



WIR SCHAFFEN WISSEN – HEUTE FÜR MORGEN

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New explanations of the Flavour Anomalies

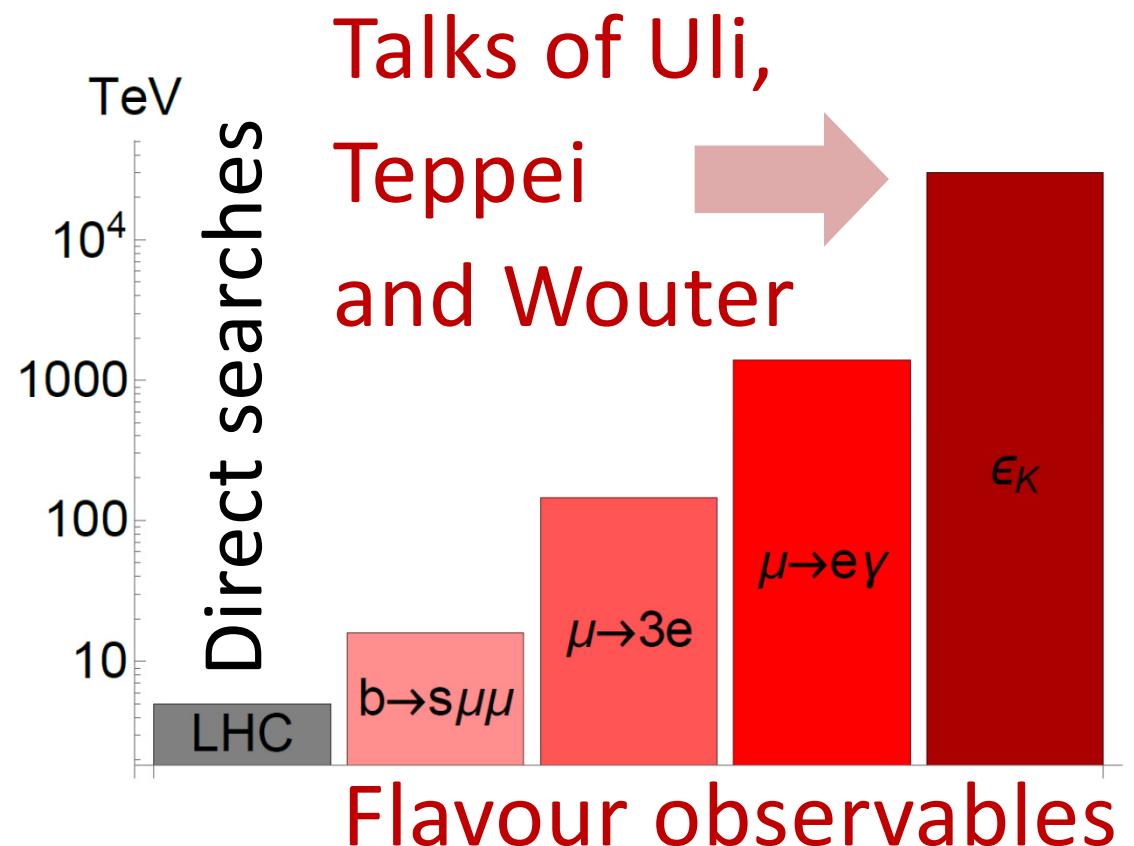
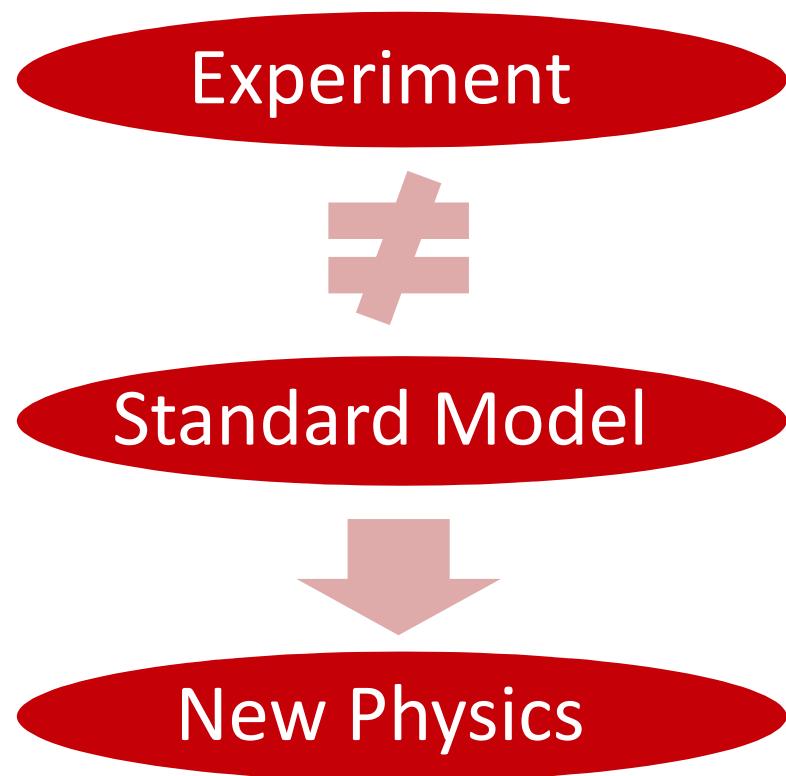
Moriond EW, La Thuile, 22.03.2017

