

DMTPC: a direction-sensitive dark matter detector -- first limit

James Battat

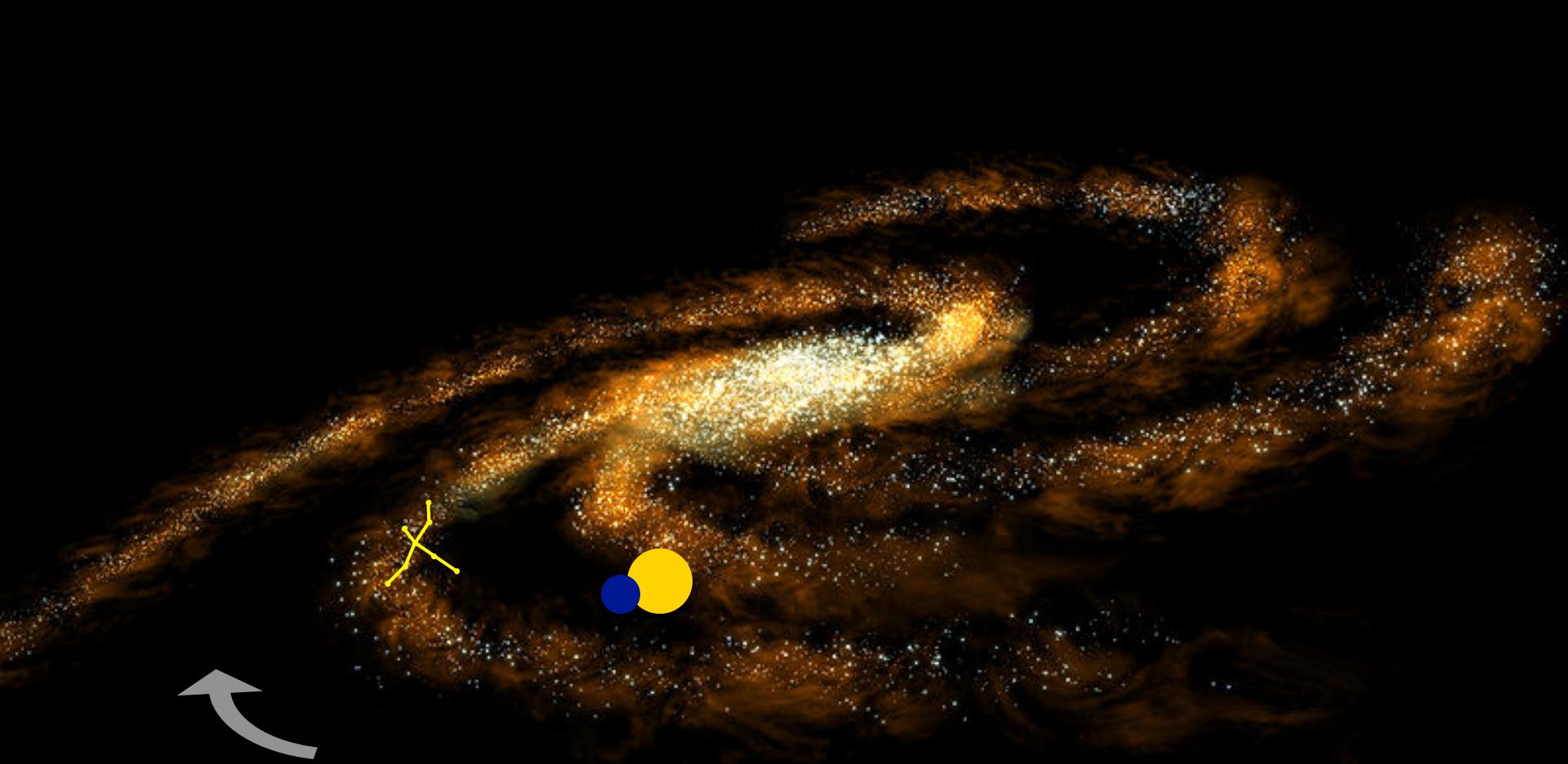
(for the DMTPC collaboration)

IDM 2010

July 27, 2010

Outline

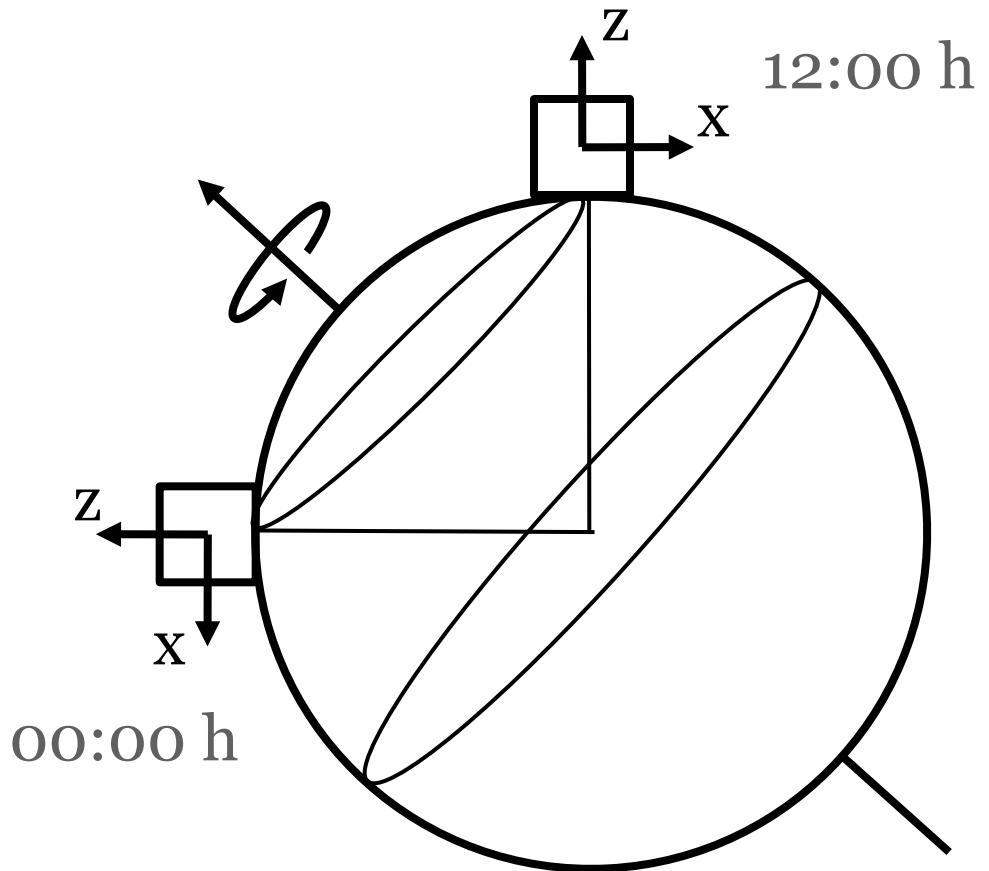
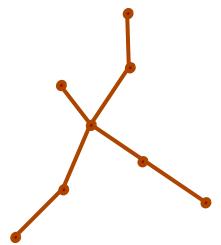
- The directional signature
- The DMTPC detector
- Results from DMTPC 1oL surface run
- DMTPC underground
- Scaling up: 4shooter and m³



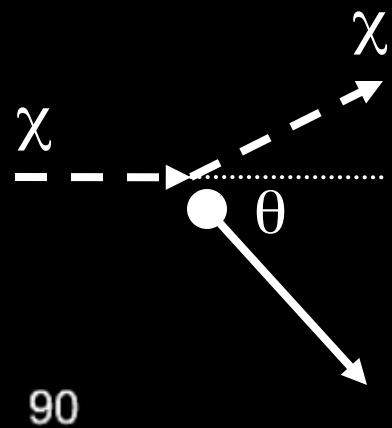
James Battat, MIT

The direction modulation

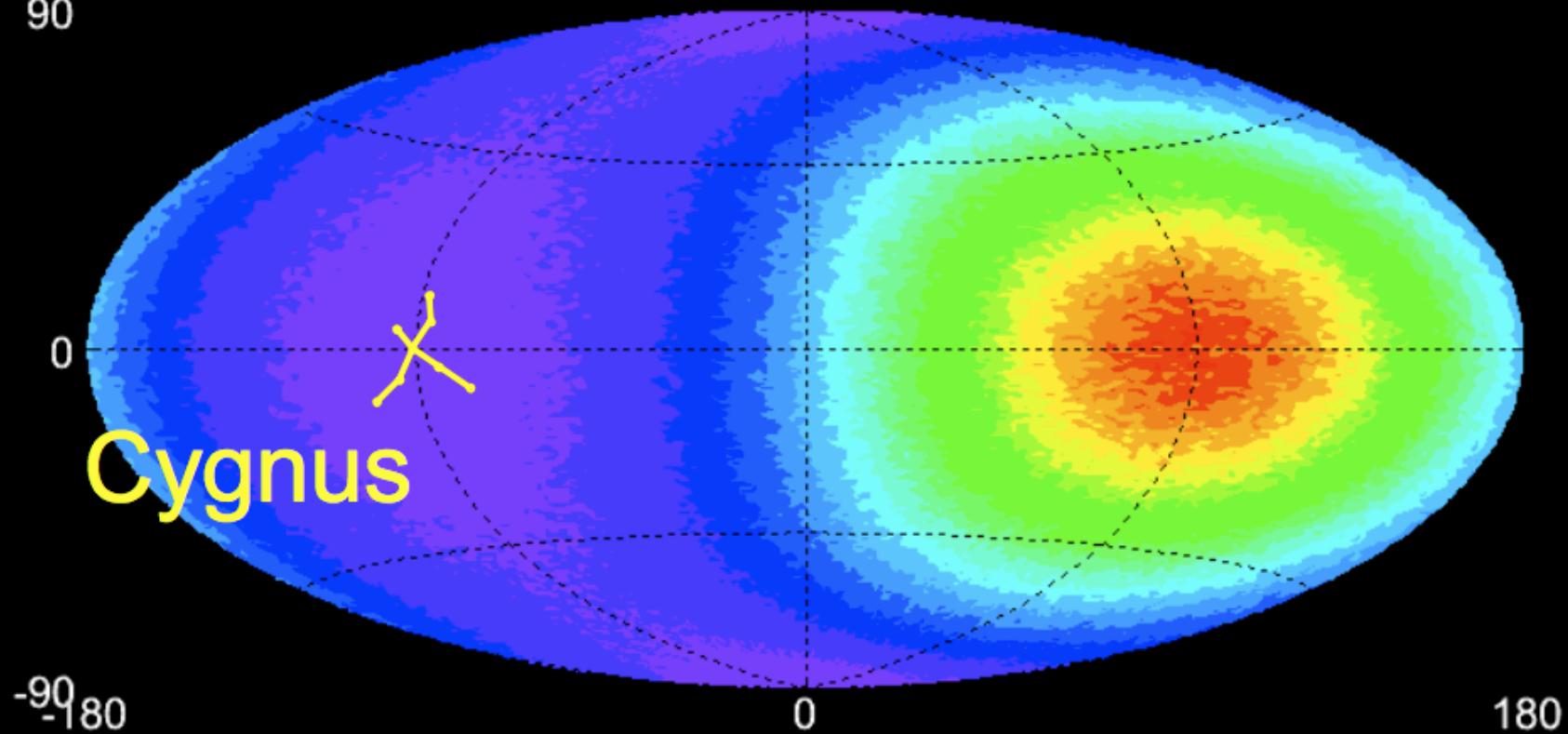
Cygnus

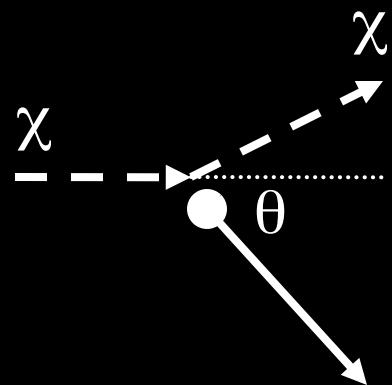


Declination of Cygnus $\sim 42^\circ$

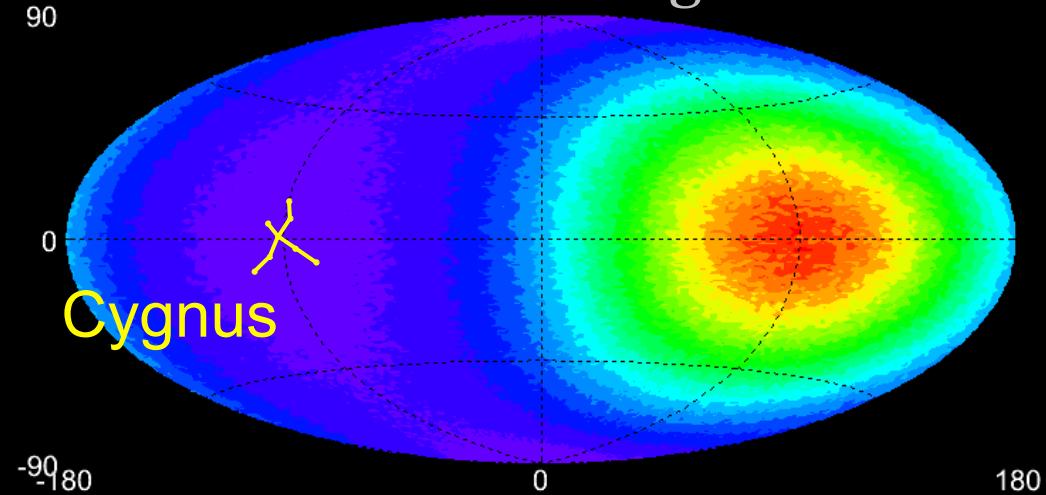


Recoil angle (100GeV WIMP on fluorine)

