

# CLEO'S IMPACT ON CKM

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For the **CLEO** Collaboration

## Recent Results

- $|V_{cd}|, |V_{cs}| \Rightarrow |V_{ub}|$  from  $D \rightarrow (K/\pi)\bar{e}v$
- $f_{D_s^+} \Rightarrow f_B, f_{B_s}$  from  $D_s^+ \rightarrow \ell^+\nu$
- $\gamma/\phi_3$  with help from  $D \rightarrow Kn\pi$

# $|V_{cd}|$ and $|V_{cs}|$ , etc.

- Cabibbo-Kobayashi-Maskawa Mixing Matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} |V_{ud}| & |V_{us}| & |V_{ub}| \\ |V_{cd}| & |V_{cs}| & |V_{cb}| \\ |V_{td}| & |V_{ts}| & |V_{tb}| \end{bmatrix}$$

- $\Gamma_{ij} \propto |f|^2 |V_{ij}|^2$
- LQCD comparisons and form factor shape constraints

$f_{D_s^+}$ 

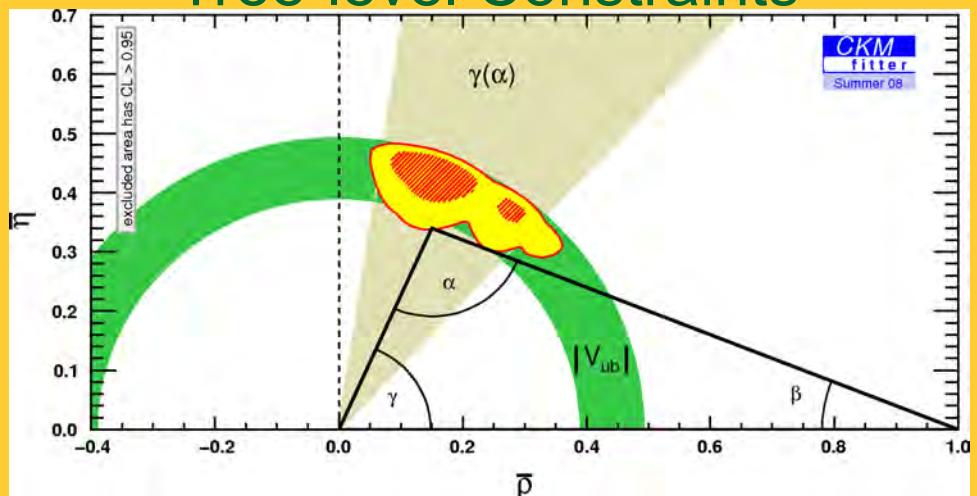
$$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu) = \frac{G_F^2 |V_{cs}|^2 f_{D_s^+}^2}{8\pi} m_{D_s^+} m_\ell^2 \left(1 - \frac{m_\ell^2}{m_{D_s^+}^2}\right)^2$$

- Compare  $f_{D_s^+}$  to LQCD calculations
- LQCD also predicts, e.g.,  $f_B$ ,  $f_{B_s}/f_B$
- Verification facilitates determination of
  - $|V_{ub}|$  from  $B \rightarrow \ell\nu$
  - $|V_{td}|$  from  $B^0 - \bar{B}^0$  mixing
  - $|V_{ts}|$  from  $B_s - \bar{B}_s$  mixing

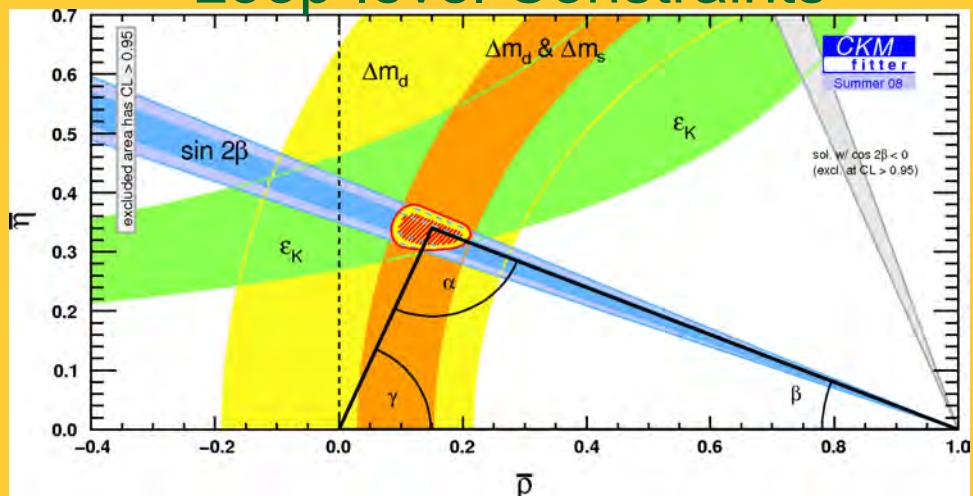
# $\gamma/\phi_3$

- Phase of  $V_{ub}$  relative to  $V_{cb}$ :  $\gamma = \arg\left(-\frac{V_{ub}^* V_{ud}}{V_{cb}^* V_{cd}}\right)$
- Sensitivity from interference between  $b \rightarrow c$  and  $b \rightarrow u$  transitions
- $\sigma_\gamma \geq 10^\circ$

## Tree-level Constraints

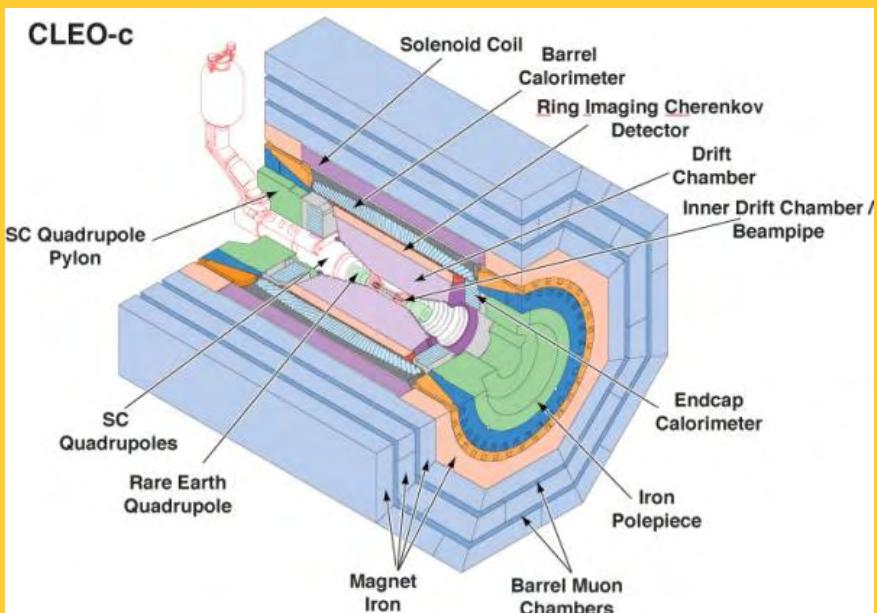
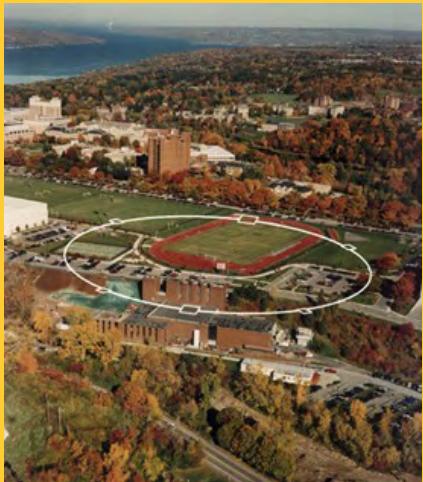


## Loop-level Constraints



# CLEO-c

Cornell Electron  
Storage Ring  
(CESR)



- Run just above  $D\bar{D}$  Threshold

- $\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} = 818 \text{ pb}^{-1}$   
 $\psi(3770) \rightarrow D^0\bar{D}^0$

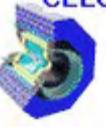
$$C = -1$$

- $\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} \sim 600 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

