

USING *ISOLATED*
GALAXY CLUSTERS
TO DETECT
NEW FORMS OF
DARK MATTER

Harvey+, 2017, 2018b, MNRAS



1. GALAXY CLUSTERS HAVE FLAT
CENTRAL DENSITY PROFILES

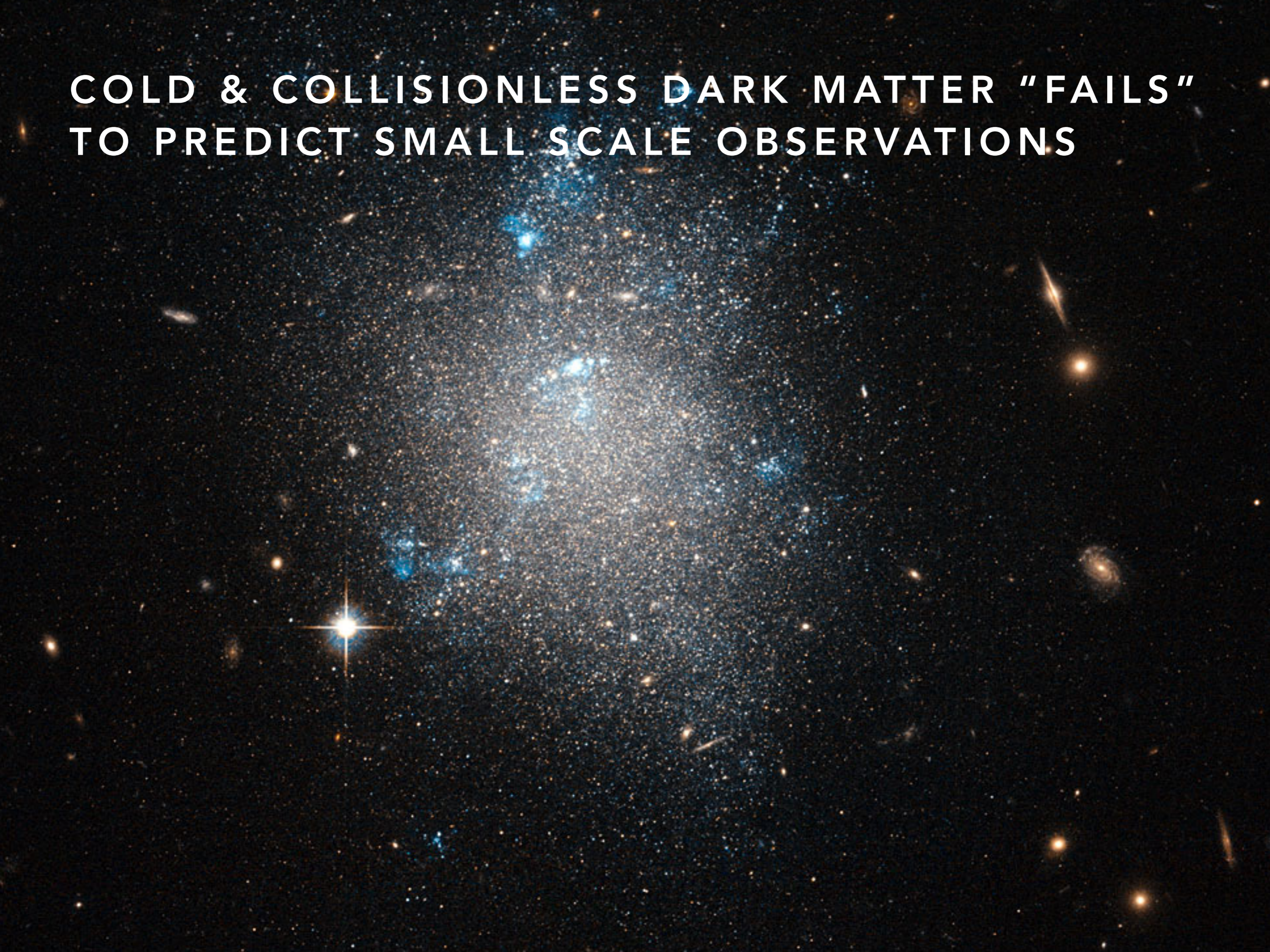
1. GALAXY CLUSTERS HAVE FLAT
CENTRAL DENSITY PROFILES

2. DARK MATTER IS UNLIKELY TO
HAVE A VELOCITY INDEPENDENT
SELF-INTERACTION CROSS-SECTION

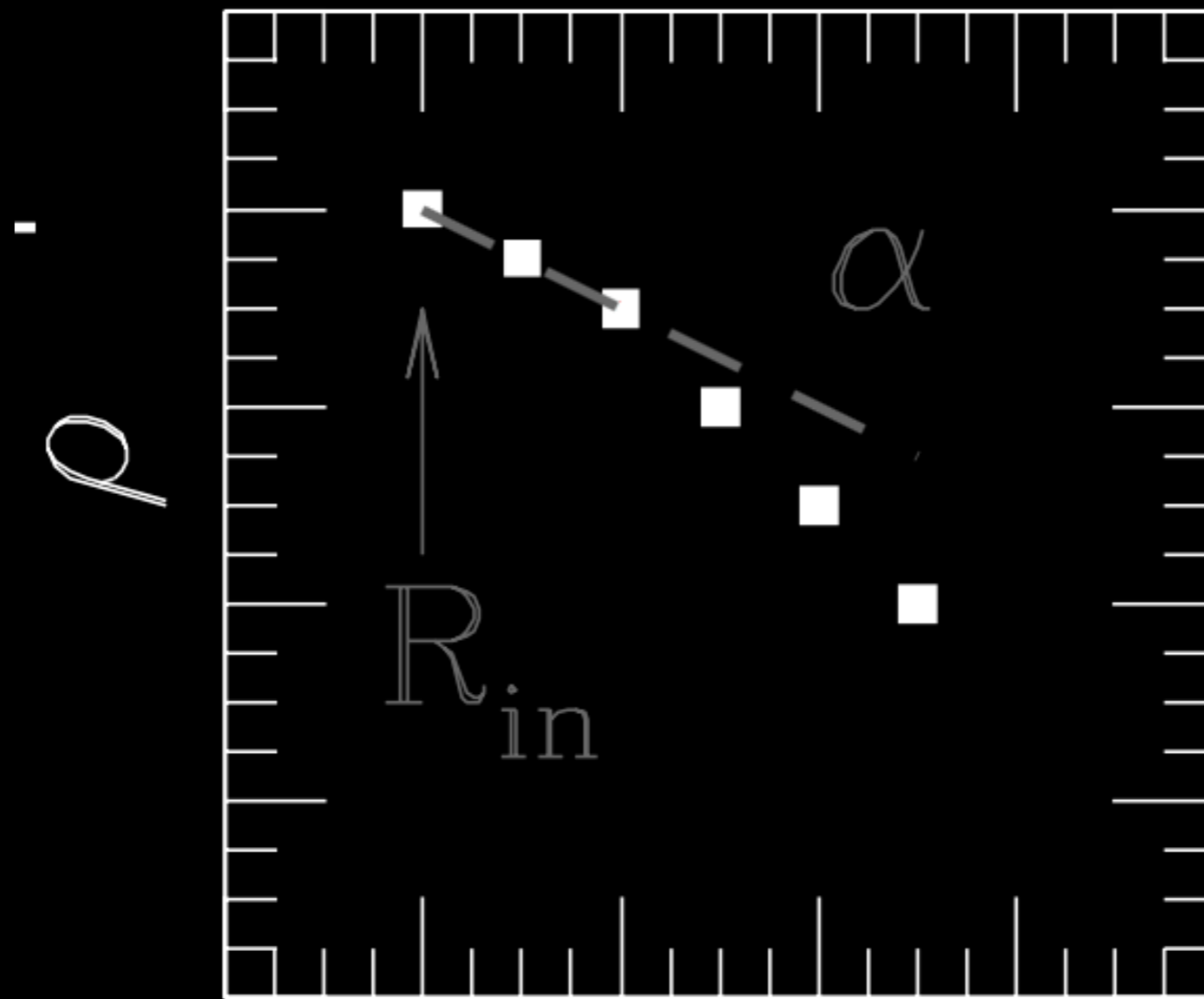
DR DAVID HARVEY, EPFL

AN INNOVATIVE METHOD TO PROBE
NEW MODELS OF DARK MATTER IN
CLUSTERS OF GALAXIES

**COLD & COLLISIONLESS DARK MATTER "FAILS"
TO PREDICT SMALL SCALE OBSERVATIONS**



THE INNER SLOPE OF DWARF GALAXIES
ARE EXPECTED TO HAVE A SLOPE OF -1

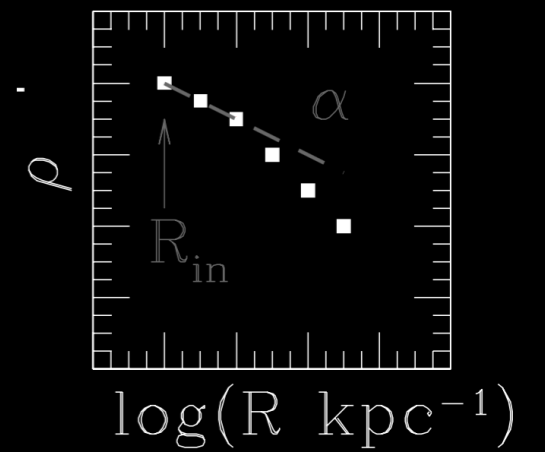
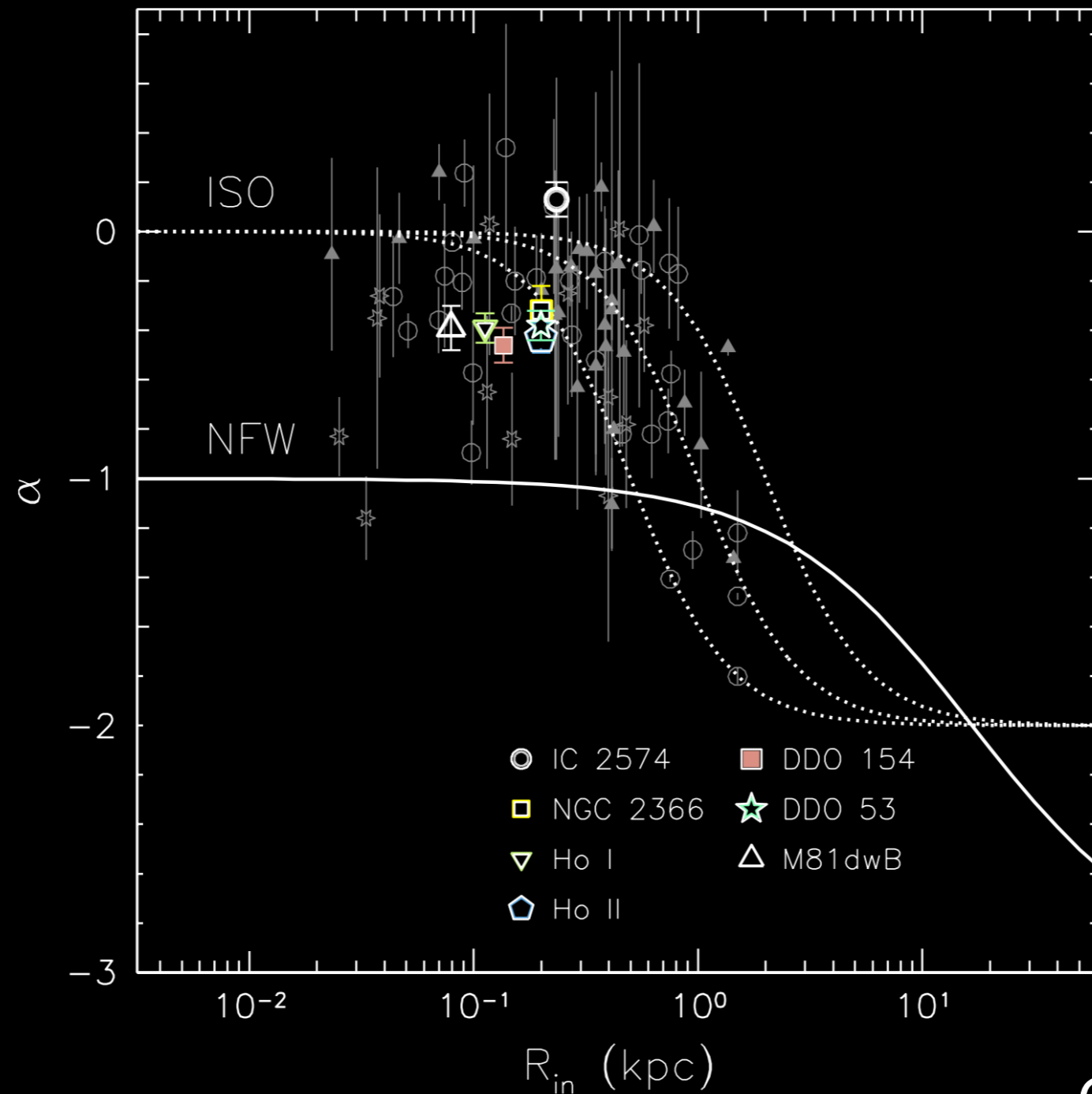


$\log(R \text{ kpc}^{-1})$

Oh + 2008

DWARF GALAXIES APPEAR TO HAVE NON-STANDARD DENSITY PROFILES

Standard
dark matter →

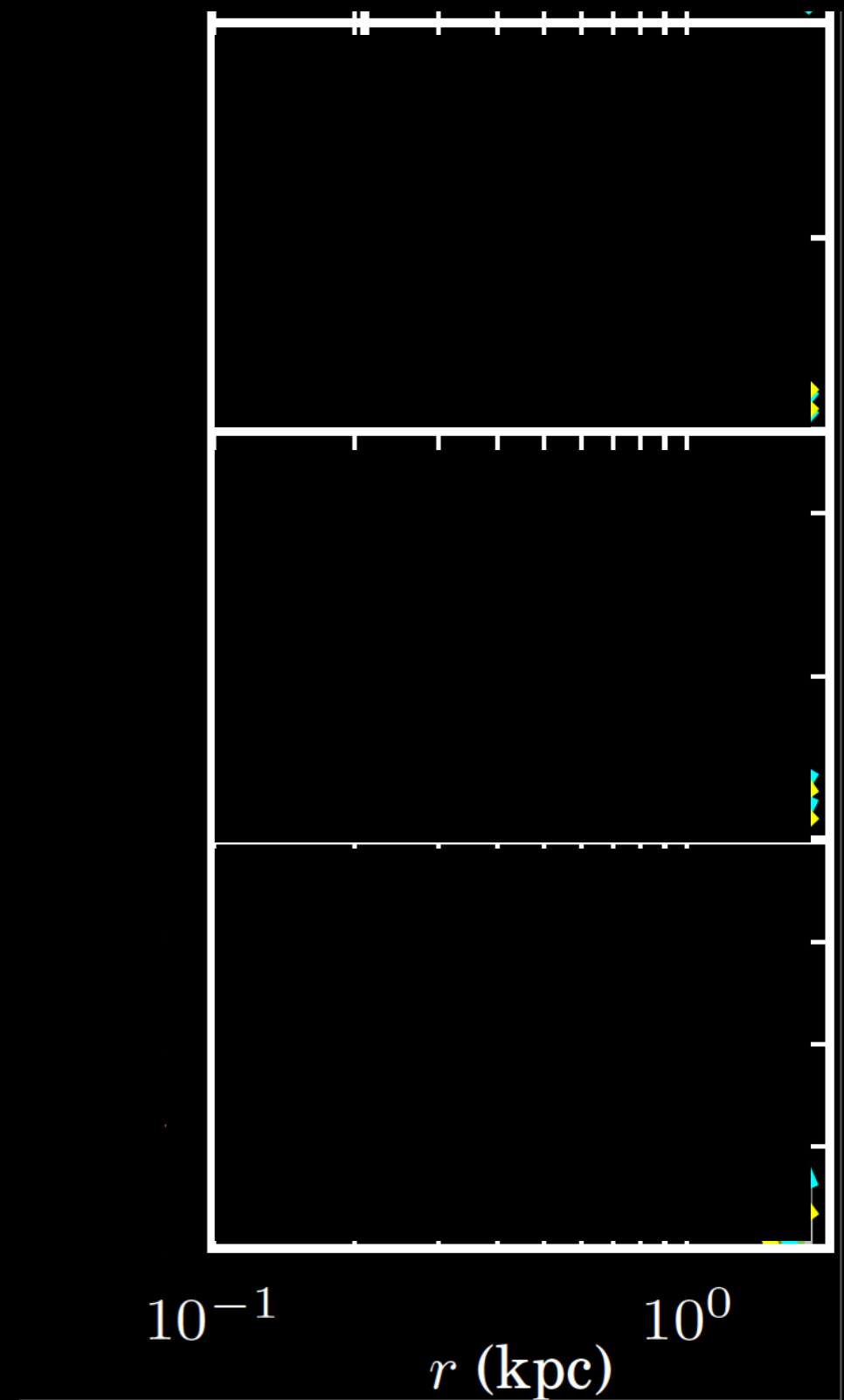


Oh, S.-H + (2011)

SIMULATIONS OF
DWARF GALAXIES
INFER THAT IS
IMPOSSIBLE TO
TELL

Harvey + 2018a (*submitted*)

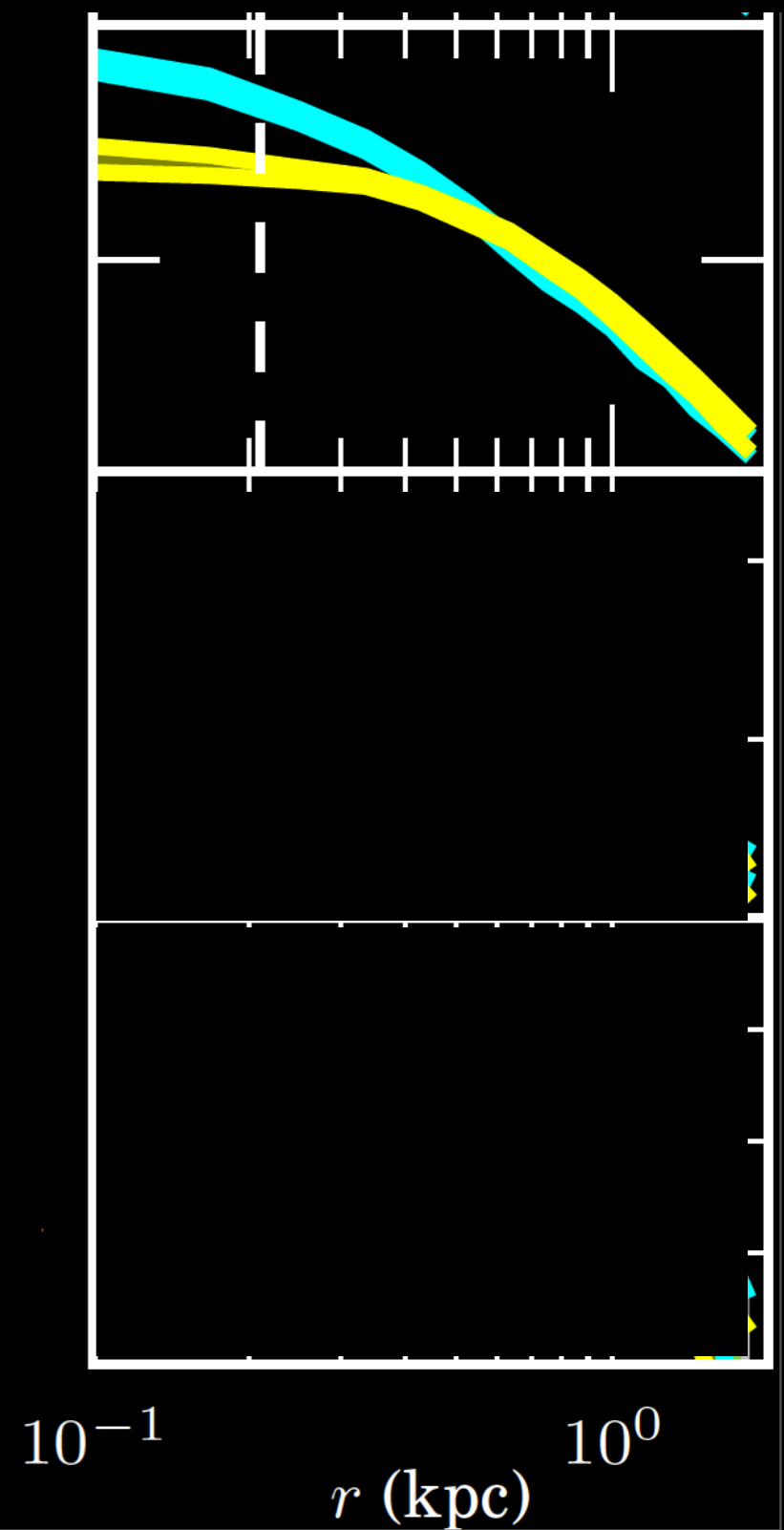
SIMULATIONS OF
DWARF GALAXIES
INFER THAT IS
IMPOSSIBLE TO
TELL



Harvey + 2018a (*submitted*)

