

$B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-$: SM and Beyond

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A.J. Buras, D. Straub and M. Wick (arXiv:0811.1214 [hep-ph])

IPPP/TU,Munich

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Soon Launching Expedition to 14TeV



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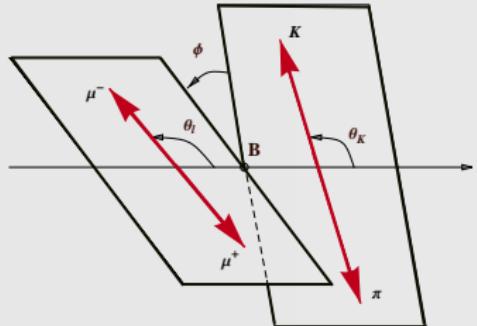


Some Structure

- Angular Observables via B Physics Tool Box
- Major Milestones and Recent Developments
- Effects of Different categories of NP models on Observables
- Some Concrete Examples

Angular Observables

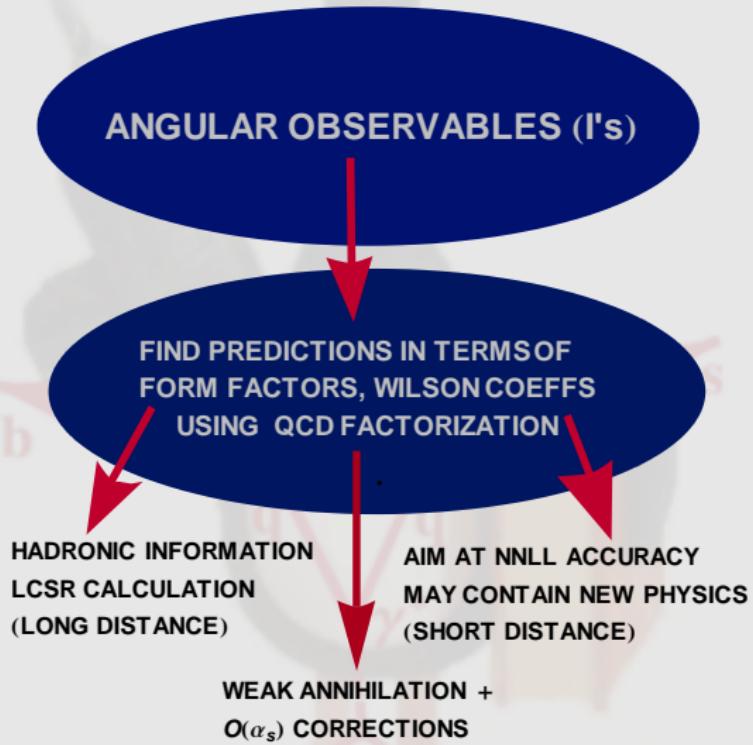
$$\frac{d^4\Gamma}{dq^2 d\Omega} = \frac{9}{32\pi} I(q^2, \theta_l, \theta_K, \phi)$$



....where $I(q^2, \theta_l, \theta_K, \phi) =$

$$\begin{aligned} & I_1^s \sin^2 \theta_K + I_1^c \cos^2 \theta_K + (I_2^s \sin^2 \theta_K + I_2^c \cos^2 \theta_K) \cos 2\theta_l \\ & + I_3 \sin^2 \theta_K \sin^2 \theta_l \cos 2\phi + I_4 \sin 2\theta_K \sin 2\theta_l \cos \phi \\ & + I_5 \sin 2\theta_K \sin \theta_l \cos \phi + (I_6^s \sin^2 \theta_K + I_6^c \cos^2 \theta_K) \cos \theta_l \\ & + (I_7 \sin \theta_l + I_8 \sin 2\theta_l) \sin 2\theta_K \sin \phi + I_9 \sin^2 \theta_K \sin^2 \theta_l \sin 2\phi \end{aligned}$$

Relating I's to New Physics



A B Physicists ToolBox

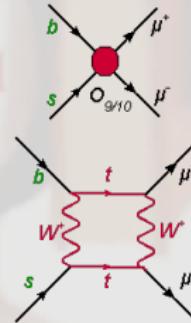
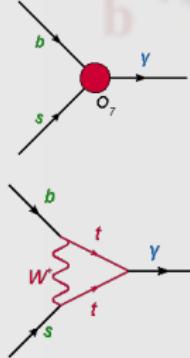
EFFECTIVE FIELD THEORIES

- Disentangle physics governed by different mass scales
- Write \mathcal{L} in terms of '**Effective Operators**' and Effective Coupling Constants known as '**Wilson Coefficients**'

$$\mathcal{L} = \sum_i C_i O_i$$

For $B \rightarrow K^*(\rightarrow K^-\pi^+)\mu^+\mu^-$, important Operators are..