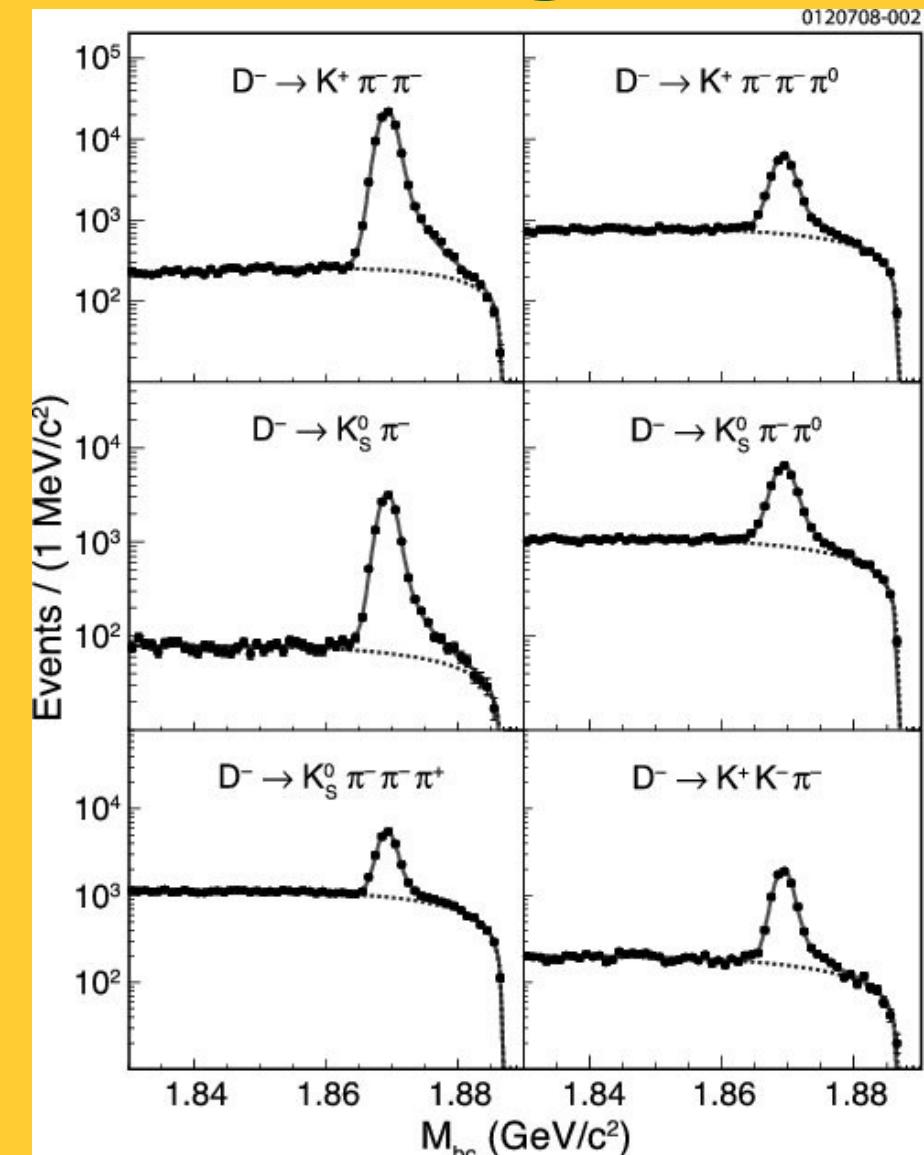
$$E_{cm} = 4170 \text{ MeV}$$
  
 $D_s D_s^* \text{ Threshold}$

# Tagging

- Running near  $D\bar{D}$  or  $D_s\bar{D}_s^*$  threshold  $\Rightarrow$  two-particle production
- Detector hermeticity, and large cross-sections, branching fractions, and luminosities  $\Rightarrow$  efficient reconstruction of  $\geq$  one particle: the **tag**
- Tagging  $\Rightarrow$  reduced background and kinematic ambiguity



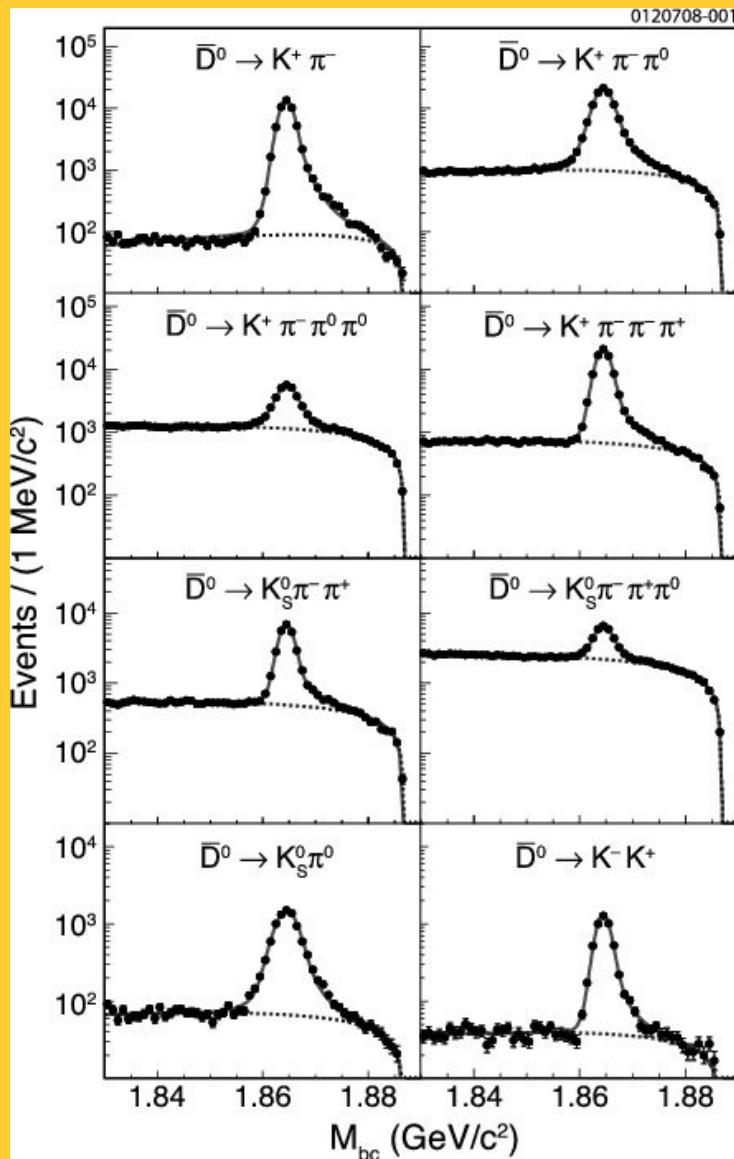
# D<sup>-</sup> Tag Modes for SL Analysis



$$\begin{aligned}D^- &\rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^- \\D^- &\rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^0 \\D^- &\rightarrow K_S \pi^- \\D^- &\rightarrow K_S \pi^- \pi^0 \\D^- &\rightarrow K_S \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+ \\D^- &\rightarrow K^- K^+\end{aligned}$$

- $M_{bc} \equiv \sqrt{E_{\text{beam}}^2 - |\vec{p}_D|^2}$
- $\Delta E = E_{\text{candidate}} - E_{\text{beam}}$
- Dashed line: background

# $\bar{D}^0$ Tag Modes for SL Analysis

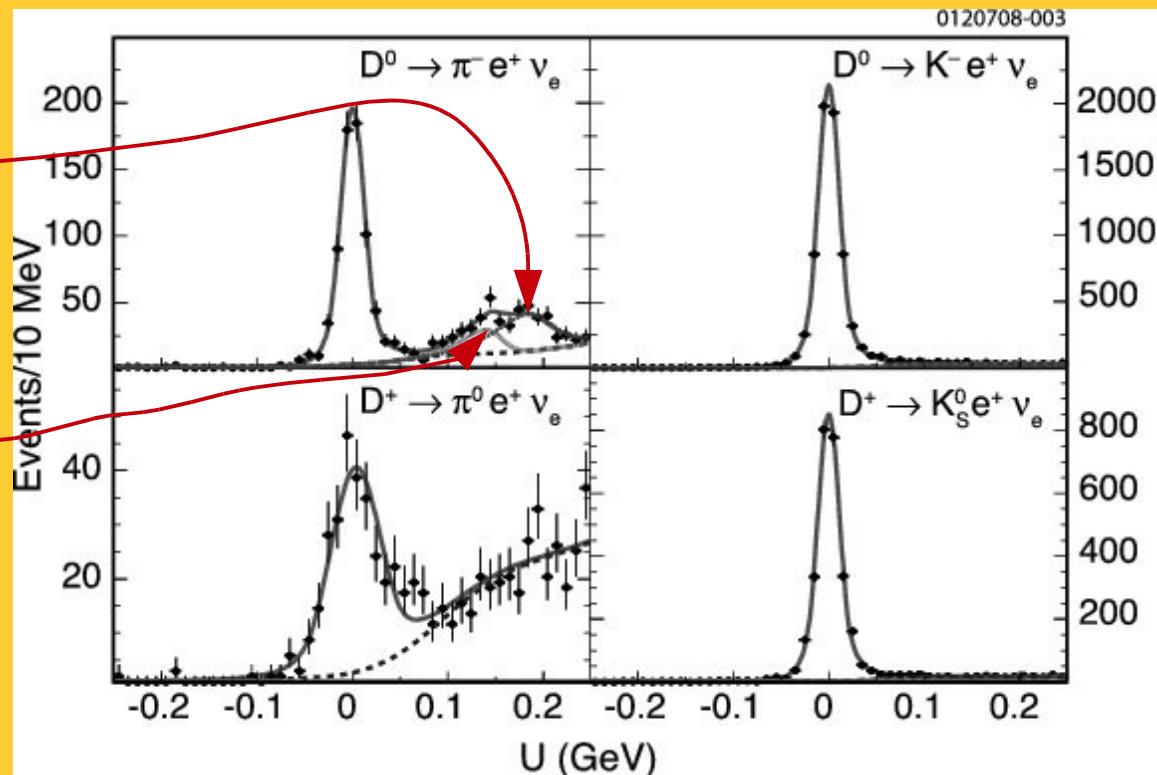


$\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$   
 $\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$   
 $\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$   
 $\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+$   
 $\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^- \pi^+$   
 $\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^0$   
 $\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^0$   
 $\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^- K^+$

# Neutrino (U=0) “Reconstruction”

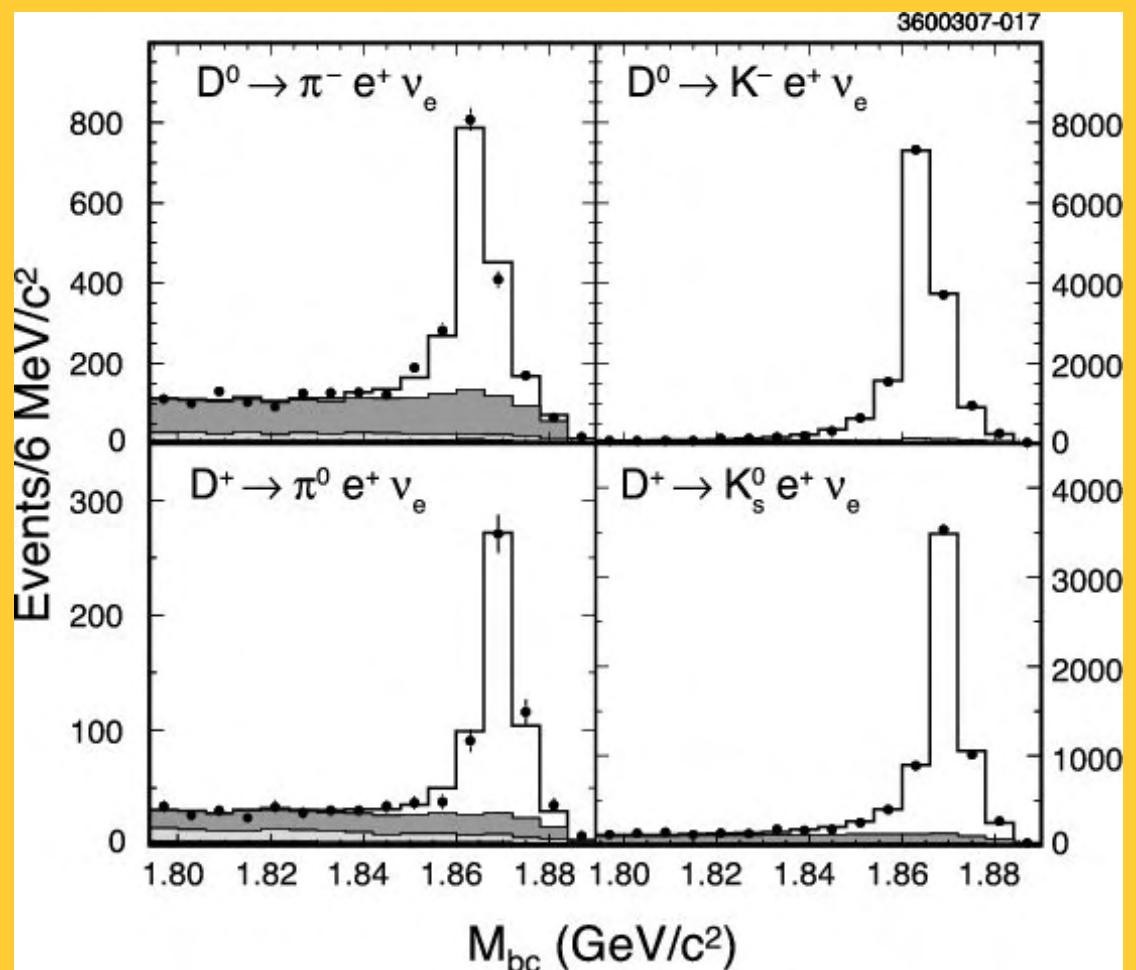
$D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$