SIMULATIONS OF
DWARF GALAXIES
INFER THAT IS
IMPOSSIBLE TO
TELL

*dark matter
density*

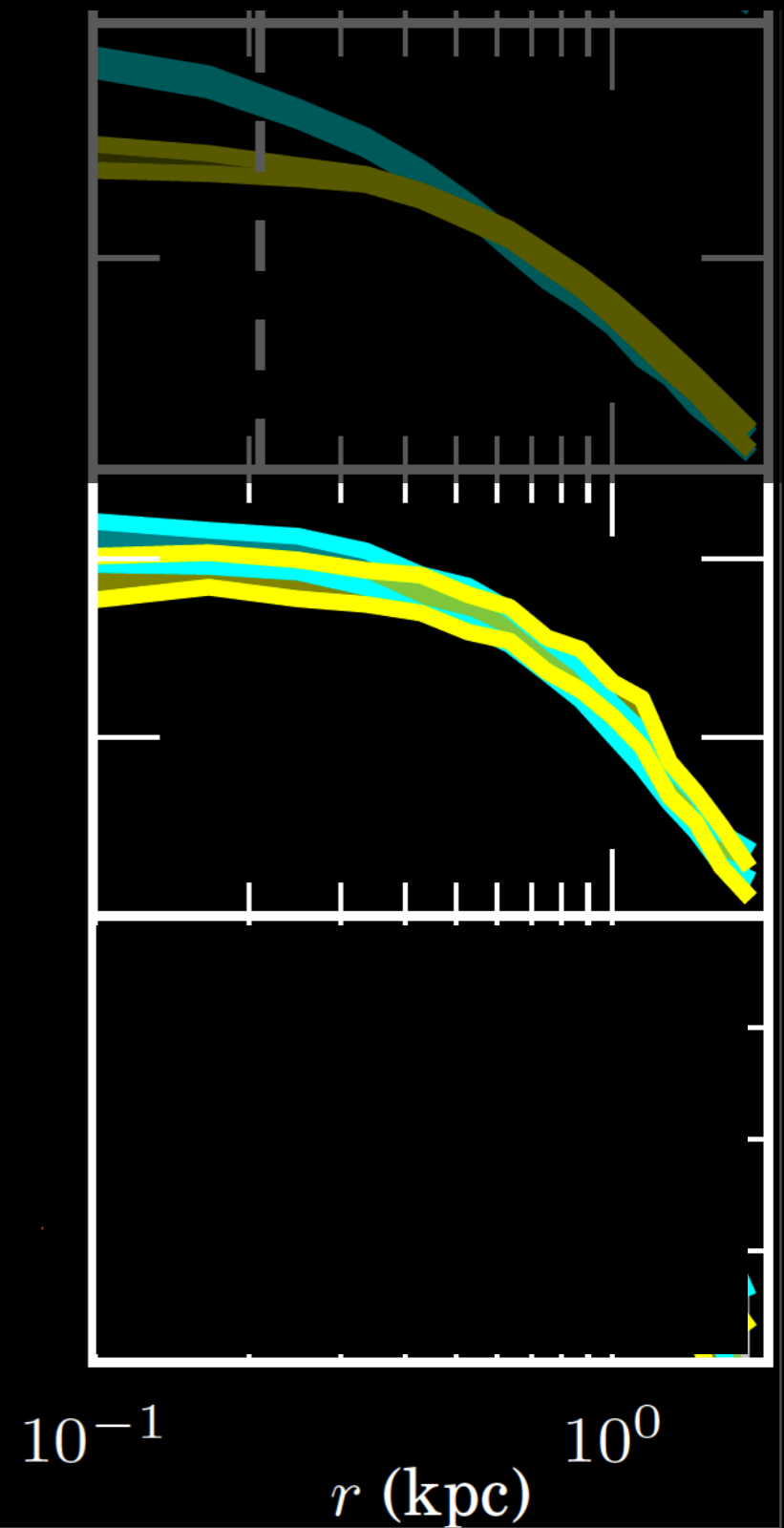


Harvey + 2018a (*submitted*)

SIMULATIONS OF
DWARF GALAXIES
INFER THAT IS
IMPOSSIBLE TO
TELL

*dark matter
density*

*luminosity
density*



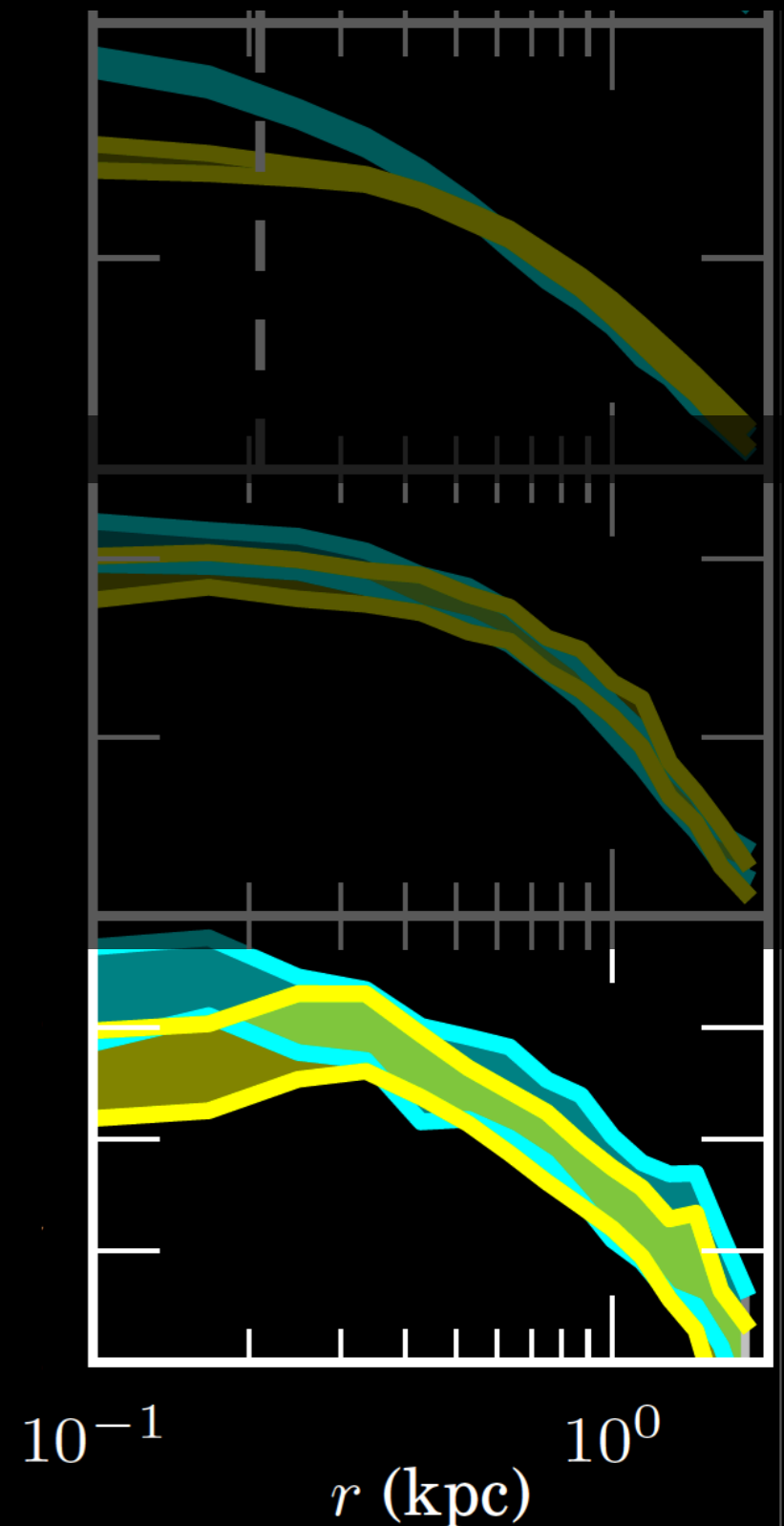
Harvey + 2018a (submitted)

SIMULATIONS OF
DWARF GALAXIES
INFER THAT IS
IMPOSSIBLE TO
TELL

*dark matter
density*

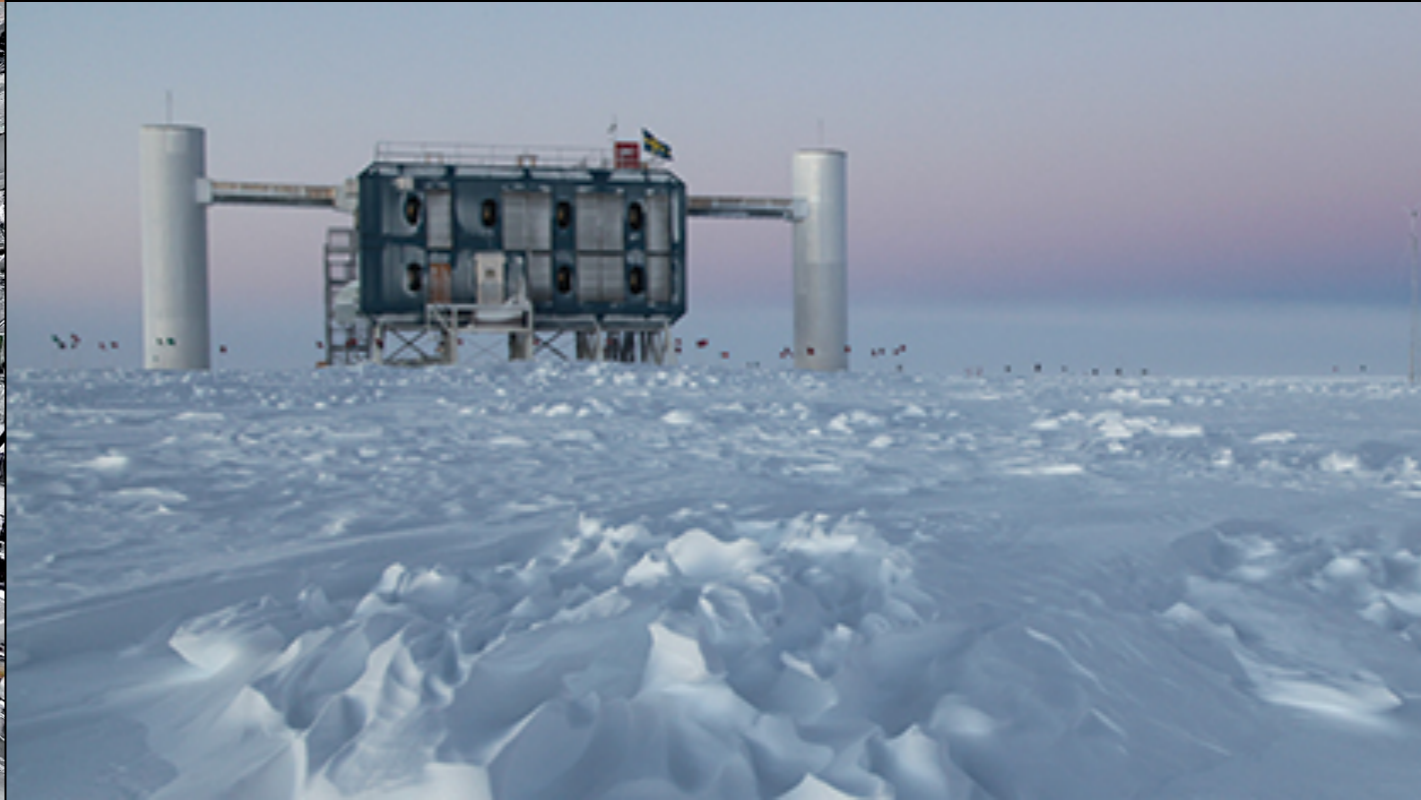
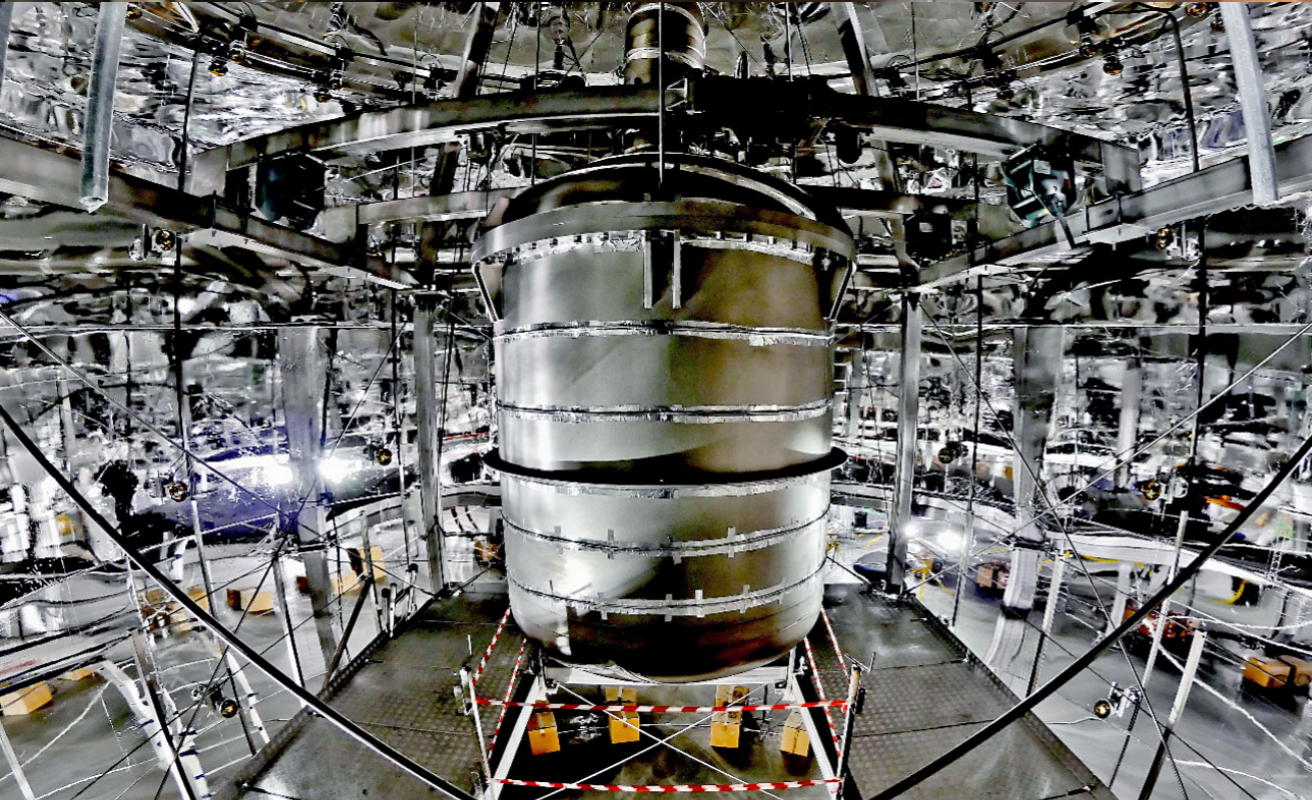
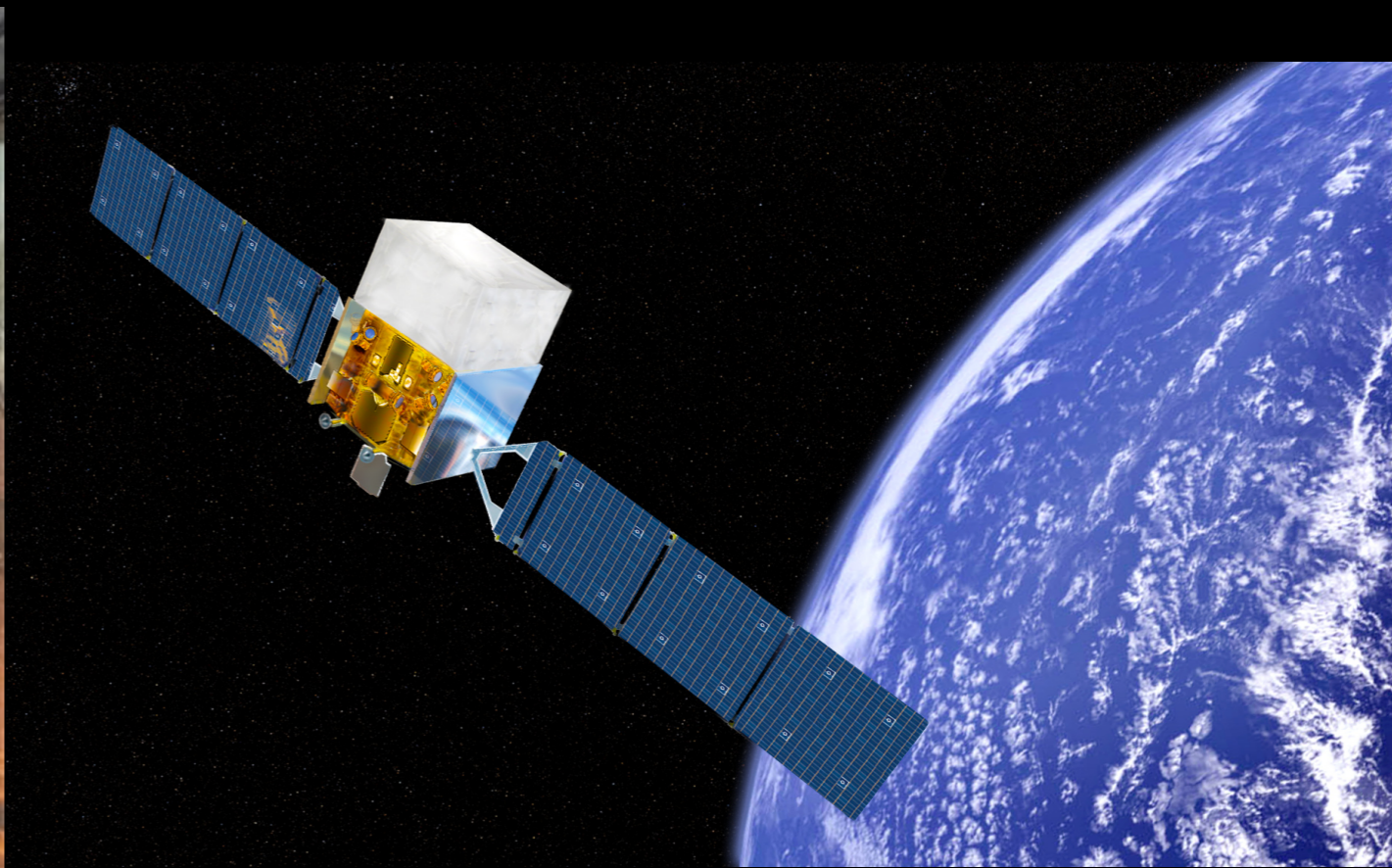
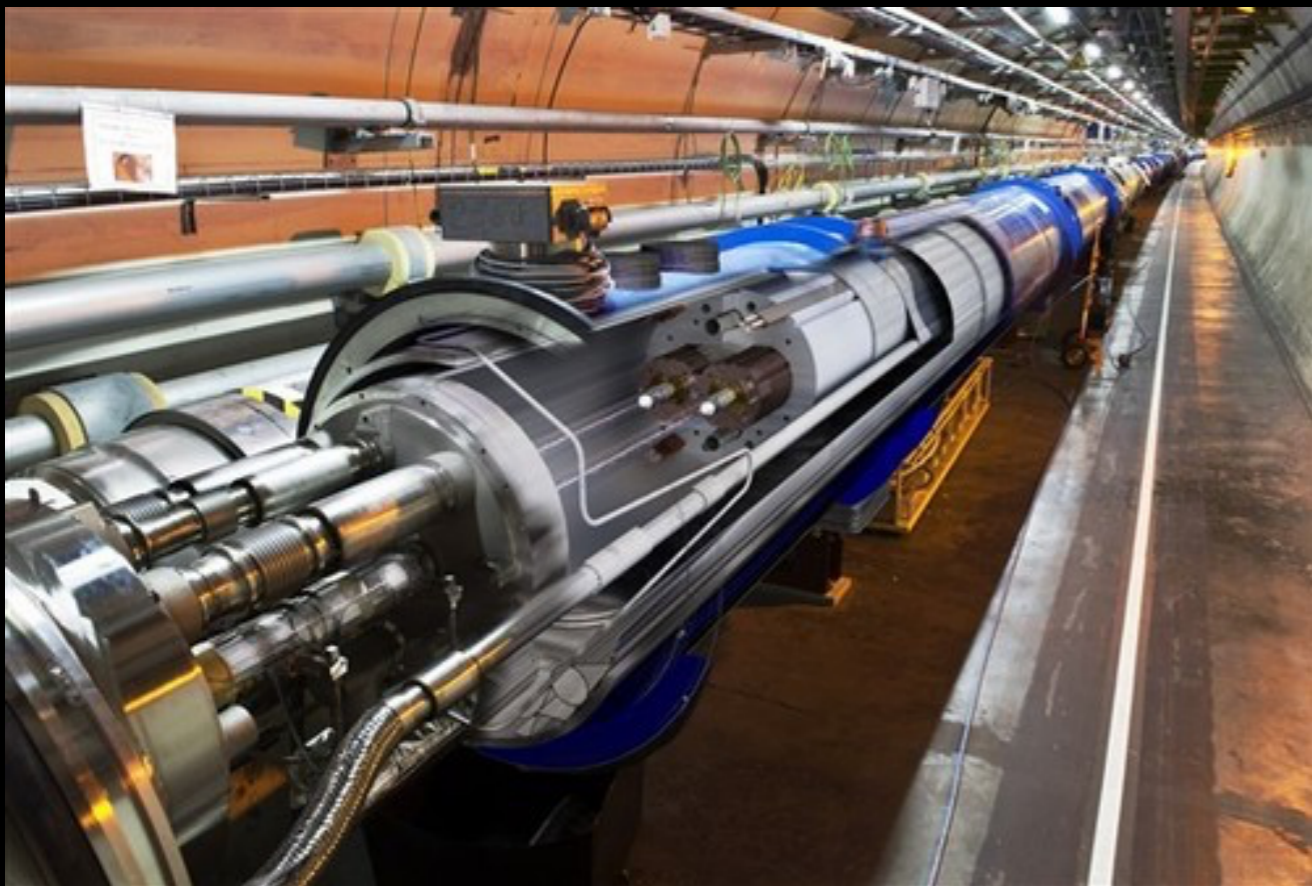
*luminosity
density*

*line-of-sight
velocity*



Harvey + 2018a (submitted)

WHAT HAPPENS IF DARK MATTER KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT OUR UNIVERSE?