Electromagnetic Dipole O_7 Vector/Axial Current $O_{9(10)}$

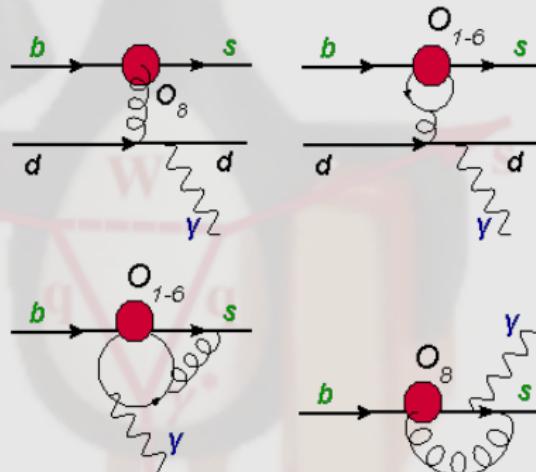


A B Physicists ToolBox

HADRONIC MATRIX ELEMENTS

- eg. $\langle B | J | K^* \rangle$ described by Form Factors
- QCD Sum Rules on the Light Cone¹/Lattice QCD

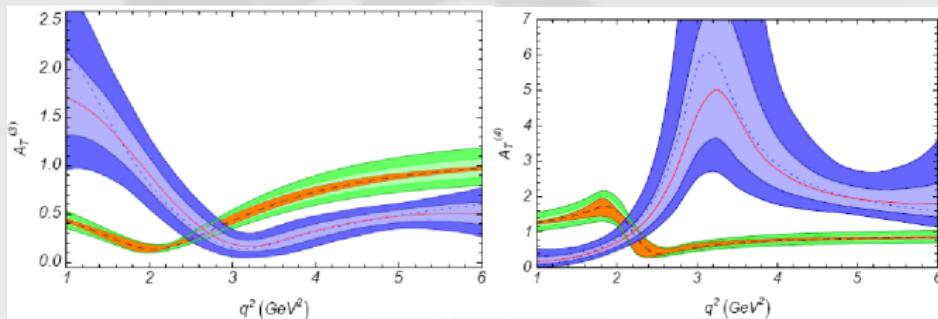
**HARD
SPECTATOR
EFFECTS- QCD
factorization/ SCET/
HQET...**



¹Ball/Zwicky 04, Ball 08

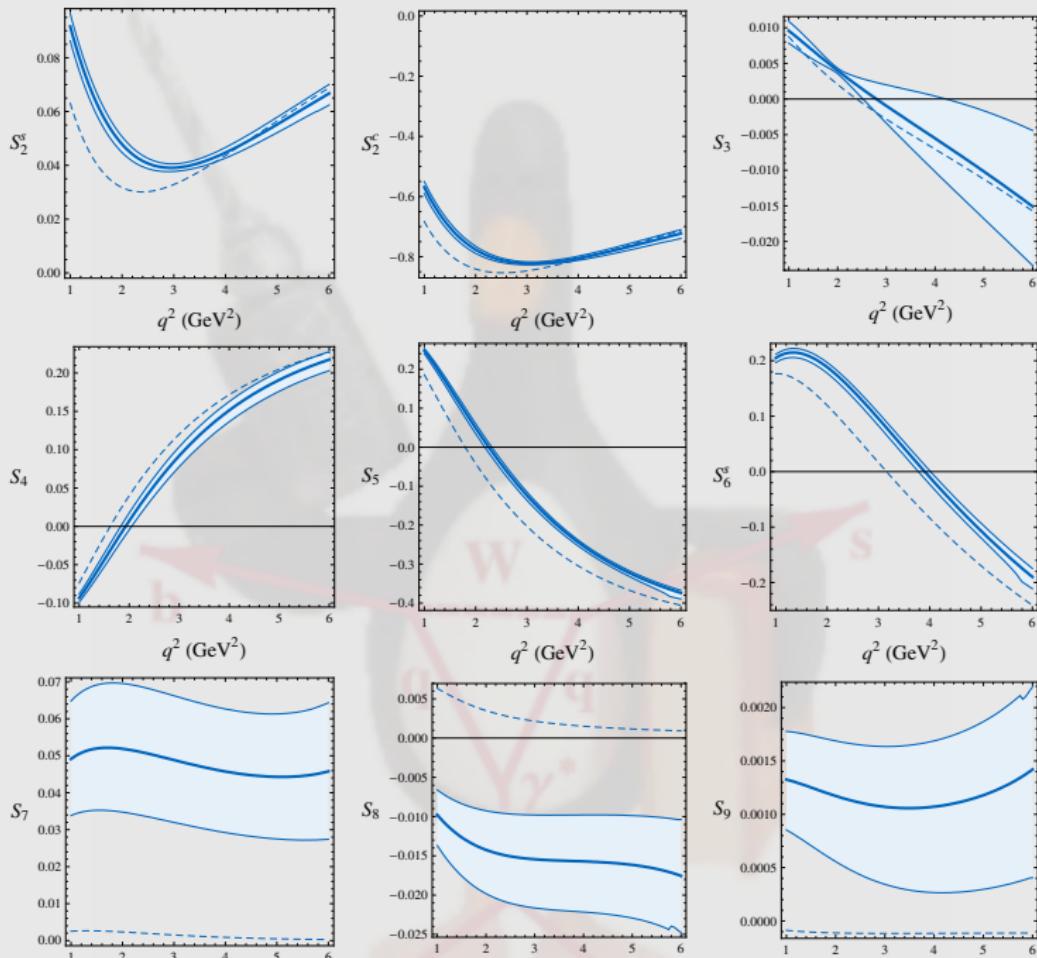
Major Milestones and Recent Developments