Outline

- Introduction:
New Physics and Flavour anomalies
 - $b \rightarrow s \mu \mu$
 - $b \rightarrow c \tau \nu$
 - $h \rightarrow \tau \mu$
 - a_μ
- NP explanations for the anomalies
- Heavy new scalars and fermions
- Conclusions

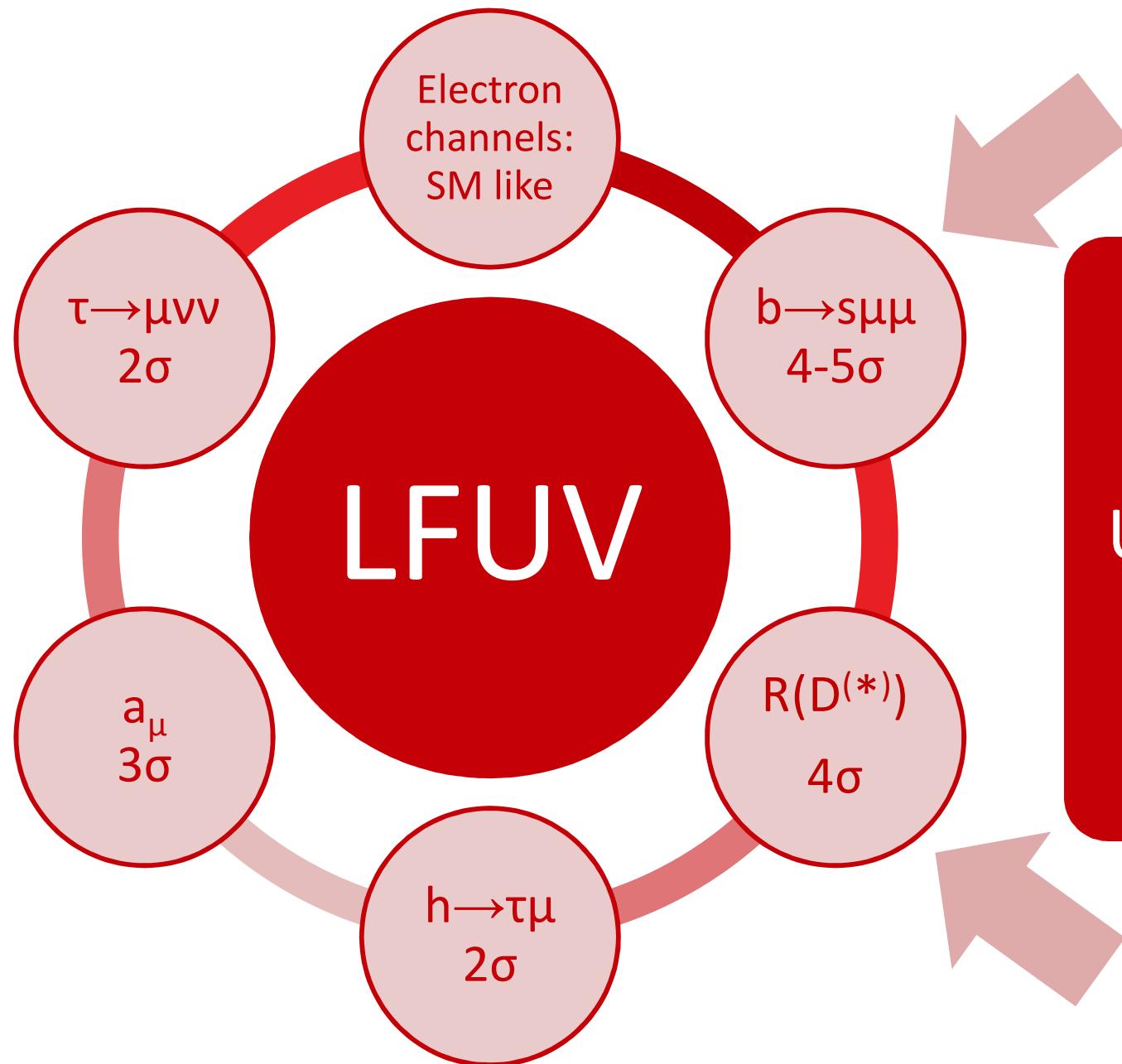
Finding NP in Flavour Observables

- At colliders one produces many (up to 10^{14}) heavy quarks or leptons and measures their decays into light flavours



Flavour observables are sensitive to higher energy scales than collider searches

Hints for LFUV



Talk of Quim

Lepton
Flavour
Universality
Violation
(LFUV)