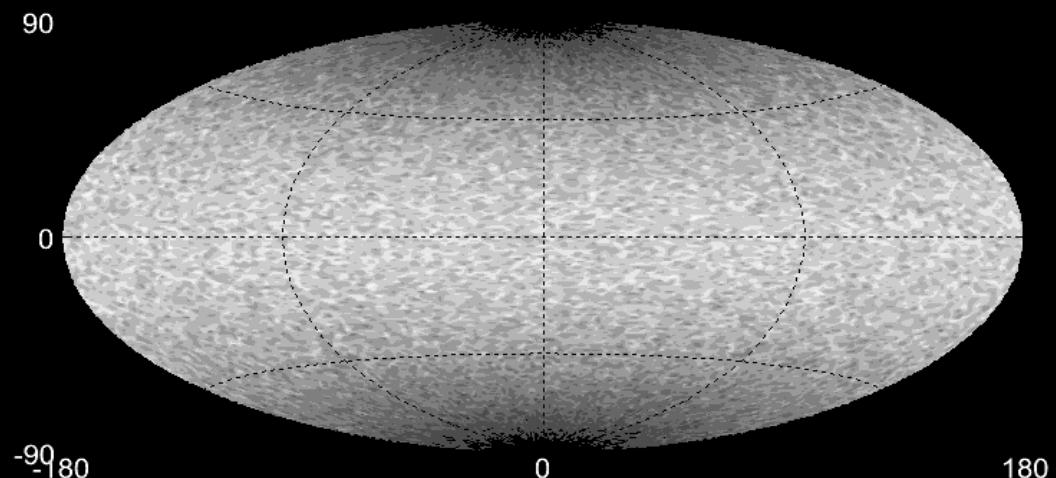




Directional Signal



Background



“The case for a directional dark matter
detector and the status of current
experiments”

arXiv:0911.0323

DMTPC: a directional dark matter detector

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

J. Battat, C. Deaconu, D. Dujmic, P. Fisher (PI), S. Henderson, A. Kaboth,
J. Lopez, J. Monroe, T. Sahin, G. Sciolla

Boston University

S. Ahlen (PI), A. Inglis, H. Tomita

Brandeis University

A. Dushkin, H. Wellenstein (PI)

Detector Papers

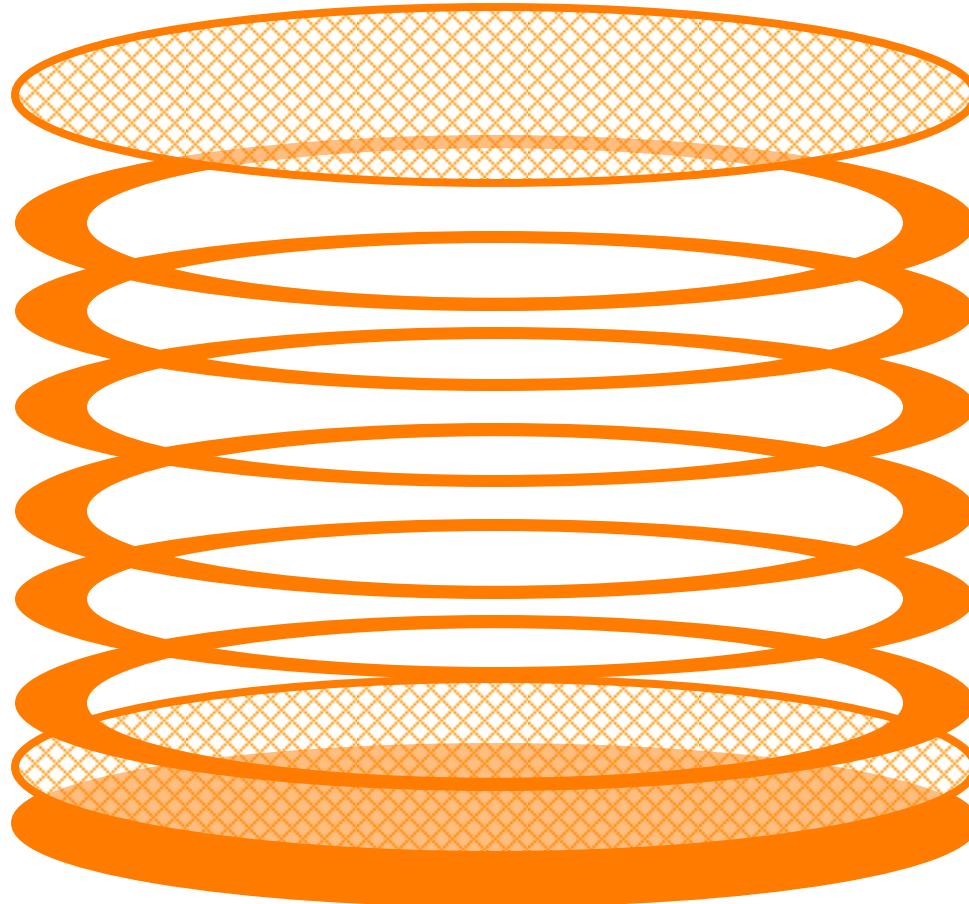
- D. Dujmic et al. [DMTPC] NIMA 584 (2007)
- A. Kaboth et al. [DMTPC] NIMA 592 (2008)
- D. Dujmic et al. [DMTPC] Astropart. Phys 30 (2008)