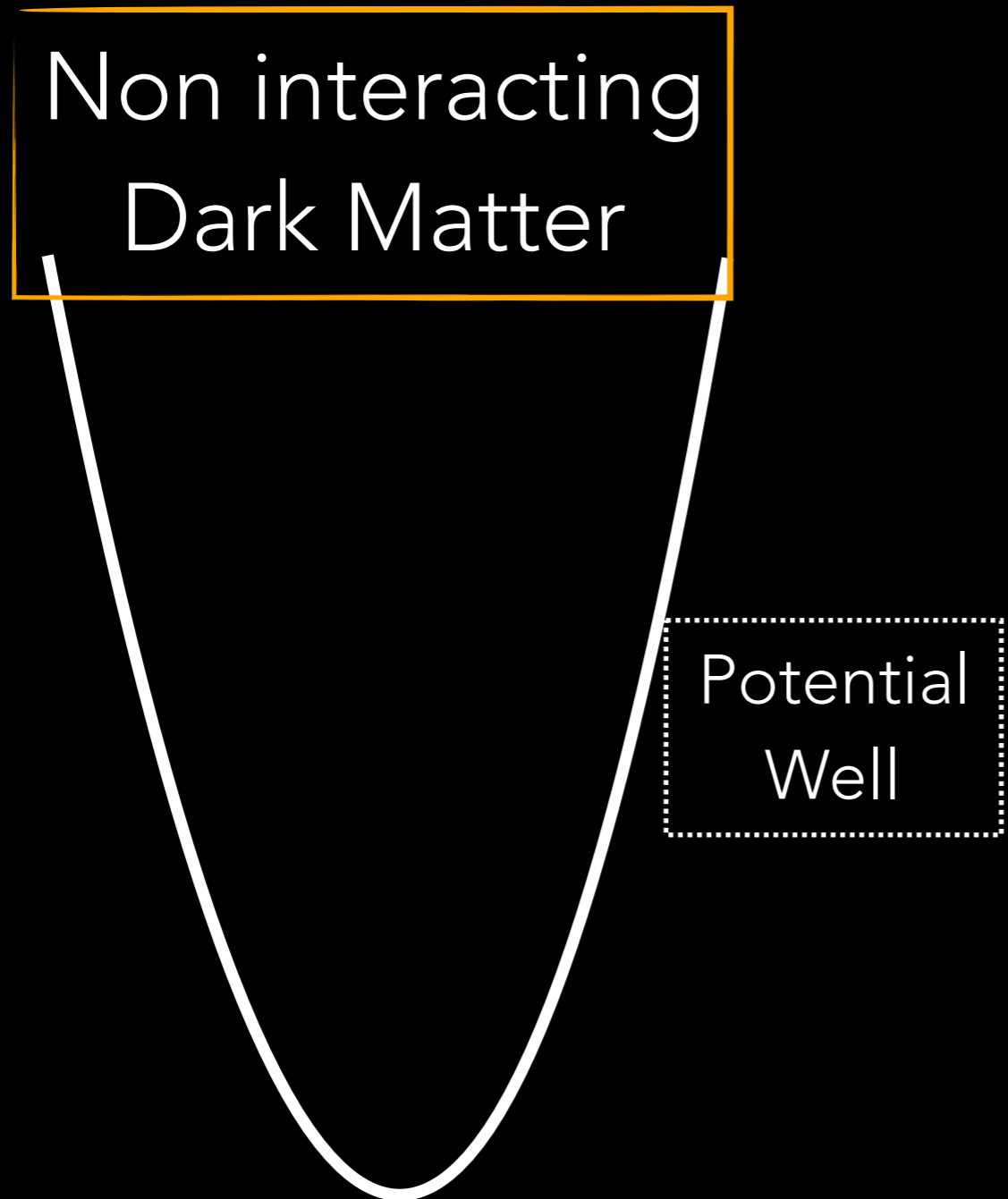
USING *ISOLATED*
GALAXY CLUSTERS
TO DETECT
NEW FORMS OF
DARK MATTER

Harvey+, 2017, 2018b, MNRAS

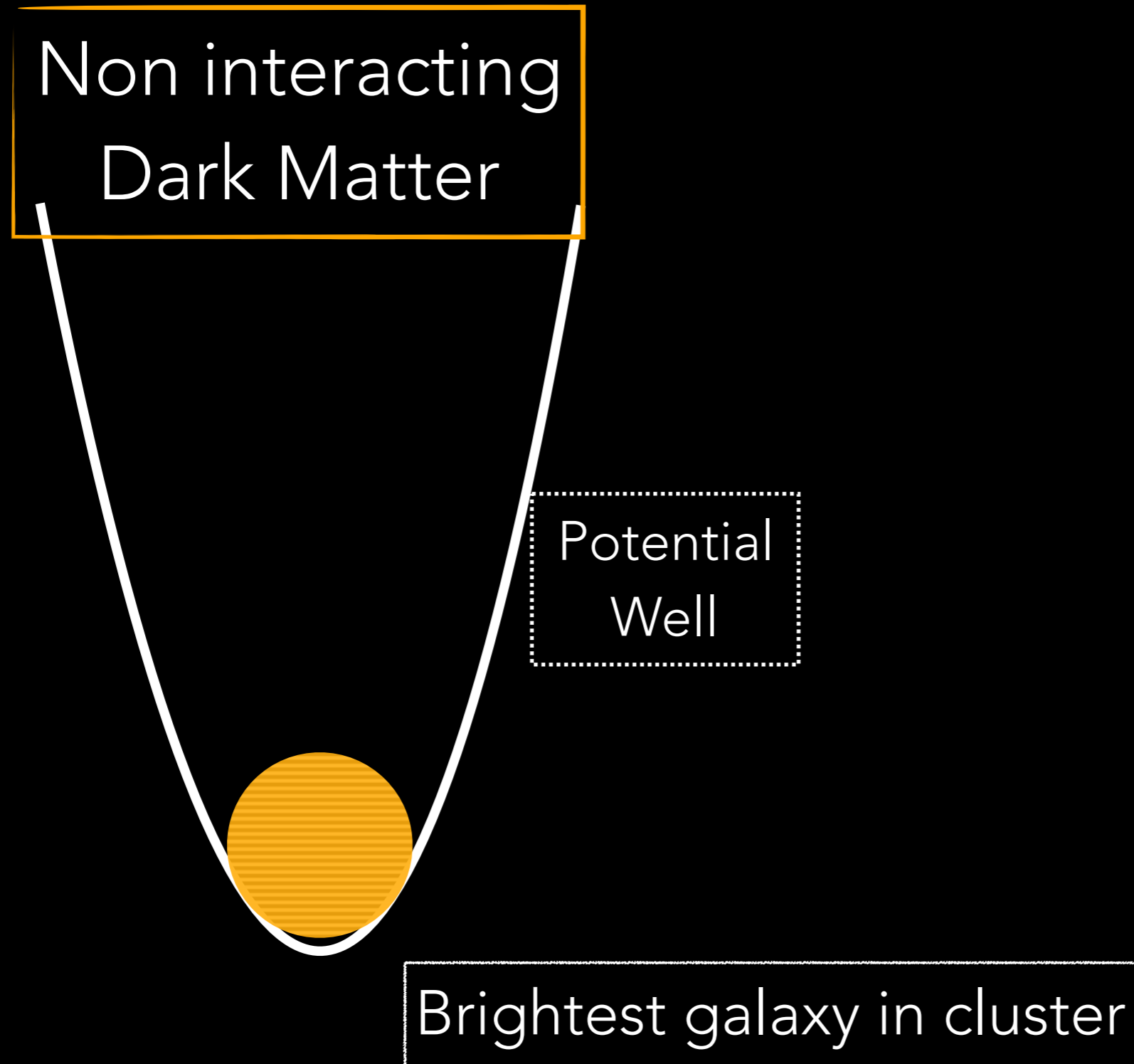


THE BRIGHTEST GALAXY IN A CLUSTER
BEHAVES DIFFERENTLY FOR
DIFFERENT DARK MATTER MODELS

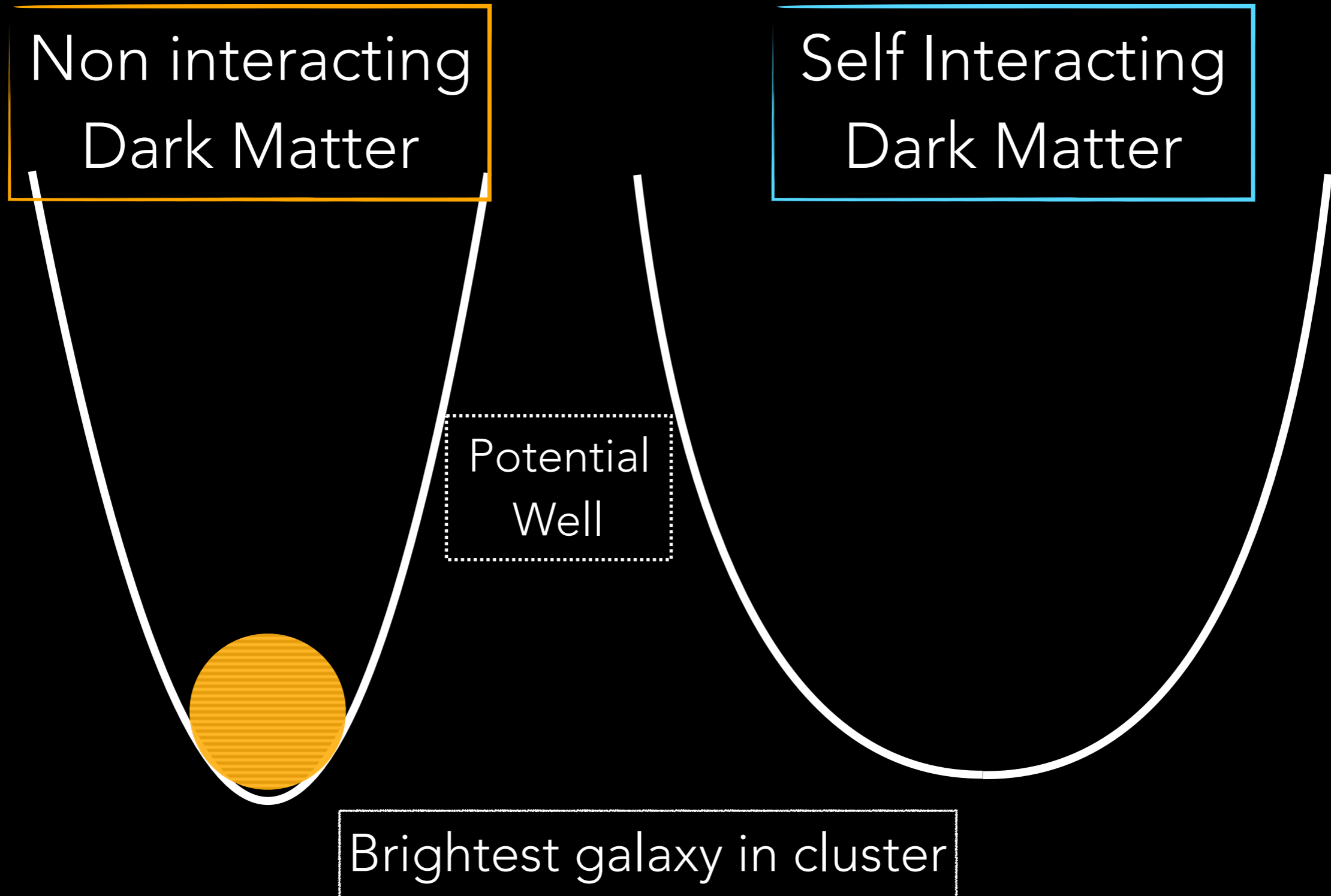
THE BRIGHTEST GALAXY IN A CLUSTER BEHAVES DIFFERENTLY FOR DIFFERENT DARK MATTER MODELS



THE BRIGHTEST GALAXY IN A CLUSTER BEHAVES DIFFERENTLY FOR DIFFERENT DARK MATTER MODELS



THE BRIGHTEST GALAXY IN A CLUSTER BEHAVES DIFFERENTLY FOR DIFFERENT DARK MATTER MODELS



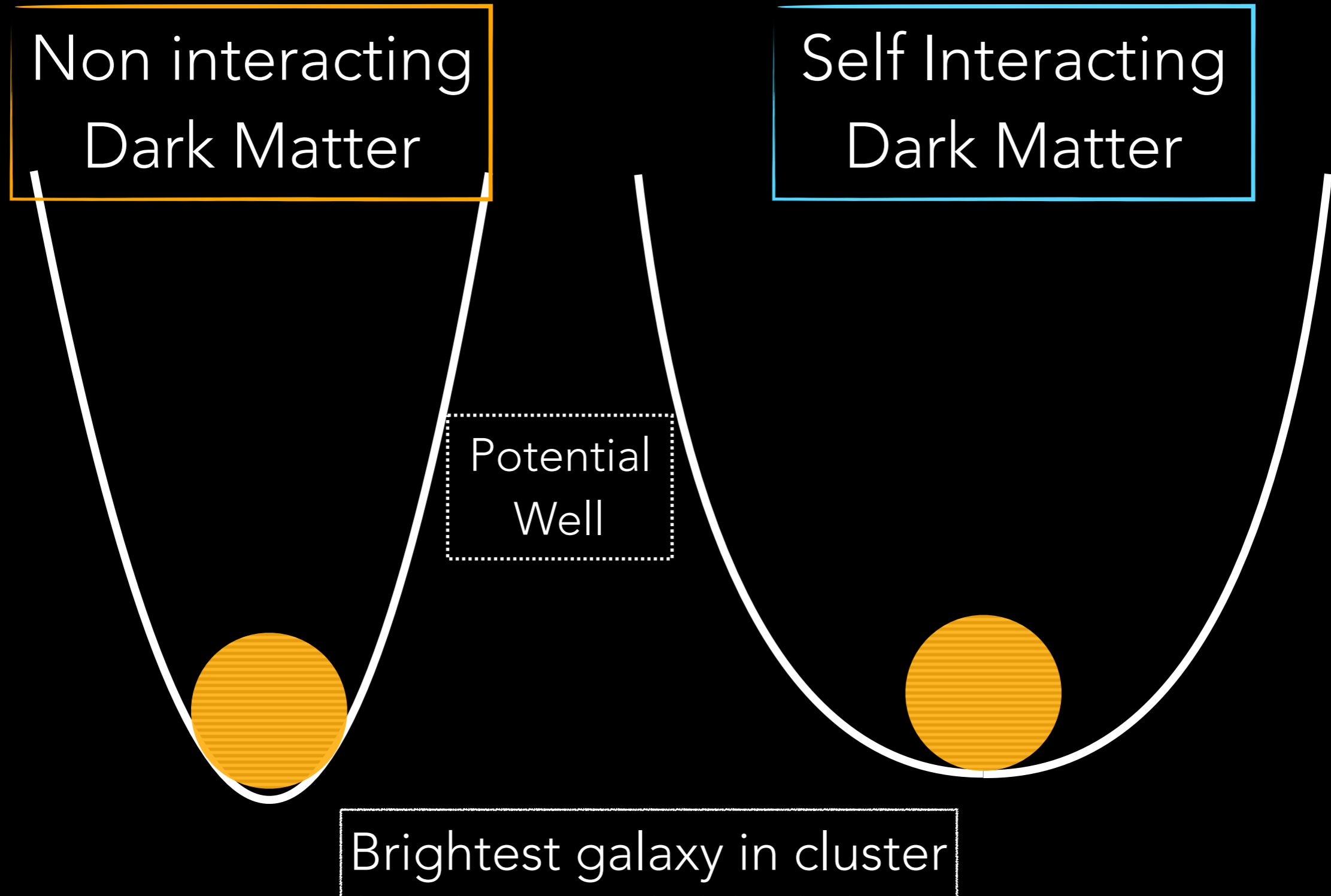
Non interacting
Dark Matter

Self Interacting
Dark Matter

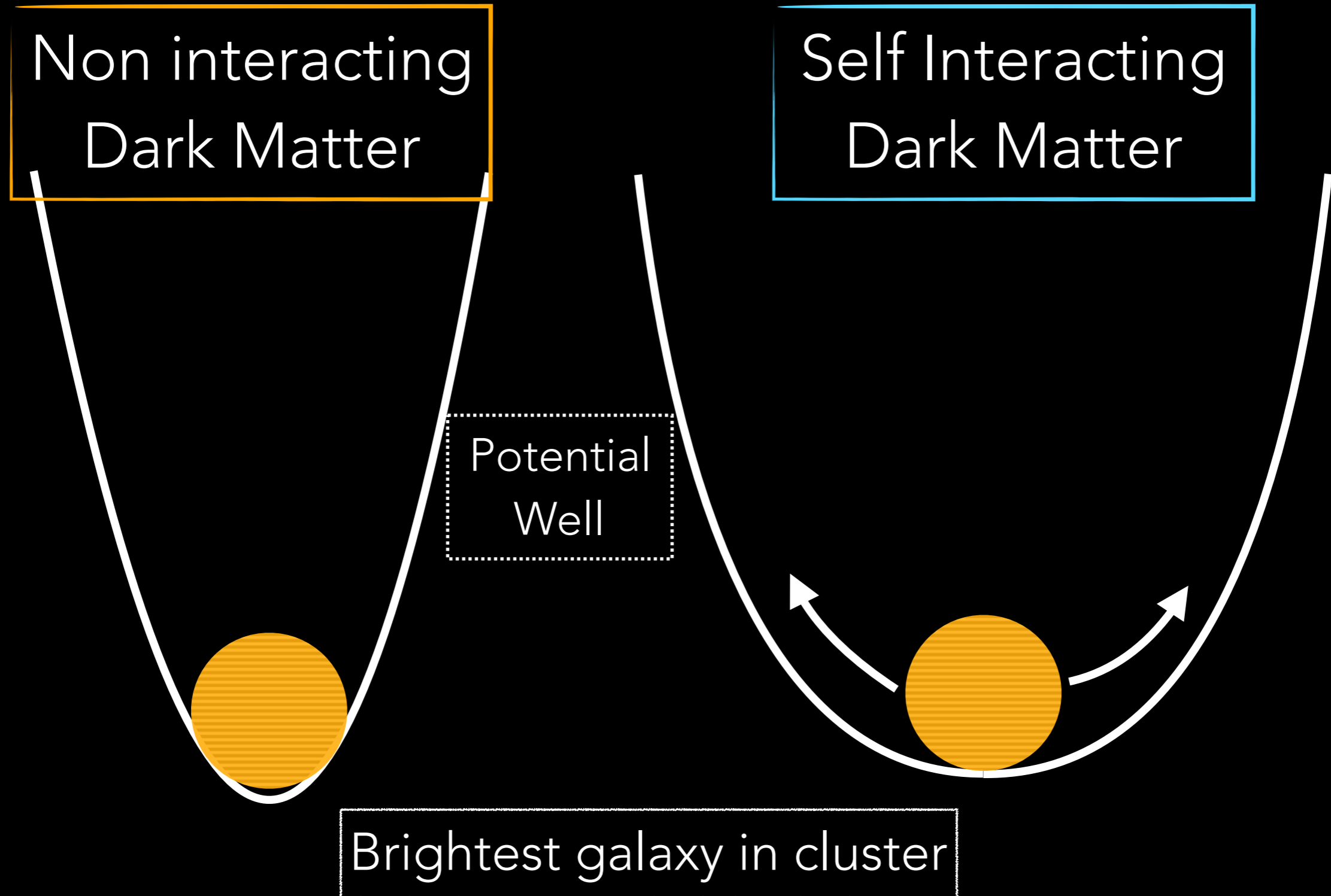
Potential
Well

Brightest galaxy in cluster

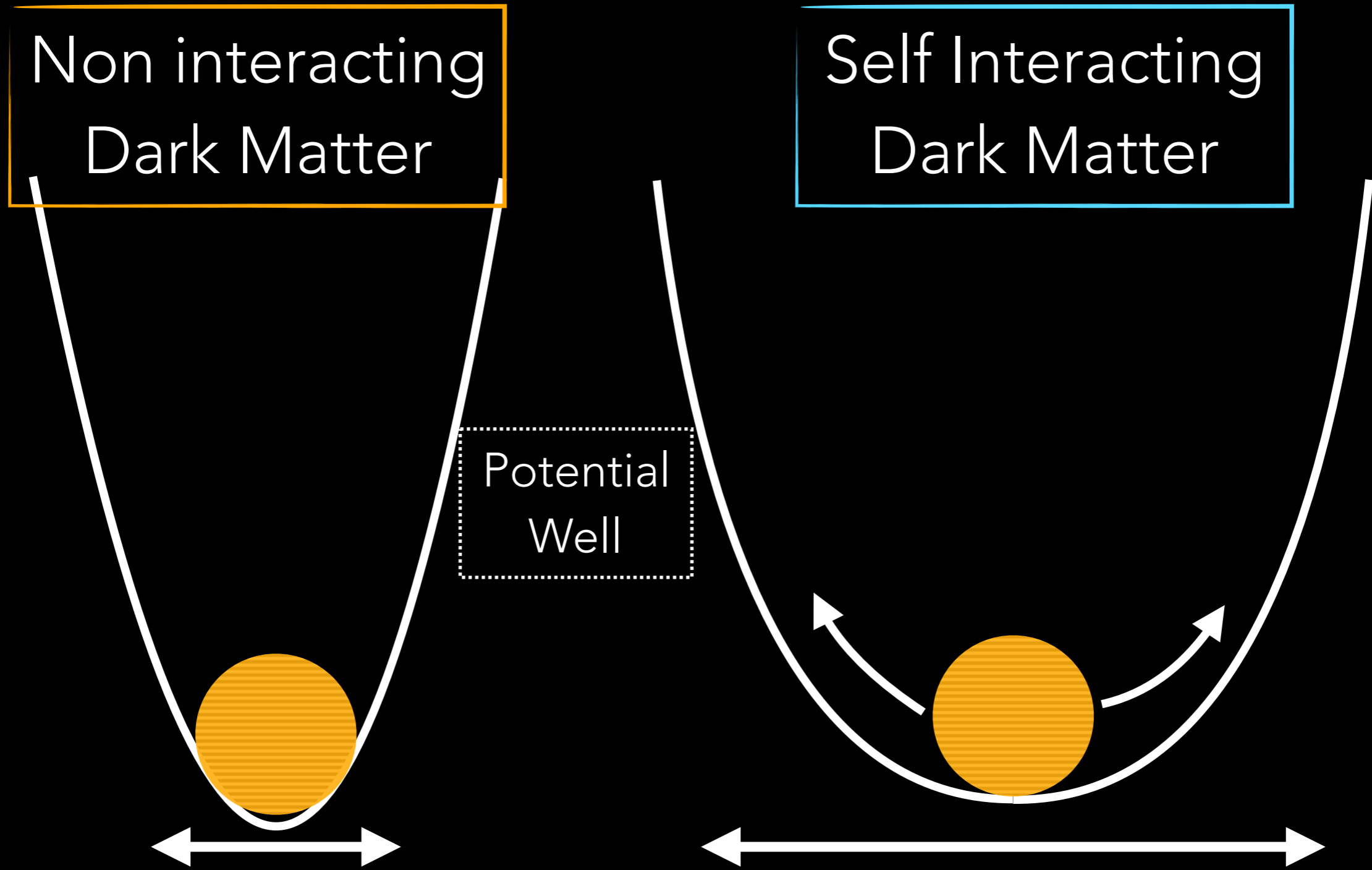
THE BRIGHTEST GALAXY IN A CLUSTER BEHAVES DIFFERENTLY FOR DIFFERENT DARK MATTER MODELS