Talk of Jorge

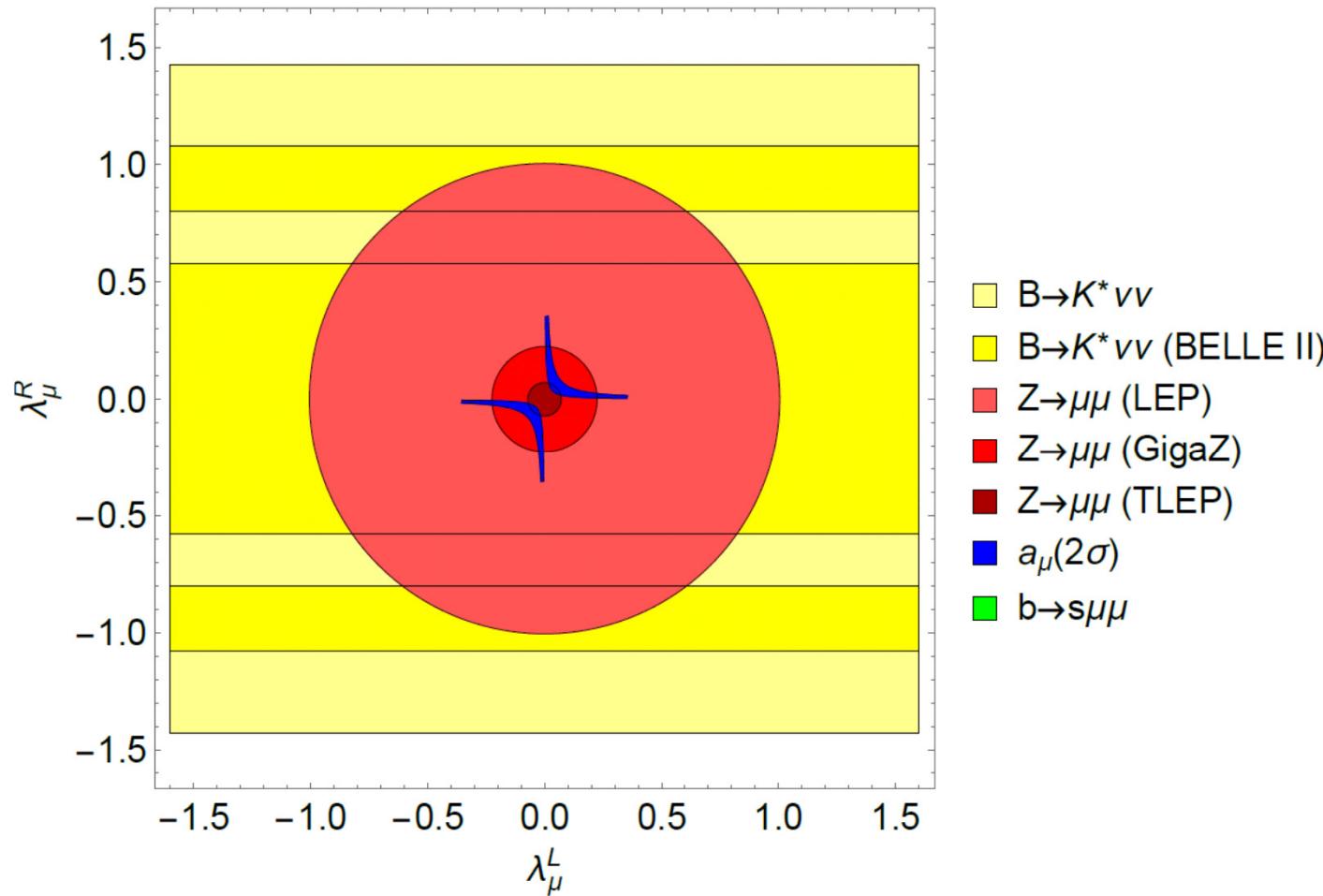
a_μ explanations

- **MSSM** e.g. D. Stockinger, hep-ph/0609168
 - $\tan(\beta)$ enhanced slepton loops
- **Scalars** e.g. A. Broggio et al. arXiv:1409.3199
A.C. et al. arXiv:1507.07567
 - Light scalars with enhanced muon couplings
- **Z'** e.g. W. Altmannshofer, C. Chen, P.S.B. Dev, A. Soni, arXiv:1607.06832
 - Very light with $\tau\mu$ couplings (m_τ enhancement)
- **Leptoquarks** e.g. A. Djouadi, T. Kohler, M. Spira, J. Tutas, Z.Phys. C46 (1990)
 - m_t enhanced effects E. Leskow, A.C., G. D'Ambrosio, D. Müller arXiv:1612.06858

Chiral enhancement or very light particles

Scalar Leptoquarks in a_μ

■ Chirally enhanced effects via top-loops



$\lambda_\mu^{L,R}$
Left-, right-
handed
muons-top
coupling

E. Leskow, A.C.,
G. D'Ambrosio,
D. Müller
arXiv:1612.06858

$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ at future colliders

- Can be explained in the effective field theory approach by

$$Q_{e\phi}^{fi} = \ell_f \phi e_i \phi^\dagger \phi$$

R. Harnik, J. Kopp, and J. Zupan, 1209.1397.
G. Blankenburg, J. Ellis, and G. Isidori, 1202.5704.
S. Davidson and P. Verdier, 1211.1248.