- 1999: Ali et al. Naive Factorization hep-ph/9910221
- 2001/4: Beneke et al. full QCDF calculations hep-ph/0412400
- 2008: Bobeth et al. CP Asymmetries arXiv:0805.2525[hep-ph]
- 2008: Egede et al. New Observables arXiv:0807.2589[hep-ph]



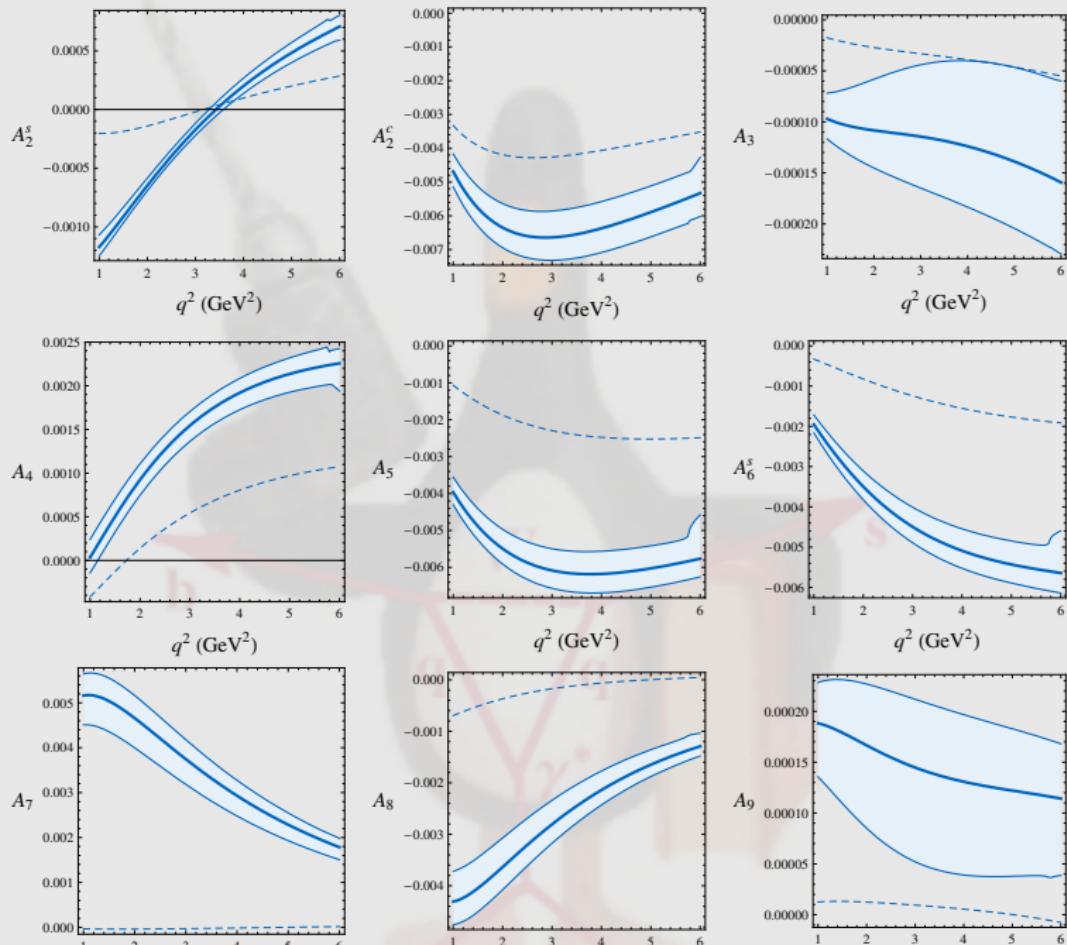
Emphasize CP Conserving Effects

$$S_i^{(a)} = \frac{I_i^{(a)} + \bar{I}_i^{(a)}}{d(\Gamma + \bar{\Gamma})/dq^2}$$



Emphasize CP Violating Effects

$$A_i^{(a)} = \frac{I_i^{(a)} - \bar{I}_i^{(a)}}{d(\Gamma + \bar{\Gamma})/dq^2}$$



What will the Flavour Telescope see?

FOCUS ON ADDITIONAL..

- **Operators** eg. Scalar
- **CP Violation**
- **Flavour** structure

Keeping in Mind Bounds from..

- $B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