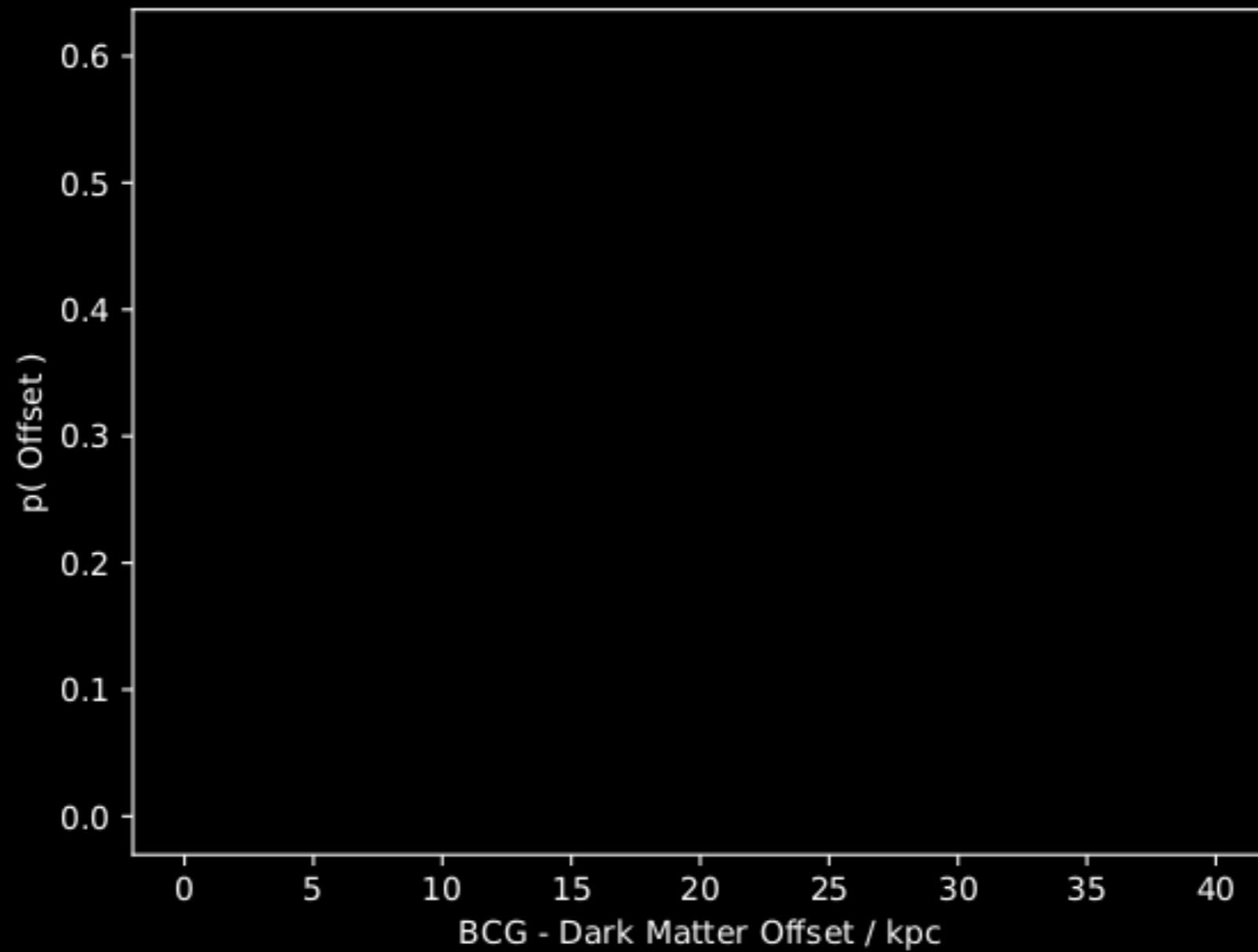
THE BRIGHTEST GALAXY IN A CLUSTER BEHAVES DIFFERENTLY FOR DIFFERENT DARK MATTER MODELS