James Battat, MIT

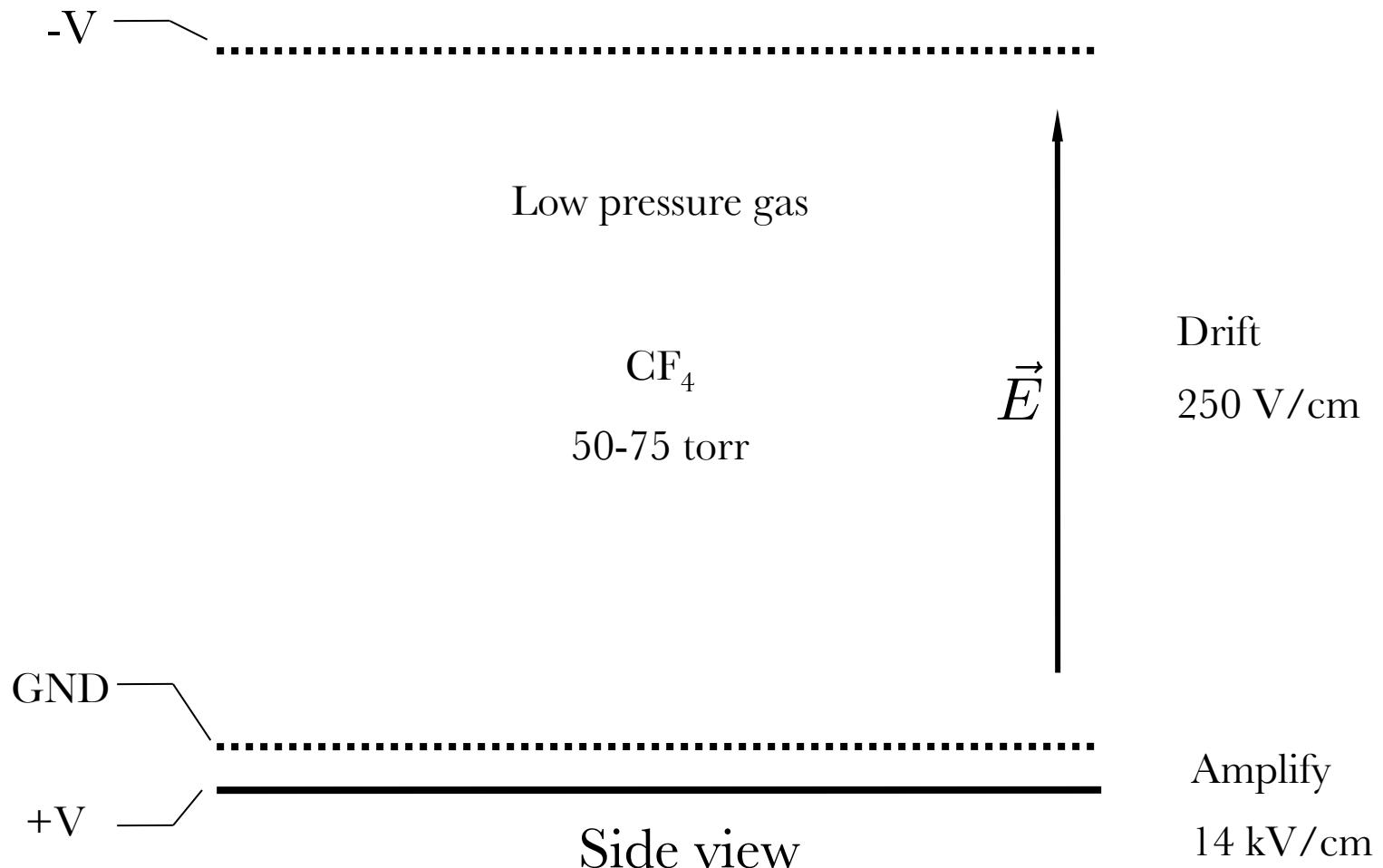
Surface Run Results

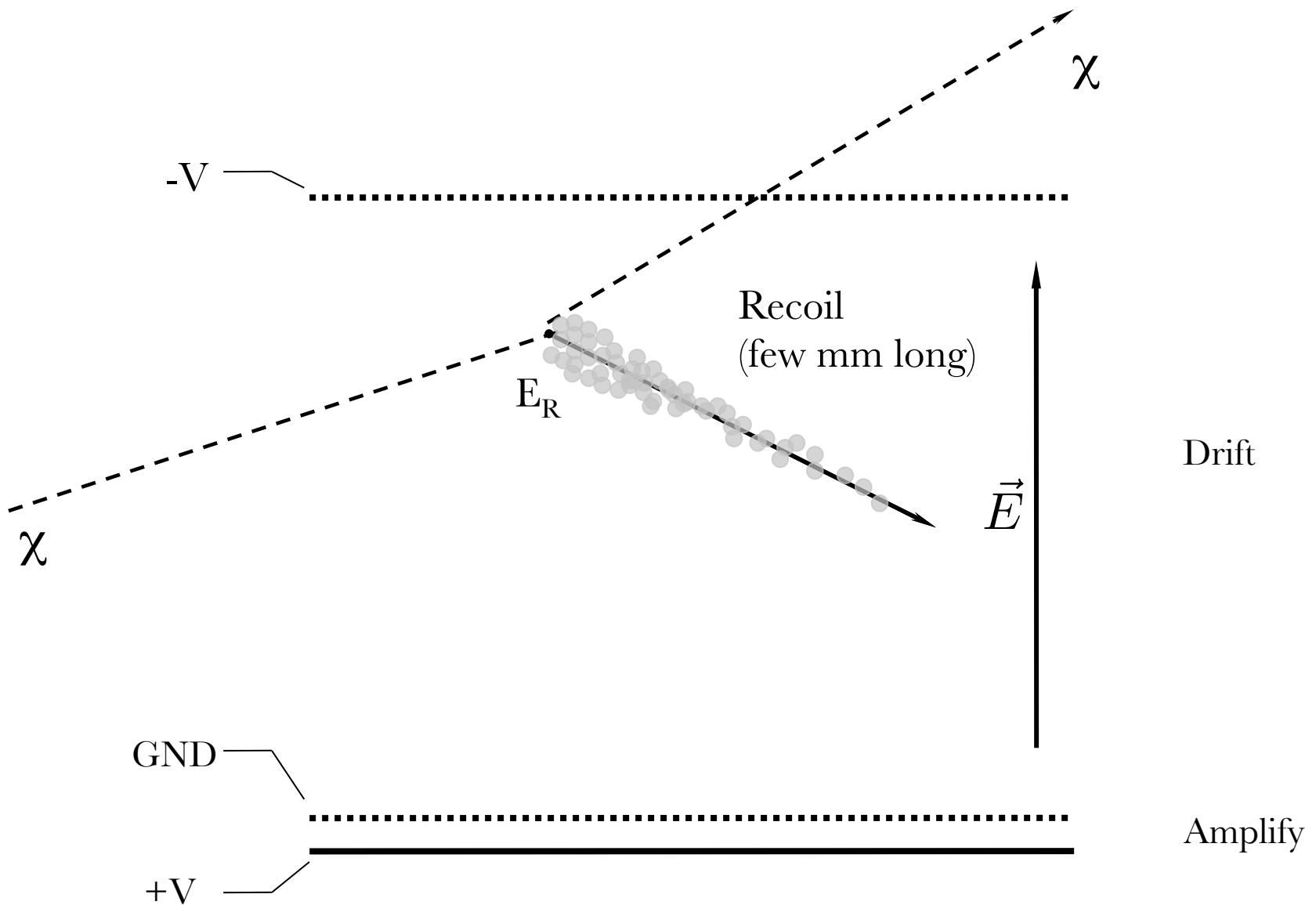
- Ahlen et al. [DMTPC] arXiv:1006.2928

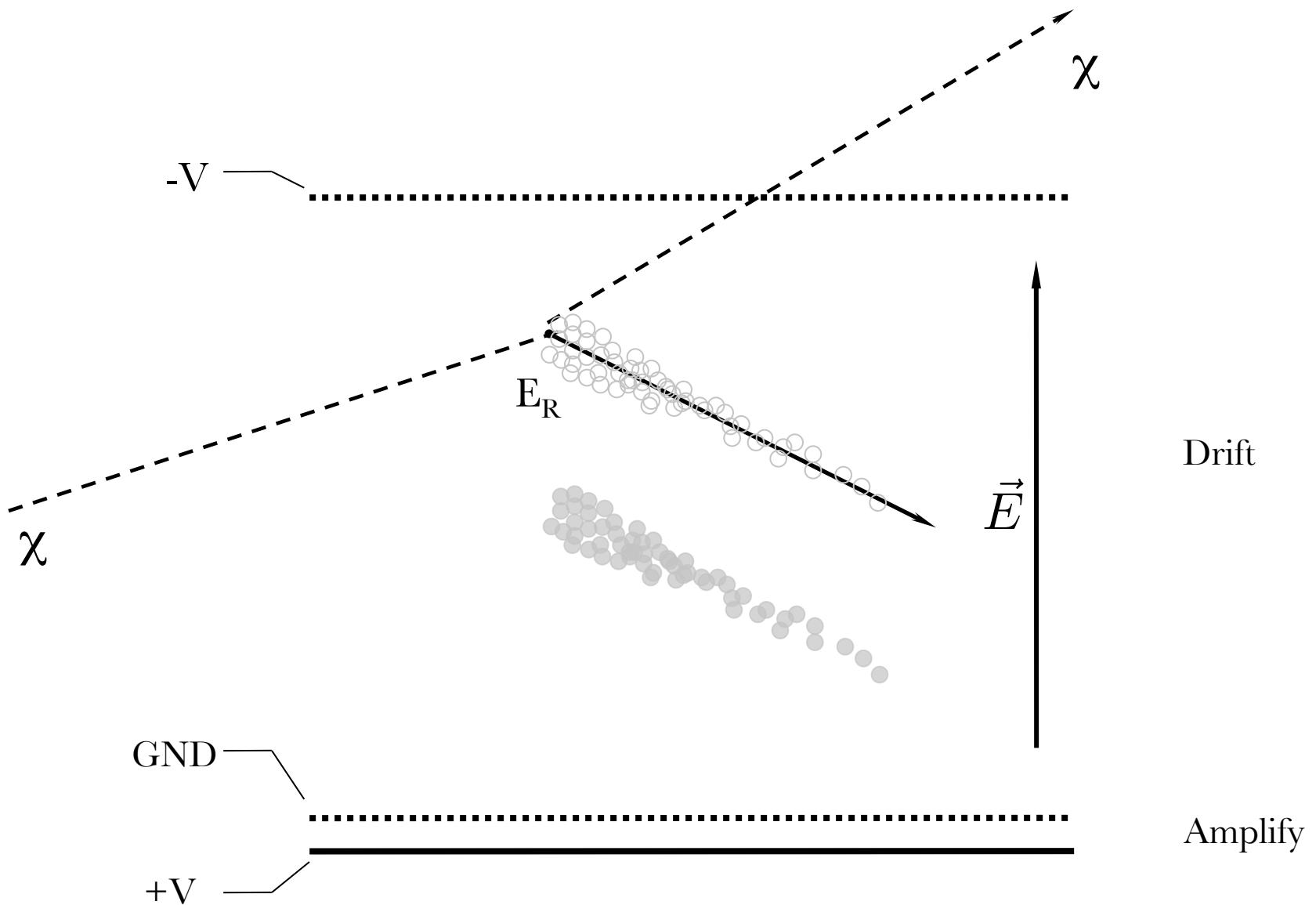
Time Projection Chamber

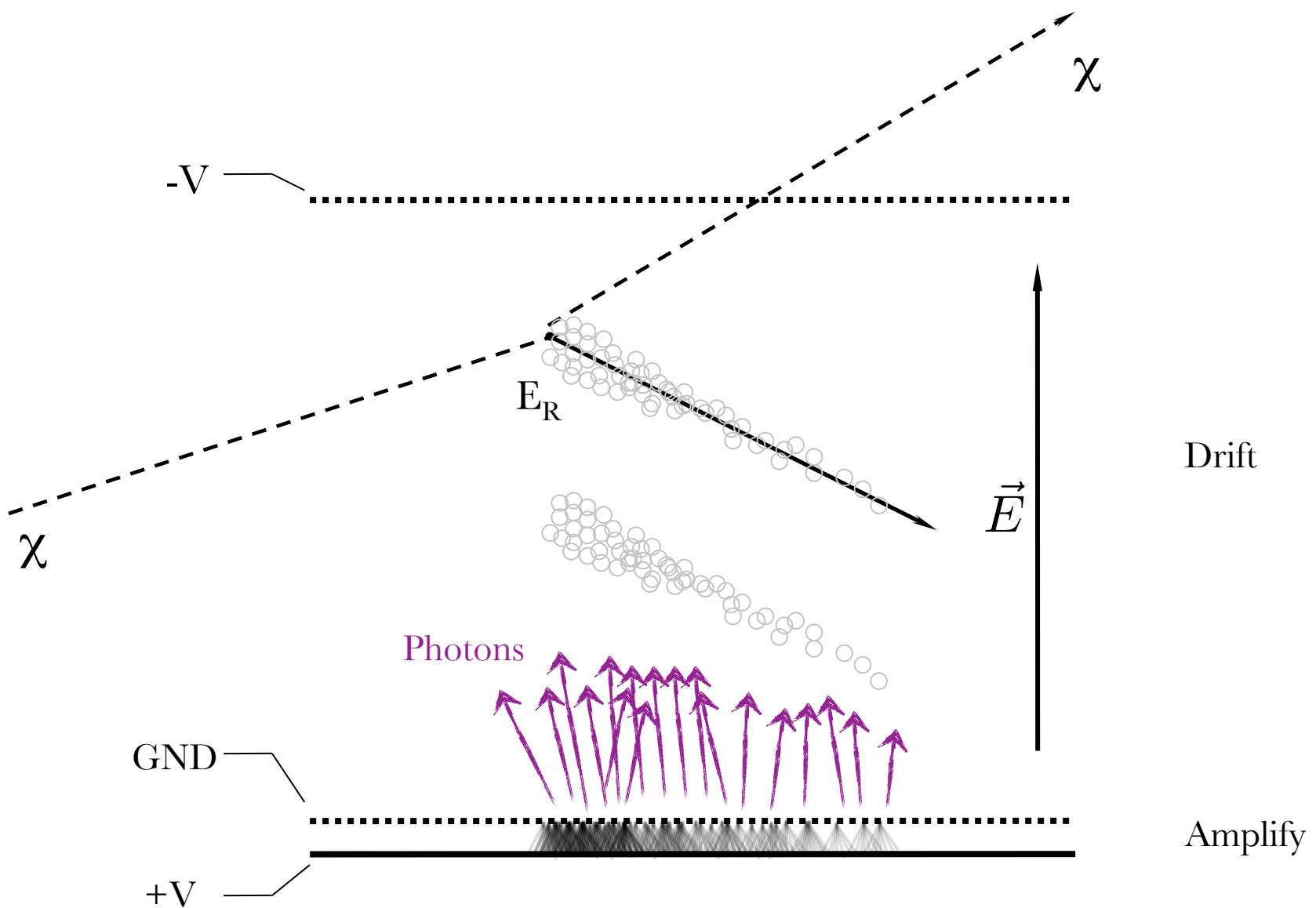


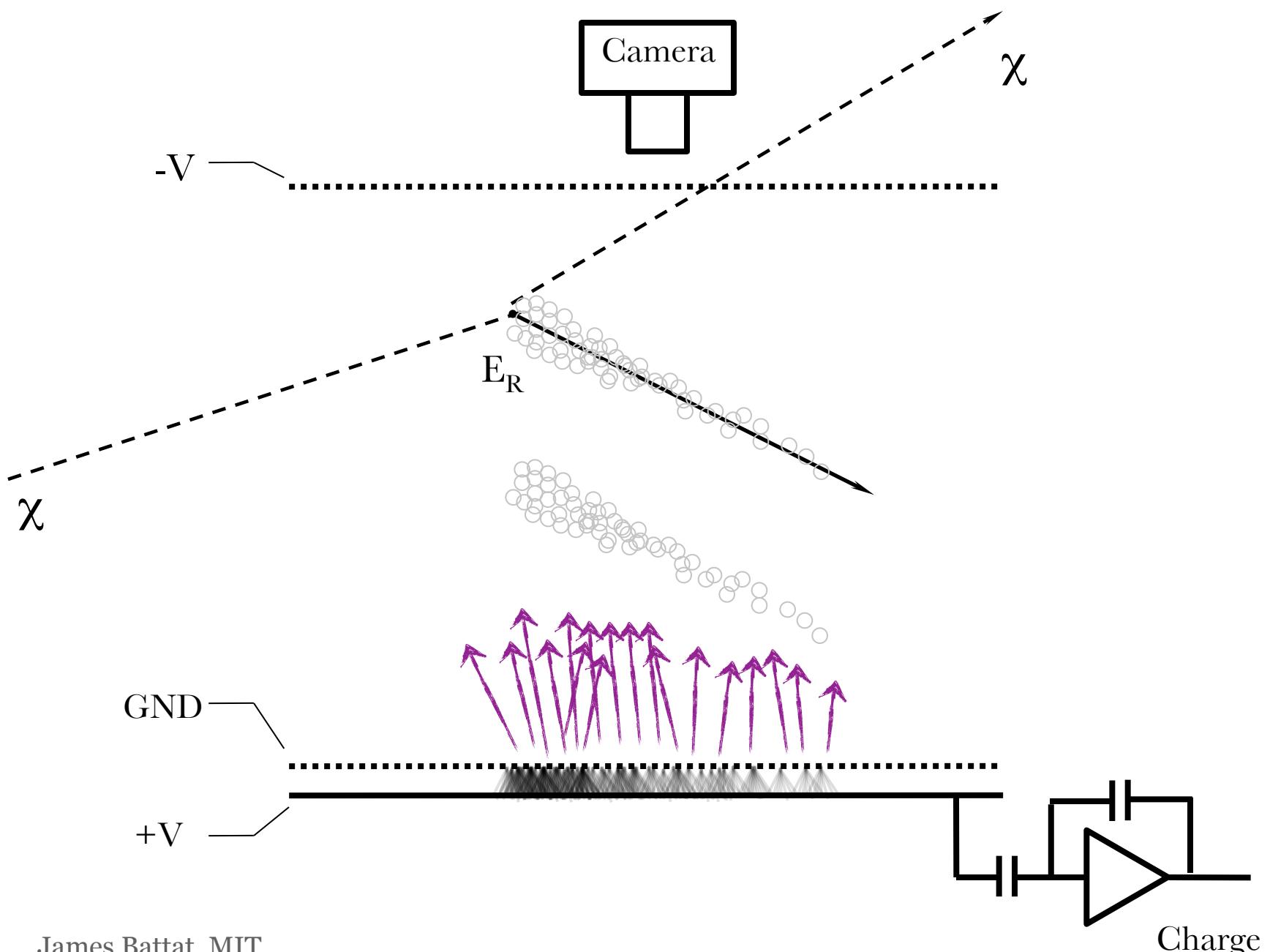
Time Projection Chamber

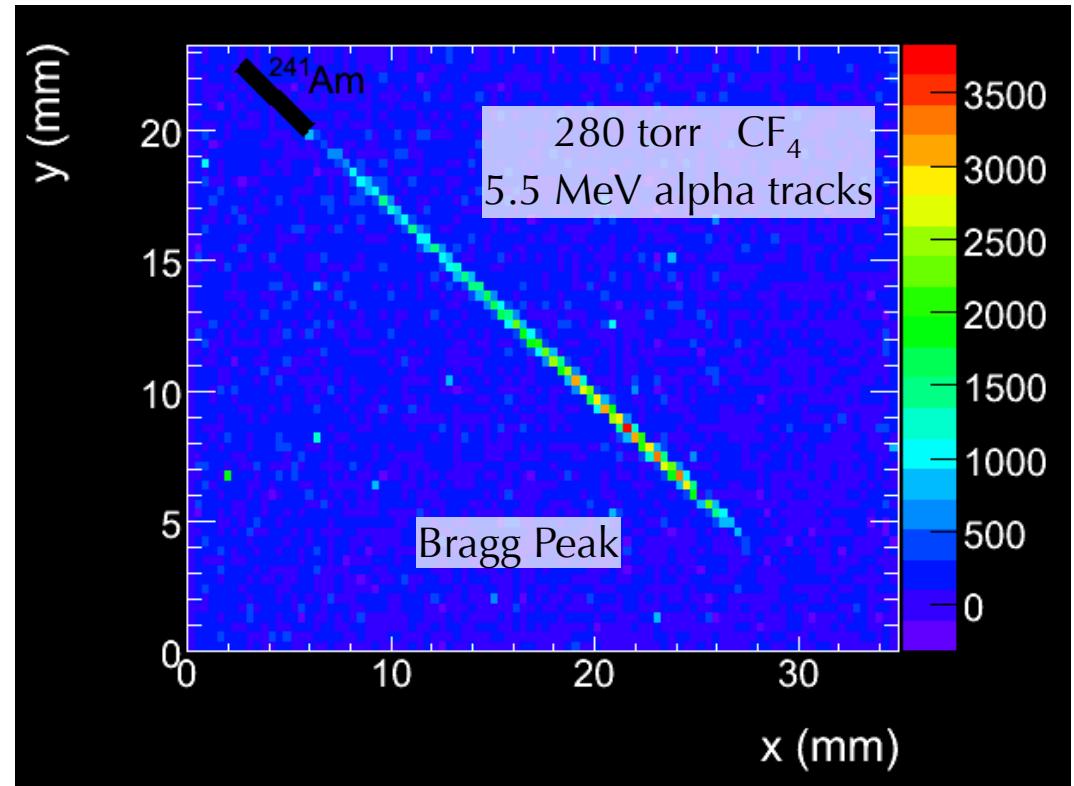
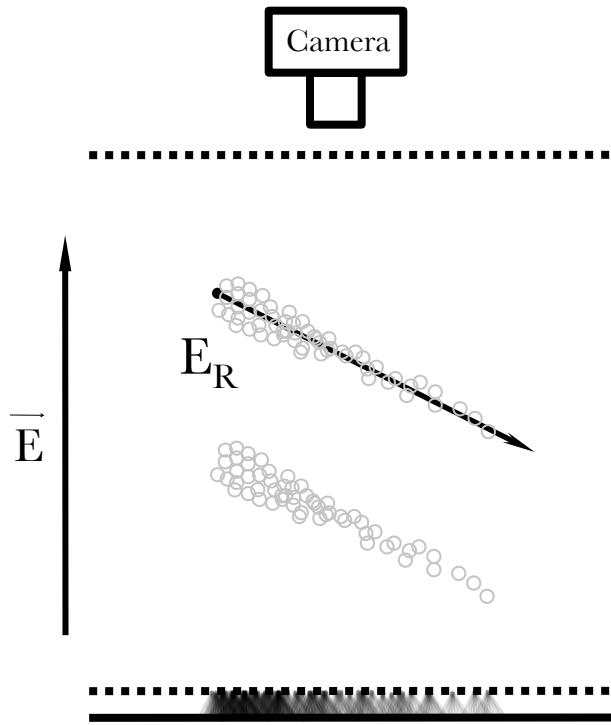