$D^0 \rightarrow K^- e^+ \nu_e$



- $U \equiv E_{\text{miss}} - |\vec{p}_{\text{miss}}|$
- Corrected for  $\sim 3$  mrad crossing angle
- $\sigma_U \approx 12 \text{ MeV} (\approx 24 \text{ MeV with } \pi^0)$

# Untagged $D \rightarrow (K/\pi) e \nu$



- Reconstruct  $\nu$  4-momentum
- Use with  $(K/\pi)$  and  $e$  and require energy consistency
- Better efficiency, more background, larger systematics

# $D \rightarrow (K/\pi) e \nu$ Branching Fractions

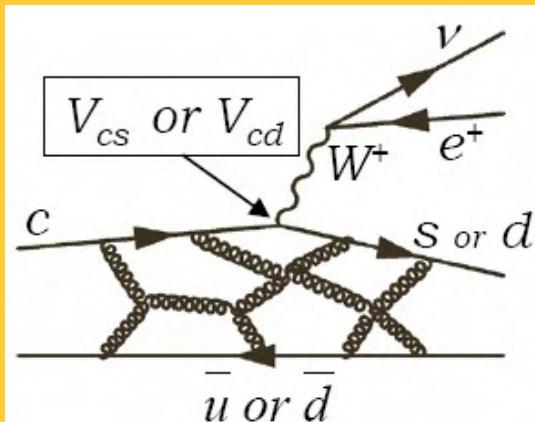
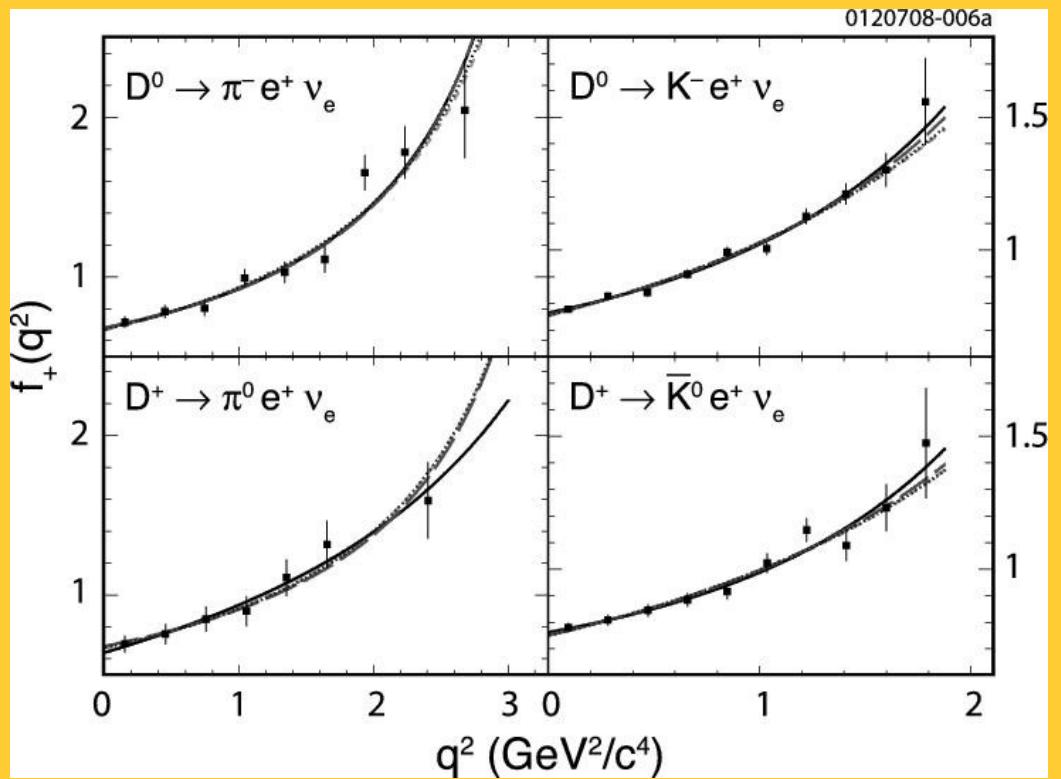
- 281 pb<sup>-1</sup>; full data-set result coming soon
- Resolutions comparable
- Averages include correlations

Branching Fractions [%]

	Tagged	Untagged	Average
$\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	0.308 (13) (4)	0.299 (11) (9)	0.304 (11) (5)
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	0.379 (27) (23)	0.373 (22) (13)	0.378 (20) (12)
$K^- e^+ \nu_e$	3.60 (5) (5)	3.56 (3) (9)	3.60 (3) (6)
$K^0 e^+ \nu_e$	8.87 (17) (21)	8.53 (13) (23)	8.69 (12) (19)

# Form Factors from $D \rightarrow (K/\pi)e\nu$ [1]

$$\frac{d\Gamma(D \rightarrow (K/\pi)e\nu)}{dq^2} = \frac{G_F^2 |V_{cs(cd)}|^2 P_{K/\pi}^3}{24\pi^3} |f_+(q^2)|^2$$



# Form Factors from $D \rightarrow (K/\pi)ev$ [2]

Simple pole:

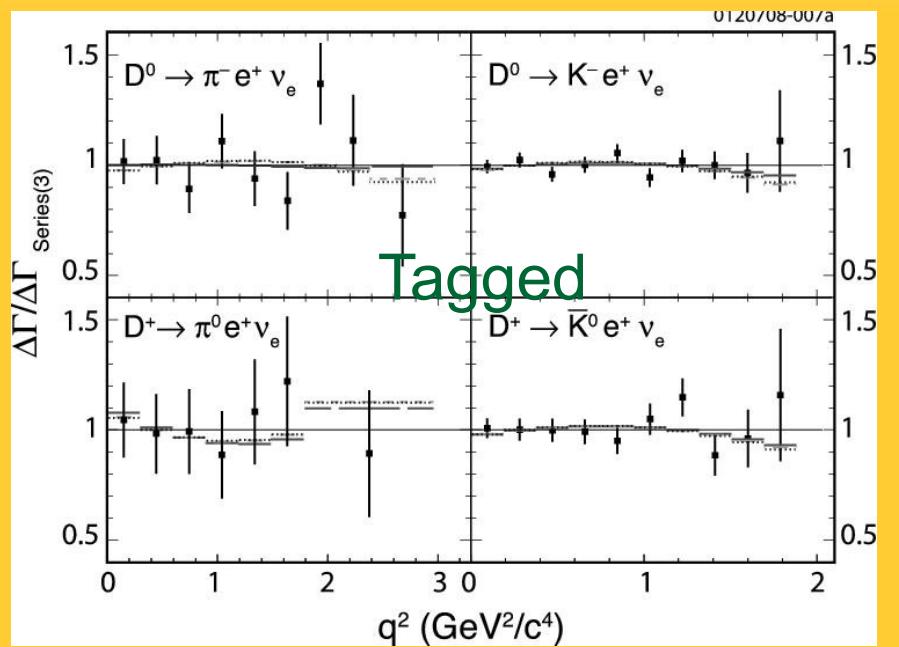
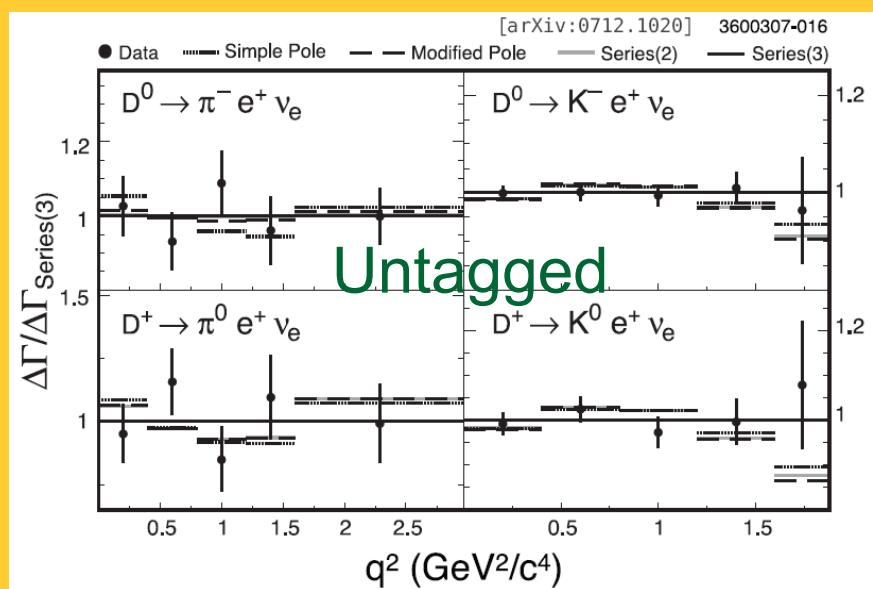
$$f_+(q^2) = \frac{f_+(0)}{\left(1 - \frac{q^2}{M_{\text{pole}}^2}\right)}$$