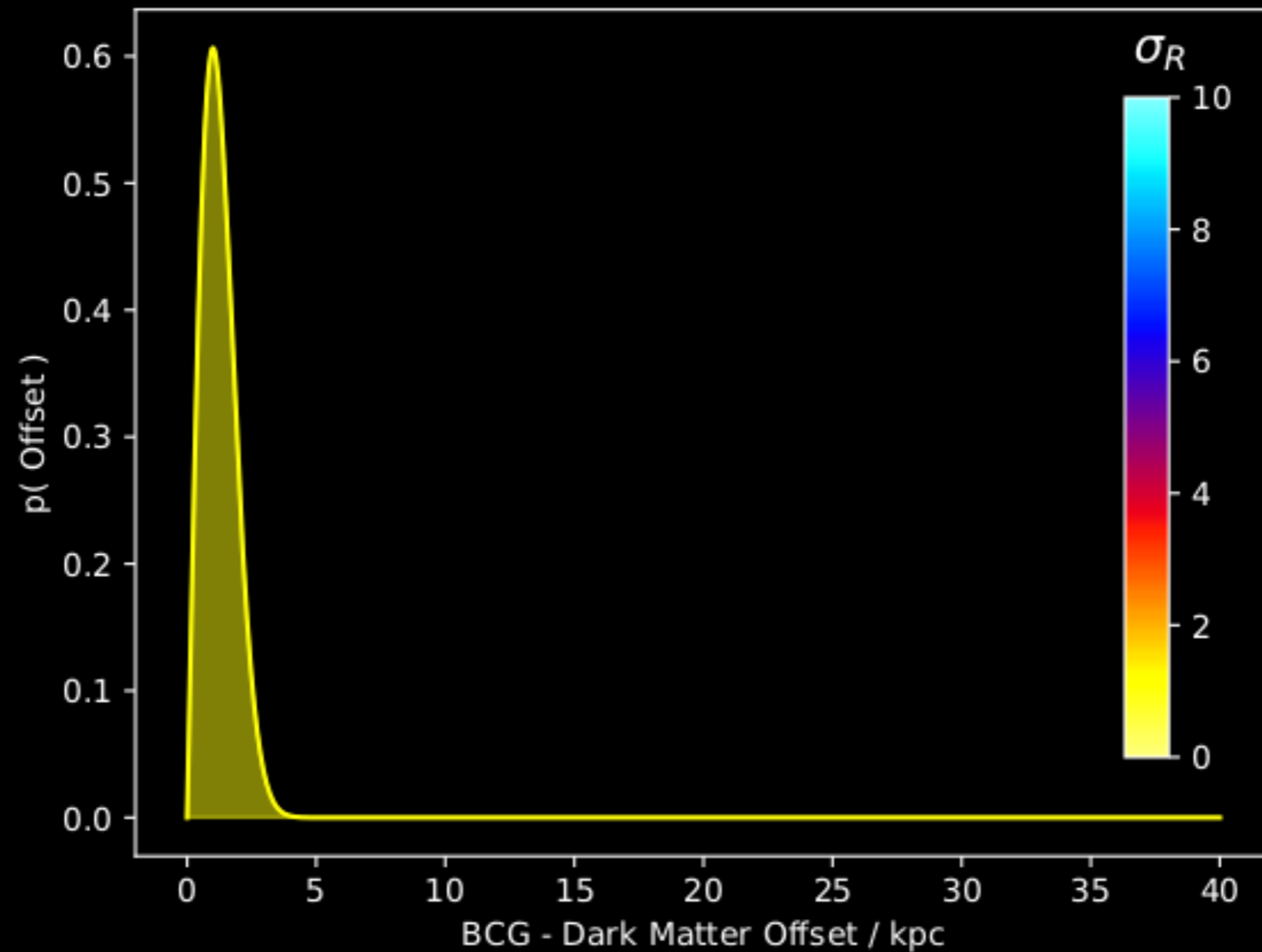
THE ERROR IN THE CENTROID ESTIMATE IS LARGER FOR CORED HALOS



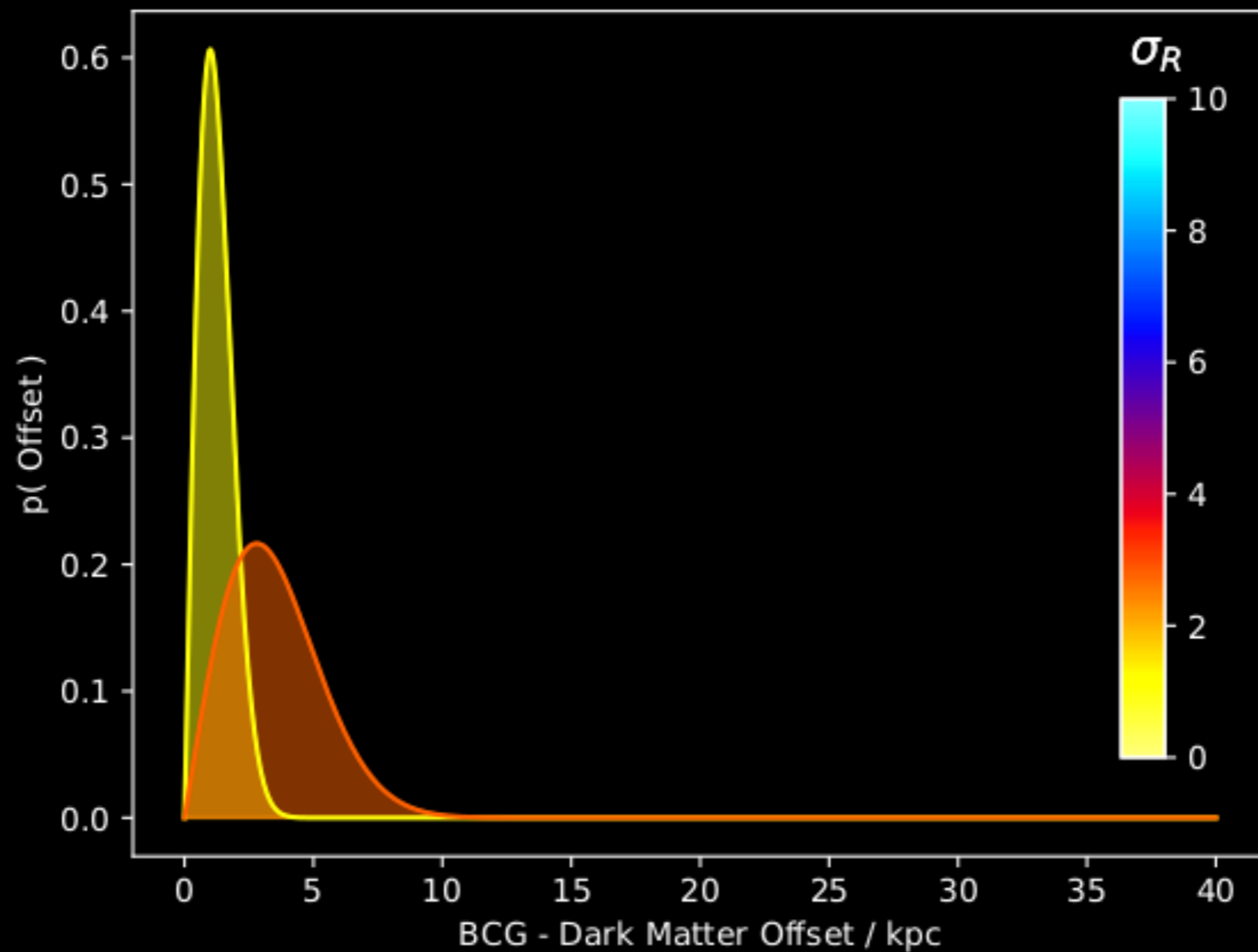
VARIANCE OF OFFSET DISTRIBUTION EXPECTED TO INCREASE WITH CROSS-SECTION



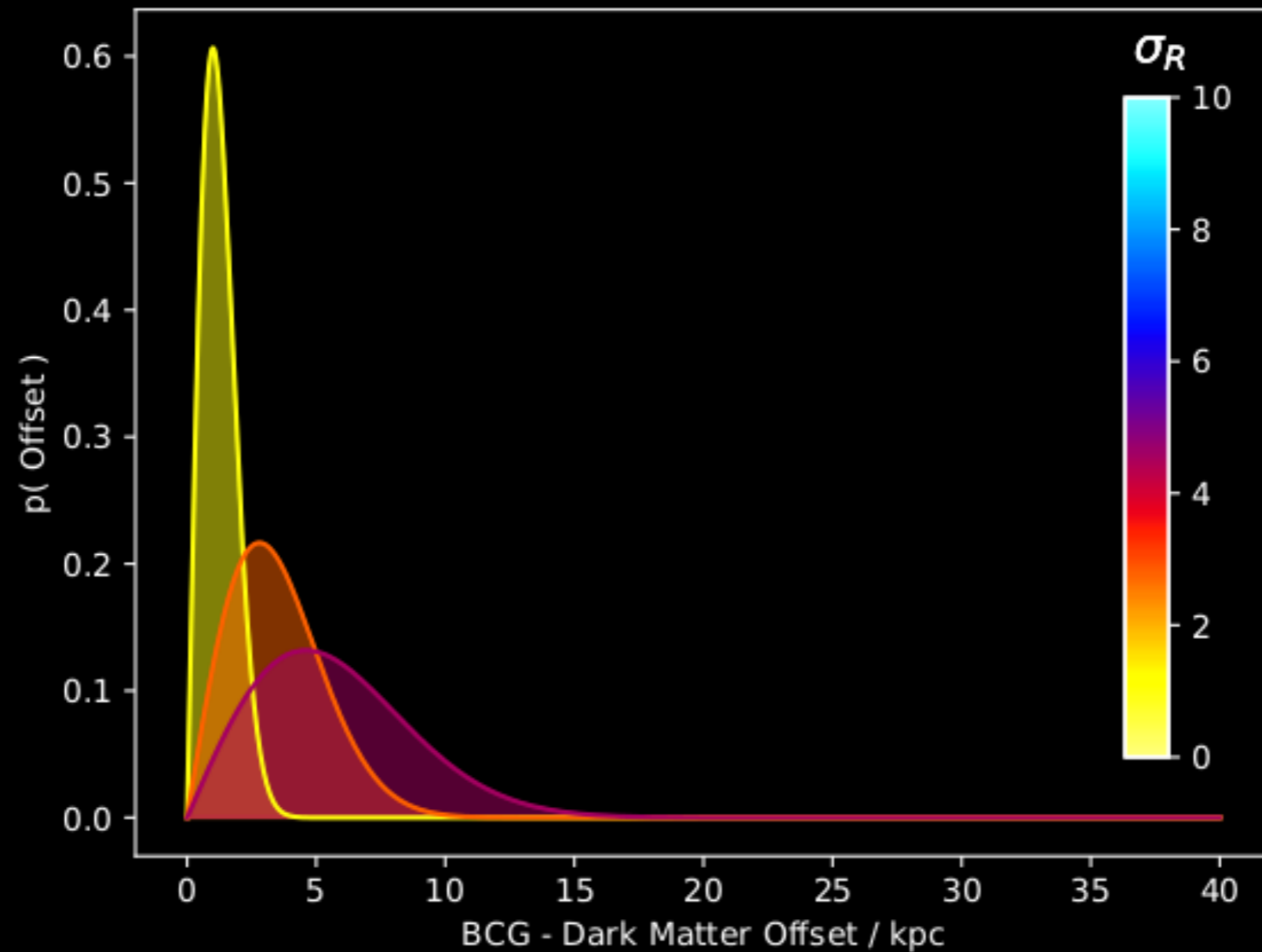
VARIANCE OF OFFSET DISTRIBUTION EXPECTED TO INCREASE WITH CROSS-SECTION



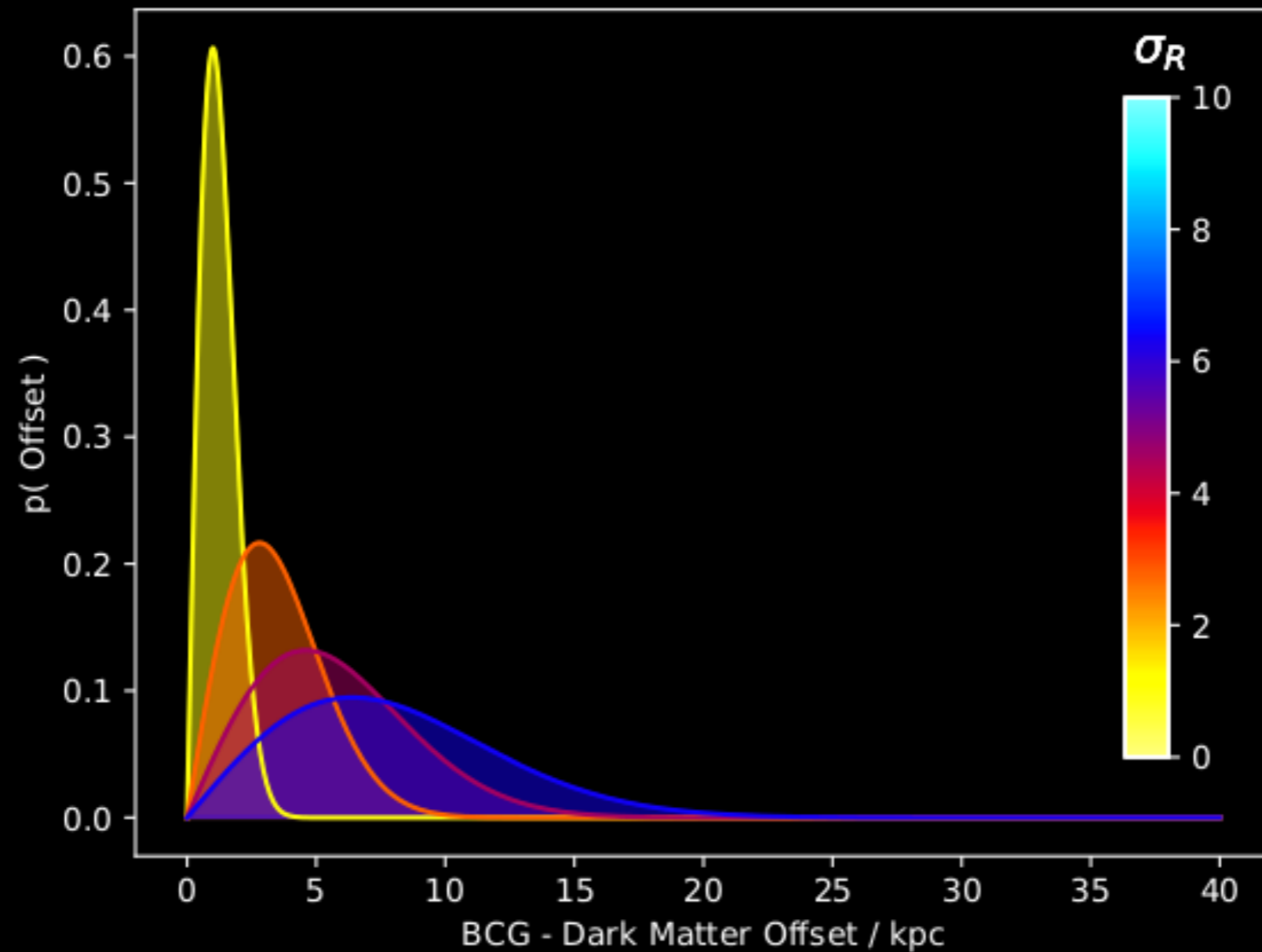
VARIANCE OF OFFSET DISTRIBUTION EXPECTED TO INCREASE WITH CROSS-SECTION



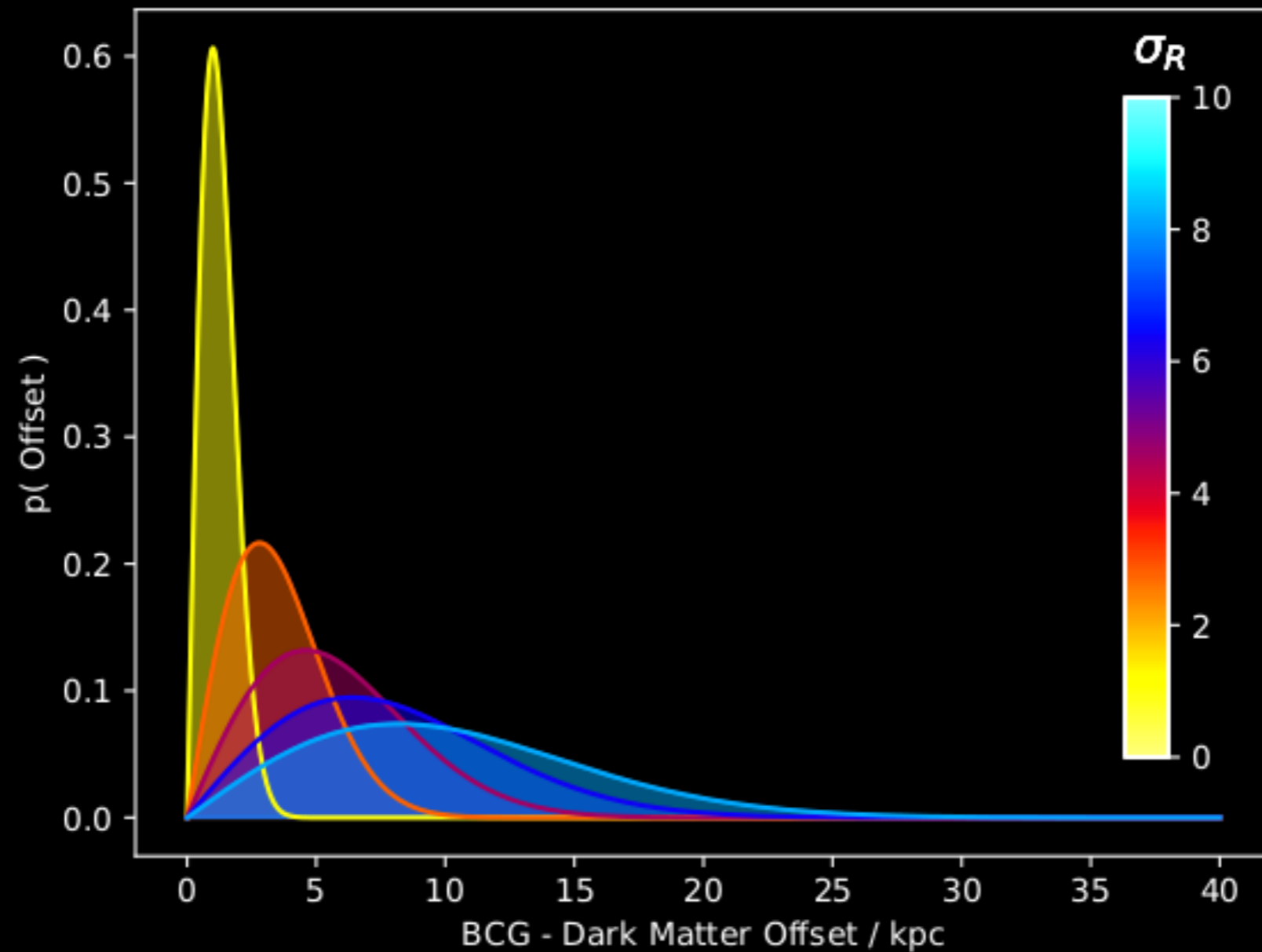
VARIANCE OF OFFSET DISTRIBUTION EXPECTED TO INCREASE WITH CROSS-SECTION



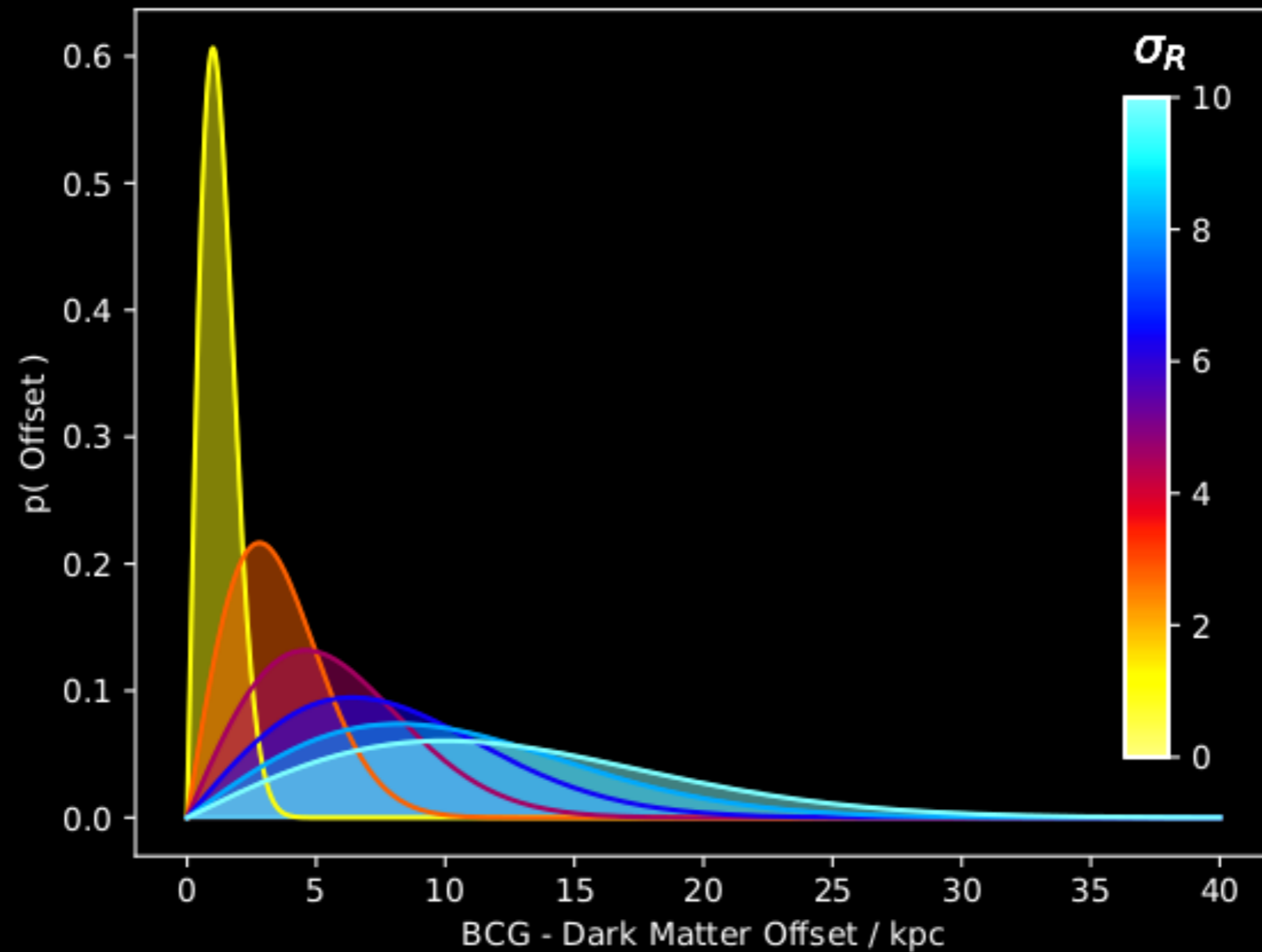
VARIANCE OF OFFSET DISTRIBUTION EXPECTED TO INCREASE WITH CROSS-SECTION



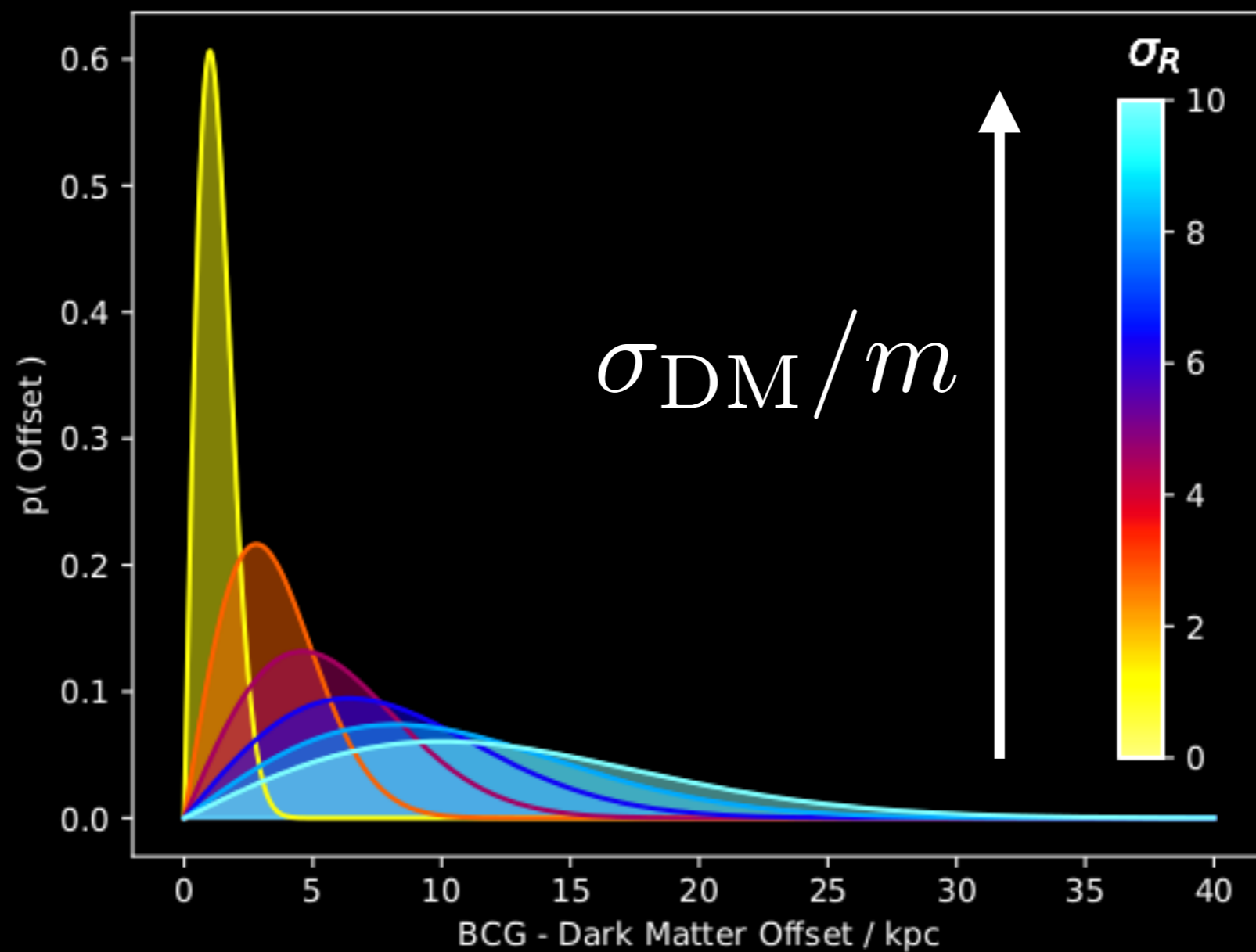
VARIANCE OF OFFSET DISTRIBUTION EXPECTED TO INCREASE WITH CROSS-SECTION



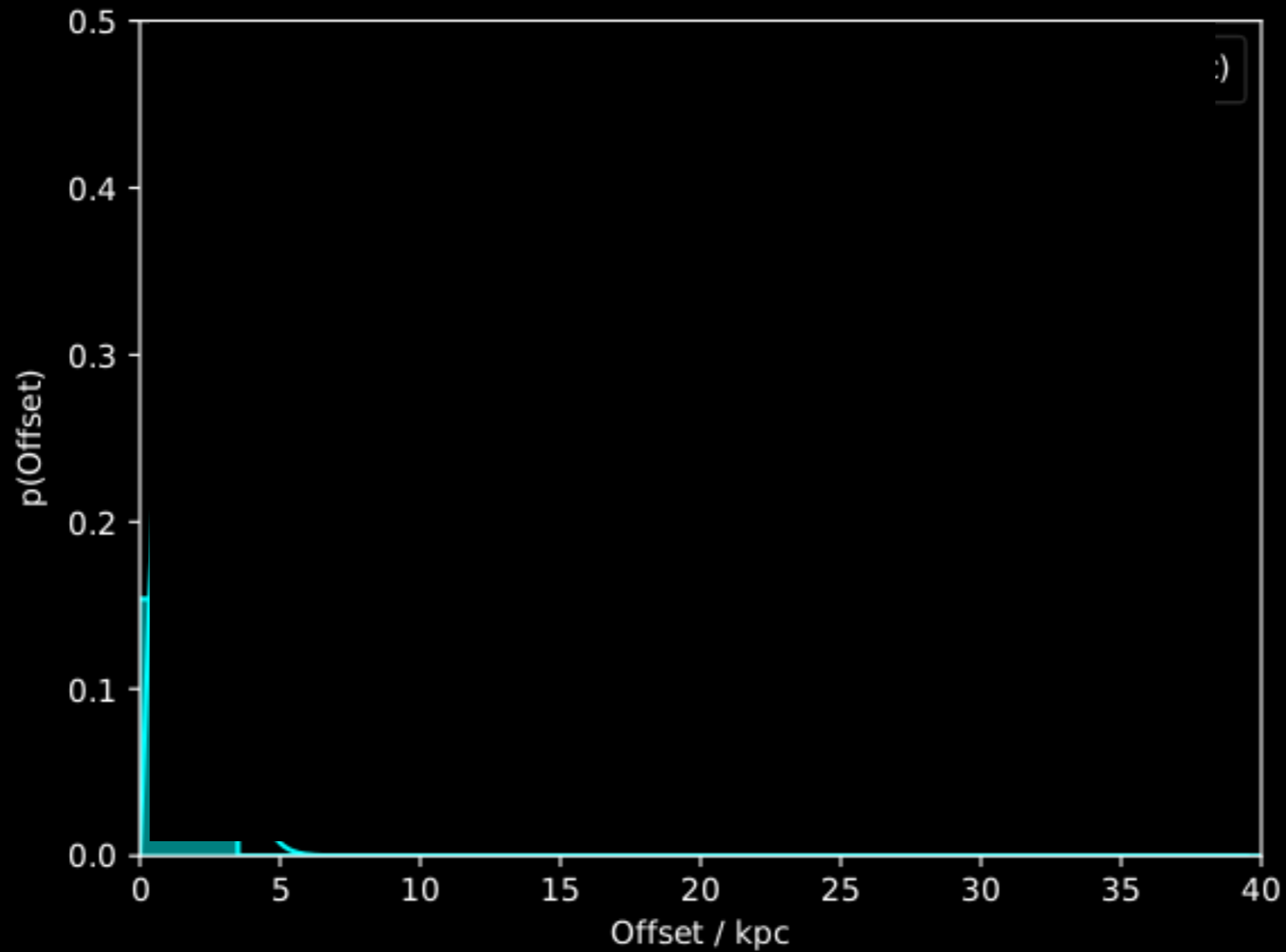
VARIANCE OF OFFSET DISTRIBUTION EXPECTED TO INCREASE WITH CROSS-SECTION



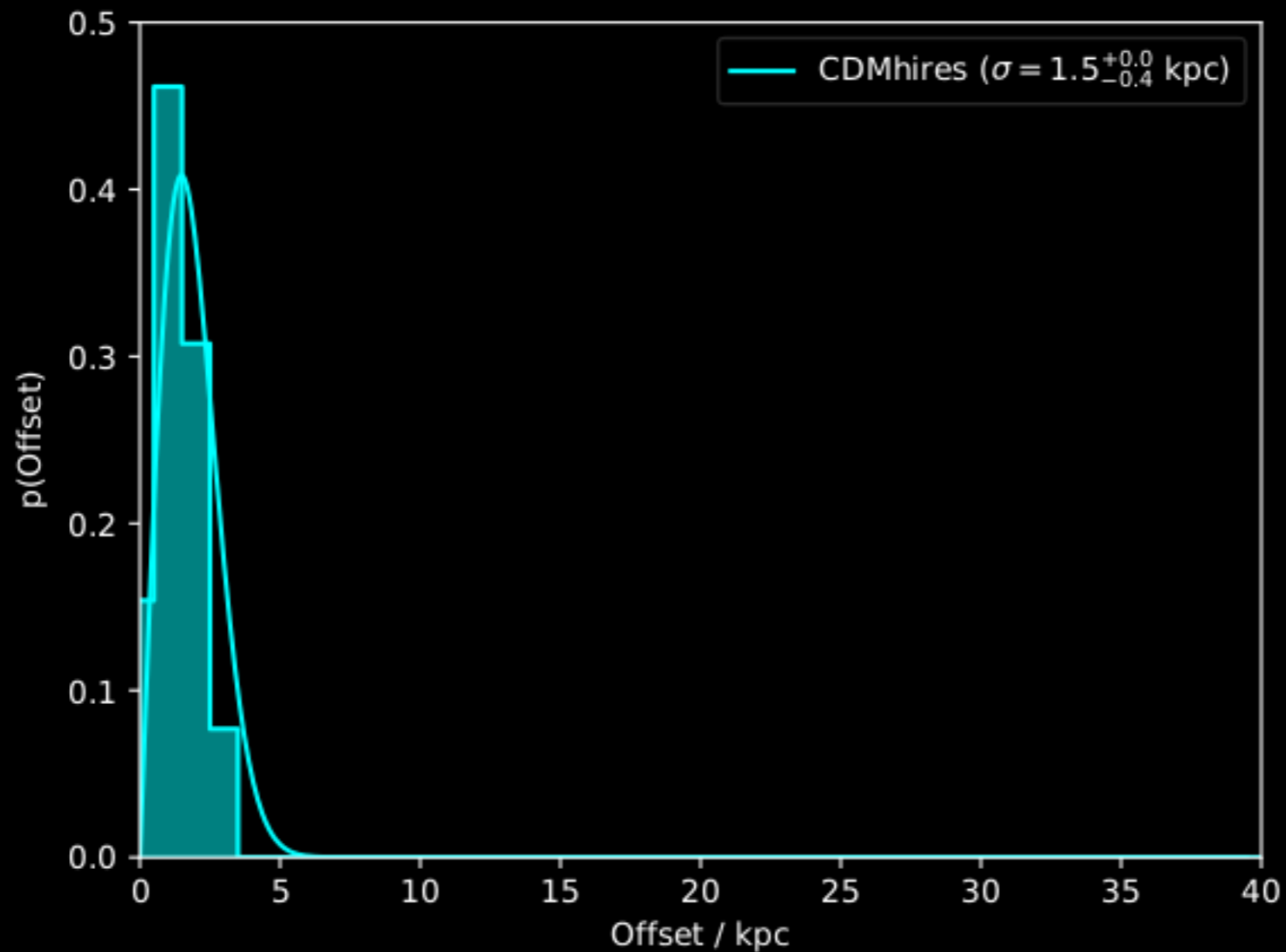
VARIANCE OF OFFSET DISTRIBUTION EXPECTED TO INCREASE WITH CROSS-SECTION



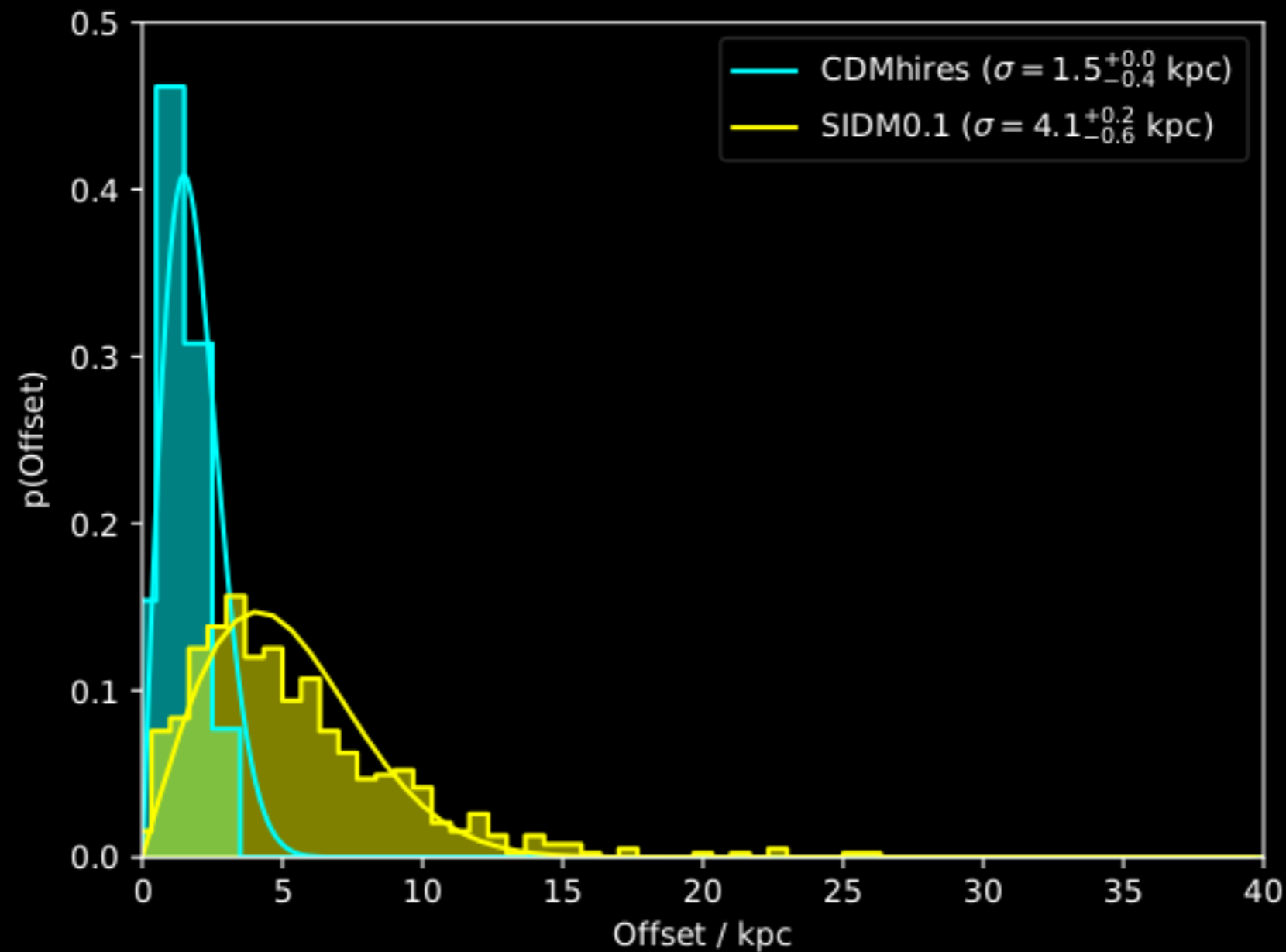
WE USE THE BAHAMAS SIMULATIONS
TO TEST THIS HYPOTHESIS