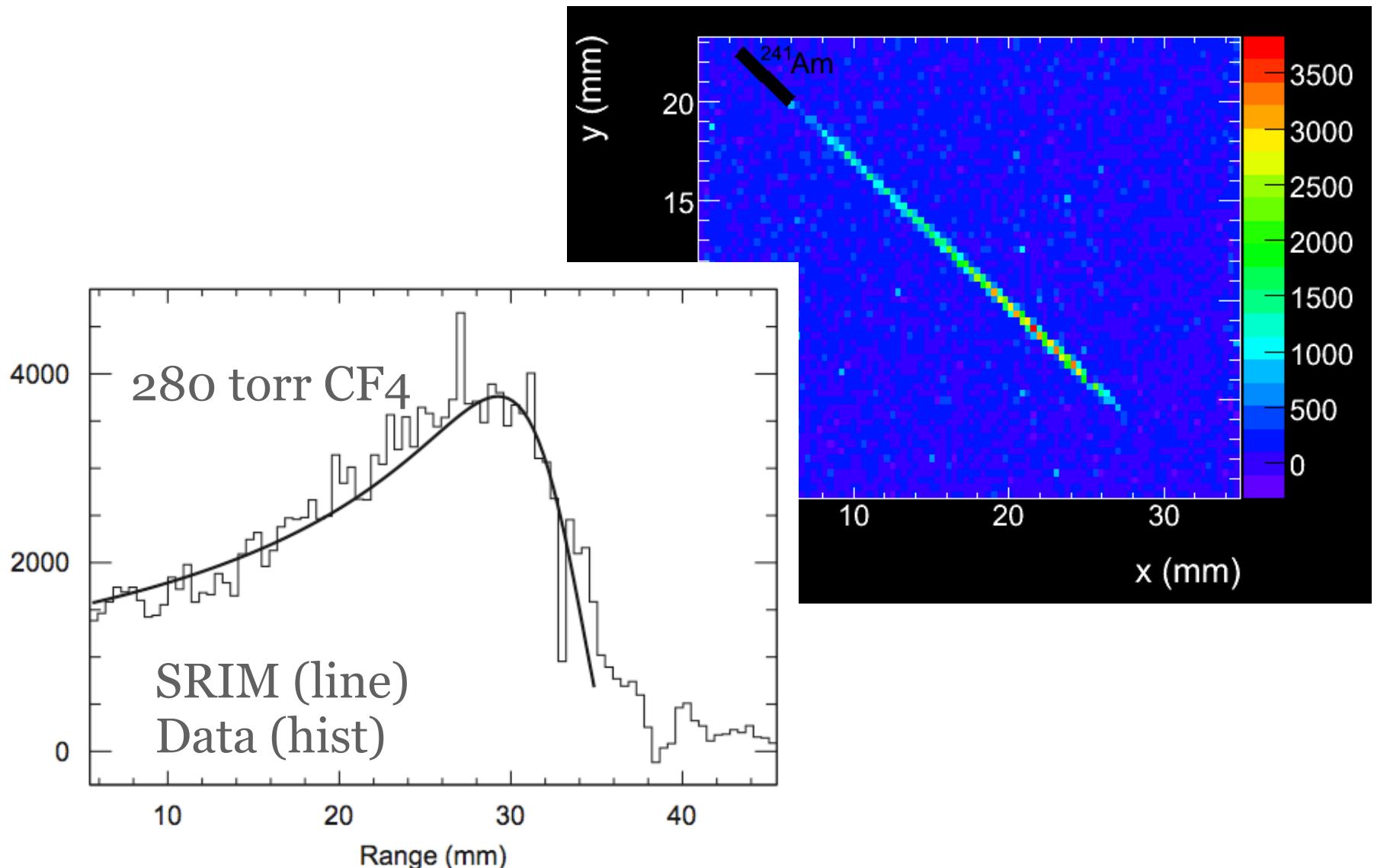




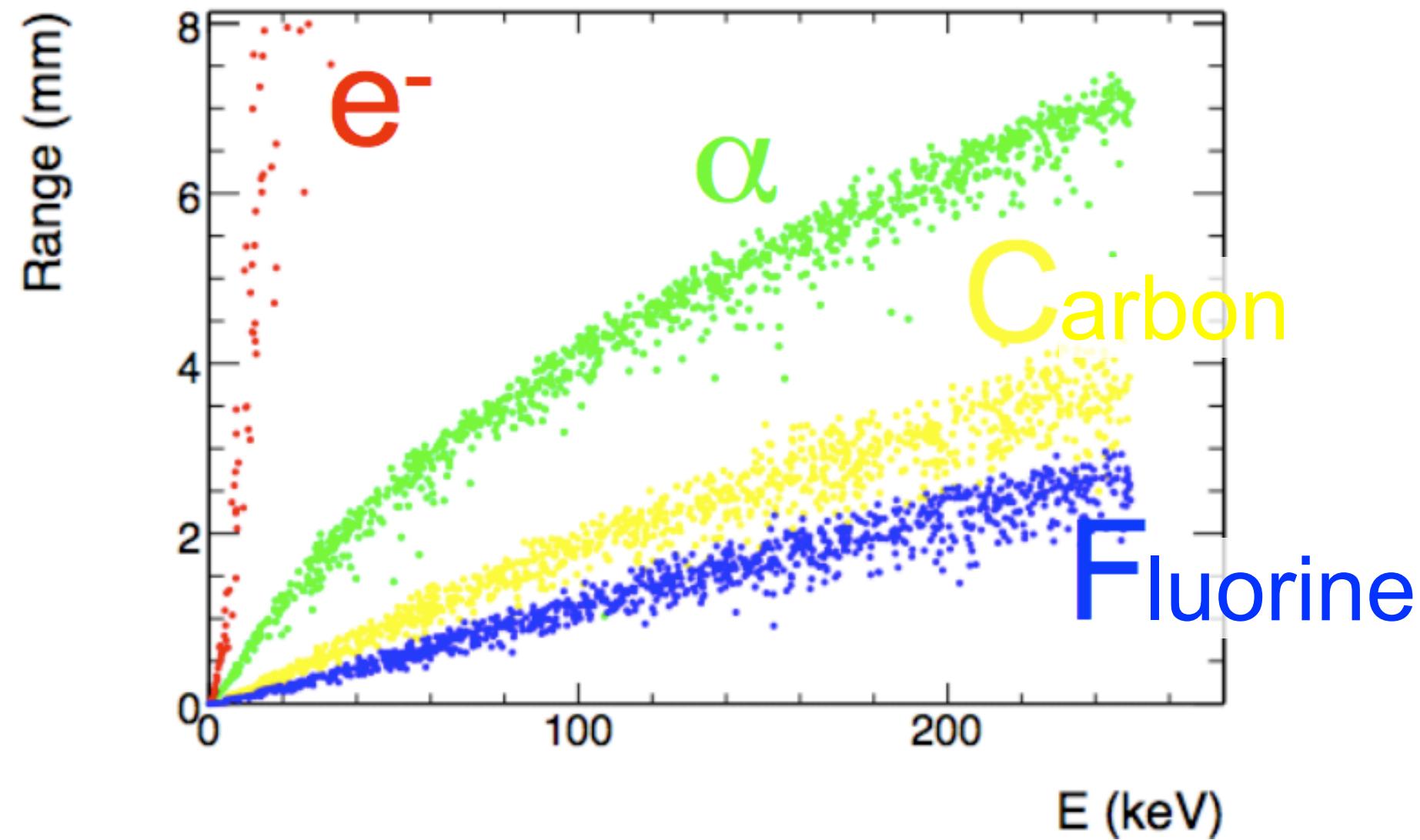




Track length (2d projection)
Track geometry
Energy (total light, charge)
 dE/dx
Head-tail

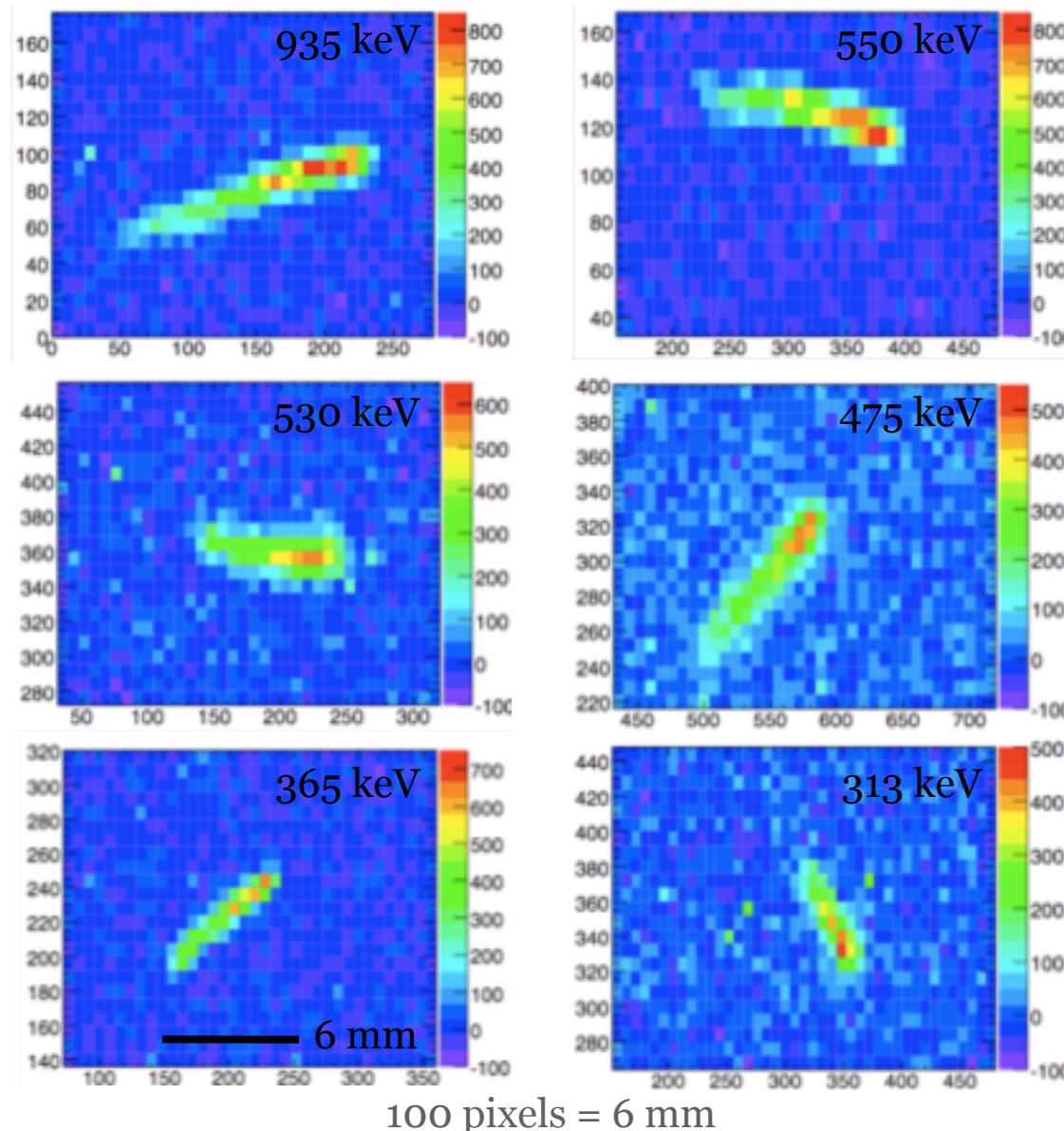


Particle Identification

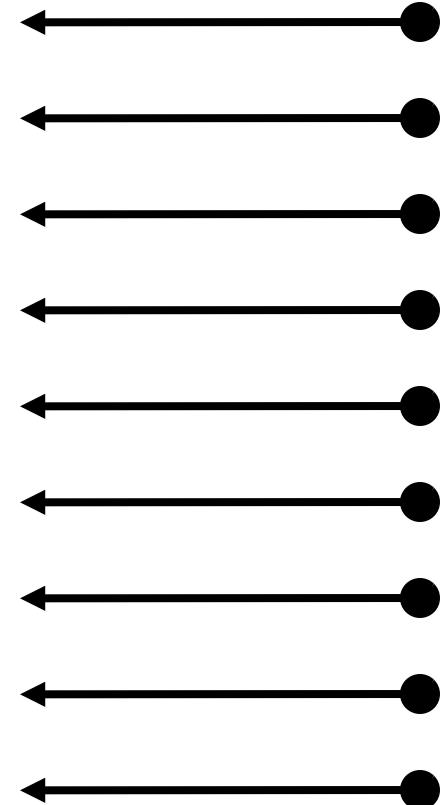


(simulation)
James Battat, MIT

Measurement of head-tail ($E > 100$ keV)