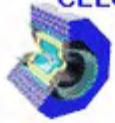
Modified pole:

$$f_+(q^2) = \frac{f_+(0)}{\left(1 - \frac{q^2}{M_{\text{pole}}^2}\right)\left(1 - \alpha \frac{q^2}{M_{\text{pole}}^2}\right)}$$

Series expansion (Becher & Hill, PLB 633,61):

$$f_+(q^2) = \frac{a_0}{P(q^2)\phi(q^2, t_0)} \left(1 + \sum_k a_k(t_0)z(q^2, t_0)^k\right)$$





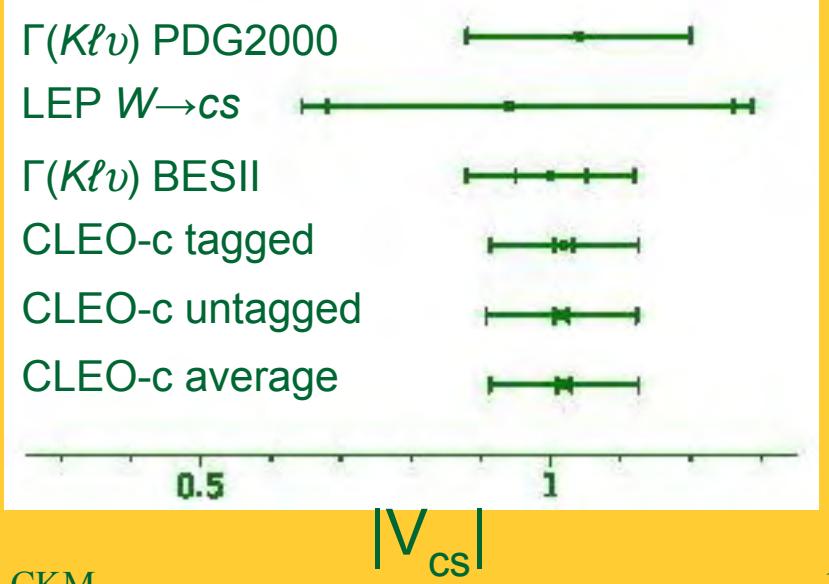
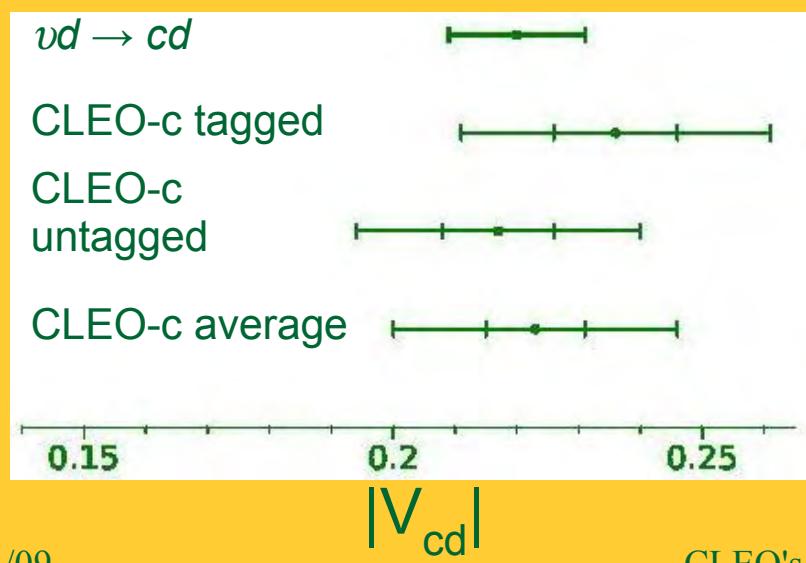
# $|V_{cd}|$ and $|V_{cs}|$ from $D \rightarrow (K/\pi)\ell\nu$

- $|V_{cd}| = 0.233 \pm 0.008 \pm 0.003 \pm 0.023$

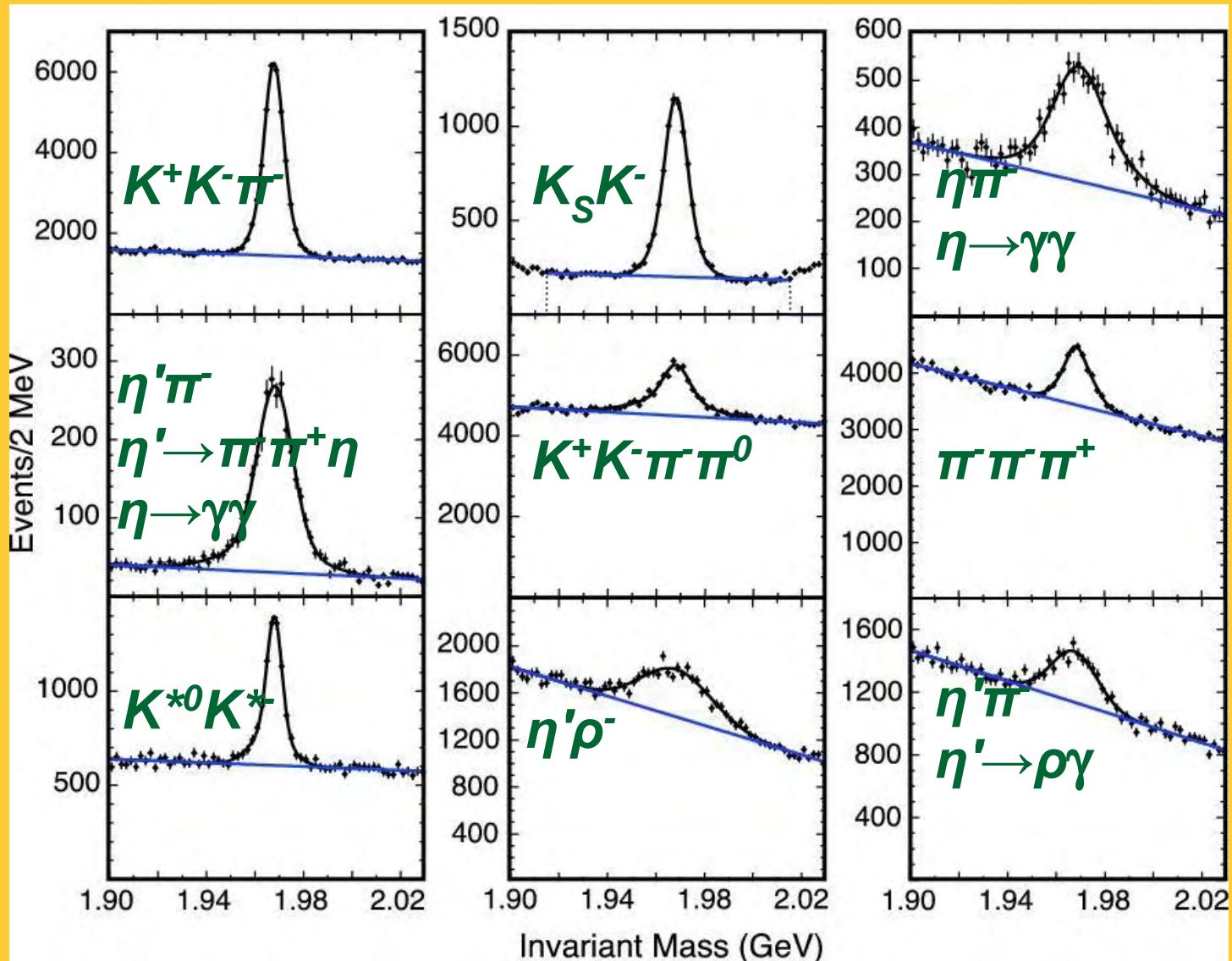
Most precise  $D$  meson SL decay determination

