > 80-100$ GeV

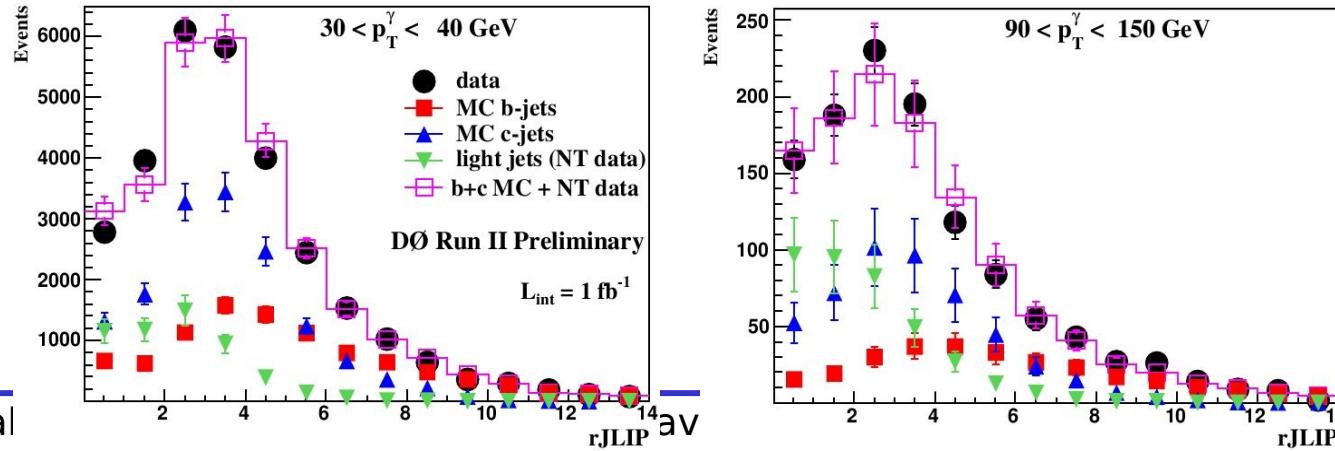
- ◆ Analysis performed in 2 kinematic regions:

- ▶ $y^\gamma y^{\text{jet}} > 0$: different x_1 and x_2
- ▶ $y^\gamma y^{\text{jet}} < 0$: similar x_1 and x_2