Cf-252 neutrons



$P = 75$ torr

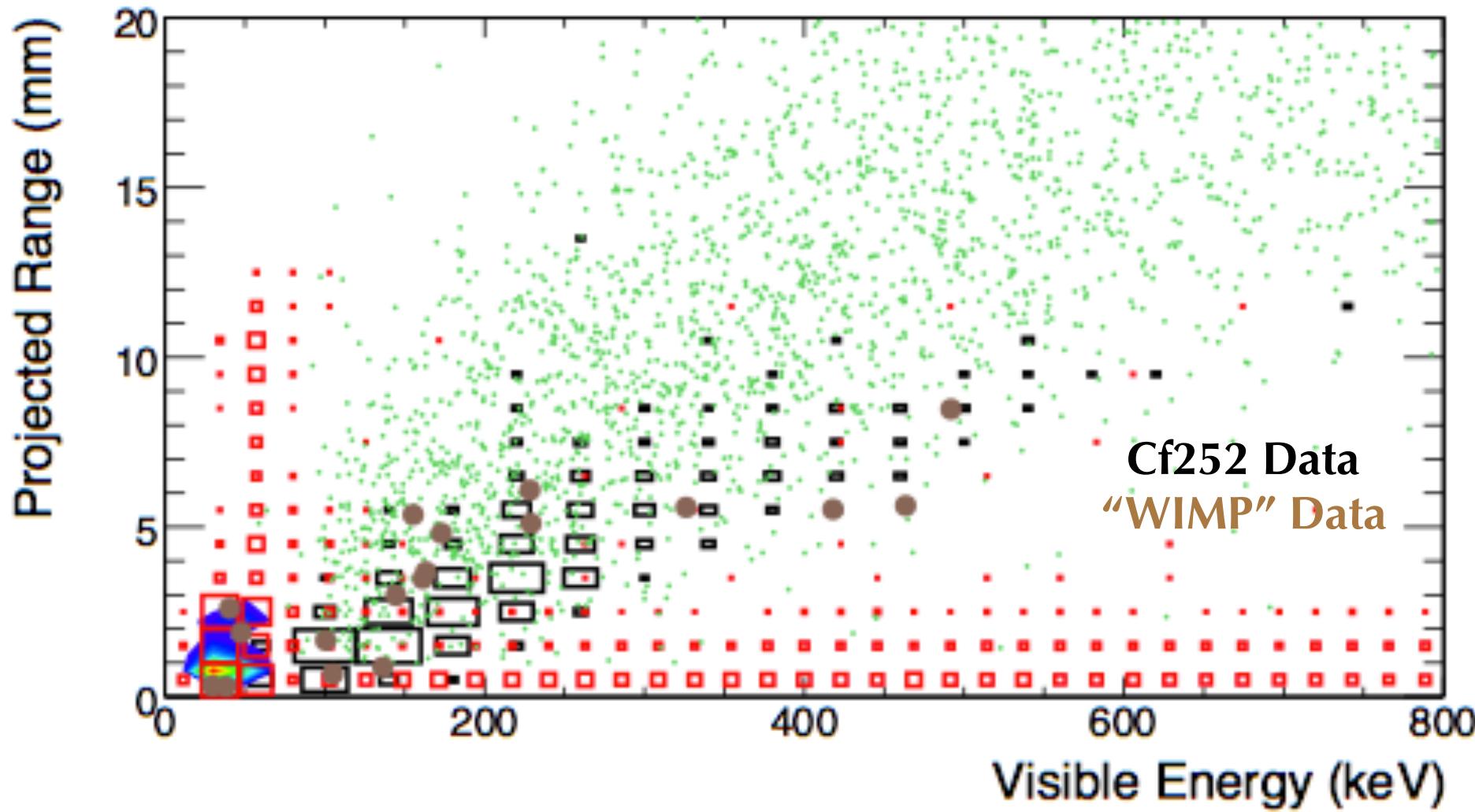
Surface Run at MIT

S. Ahlen et al. arXiv:1006.2928

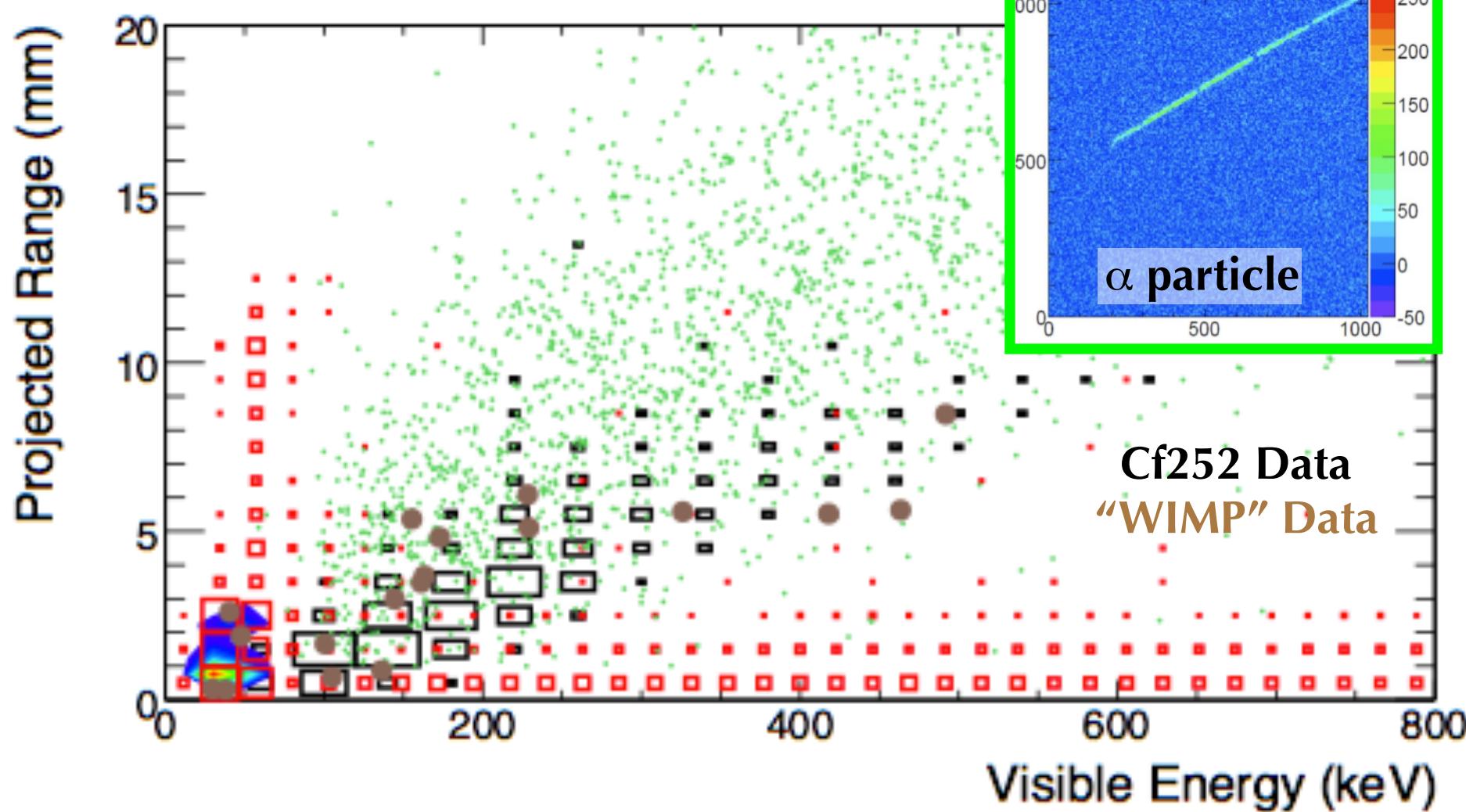
- 10 Liter, dual TPC
- 75 Torr CF_4
- 3.3 g target mass
- CCD readout only (no charge)
- Daily gas refill
- Run in a basement lab at MIT
- Remote operation