- No dominant contribution from vector-like fermions

A. Falkowski, D. M. Straub, and A. Vicente, 1312.5329

Extended
Higgs sector

J. Heeck et al. 1412.3671
A. Greljo et al. arXiv:1502.07784
A. C. et al. arXiv:1501.00993
.....
.....

R(D) & R(D*) explanations

- Charged scalars
 - Problems with angular distributions
- W'
 - UV complete model difficult
 - Strong constraints from direct LHC searches

- Leptoquark
 - Strong signals in $qq \rightarrow \tau\tau$ searches

→ Talk of Olcyr

Explanation difficult

■ Z'

Talks of Giuliano and Javier

U. Haisch et al. 1308.1959, Buras et al. 1311.6729

W. Altmannshofer et al. 1403.1269, AC. et al. 1501.00993,

■ Leptoquarks

Gudrun Hiller, Martin Schmaltz.

arXiv:1411.4773

B. Gripaios, M. Nardecchia, S.A. Renner.

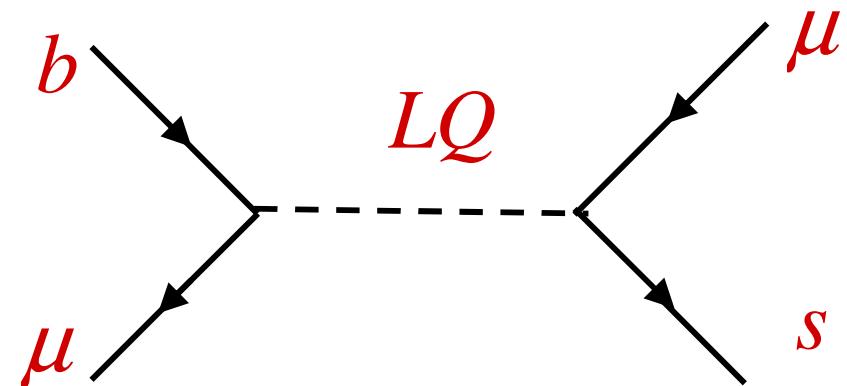
arXiv:1412.1791

D. Bećirević, N. Košnik, O. Sumensari,

R. Zukanovich Funchal, arXiv:1608.07583

L. Calibbi, AC. T. Ota, PRL 2015

...