- $|V_{cs}| = 1.019 \pm 0.010 \pm 0.007 \pm 0.106$

Most precise determination



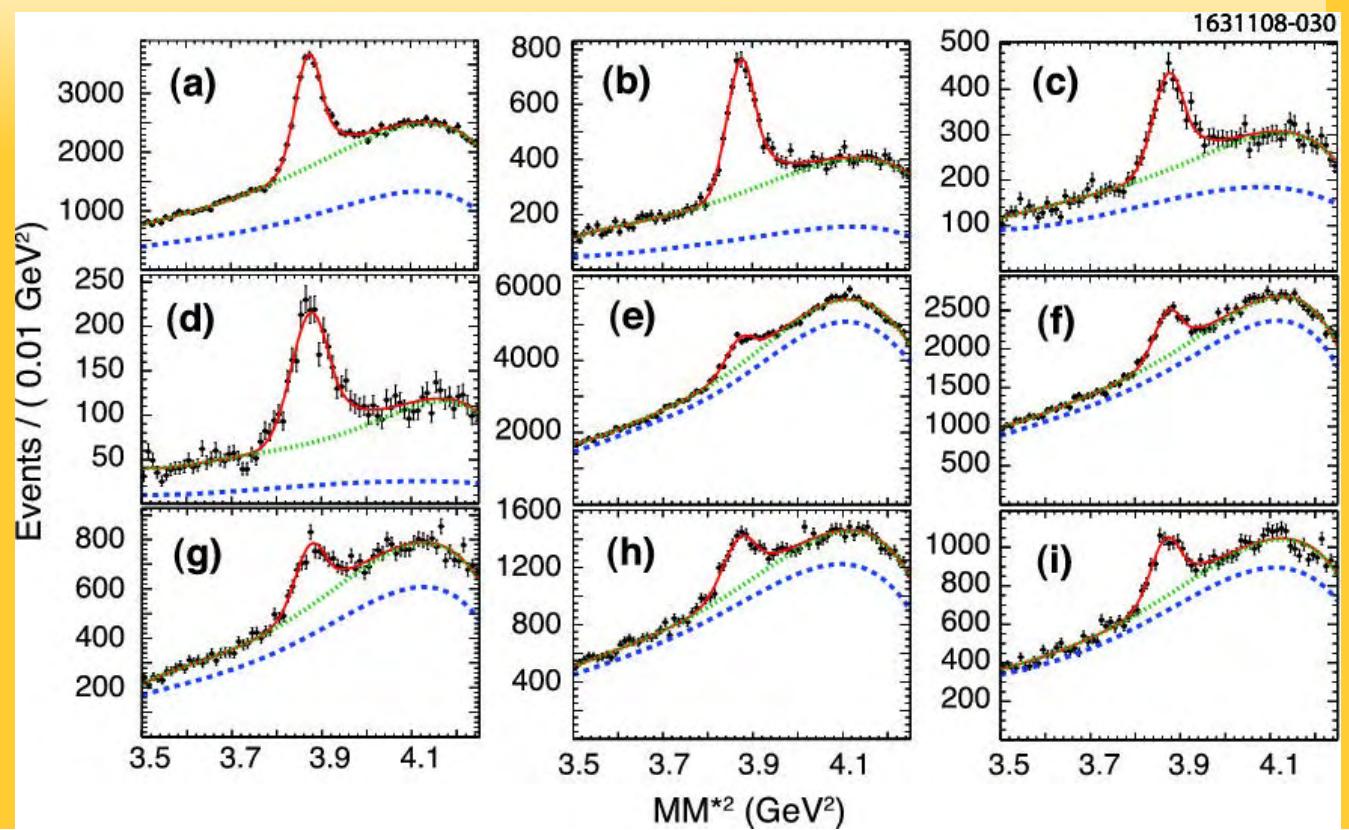
# $D_s^-$ Tag Modes for $f_{D_s^+}$



# Identify $D_s^+$ for $f_{D_s^+}$

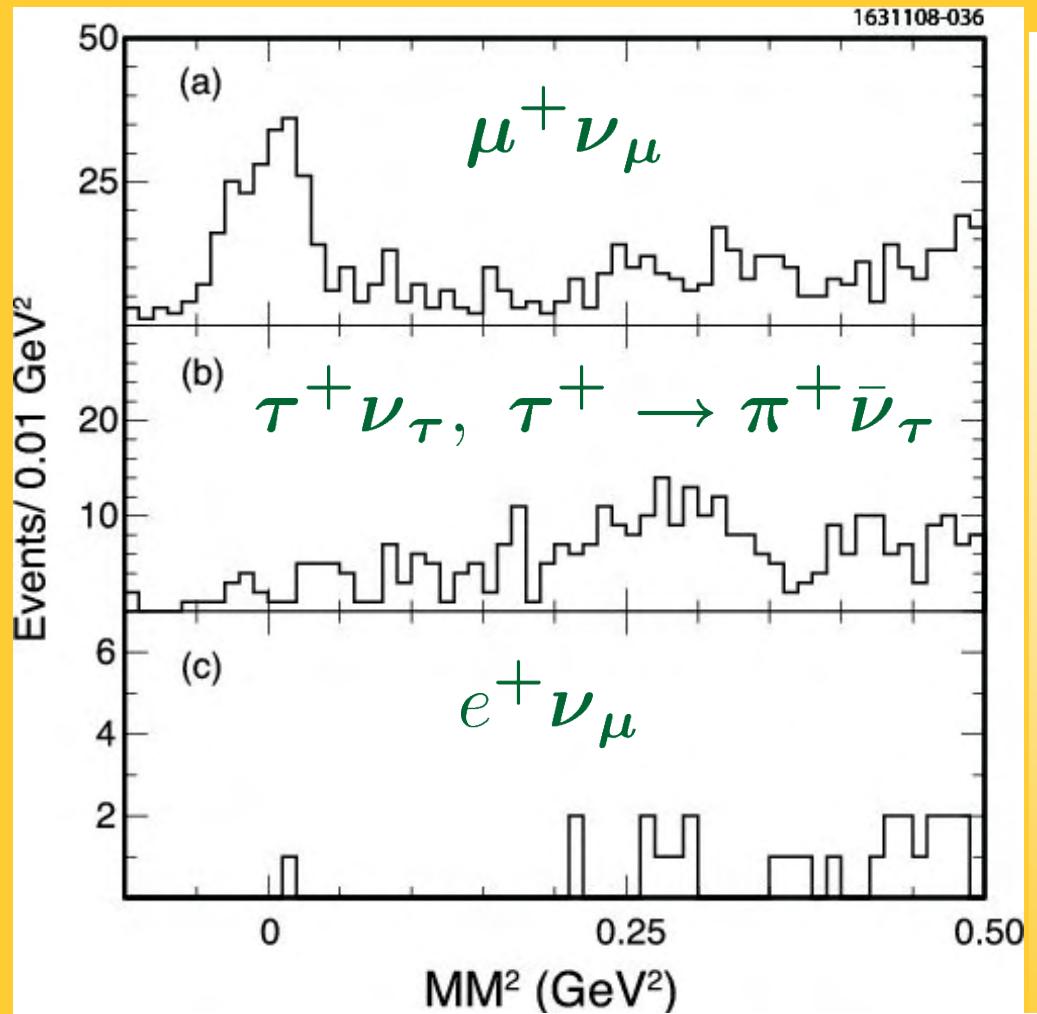
- Combine  $\gamma$  with tag

- (a)  $K^+K^-\pi^+$
- (b)  $K_s K^-$
- (c)  $\eta\pi^-$
- (d)  $\eta'\pi^-$ ,  $\eta' \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^+\eta$
- (e)  $K^+K^-\pi^-\pi^0$
- (f)  $\pi^-\pi^-\pi^+$
- (g)  $K^{*0}K^{*-}$
- (h)  $\eta'\rho^-$
- (i)  $\eta'\pi^-$ ,  $\eta' \rightarrow \rho\gamma$



$$MM^{*2} = (E_{CM} - E_{D_s^-} - E_\gamma)^2 - (-\vec{p}_{D_s^-} - \vec{p}_\gamma)^2$$

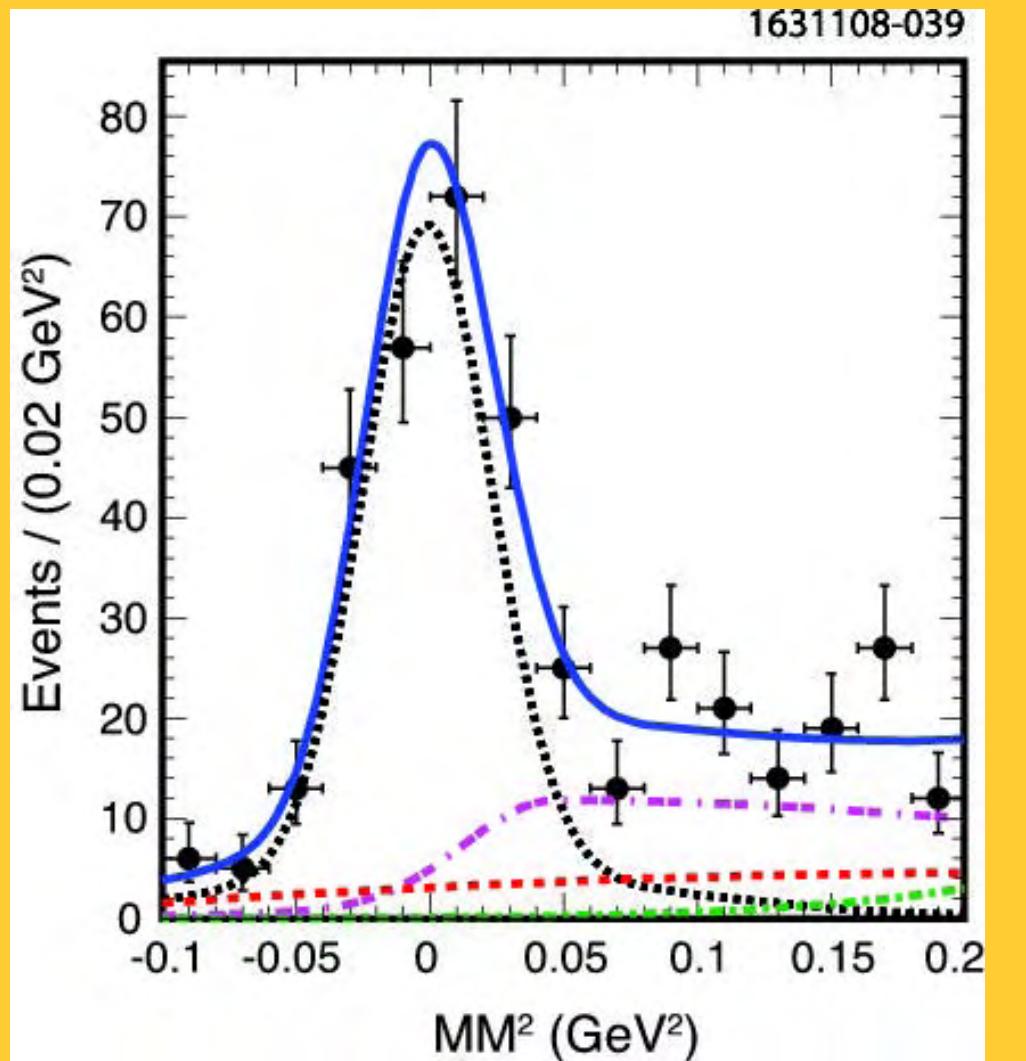
# $D_s^+ \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ for $f_{D_s^+}$



- $D_s^-$  tag,  $\gamma$ , one + track, no cluster  $> 300$  MeV
- (a)  $< 300$  MeV in calorimeter (track)
- (b)  $> 300$  MeV in calorimeter (track)
- (c) Track = electron

$$MM^2 = (E_{CM} - E_{D_s^-} - E_\gamma - E_\mu)^2 - (-\vec{p}_{D_s^-} - \vec{p}_\gamma - \vec{p}_\mu)^2$$

$$D_s^+ \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu_\ell$$



Cases (a) & (b)