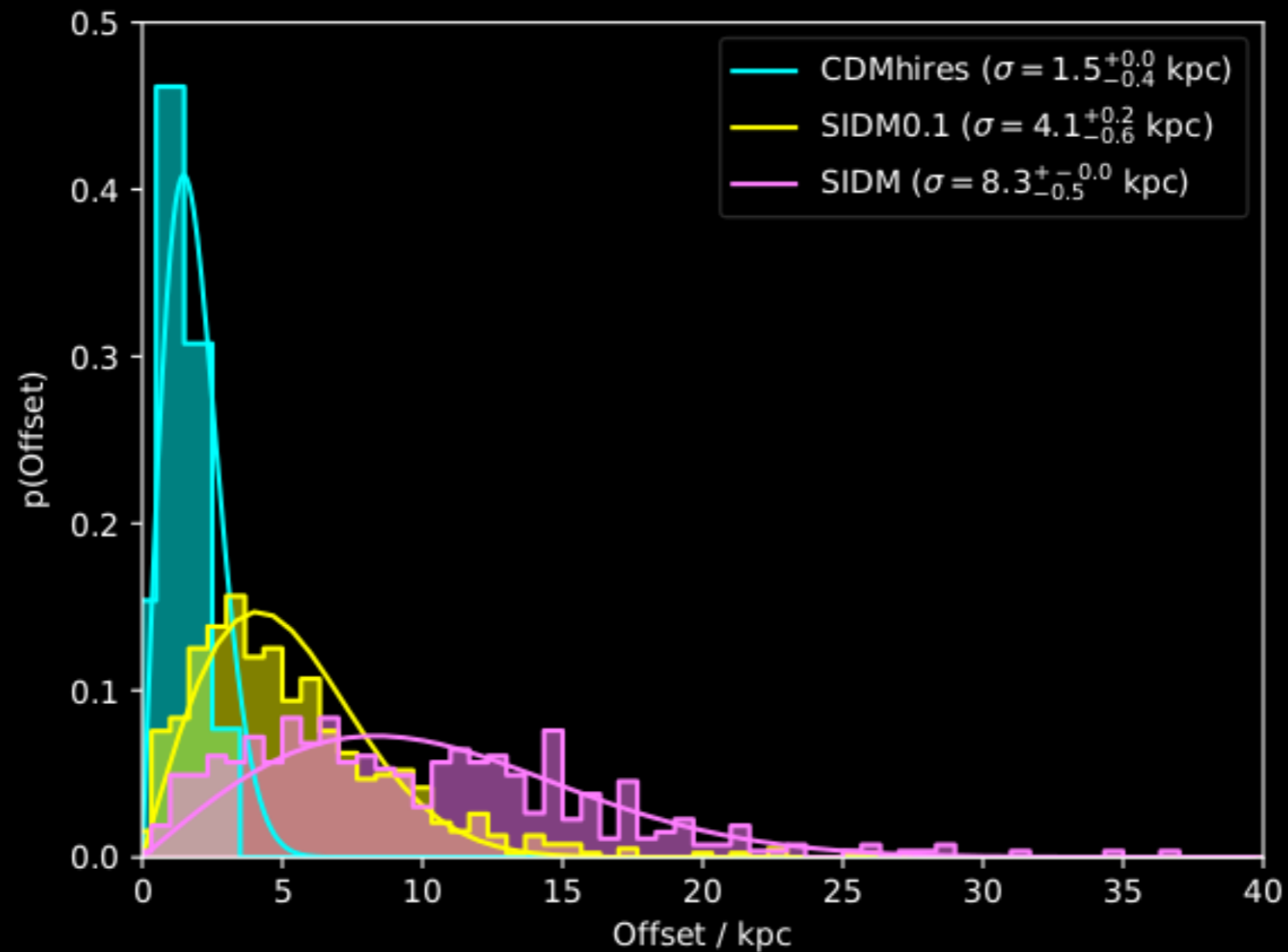
WE USE THE BAHAMAS SIMULATIONS
TO TEST THIS HYPOTHESIS



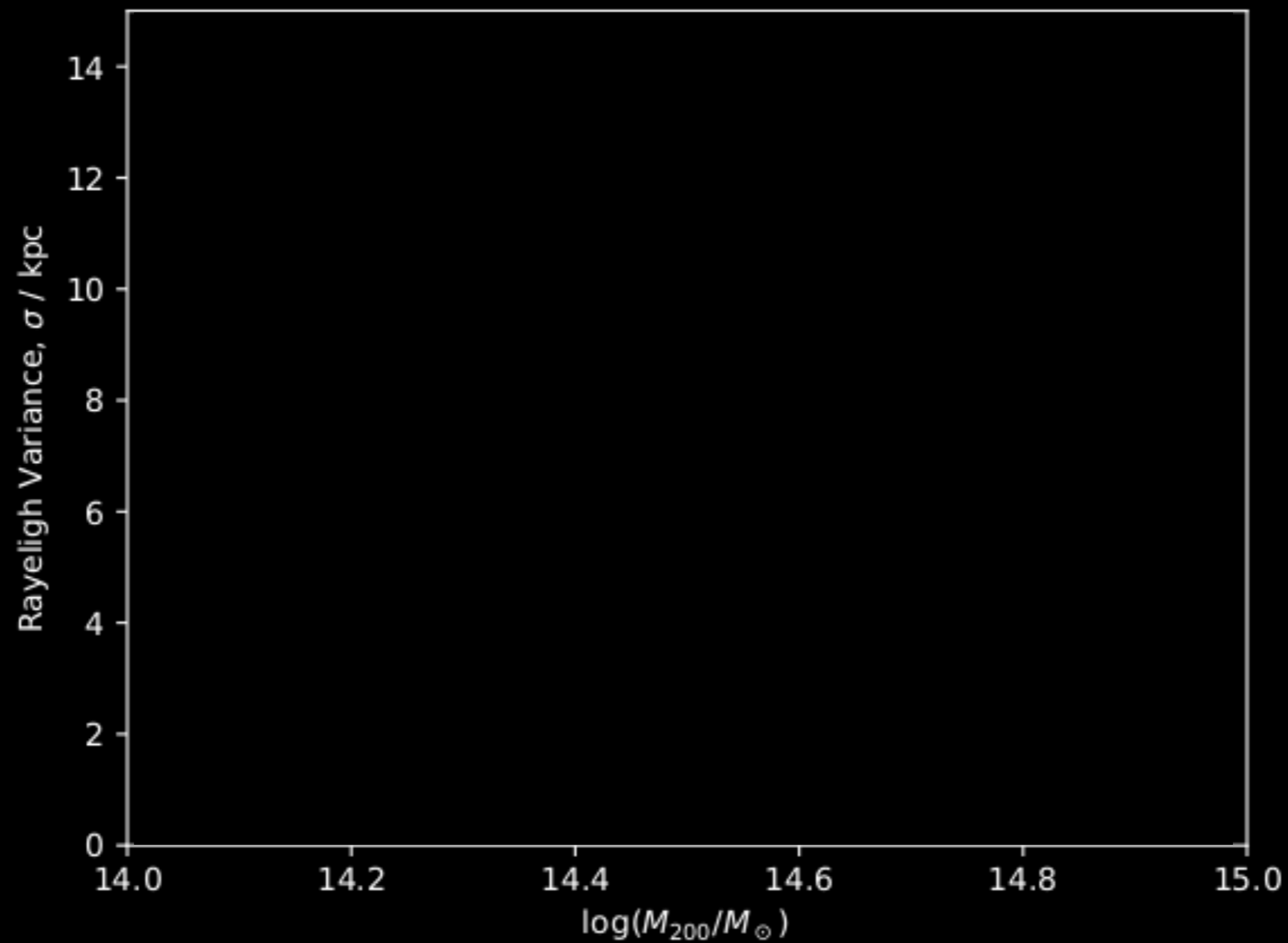
WE USE THE BAHAMAS SIMULATIONS
TO TEST THIS HYPOTHESIS