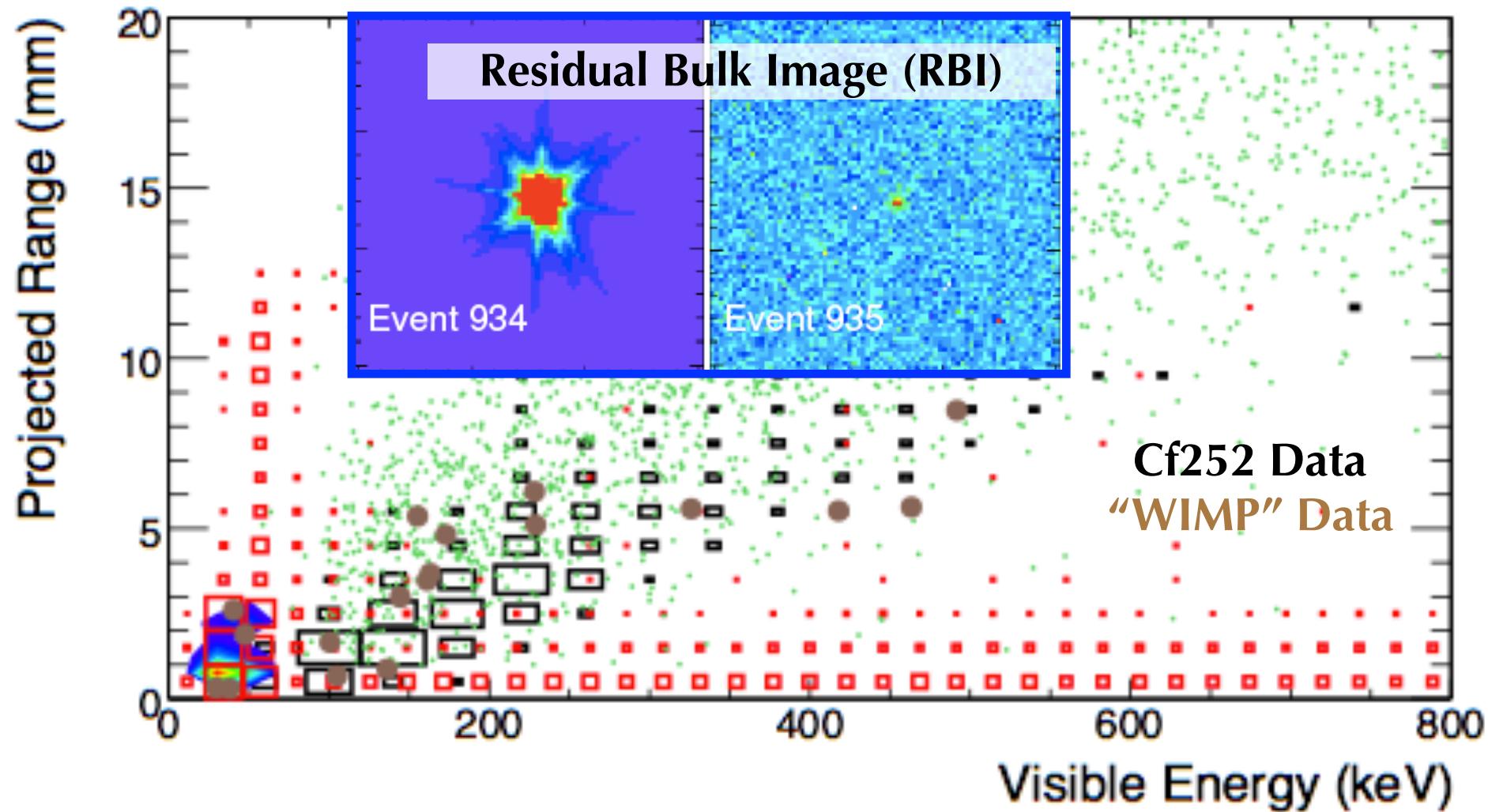
Surface Run Backgrounds



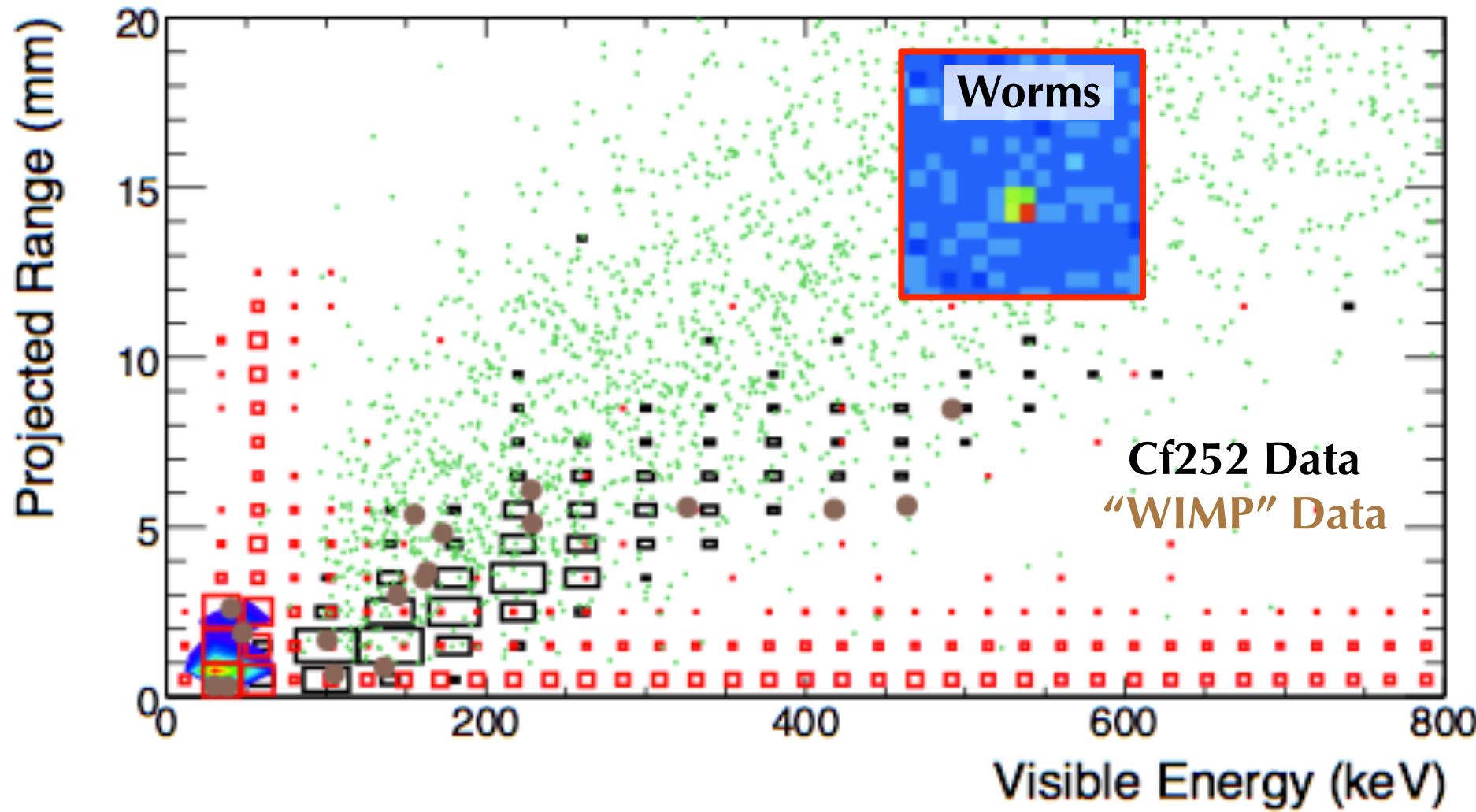
Surface Run Backgrounds



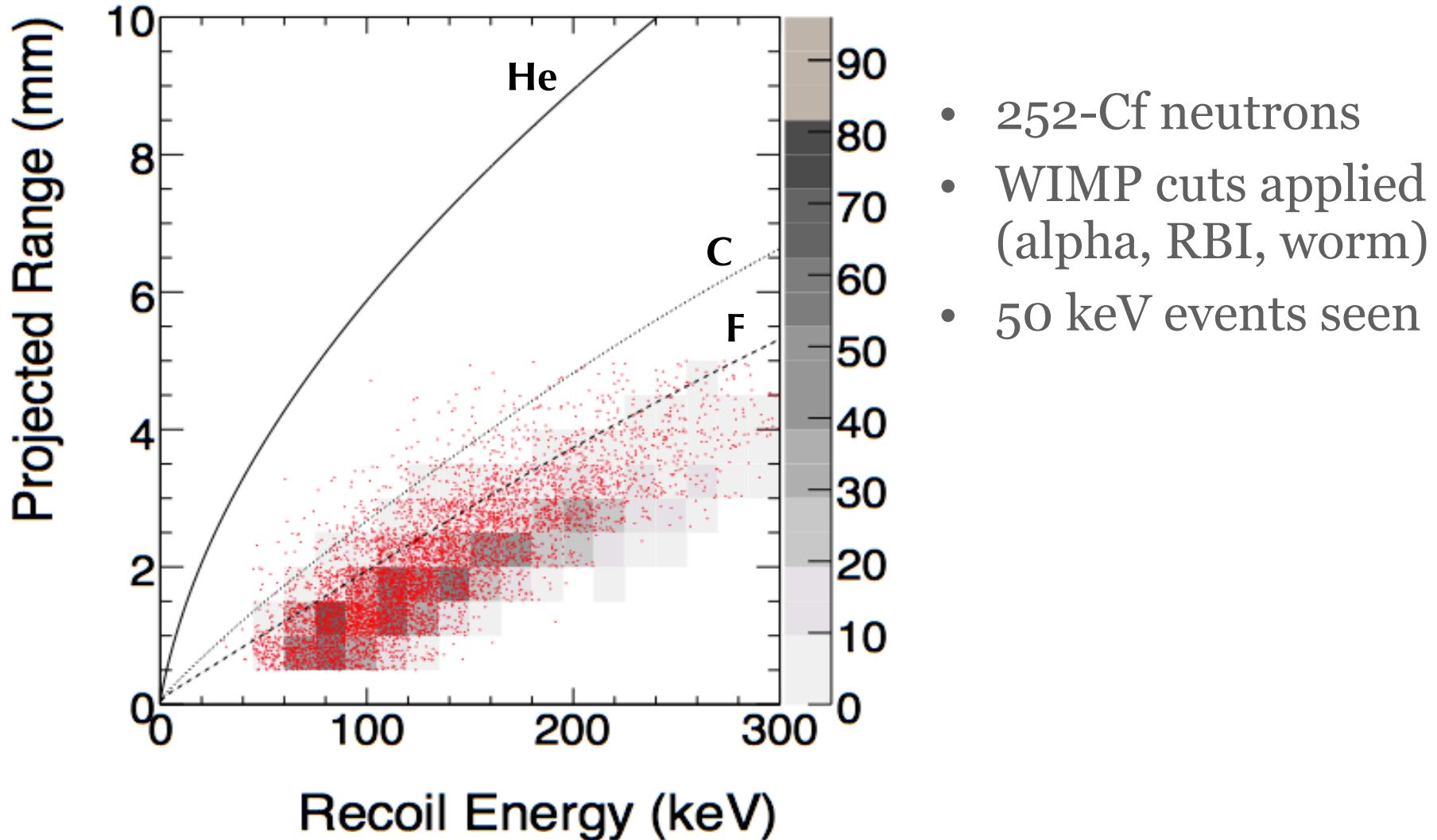
Surface Run Backgrounds



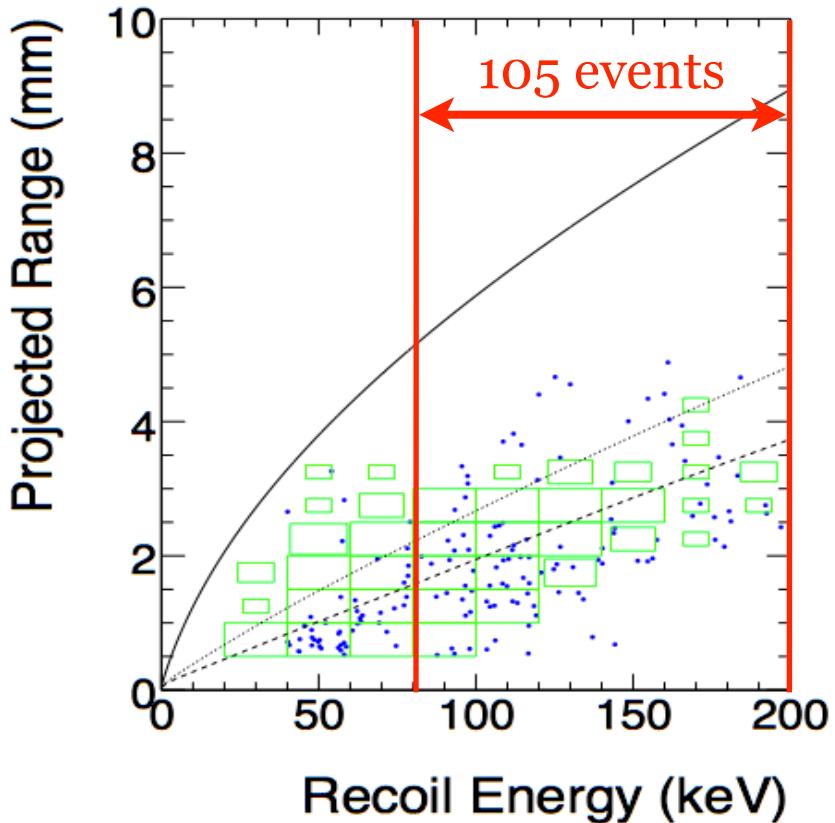
Surface Run Backgrounds



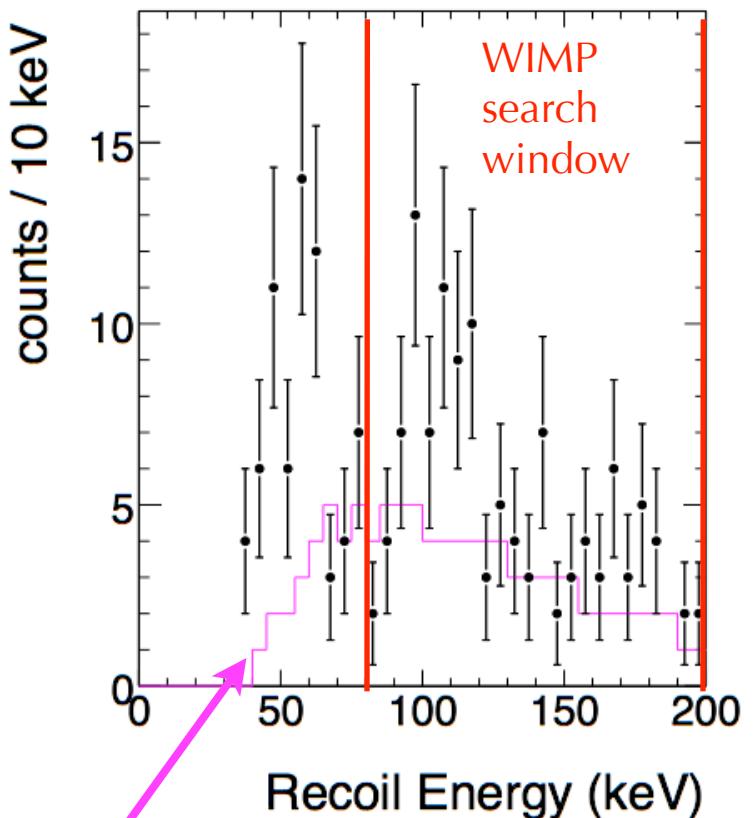
Calibration with ^{252}Cf neutrons



Recoil Candidates

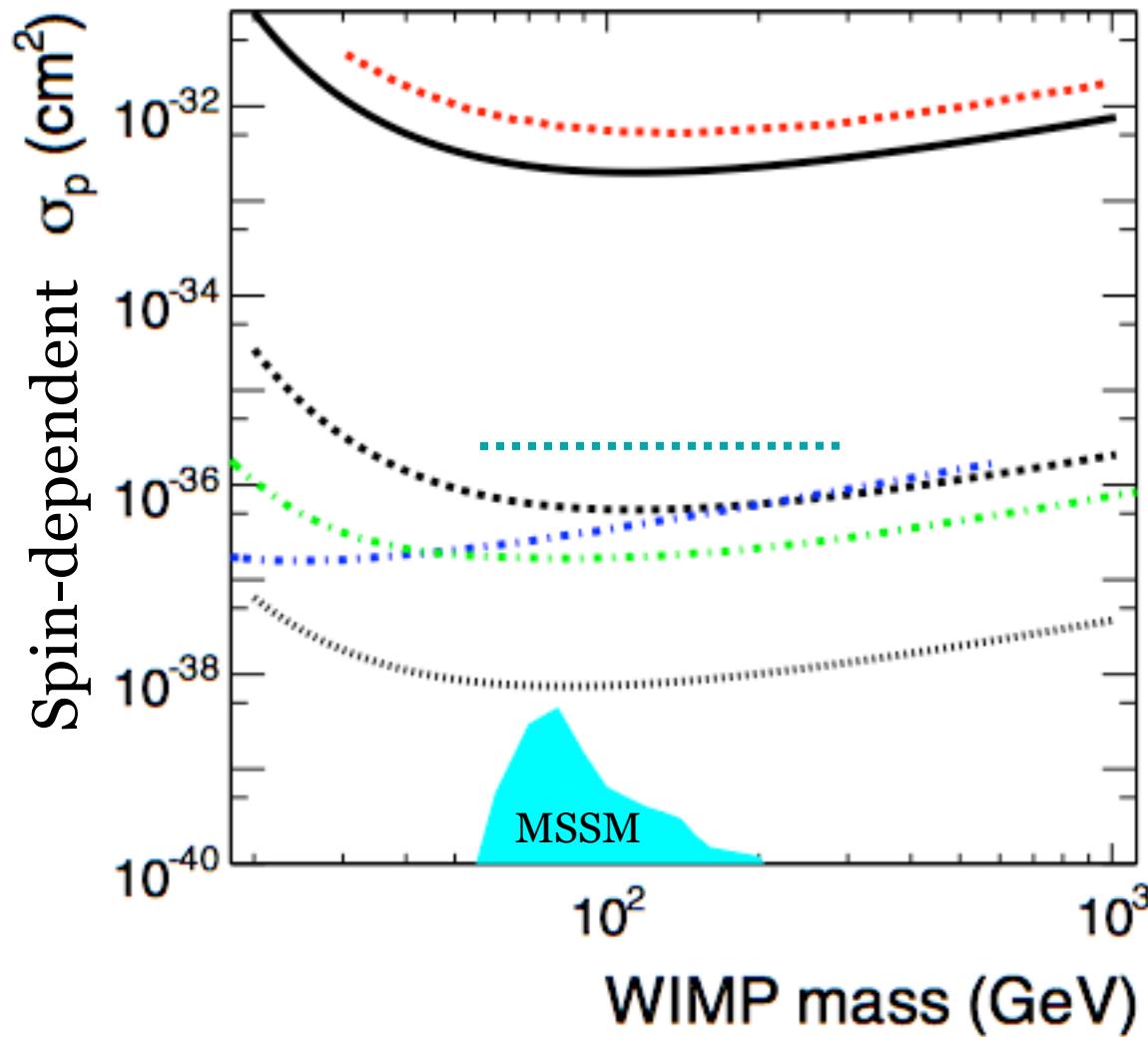


Event Selection Cut	Rate (Hz)
All Tracks	0.43
Residual Bulk Images	0.15
CCD Interactions	4.4×10^{-3}
Alpha Candidates	8.2×10^{-5}
Nuclear Recoil Candidates in $80 < E_R < 200$ keV	5.0×10^{-5}



Neutron background expectation 74 events
T. Nakamura et al. J. of Nucl. Sci. and Tech. 42 No. 10, 843 (2005).

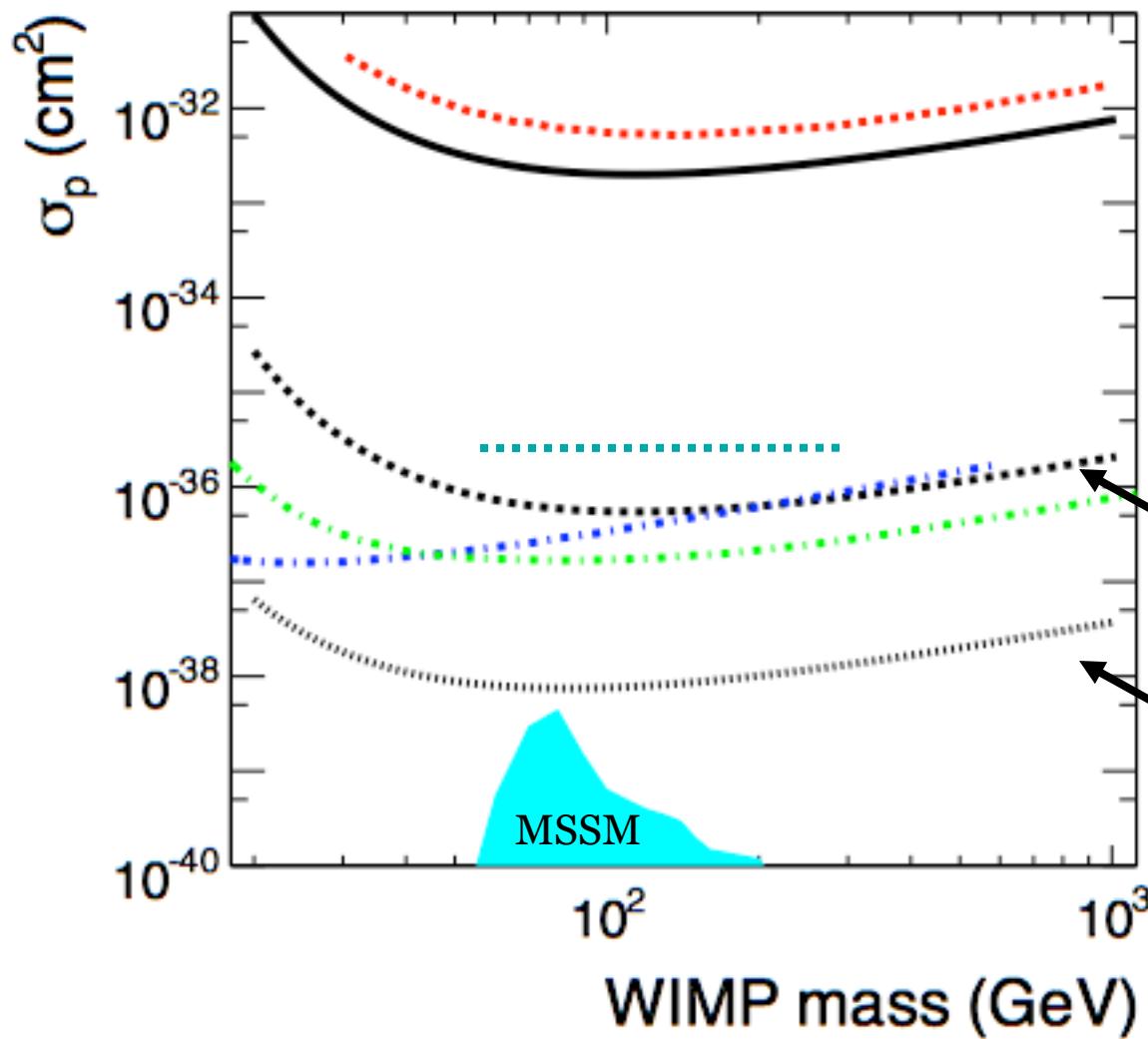
10L Surface Run Result



NEWAGE@Kamioka
DMTPC 10L Surface

DRIFT (UCLA2010)
PICASSO (2009)
KIMS (2009)