- EDM's, CP Asymmetries....
- $B \rightarrow X_s \gamma, B \rightarrow X_s \mu^+ \mu^-$

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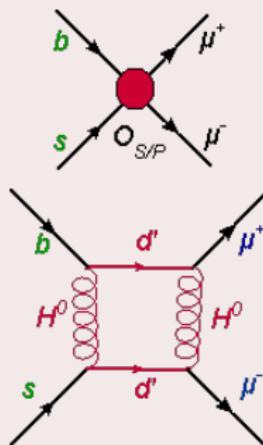
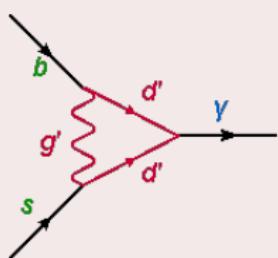
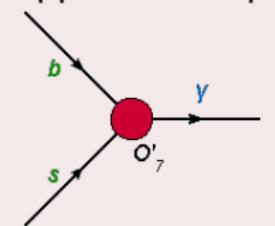
Keeping in Mind Bounds from..

- $B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
- EDM's, CP Asymmetries....
- $B \rightarrow X_s \gamma$, $B \rightarrow X_s \mu^+ \mu^-$

What kind of New Operators?

For $B \rightarrow K^*(\rightarrow K^-\pi^+)\mu^+\mu^-$, important NP O's are..

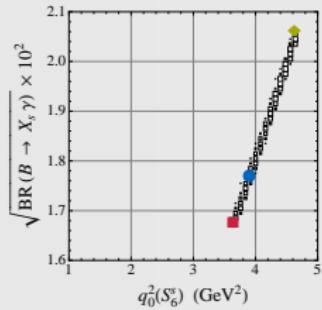
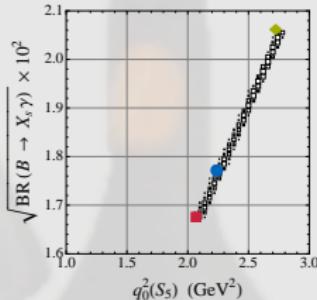
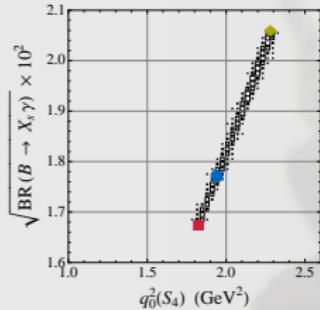
Spin-Flipped EM Dipole O'_7 Scalar/Pseudoscalar Current $O_{S(P)}$