Sum

$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$

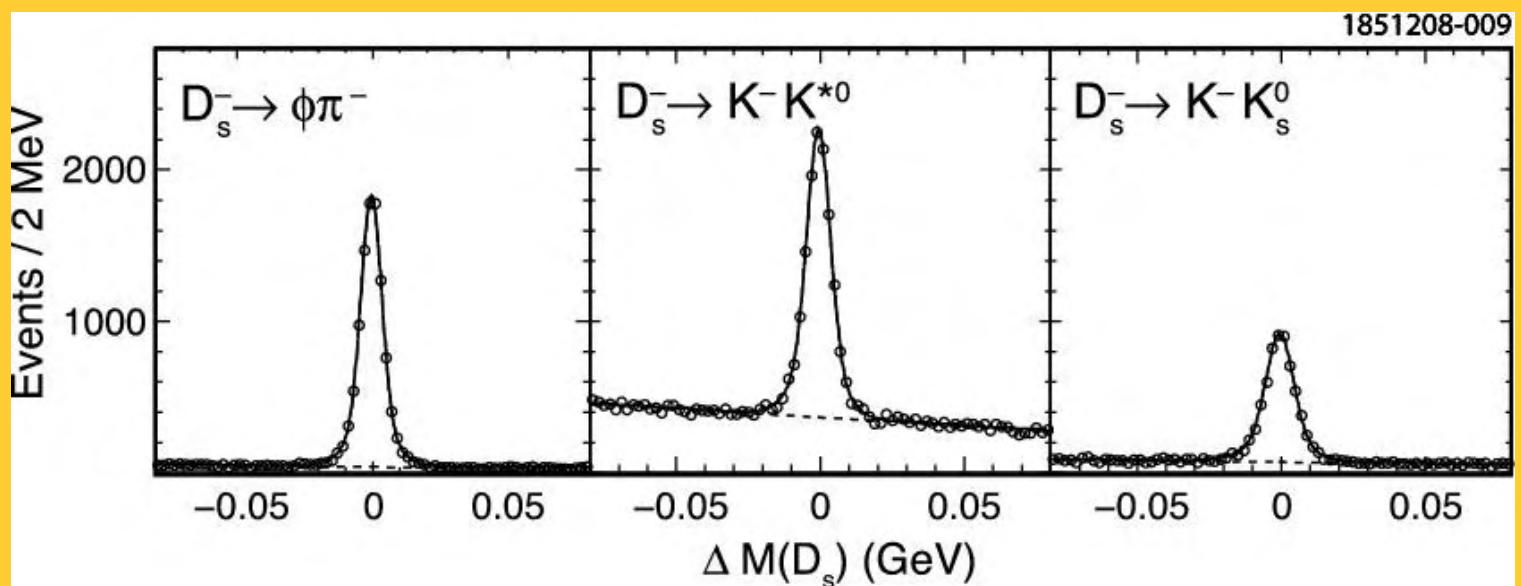
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$ ,  $\tau^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{\nu}_\tau$

$D_s^+$  sidebands

Other  $D_s^+$

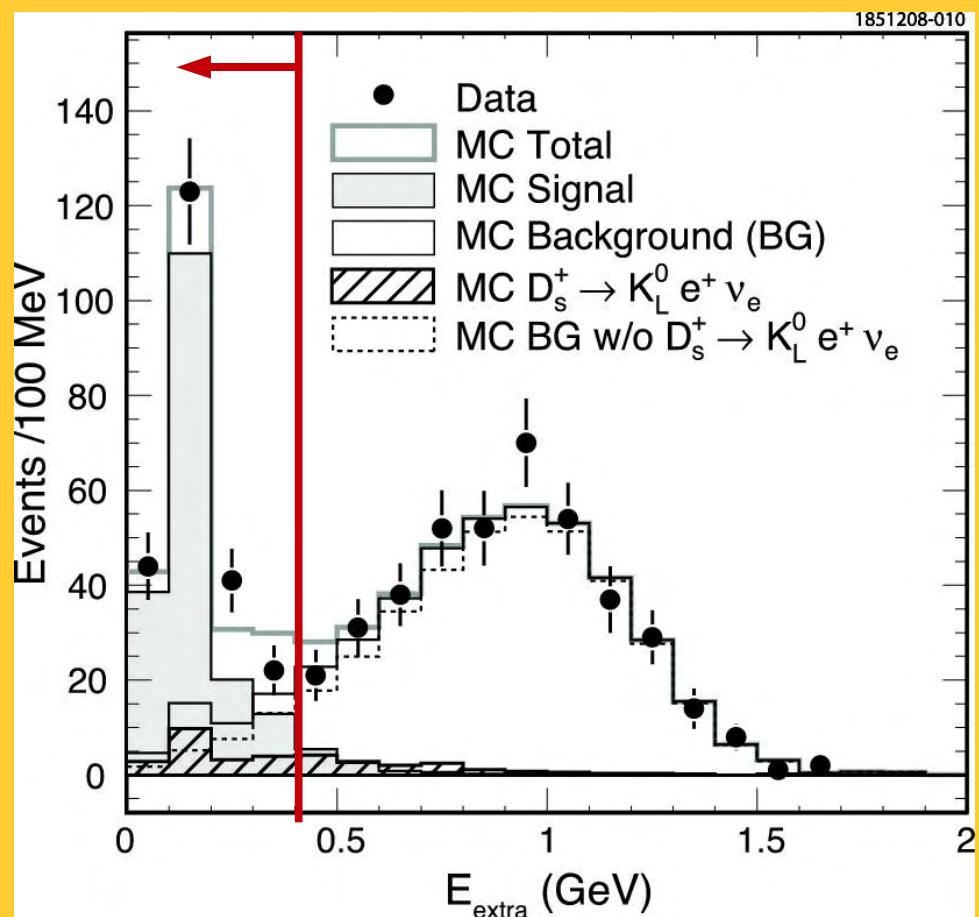
# $D_s^-$ Tag for $D_s^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau$

- A second analysis,  $\tau^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\tau$ 
  - Tag only  $\phi\pi^-$ ,  $K^-K^{*0}$ , and  $K^-K_S^0$
  - Find only  $e^+$  opposite  $D_s^-$  tag
  - $\Delta M(D_s)$  sideband subtraction



# $D_s^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau$ Signal

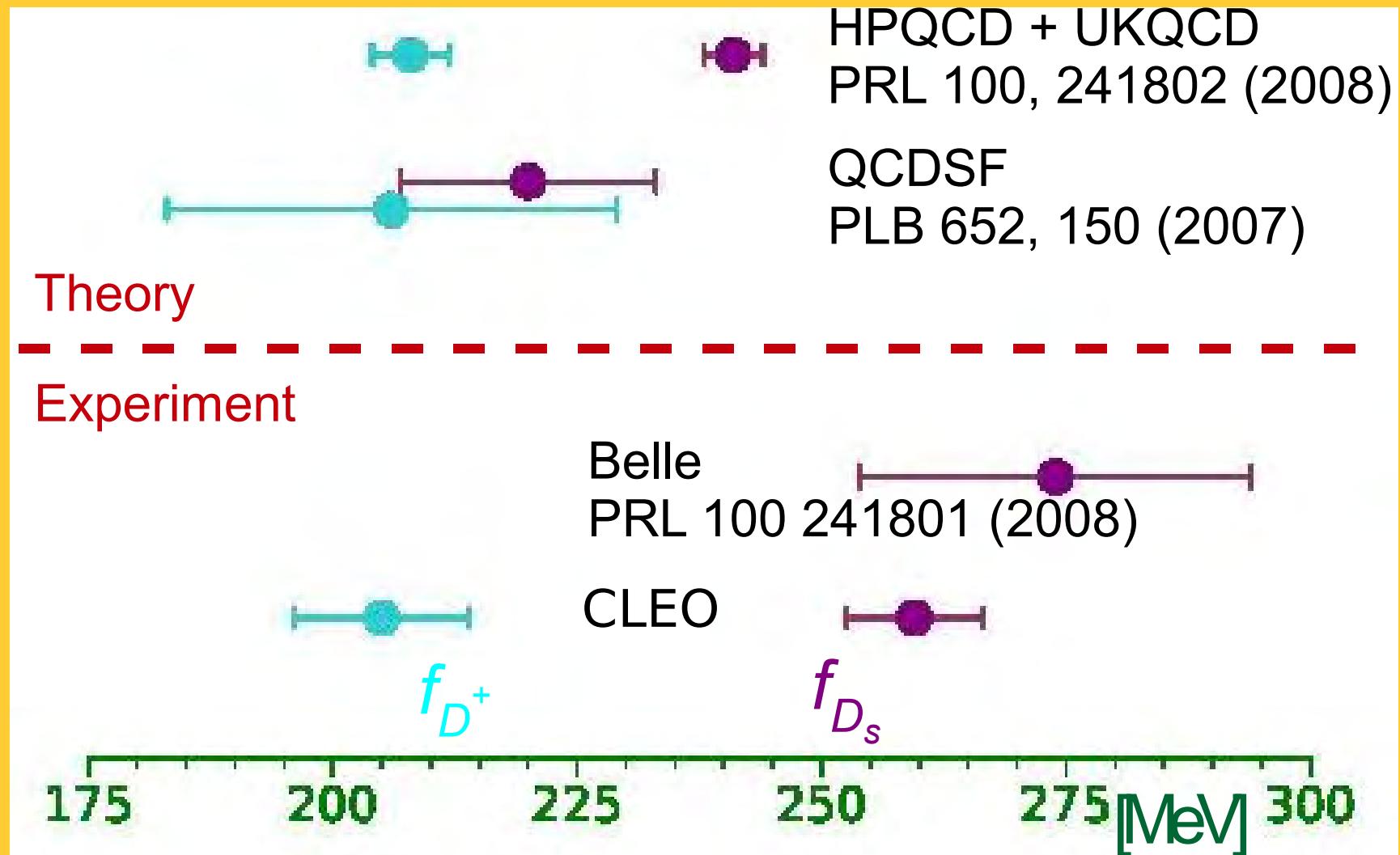
- Expect extra energy:  
100 MeV to 200 MeV  
from  $D_s^* \rightarrow \gamma(\pi^0)D_s$
- Signal  $E_{\text{extra}} < 400$  MeV