10L Surface Run Result



DMTPC 10L Surface

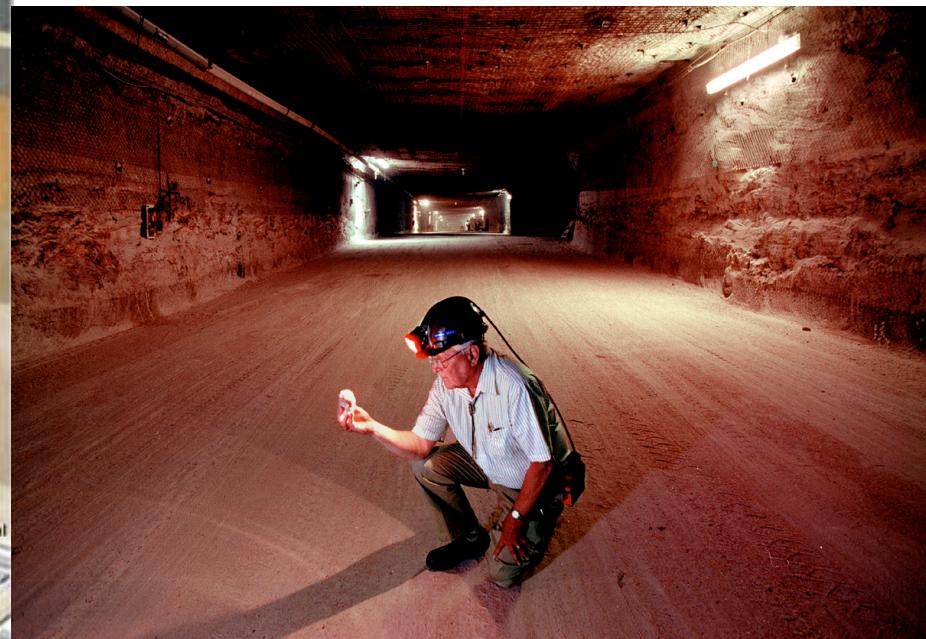
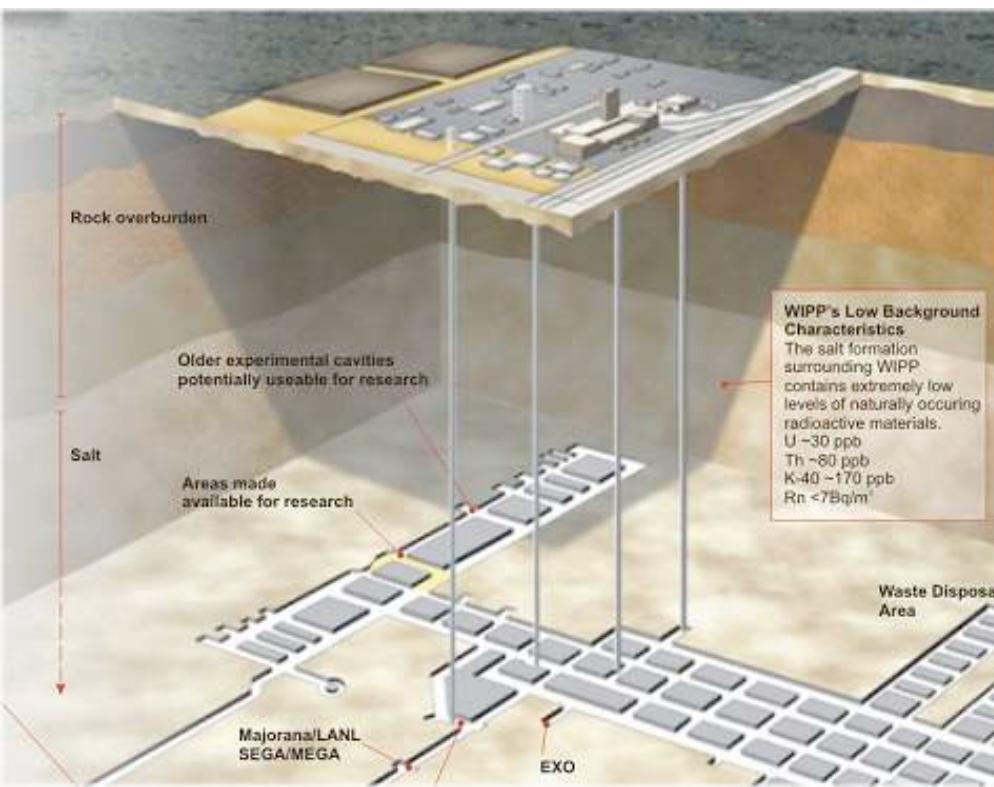
4shooter at WIPP

m³ at WIPP

Underground operations at WIPP

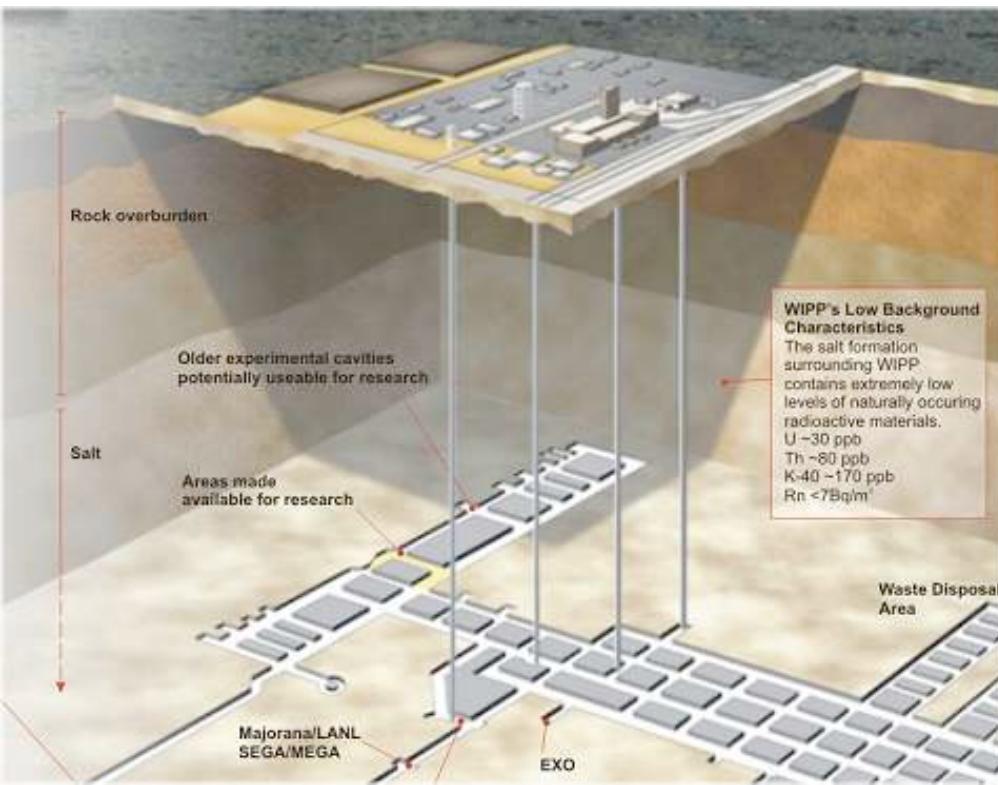
New Mexico, USA

- Low radon level $< 7 \text{ Bq/m}^3$
- 1.6 km water equivalent
- << 1 event/yr neutron background



Underground operations at WIPP

- Underground lab delivered
- Electrical/internet by end of July
- Occupy in August



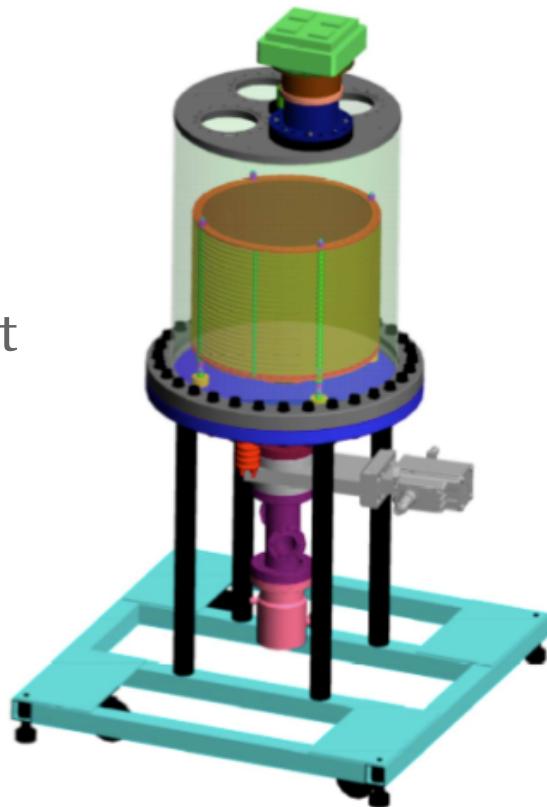
The 4shooter

Attention to materials
high-purity copper
non-thoriated welds

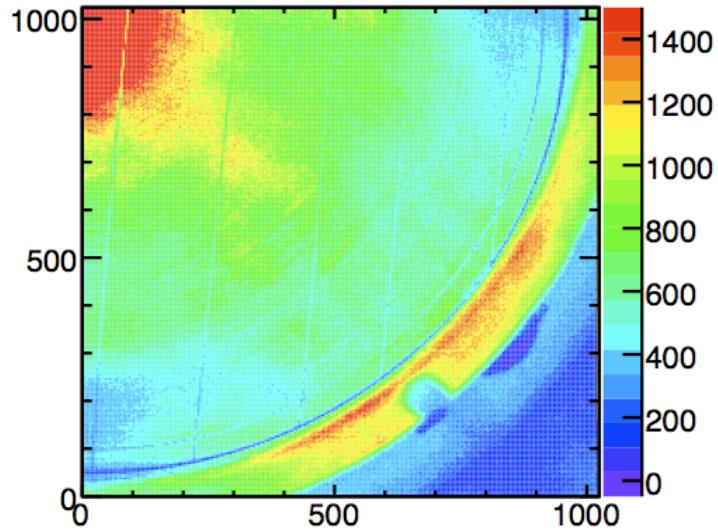
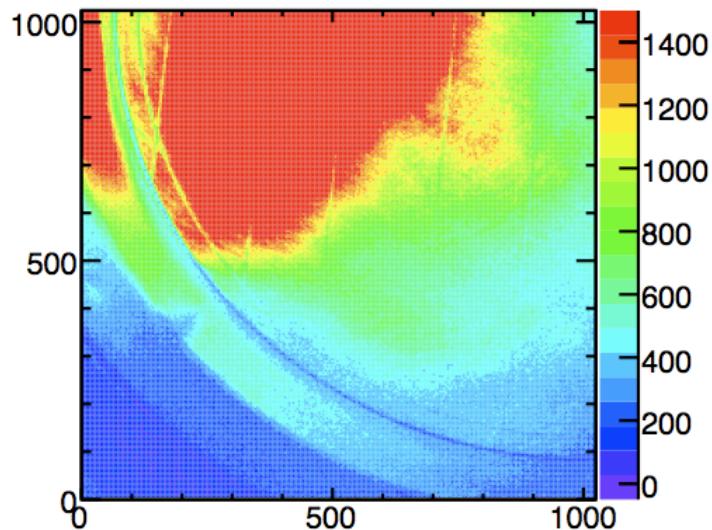
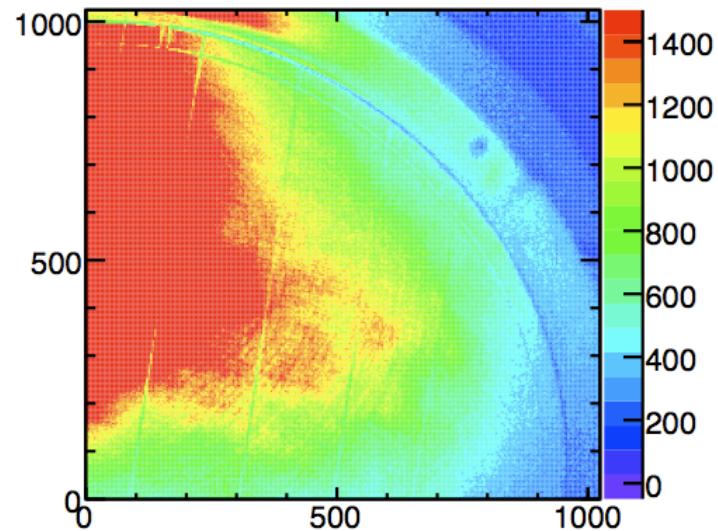
Higher vacuum
more stable gain