New Physics via Wilson Coefficients

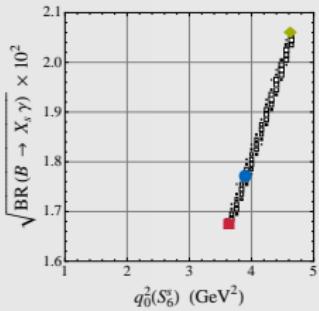
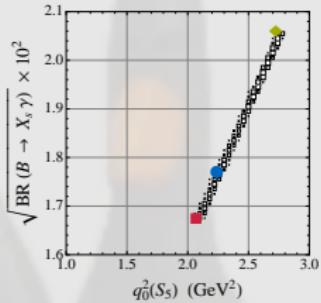
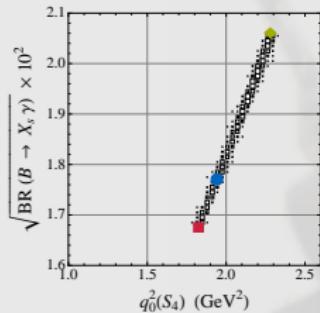
Model	Additional Operators	CP/Flavour Violation
Constrained MFV	No	No
MFV MSSM	O_S, O_P	No
Flavour Blind MSSM	O_S, O_P	Yes/No
General MSSM	O_S, O_P, O'_7	Yes
Littlest Higgs +T Parity	No	Yes

MFV

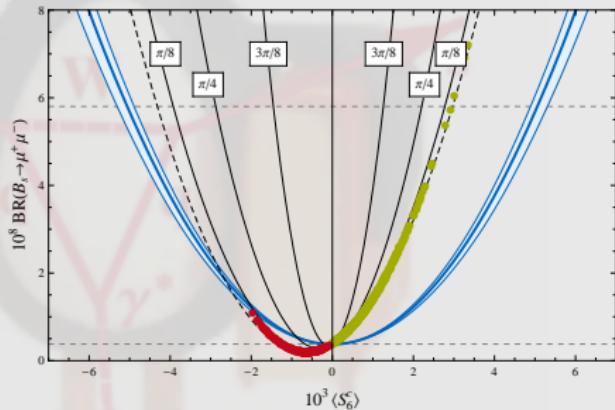


- Effects for CMFV at most 50% b
- Correlate zeros of S_4 , S_5 , S_6^s with $B(b \rightarrow s\gamma)$
- In MSSM with MFV Scalar Operators affect S_6^c

MFV



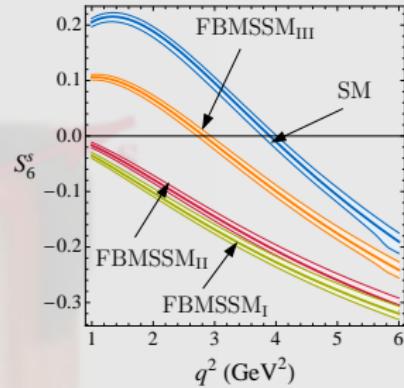
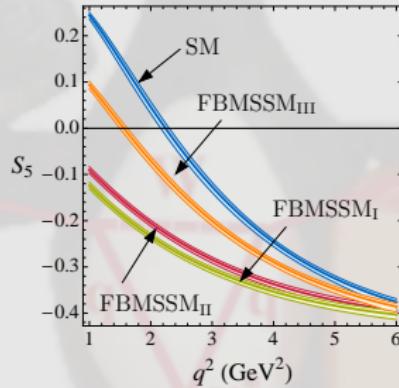
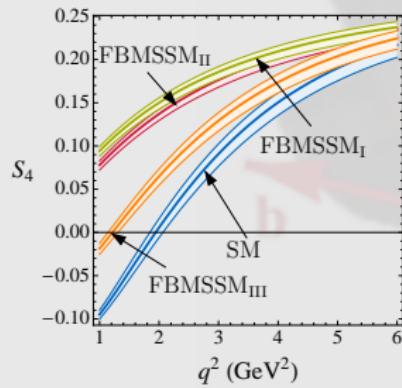
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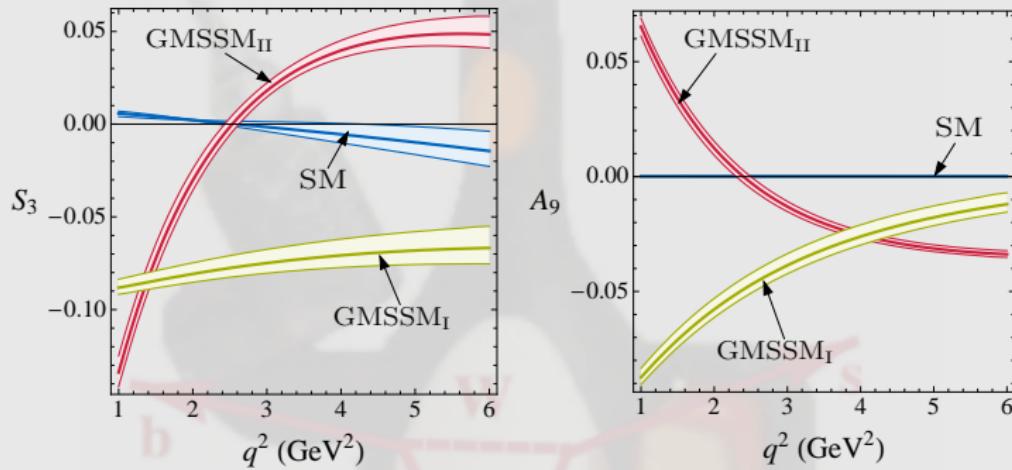
Model Independent Correlation