WE USE THE BAHAMAS SIMULATIONS
TO TEST THIS HYPOTHESIS

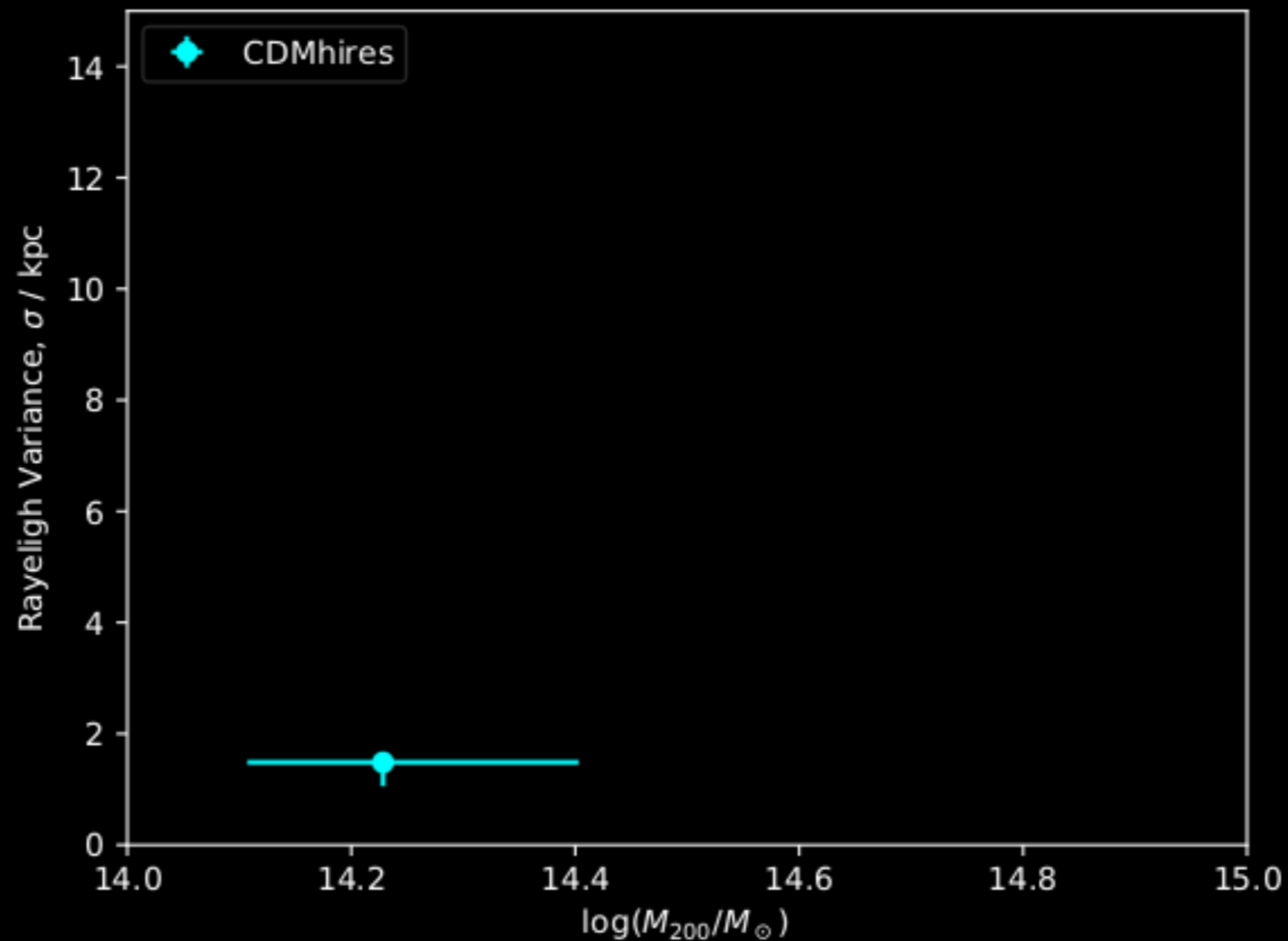


THIS VARIANCE IS ALSO A FUNCTION
OF MASS



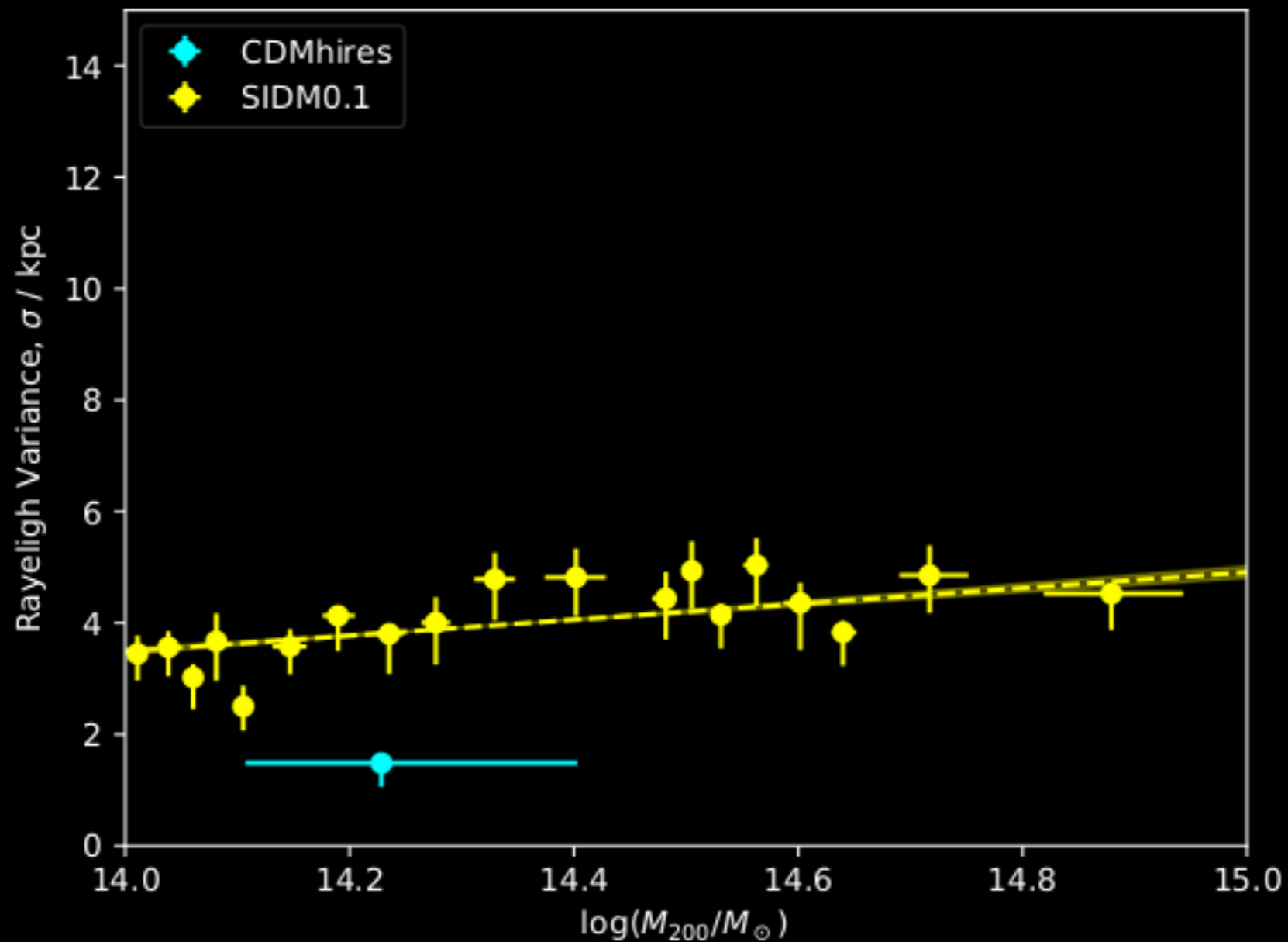
Harvey et al 2017, 2018b

THIS VARIANCE IS ALSO A FUNCTION OF MASS



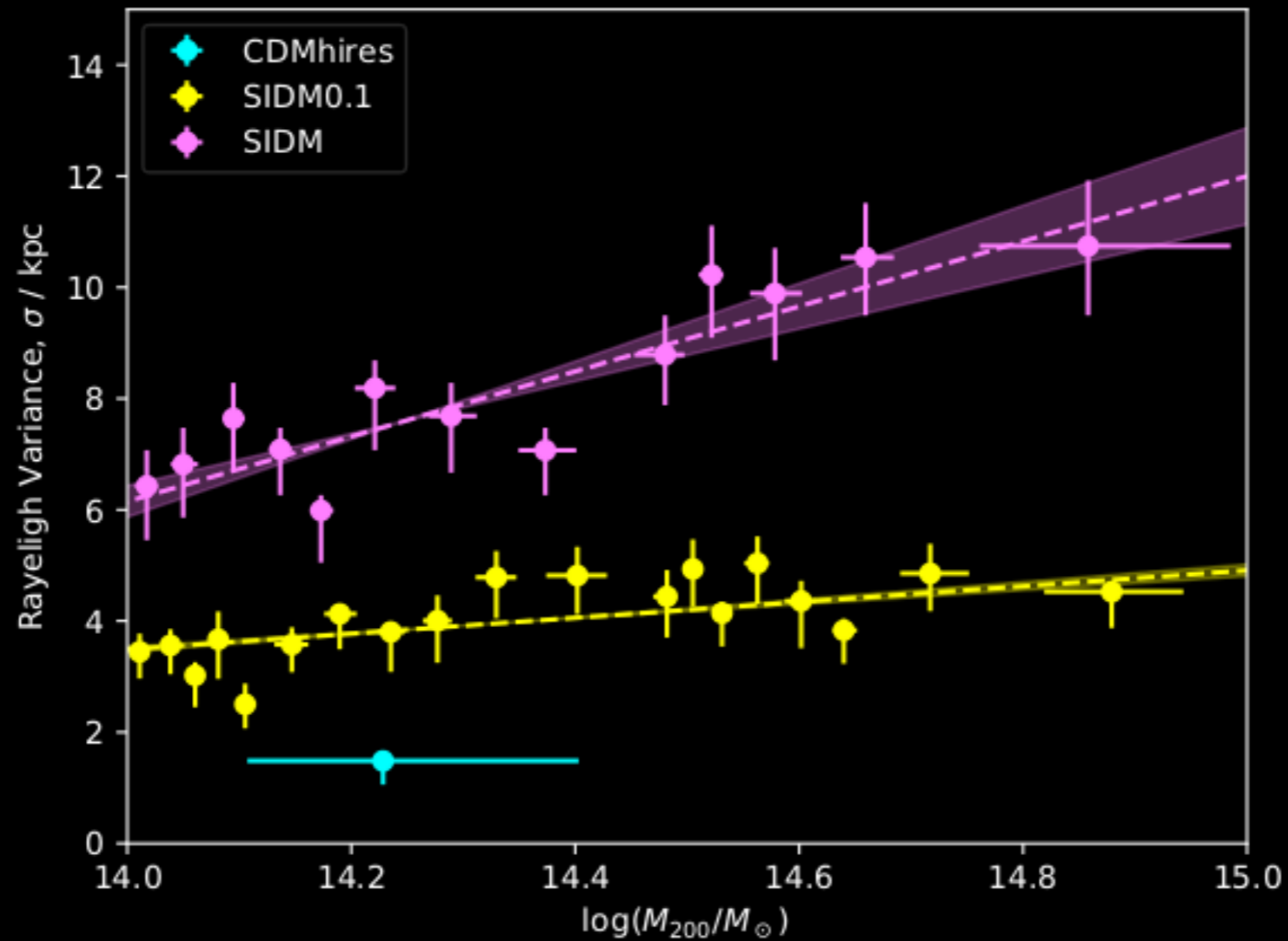
Harvey et al 2017, 2018b

THIS VARIANCE IS ALSO A FUNCTION OF MASS



Harvey et al 2017, 2018b

THIS VARIANCE IS ALSO A FUNCTION OF MASS

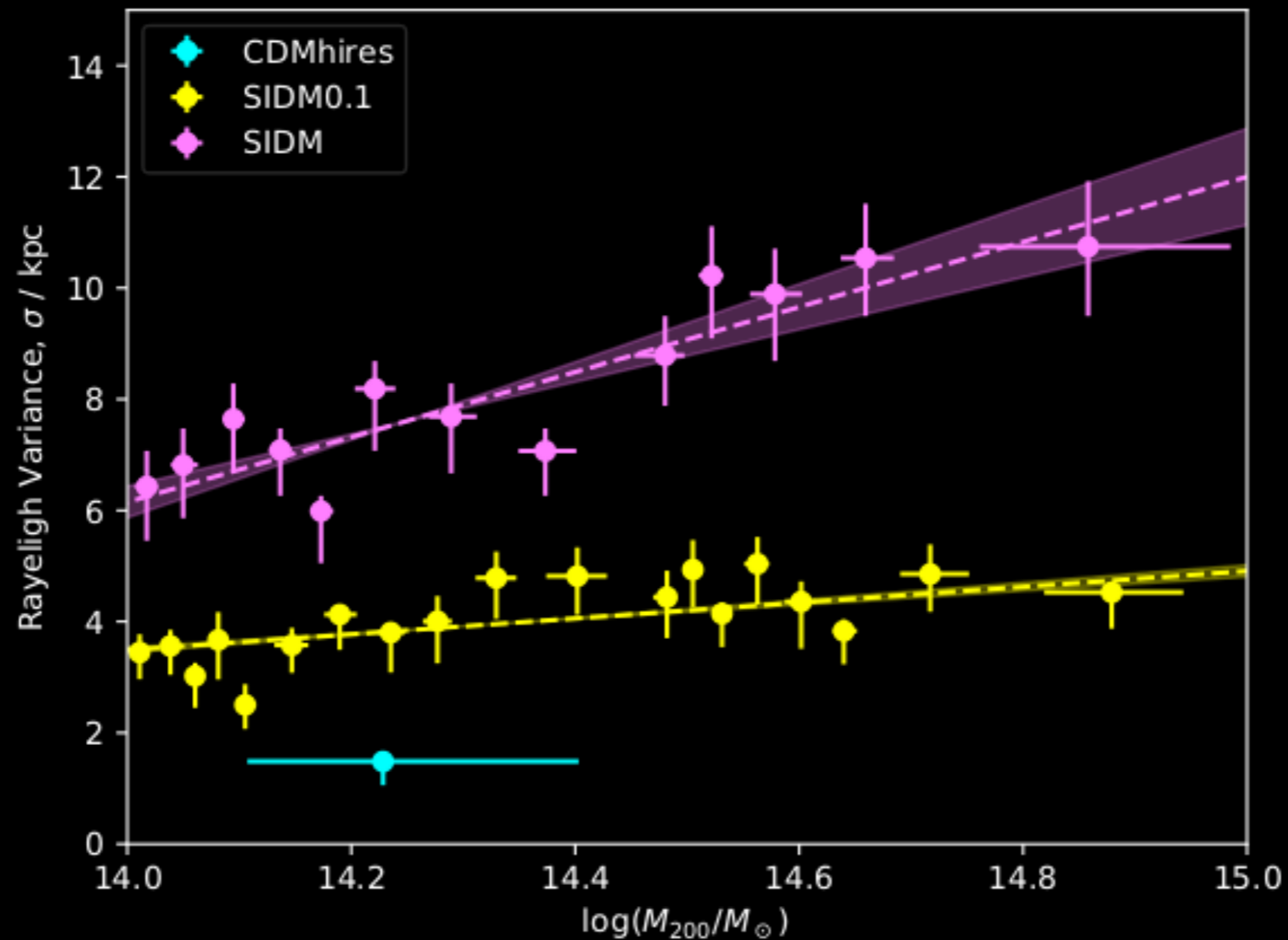


Harvey et al 2017, 2018b

CONVOLVING WITH OBSERVATIONAL ERRORS TO GAIN CONSTRAINTS

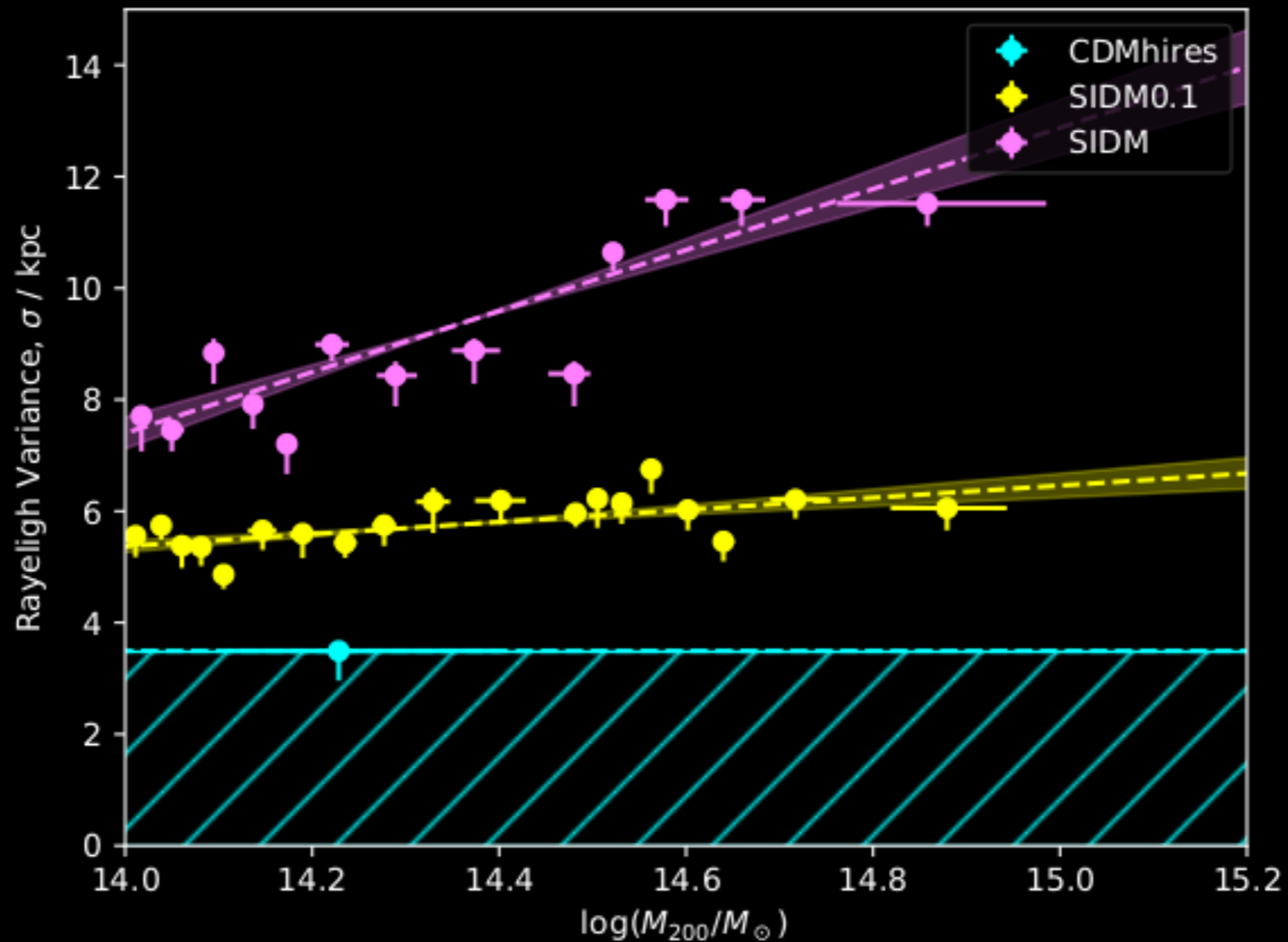
Harvey et al 2017, 2018b

CONVOLVING WITH OBSERVATIONAL ERRORS TO GAIN CONSTRAINTS



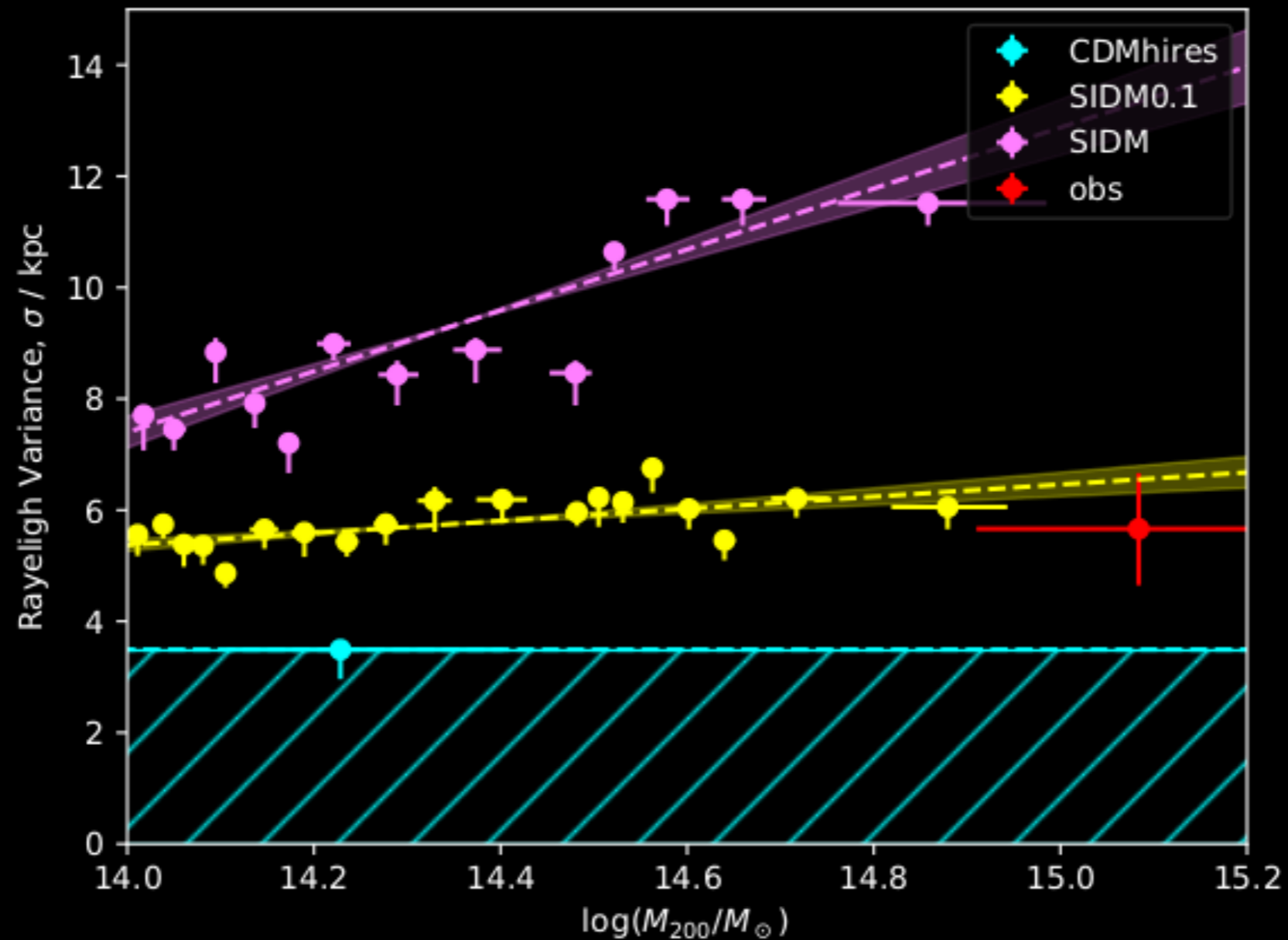
Harvey et al 2017, 2018b

CONVOLVING WITH OBSERVATIONAL ERRORS TO GAIN CONSTRAINTS



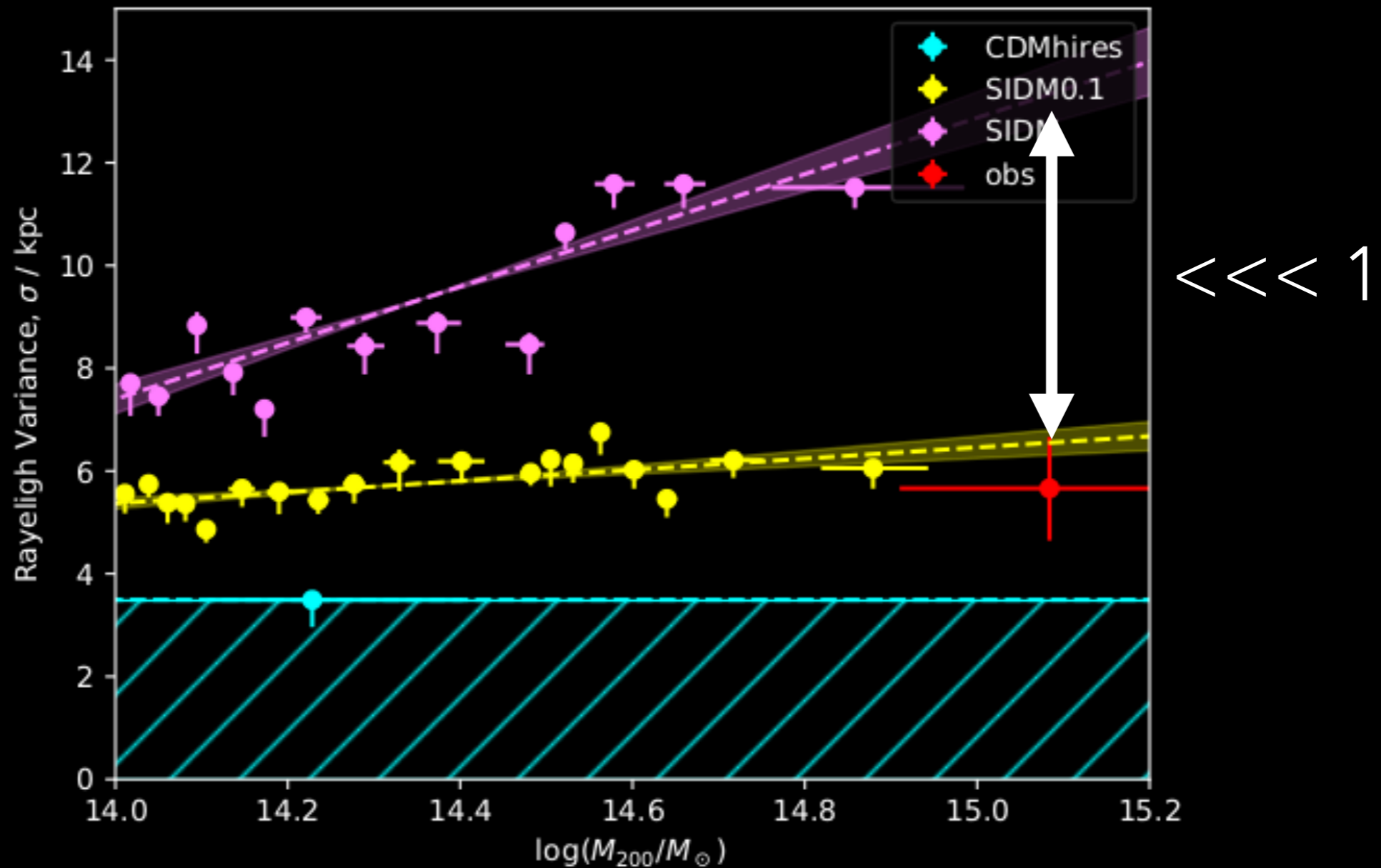
Harvey et al 2017, 2018b

CONVOLVING WITH OBSERVATIONAL ERRORS TO GAIN CONSTRAINTS



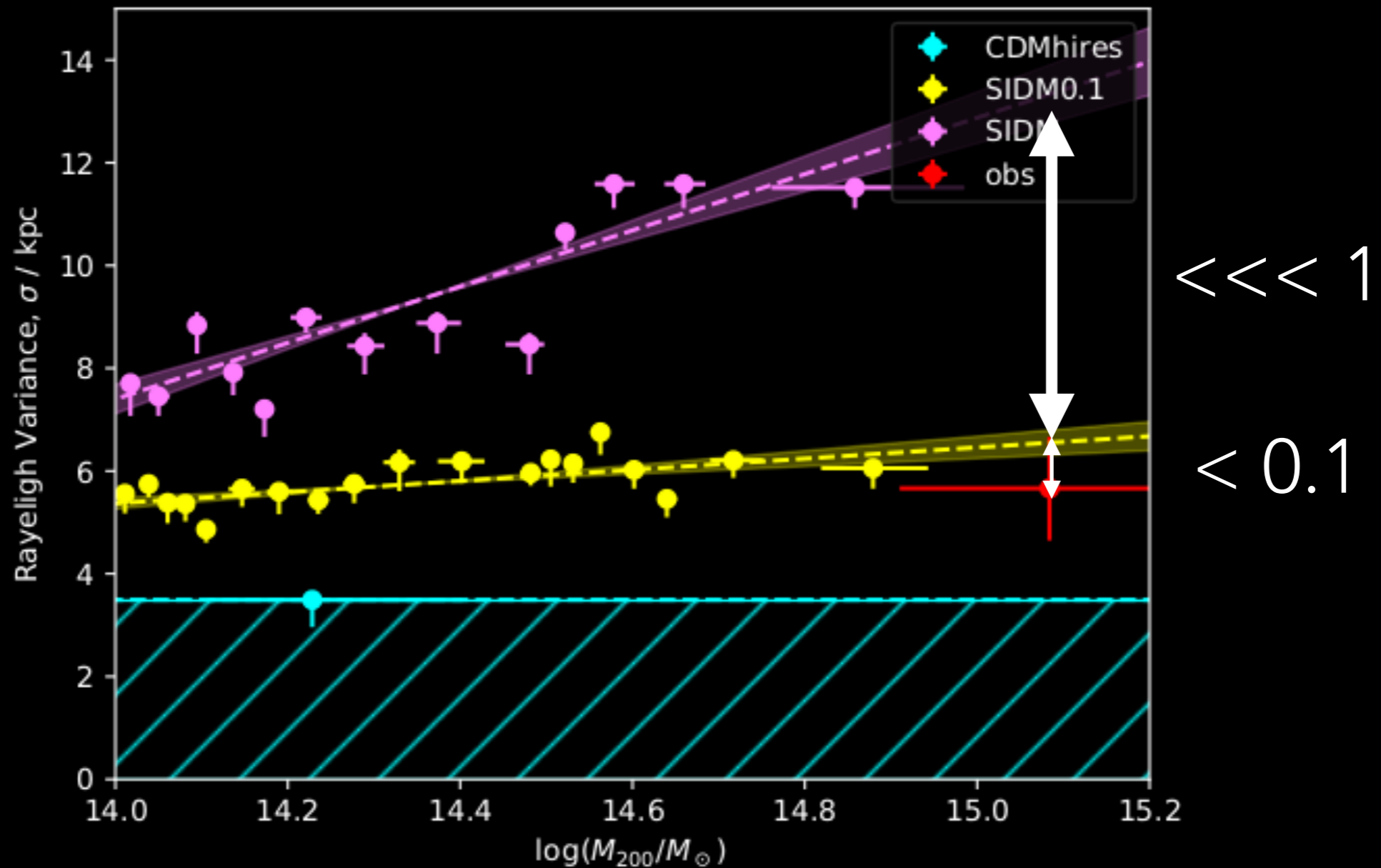
Harvey et al 2017, 2018b