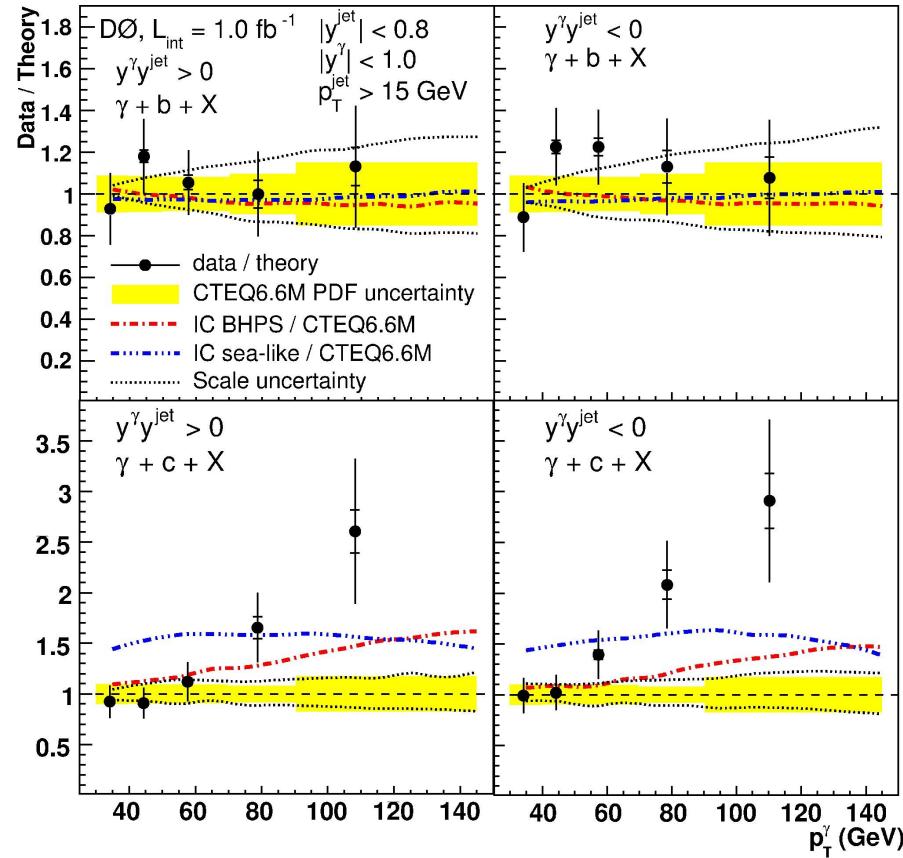
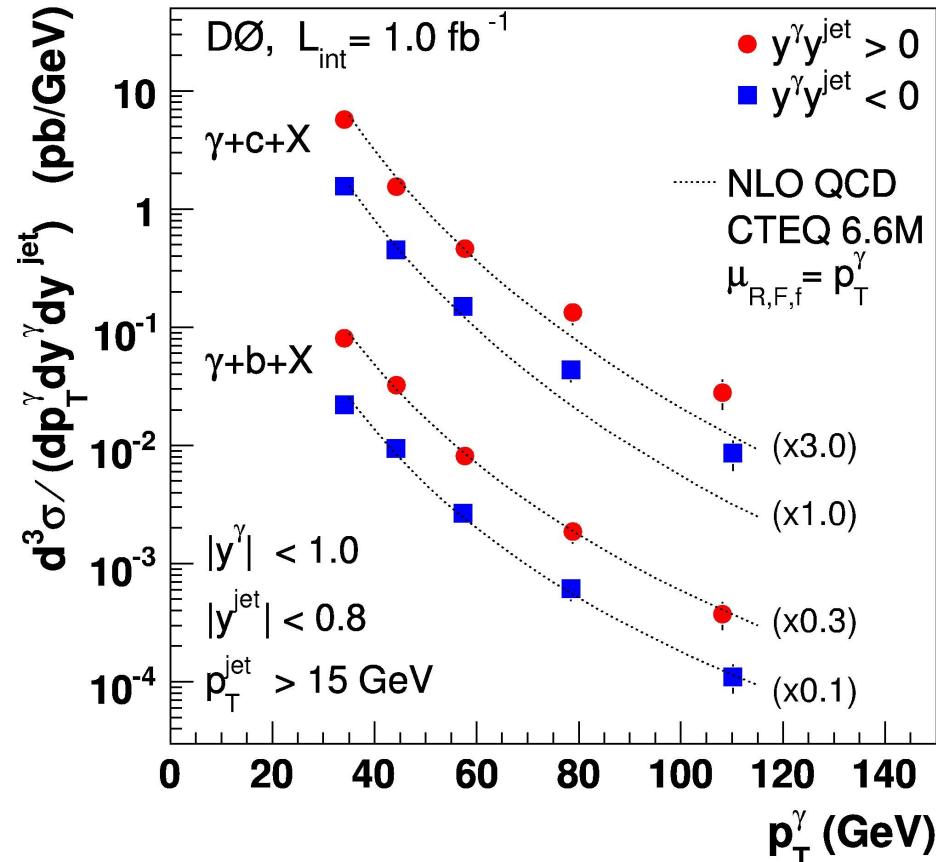
$\gamma + b/c$ @ D0

- MC: pythia (6.323), CTEQ6L1
- Selection (1 fb^{-1}):
 - $|y^\gamma| < 1.0$, $|y^{\text{jet}}| < 0.8$
 - $30 < p_T(\gamma) < 150 \text{ GeV}$, $15 < p_T(\text{jet}) \text{ GeV}$
 - $\Delta R(\gamma, \text{jet}) > 0.5$
 - Missing energy $< 0.7 * p_T(\gamma)$ [against $W \rightarrow e\nu$]
 - Neural network** for photon identification [against π^0, ρ]
 - Neural network for b-quark identification
- Fit $rJLIP$ to estimate the different contributions
 - $rJLIP$: input variable of b-id NN



Results (submitted to PRL)

- Cross-section is unfolded (taking into account the detector resolution)