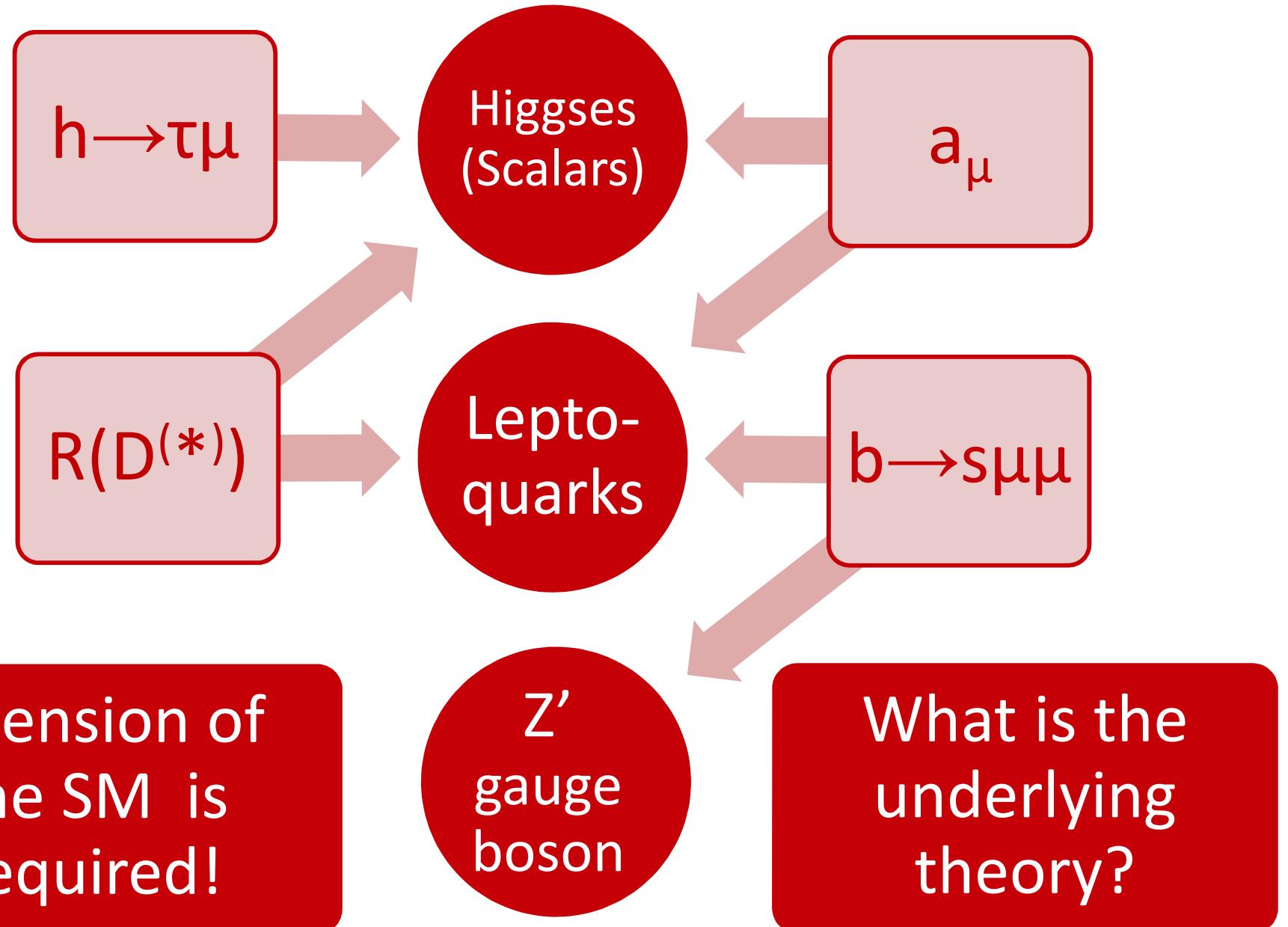


■ Loop effects

B. Gripaios, M. Nardecchia, S. Renner, arXiv:1509.05020

Even high scale NP explanations possible

Implications for New Particles

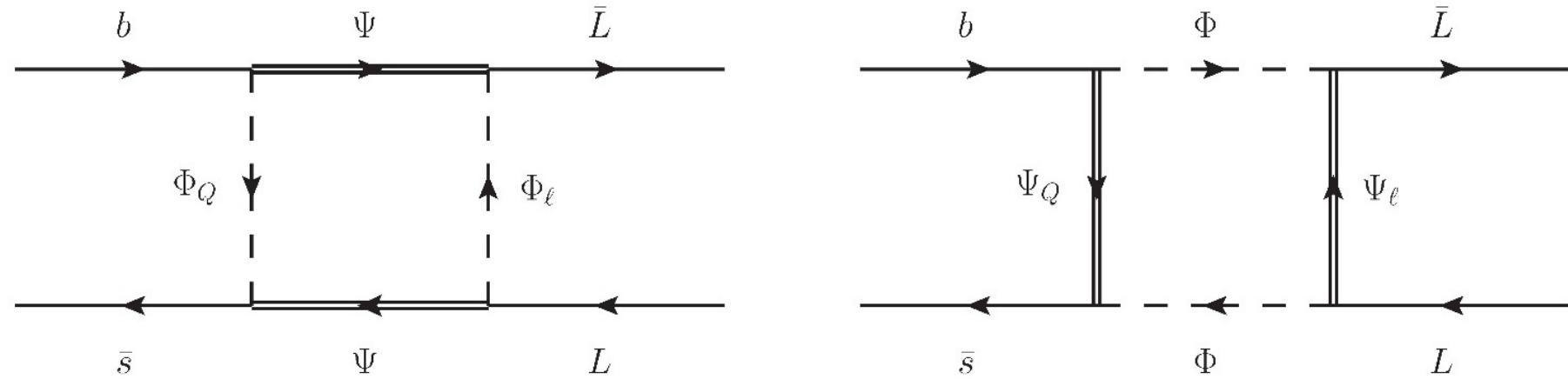


Heavy new scalars and fermions

In $b \rightarrow s\mu\mu$

Pere Arnan, A.C., Lars Hofer and Federico Mescia, arXiv:1608.07832

New Scalars and Fermions in $b \rightarrow s\mu\mu$



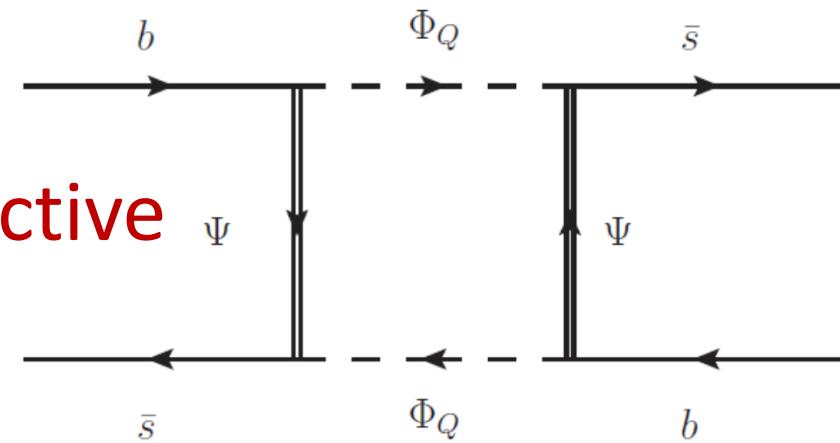
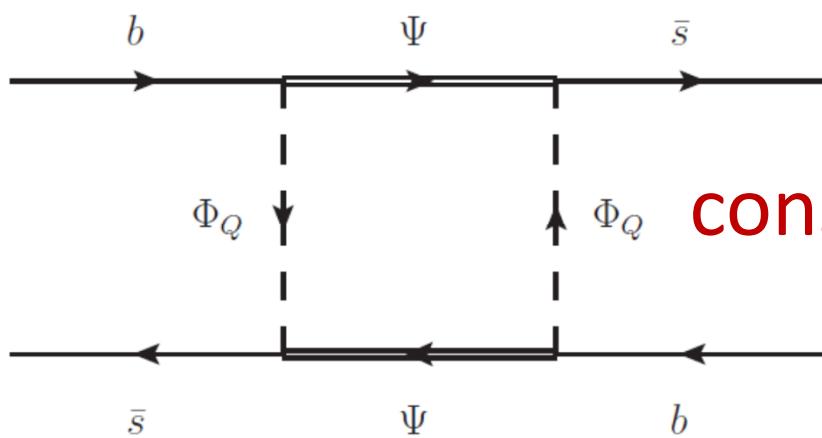
■ Possible representations