Advanced charge readout
3D track recon
worm veto

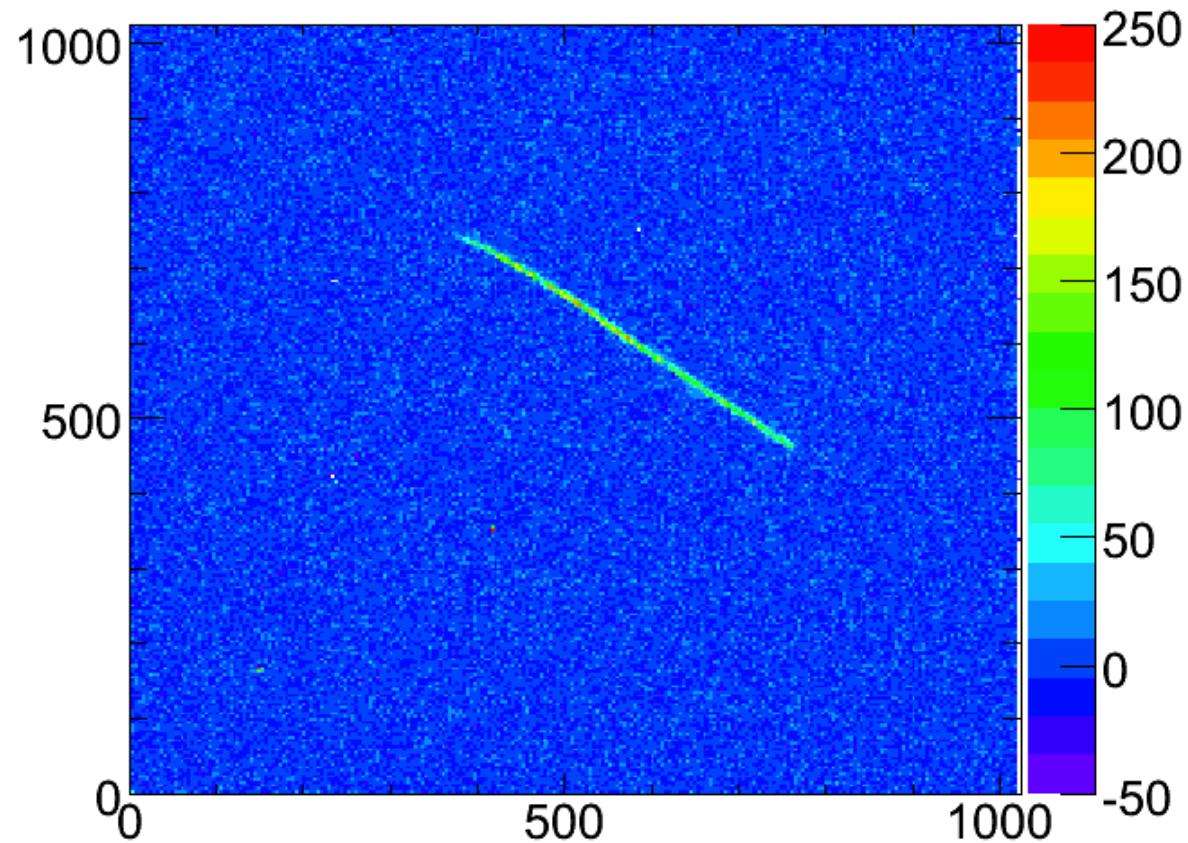
PMT signal
3D track recon
worm veto



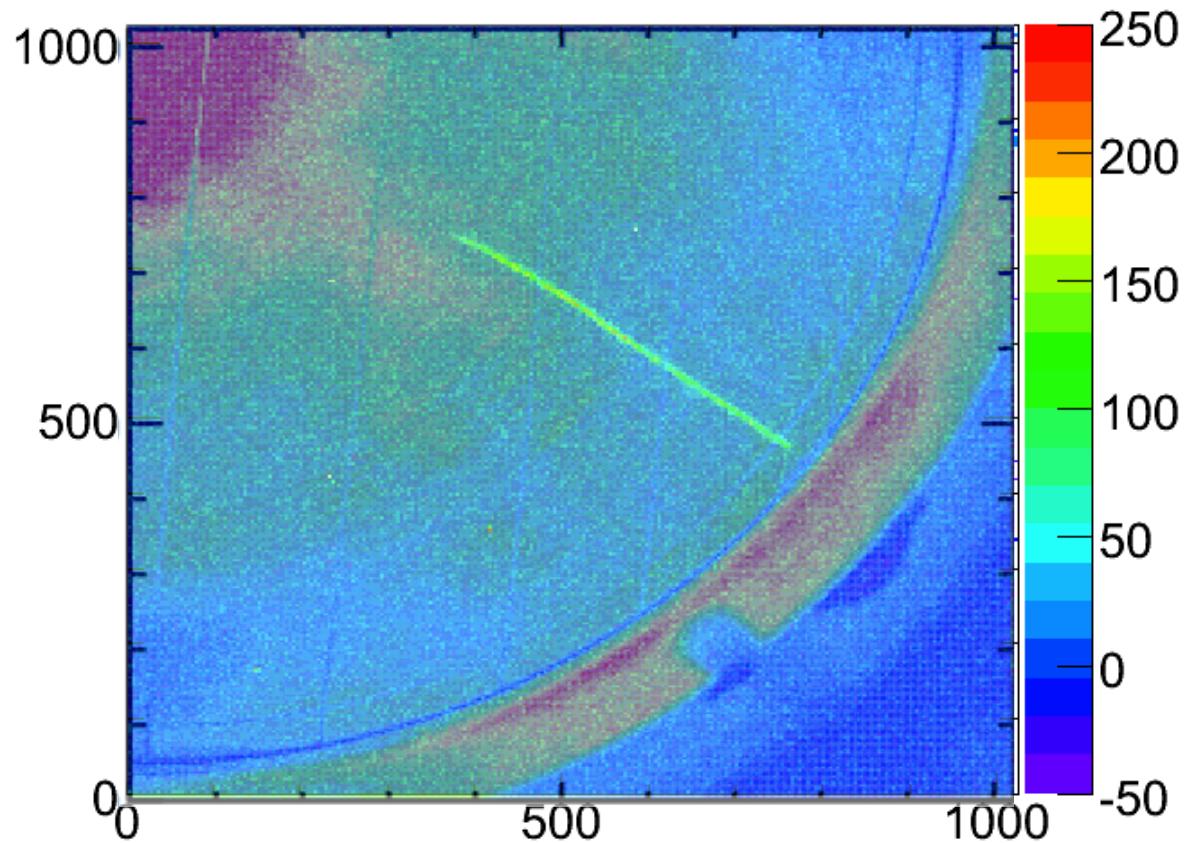
4Shooter -- illuminated anode



4shooter -- tracks

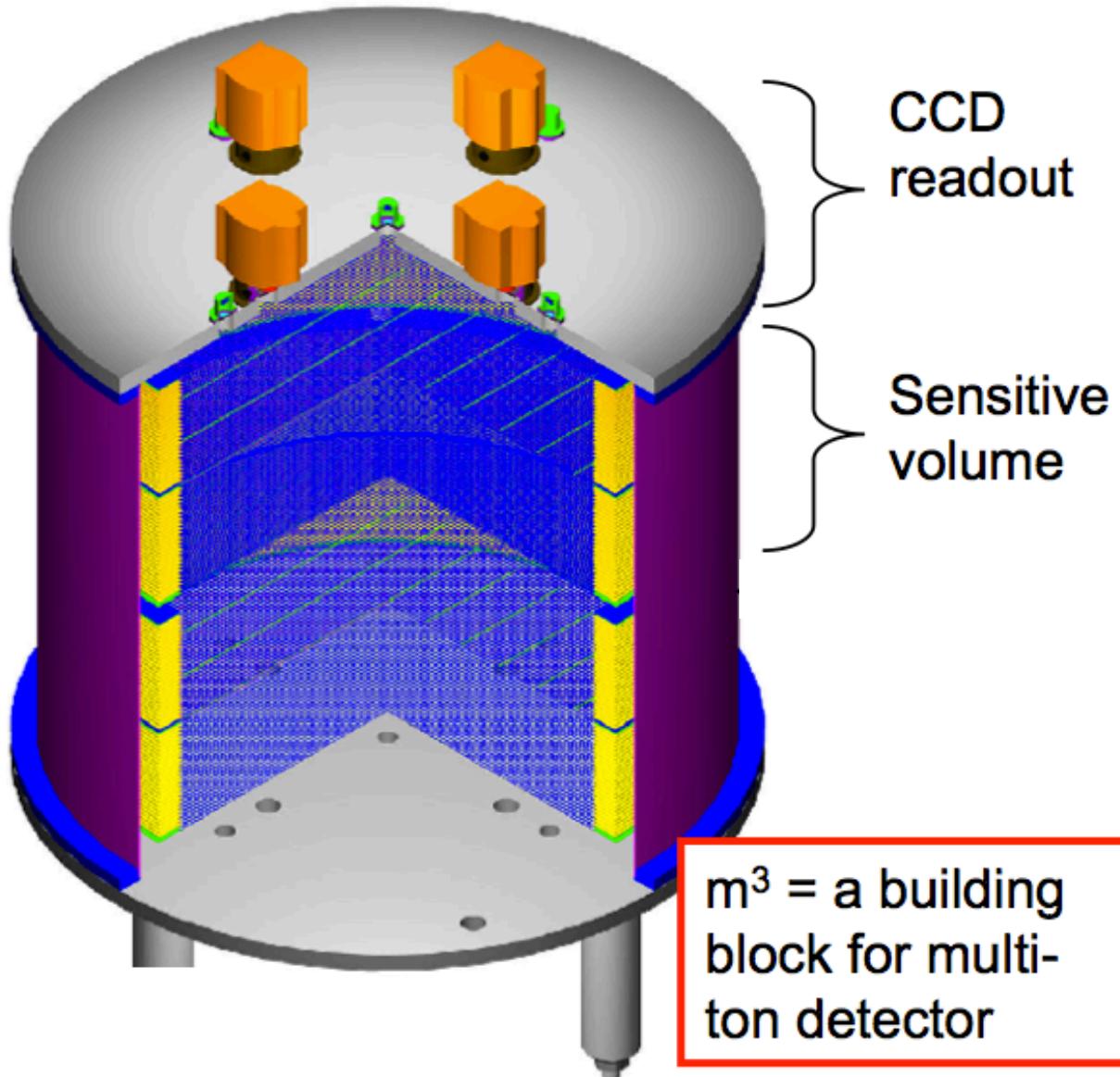
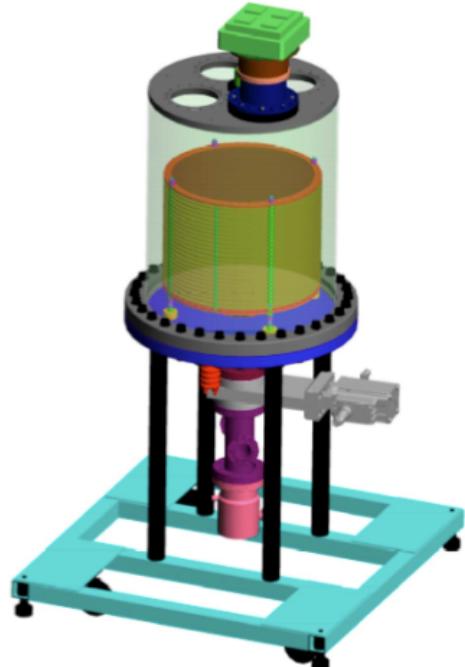


4shooter -- tracks



The cubic meter detector

- 4shooter = mini- m^3
- Funded to build 1 m^3

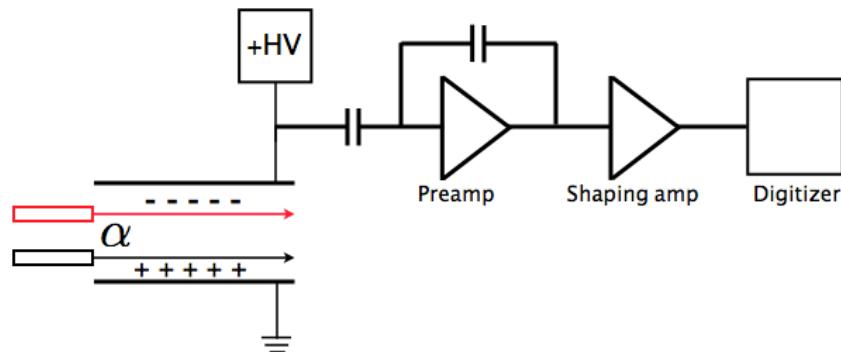


DMTPC: Summary

- Demonstrated head-tail capability
- Surface run background study and SD limit
- Migrating underground to WIPP
- 4shooter detector commissioning
- Cubic meter funded, design underway

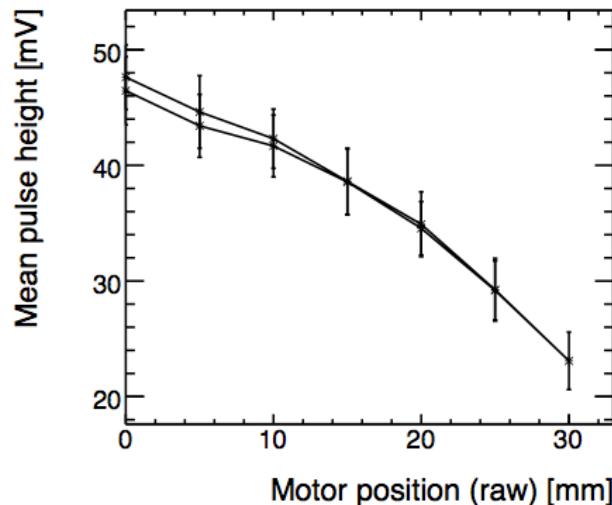
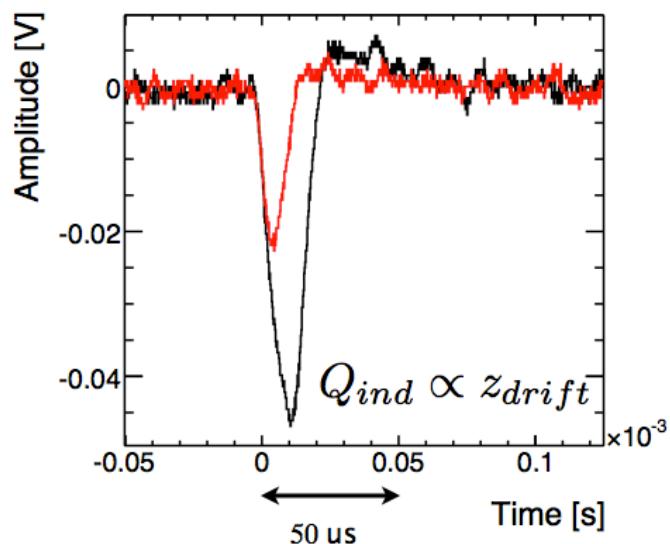
J.Battat,
S.Henderson

Fiducialization: z



z coordinate from pulse height

$$Q_{ind} = Q_s \frac{z_{drift}}{d}$$



END