# $f_{D_s^+}$ from $D_s^+ \rightarrow \ell^+\nu_\ell$

Mode	BF (%)	$f_{D_s}$ (MeV)
(1) $\mu\nu$	$0.565 \pm 0.045 \pm 0.017$	$257.3 \pm 10.3 \pm 3.9$
(2) $\tau\nu$ (with $\tau \rightarrow \pi\nu$ )	$6.42 \pm 0.81 \pm 0.18$	$278.7 \pm 17.1 \pm 3.8$
(3) $\mu\nu$ (eff) ( $\tau\nu/\mu\nu$ fixed to SM ratio)	$0.591 \pm 0.037 \pm 0.018$	$263.3 \pm 8.2 \pm 5.2$
(4) $\tau\nu$ (with $\tau \rightarrow e\nu\nu$ )	$5.30 \pm 0.47 \pm 0.22$	$252.5 \pm 11.1 \pm 5.2$
CLEO average from (3) & (4)		$259.5 \pm 6.6 \pm 3.1$

# $f_{D_s+}$ and $f_{D^+}$



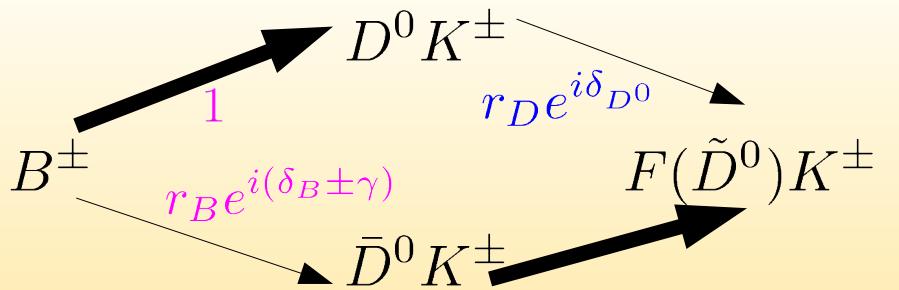
# Coherence

- $C_{\psi(3770)} = -1 \Rightarrow D^0 - \bar{D}^0$  QM Correlated
- CP-tags along with flavor- and channel-tags
- Model-independent access to decay amplitude size and phase (Dalitz plot)
- $\Rightarrow$  Reduced systematic uncertainty in, e.g.,  $\gamma/\phi_3$  measurement

# $\gamma/\phi_3$ Via $D \rightarrow K_{S,L} \pi\pi$ [1]

- $\mathcal{A}(B^\pm \rightarrow \tilde{D}^0 K^\pm) \propto \mathcal{A}_{D^0}(x, y) + r_B e^{i(\delta_B \mp \gamma)} \mathcal{A}_{\bar{D}^0}(x, y)$

- $\tilde{D}^0 \rightarrow K_{(S)}(K/\pi)n\pi$



- Without mixing or CP-violation,

$$\mathcal{A}_{\bar{D}^0}(x, y) = \mathcal{A}_{D^0}(y, x)$$

- Rates then depend on strong phase difference

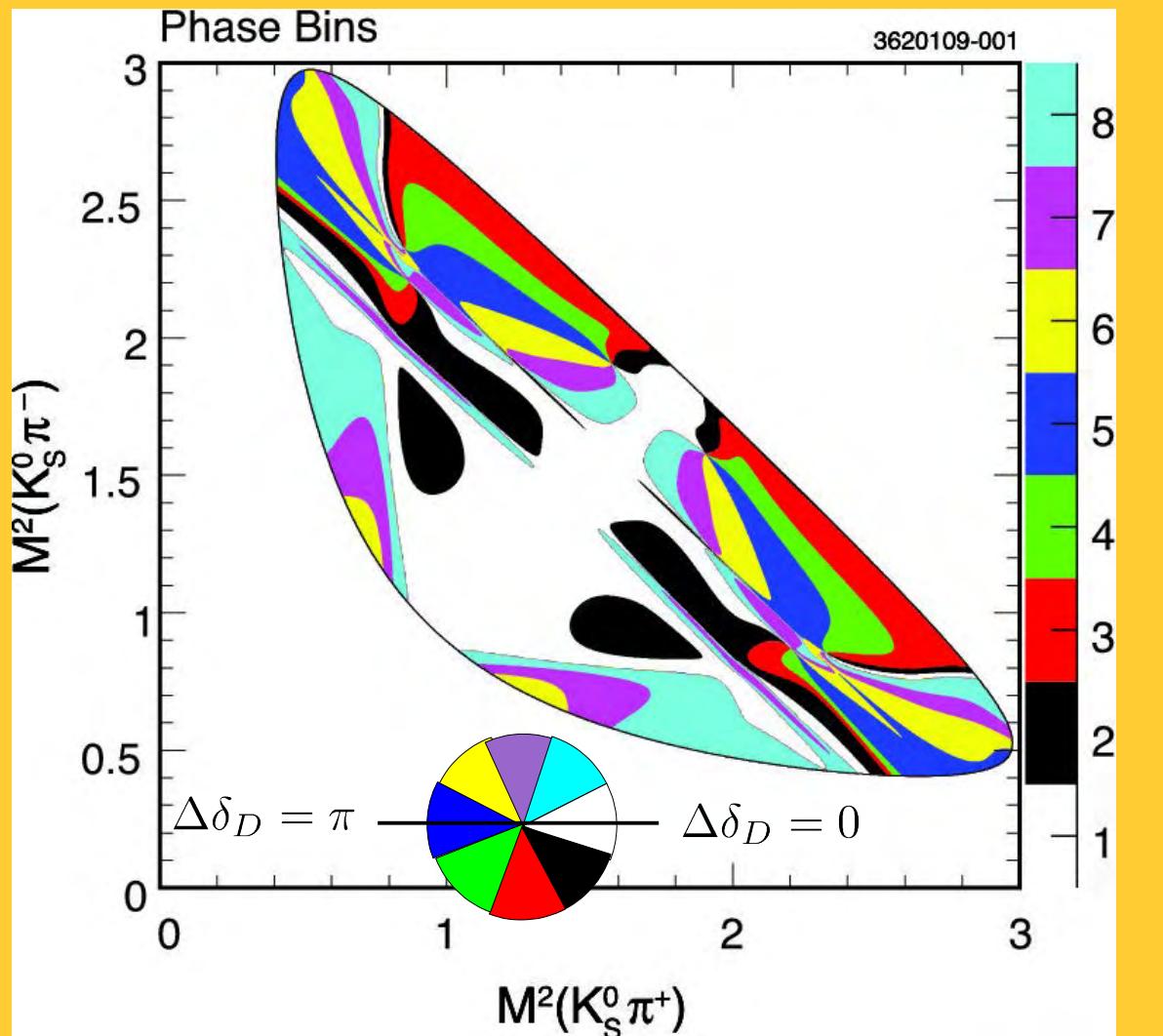
$$\Delta\delta_{D^0} \equiv \delta_{D^0}(x, y) - \delta_{D^0}(y, x)$$

- Interference amplitudes parameterized by  $\cos [\Delta\delta_{D^0}(x, y)]$  and  $\sin [\Delta\delta_{D^0}(x, y)]$

# $\gamma/\phi_3$ Via $D \rightarrow K_{S,L} \pi\pi$ [2]

- $\tilde{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^-$  Cabibbo favored
- Divide Dalitz plot in  $2N$  bins, indexed  $-i$  to  $i$ ,  
about  $x=y \Rightarrow x \leftrightarrow y \Leftrightarrow i \leftrightarrow -i$ 
  - *Giri, et al.* [PRD 68, 054018 (2003)]
- Bin to minimize  $\Delta\delta_{D^0}$  variation within a bin
  - Bondar, *et al.* [EPJC 47, 347 (2006)]
- Equalize phase difference bins using BaBar  
isobar model
  - [PRL 95, 121802 (2005)]

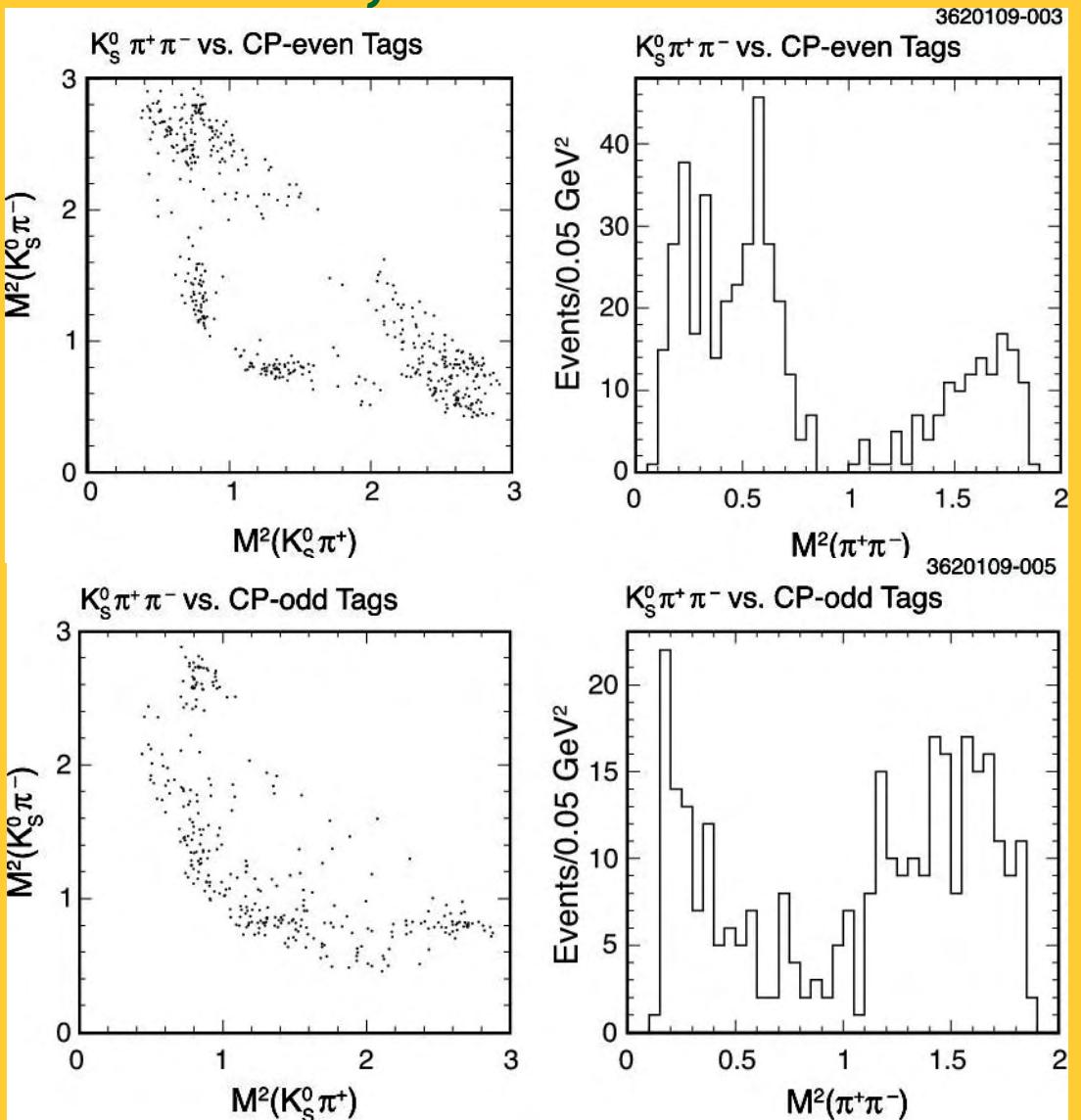
# $\gamma/\phi_3$ Via $D \rightarrow K_{S,L}\pi\pi$ [3]