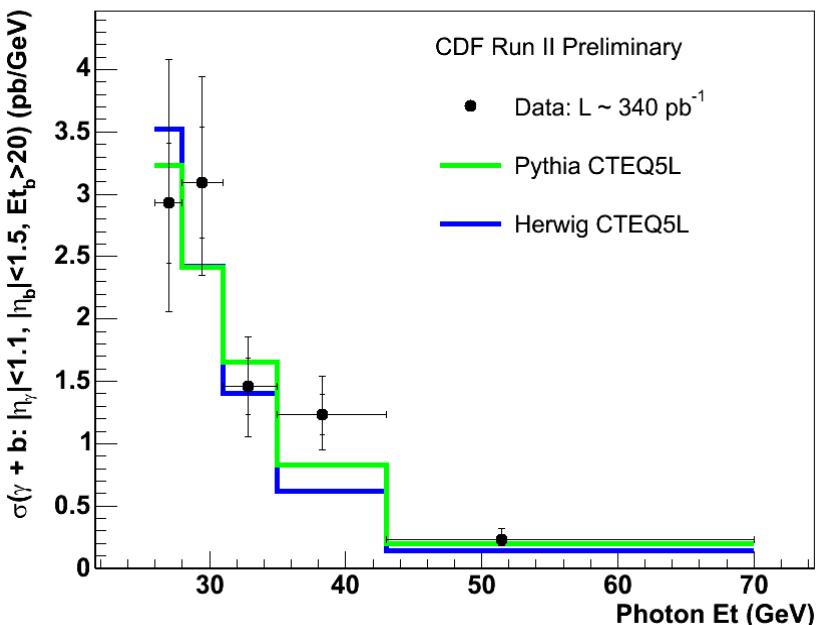
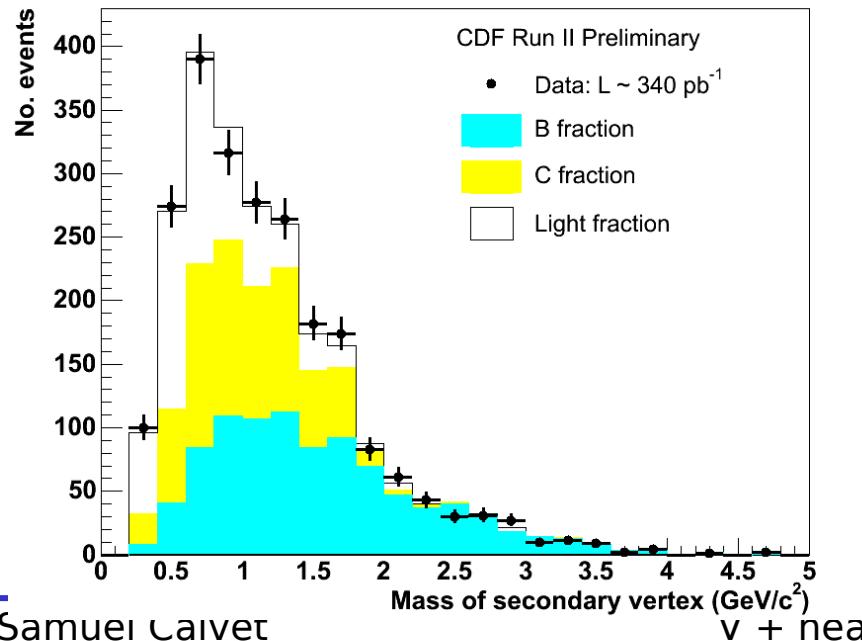


- $\gamma + b$ in agreement with NLO
- $\gamma + c$ shows discrepancies for $pT(\gamma) > 50\text{-}70$ GeV
- Complementary to W/Z+HF

$\gamma + b$ @ CDF



- ◆ 340 pb⁻¹
- ◆ MC: pythia tune A, CTEQ5L
- ◆ Same method as DØ:
 - ▶ 26 < pT(γ) , 20 < pT(jet) GeV, | η (jet)| < 1.5
 - ▶ Secondary Vertex Tagger (\rightarrow select b-jet)
 - ▶ Fit secondary vertex mass \rightarrow measure the composition
- ◆ Results in agreement with predictions



Conclusion

- ◆ V+HF are important background
- ◆ Tevatron results with differential distributions
- ◆ Often agreement between data and predictions
- ◆ Some discrepancies:
 - ▶ W+b
 - ▶ $\gamma+c$

Backup

$W+c$: systematic uncertainties (CDF)

Source	Factional Syst. Unc.	Contribution to σ_{Wc}
Lepton ID and Scale Factors	$\pm 1.4\%$	$\mp 1.4\%$
SLT tagging Efficiency	$\pm 5.1\%$	$\mp 5.1\%$
Jet Energy Scale	$\pm 1\sigma(JES)$	$+3.3/-2.1\%$
PDF's	$\pm 3\%$	$\mp 3\%$
Hadronization	$\pm 4.6\%$	$\mp 4.6\%$
ISR/FSR	$-4.4/+7.7\%$	$+4.4/-7.7\%$
P_T Modeling	$\pm 3\%$	$\mp 3\%$
$W+l.f.$	$\pm 13.6\%$	$\mp 4.5\%$
non- W	$\pm 29\%$	$\mp 8.6\%$
Drell-Yan	$\pm 13.0\%$	$\mp 3.7\%$
Luminosity	$\pm 5.6\%$	$\mp 5.6\%$
Total (not including luminosity)		$+14.4/-15.5\%$

Z+b: systematic uncertainties (CDF)

Source of Uncertainty	Uncertainty (%)
MC E_T^{jet} dependence	8.0
MC η^{jet} dependence	2.8
track finding efficiency	5.7
b quark fragmentation	0.8
$b\bar{b}/b, c\bar{c}/c$ jet fractions	3.8
light jet template	1.7
b -tagging efficiency	5.3
jet energy scale	2.4
misidentified lepton background	1.9
other backgrounds	0.8
total	12.7

$\gamma+b$: systematic uncertainties (region 1)