| $SU(2)$ | Φ_Q, Ψ_Q | Φ_ℓ, Ψ_ℓ | Ψ, Φ |
|---------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| I | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| II | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| III | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| IV | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| V | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| VI | 1 | 3 | 2 |

| $SU(3)$ | Φ_Q, Ψ_Q | Φ_ℓ, Ψ_ℓ | Ψ, Φ |
|---------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| A | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| B | 1 | $\bar{3}$ | 3 |
| C | 3 | 8 | 8 |
| D | 8 | $\bar{3}$ | 3 |

2x6x4 possibilities

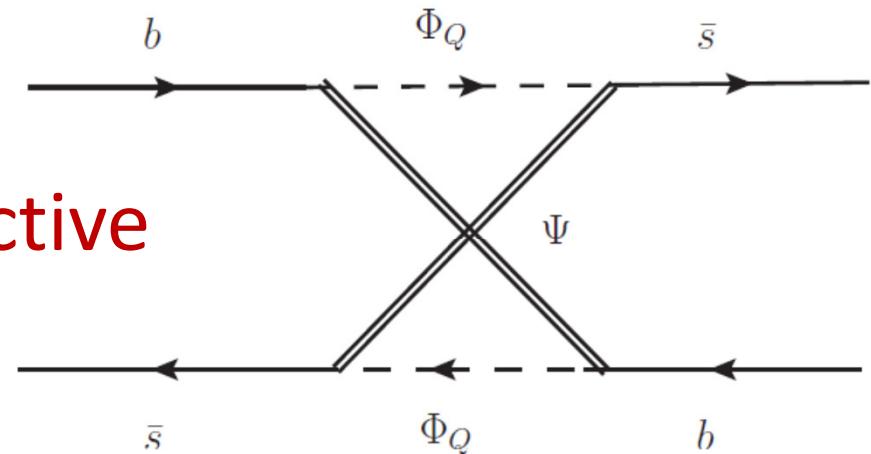
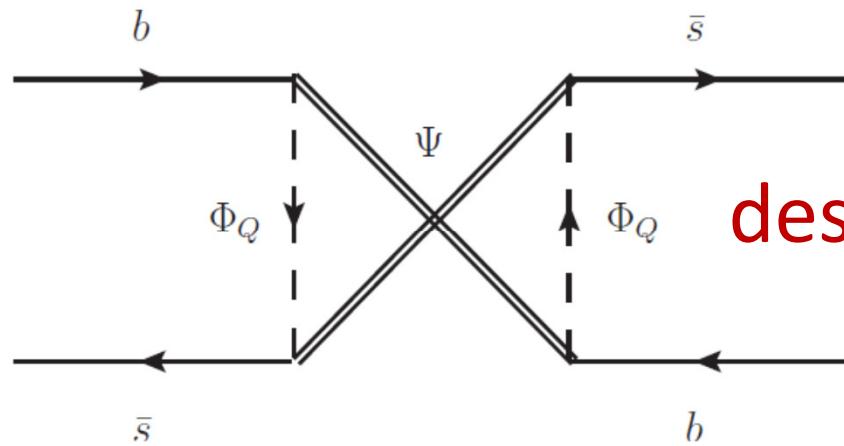
Constraints from B_s mixing