- CP tags sensitive to  $\cos [\Delta\delta_{D^0}(x, y)]$
- $\tilde{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S\pi^+\pi^-$  tags sensitive to both
  - $\cos [\Delta\delta_{D^0}(x, y)]$
  - and
  - $\sin [\Delta\delta_{D^0}(x, y)]$

# $\gamma/\phi_3$ Via $D \rightarrow K_{S,L} \pi\pi$ [4]

Mode	Single Tag Yield	$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ Yield	$K_L^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ Yield
Flavor Tags			
$K^- \pi^+$	$144563 \pm 403$	1447	2858
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	$258938 \pm 581$	2776	5130
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$220831 \pm 541$	2250	4110
$K^- e^+ \nu$	$123412 \pm 4591$	1356	-
CP-Even Tags			
$K^+ K^-$	$12867 \pm 126$	124	345
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$5950 \pm 112$	62	172
$K_S^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$	$6562 \pm 131$	56	-
$K_L^0 \pi^0$	$27955 \pm 2013$	259	-
CP-Odd Tags			
$K_S^0 \pi^0$	$19059 \pm 150$	189	281
$K_S^0 \eta$	$2793 \pm 69$	39	41
$K_S^0 \omega$	$8512 \pm 107$	83	-
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	-	575	867



# $\gamma/\phi_3$ Via $D \rightarrow K_{S,L} \pi\pi$ [5]

$i$	$(\cos \Delta\delta_{D^0})_i$	$(\sin \Delta\delta_{D^0})_i$
1	$0.743 \pm 0.037 \pm 0.022 \pm 0.013$	$0.014 \pm 0.160 \pm 0.077 \pm 0.045$
2	$0.611 \pm 0.071 \pm 0.037 \pm 0.009$	$0.014 \pm 0.215 \pm 0.055 \pm 0.017$
3	$0.059 \pm 0.063 \pm 0.031 \pm 0.057$	$0.609 \pm 0.190 \pm 0.076 \pm 0.037$
4	$-0.495 \pm 0.101 \pm 0.052 \pm 0.045$	$0.151 \pm 0.217 \pm 0.069 \pm 0.048$
5	$-0.911 \pm 0.049 \pm 0.032 \pm 0.021$	$-0.050 \pm 0.183 \pm 0.045 \pm 0.036$
6	$-0.736 \pm 0.066 \pm 0.030 \pm 0.018$	$-0.340 \pm 0.187 \pm 0.052 \pm 0.047$
7	$0.157 \pm 0.074 \pm 0.042 \pm 0.051$	$-0.827 \pm 0.185 \pm 0.060 \pm 0.036$
8	$0.403 \pm 0.046 \pm 0.021 \pm 0.002$	$-0.409 \pm 0.158 \pm 0.050 \pm 0.002$

- Uncertainty from  $\Delta\delta_{D^0}$  presently contributes  $7^\circ$  to  $9^\circ$  to  $\gamma/\phi_3$  width
- CLEO's model-independent determination should reduce this effect to  $2^\circ$  or less

# $\gamma/\phi_3$ Via $D \rightarrow K\pi(n\pi)$ [1]

- Atwood-Dunietz-Soni (ADS) Method

- $\tilde{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$

$$\Gamma(B^- \rightarrow (K^+ \pi^-)_D K^-) \propto r_B^2 + (r_D^{K\pi})^2 + 2r_B r_D^{K\pi} \cos(\delta_B + \delta_D^{K\pi} - \gamma)$$

- $\tilde{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+$  coherence factor

$$\Gamma(B^- \rightarrow (K^+ 3\pi)_D K^-) \propto r_B^2 + (r_D^{K3\pi})^2 + 2R_D^{K3\pi} r_B r_D^{K3\pi} \cos(\delta_B + \delta_D^{K3\pi} - \gamma)$$

- Coherent double-tag rates sensitive to combinations of R and  $\delta$

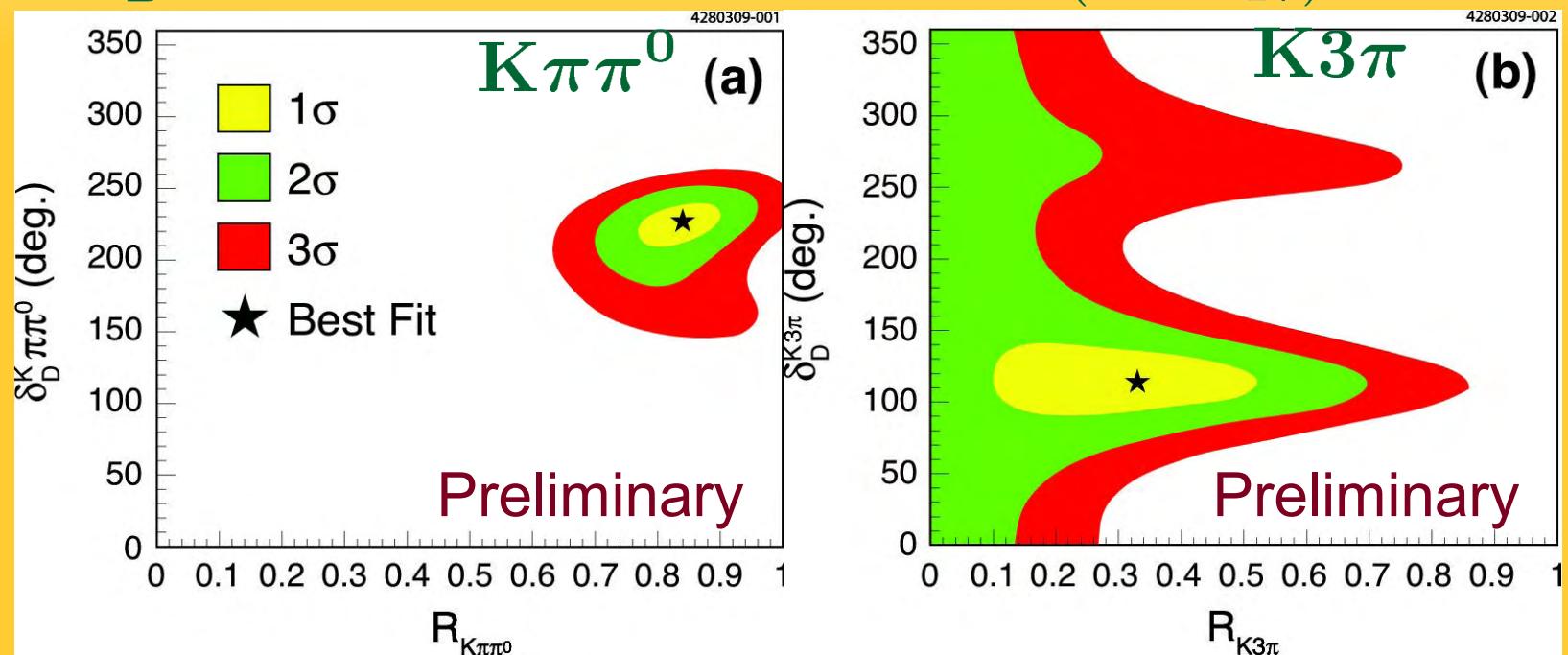
- $K^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^- \pi^+ vs. K^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^- \pi^+ \Rightarrow (R_D^{K3\pi})^2$

- $K^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^- \pi^+ vs. DP \Rightarrow R_D^{K3\pi} \cos(\delta_D^{K3\pi})$

- $K^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^- \pi^+ vs. K^\pm \pi^\mp \Rightarrow R_D^{K3\pi} \cos(\delta_D^{K\pi} - \delta_D^{K3\pi})$

# $\gamma/\phi_3$ Via $D \rightarrow K\pi(n\pi)$ [2]

- $\delta_D^{K\pi} = (22^{+11+9}_{-12-11})^\circ \Rightarrow \delta_D^{K\pi} = (22.5^{+10.5}_{-12.0})^\circ$   
(ICHEP08 HFAG)
- Preliminary:
  - $R_D^{K3\pi} = 0.33^{+0.20}_{-0.23}$        $\delta_D^{K3\pi} = (114^{+20}_{-23})^\circ$
  - $R_D^{K\pi\pi^0} = 0.84 \pm 0.07$        $\delta_D^{K\pi\pi^0} = (227^{+14}_{-17})^\circ$



# CLEO'S IMPACT ON CKM

- $|V_{cd}|, |V_{cs}| \Rightarrow |V_{ub}|$  from  $D \rightarrow (K/\pi)\bar{e}v$

PRL 100, 251802 (2008), PRD 77, 112005 (2008)  
arXiv: 0810.38 (accepted by PRD)

- $f_{D_s^+} \Rightarrow f_B, f_{B_s}$  from  $D_s^+ \rightarrow \ell^+\nu$

arXiv:0901.1147 (accepted by PRD)  
arXiv:0901.1216 (accepted by PRD)

- $\gamma/\phi_3$  with help from  $D \rightarrow K\eta\pi$

ADS  $K\pi$ : PRL 100, 221801 (2008), PRD 78, 012001 (2008)  
Dalitz  $K_S$  and ADS  $K\eta\pi$  results to be submitted to PRL, PRD