CONVOLVING WITH OBSERVATIONAL ERRORS TO GAIN CONSTRAINTS



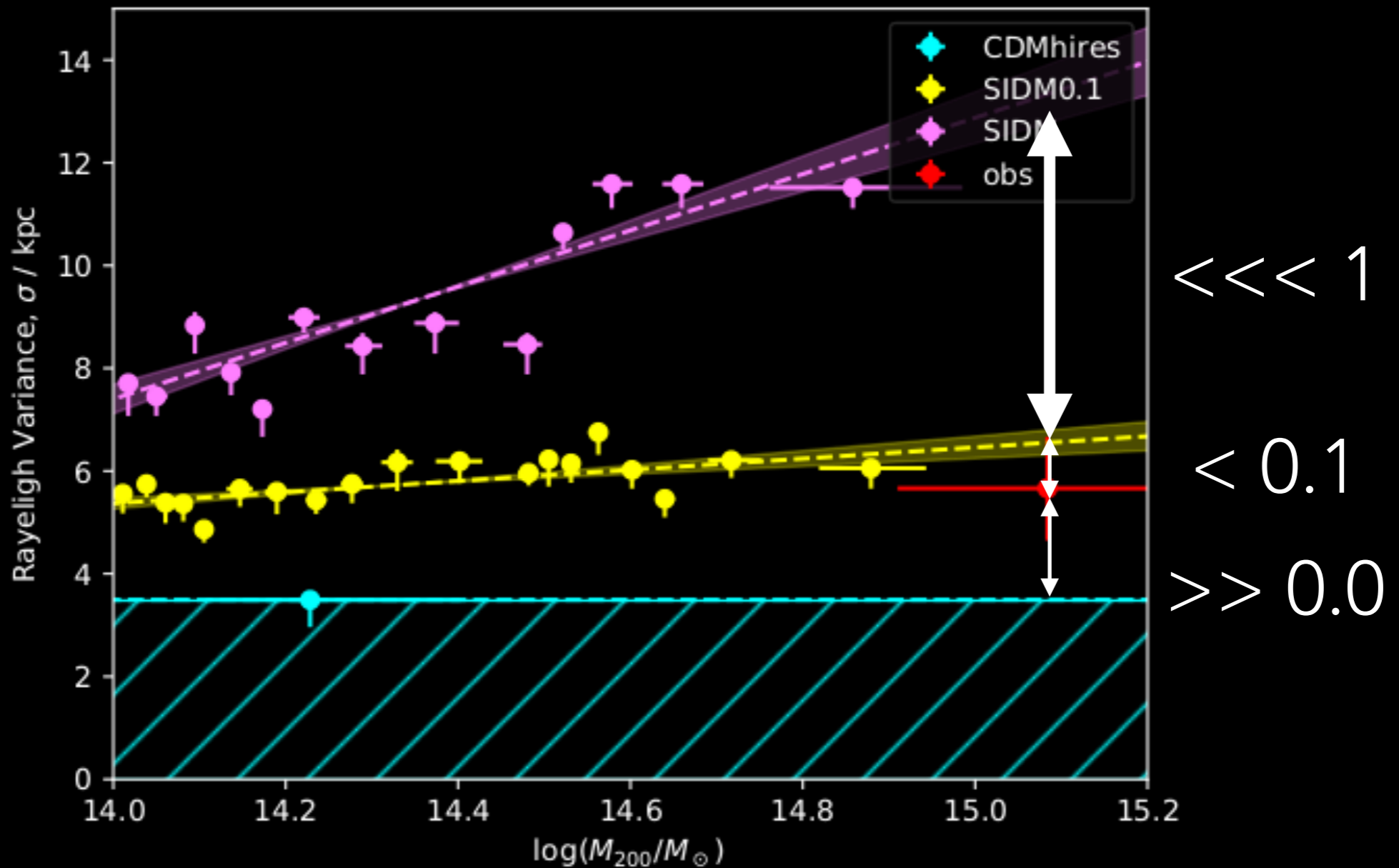
Harvey et al 2017, 2018b

CONVOLVING WITH OBSERVATIONAL ERRORS TO GAIN CONSTRAINTS



Harvey et al 2017, 2018b

CONVOLVING WITH OBSERVATIONAL ERRORS TO GAIN CONSTRAINTS



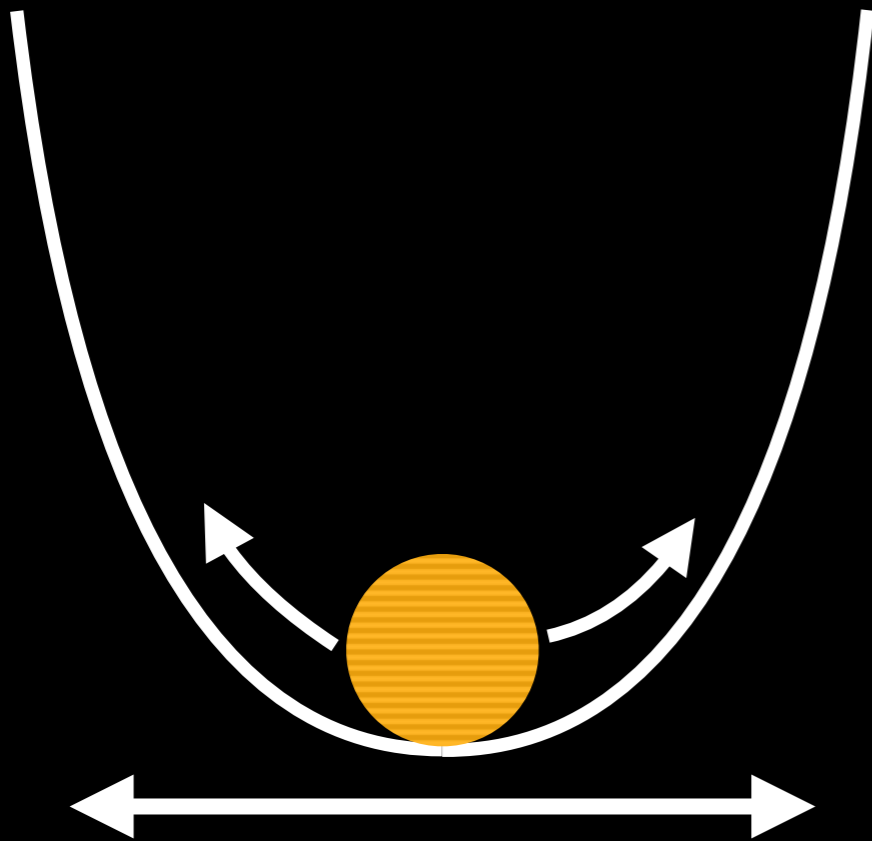
Harvey et al 2017, 2018b

TWO KEY MESSAGES

DR DAVID HARVEY, EPFL

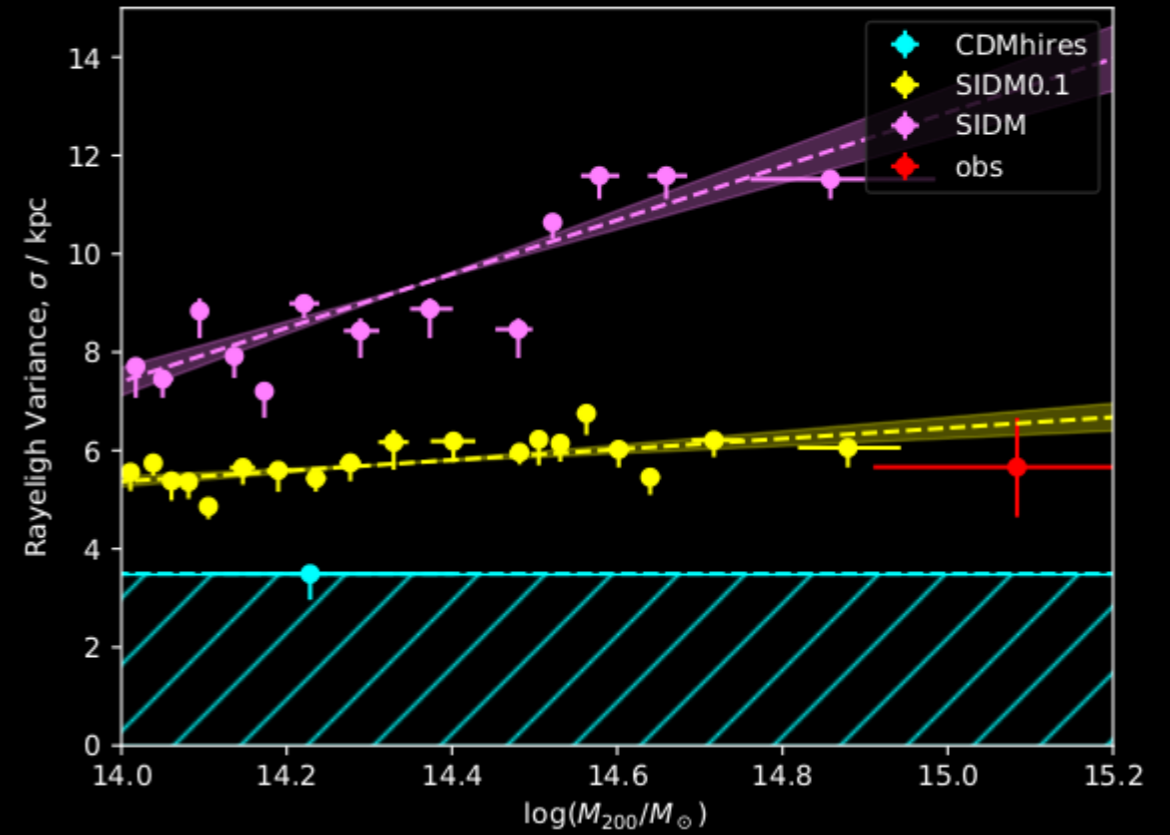
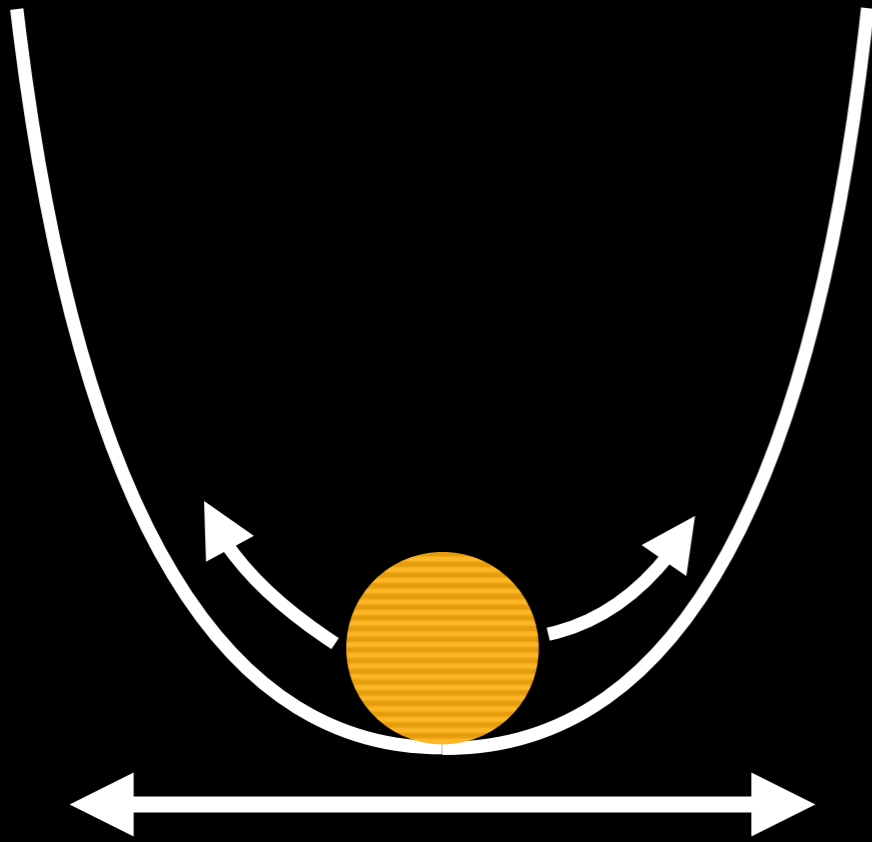
TWO KEY MESSAGES

DR DAVID HARVEY, EPFL



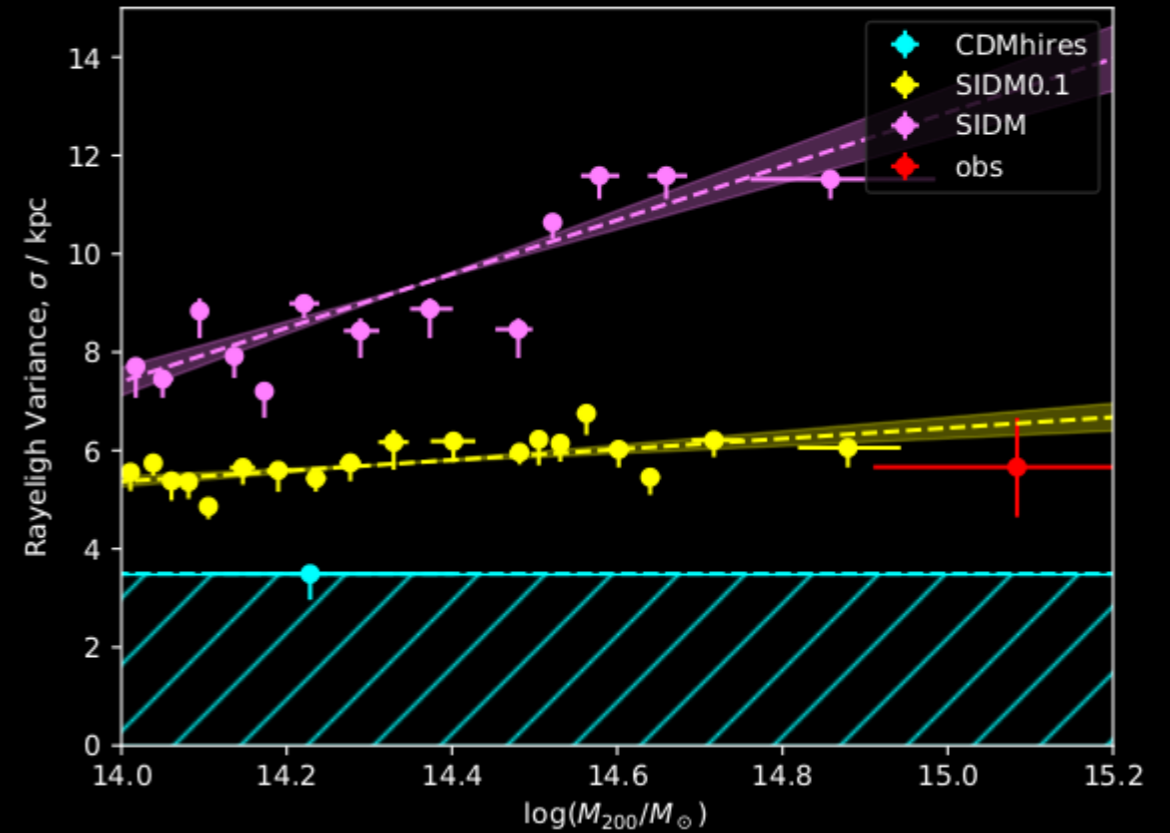
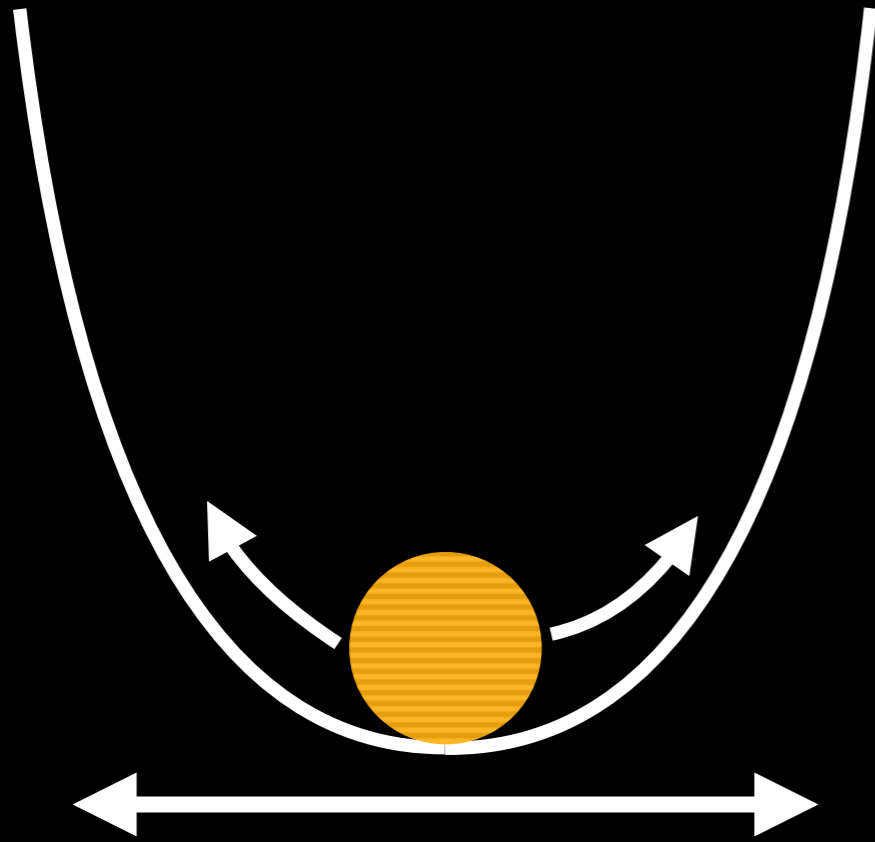
TWO KEY MESSAGES

DR DAVID HARVEY, EPFL



TWO KEY MESSAGES

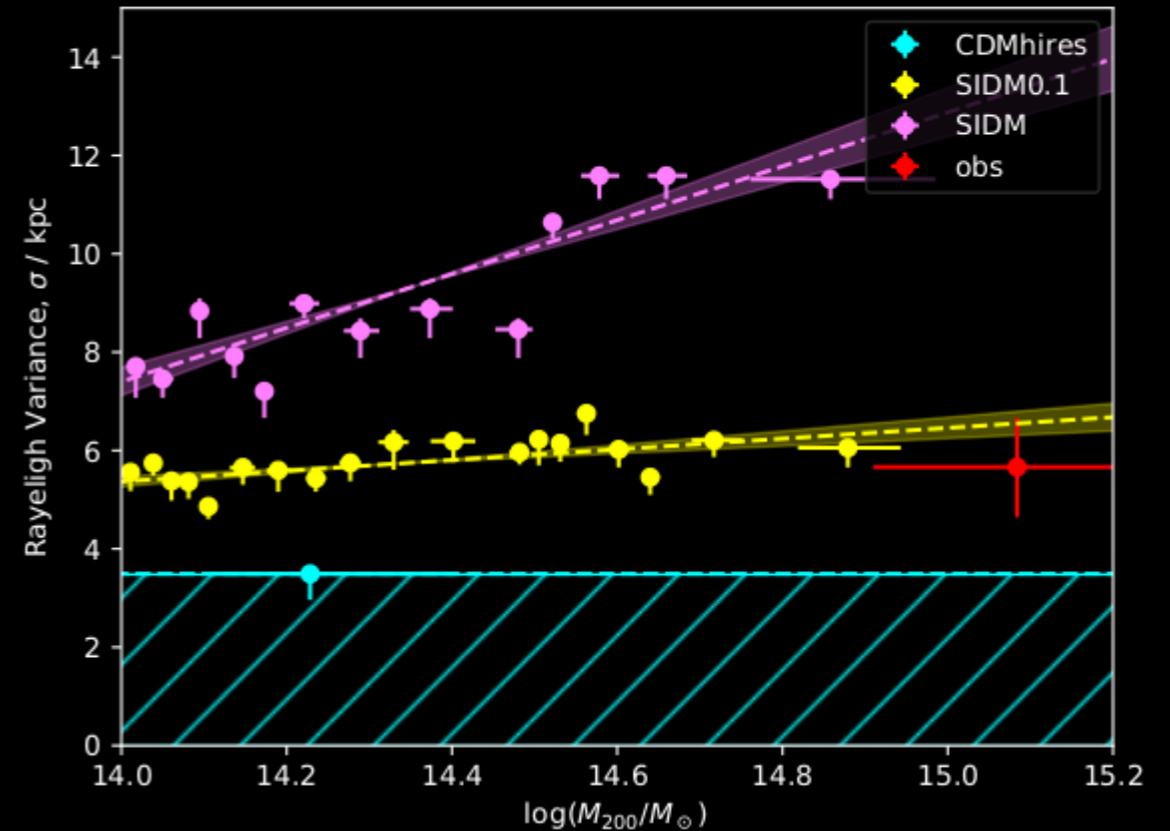
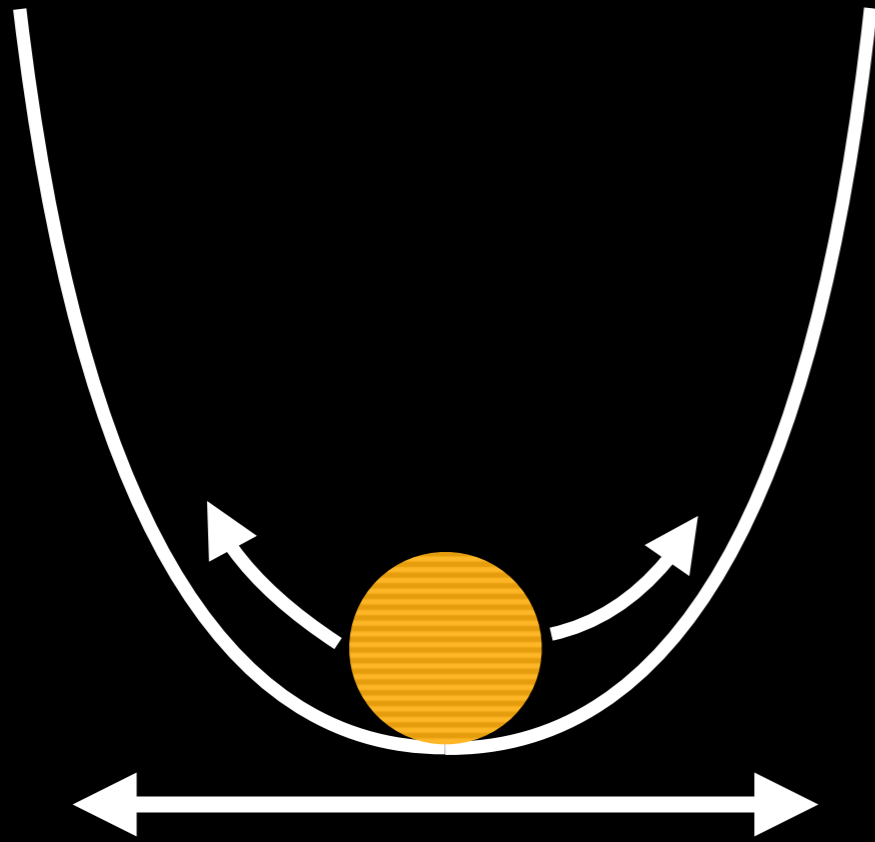
DR DAVID HARVEY, EPFL



1. GALAXY CLUSTERS HAVE FLAT CENTRAL DENSITY PROFILES

TWO KEY MESSAGES

DR DAVID HARVEY, EPFL



1. GALAXY CLUSTERS HAVE FLAT CENTRAL DENSITY PROFILES

2. DARK MATTER IS UNLIKELY TO HAVE A VELOCITY INDEPENDENT SELF-INTERACTION CROSS-SECTION