constructive

Lattice results prefers destructive interference MILC, 1602.03560

■ Majorana representations



destructive

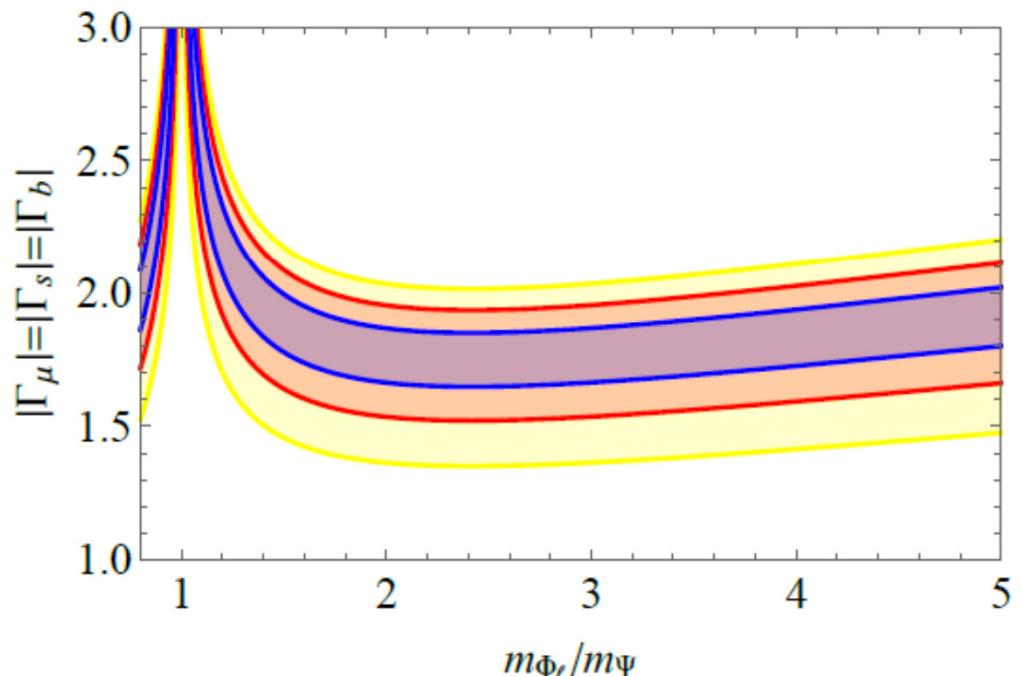
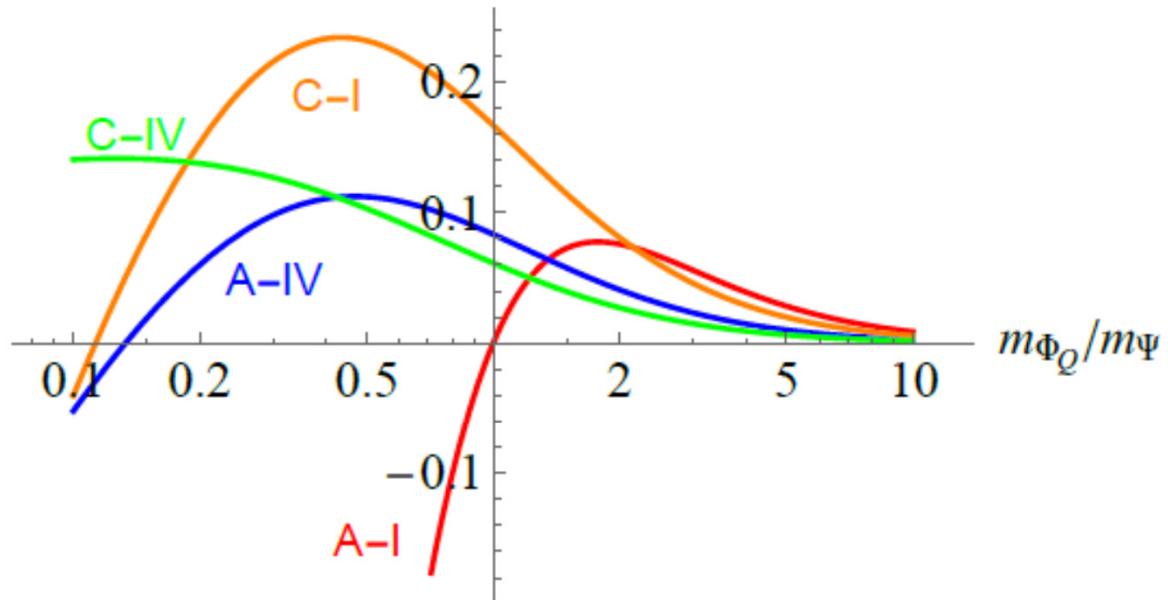
Destructive interference with Majorana fermions