Flavour-Blind MSSM

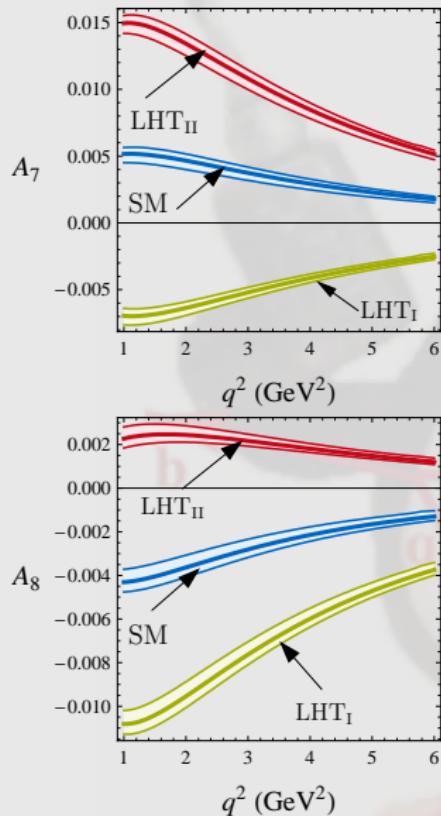
Bound on C_7 from $b \rightarrow s\gamma$ weakened if complex FBMSSM has additional CP violating phases..



General MSSM



- Large no. of free parameters \Rightarrow Concentrate on complex C'_7
- Generate C'_7 via down squark gluino loops
- Sizeable effects in $S_{4/5/6}^{(i)}$, $A_{7/8}$, and uniquely in S_3/A_9



- Smaller effects DESPITE complex phases
- C_7^{np} small, but large complex $C_9^{\text{np}}, C_{10}^{\text{np}}$
- Most sensitive: A_7 and A_8

Summary

- $B \rightarrow \bar{K}^* \mu^+ \mu^-$ will provide a multitude of sensitive observables at the LHC



- **Visible effects at the LHC:** LHCb, ATLAS, CMS
Full Angular Distribution will be measured, deviations from SM will be seen

Summary

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	Wilson coefficients	Largest effect in	Measure
FBMSSM	C_7, C'_7	$S_1^s, S_1^c, S_2^s, S_2^c, S_3, S_4, S_5, S_6^s$ $A_7, A_8, A_9,$ $\text{BR}(B \rightarrow X_s \gamma), \text{BR}(B \rightarrow X_s \mu^+ \mu^-)$	Zero
GMSSM	$C_9, C'_9, C_{10}, C'_{10}$	$S_1^s, S_1^c, S_2^s, S_2^c, S_3, S_4, S_5, S_6^s$ $A_7, A_8, A_9,$ $\text{BR}(B \rightarrow X_s \mu^+ \mu^-)$	Sensitive to C_7' Suppressed in the SM
LHT	$C_S - C'_S$	S_6^c $\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$	Zero in SM
MFVMSSM	$C_P - C'_P$	$S_1^c + S_2^c$ $\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$	

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GMSSM	$C_9, C'_9, C_{10}, C'_{10}$	$S_1^s, S_1^c, S_2^s, S_2^c, S_3, S_4, S_5, S_6^s$ A_7, A_8, A_9 , BR($B \rightarrow X_s \mu^+ \mu^-$)	Sensitive to C_7' Suppressed in the SM
LHT	$C_S - C'_S$	S_6^c , BR($B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$)	Zero in SM
MFVMSSM	$C_P - C'_P$	$S_1^c + S_2^c$, BR($B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$)	

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