$b \rightarrow s\mu\mu$ and B_s mixing

Relative effect
in B_s mixing

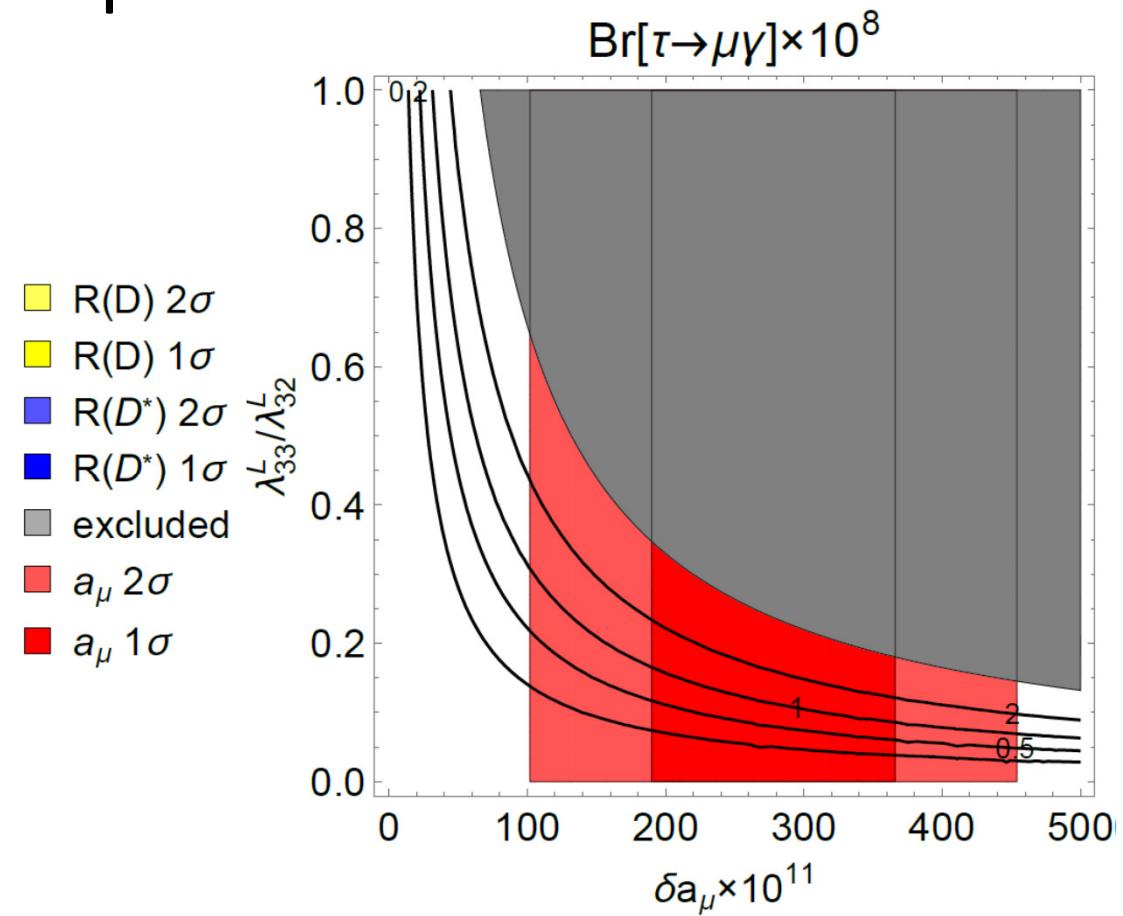
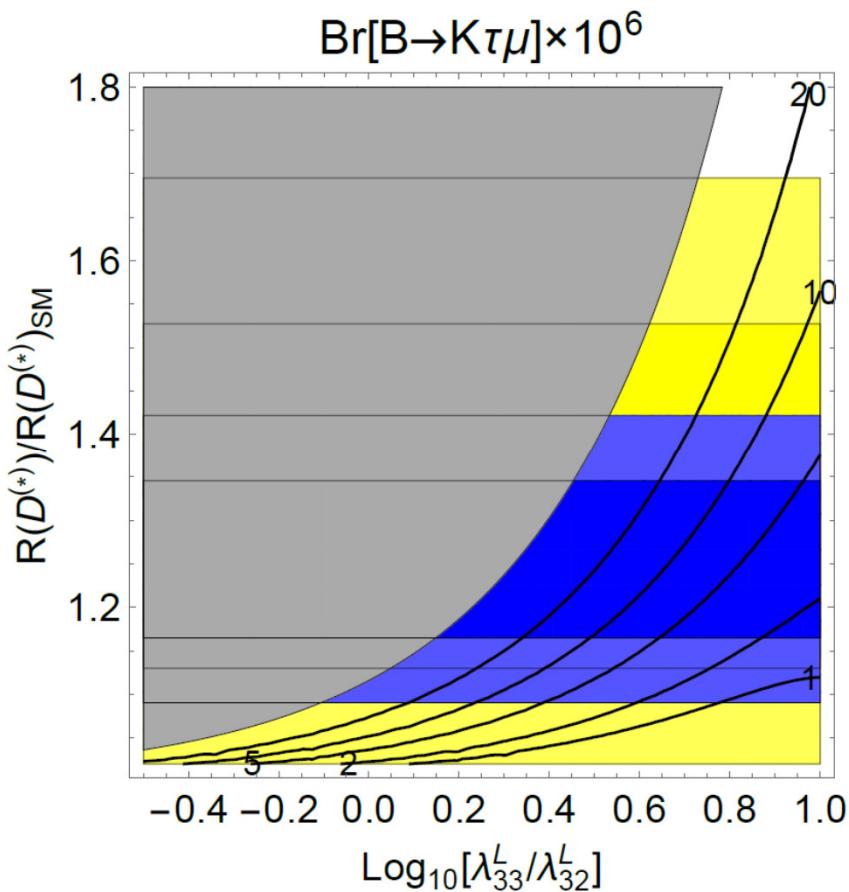
$b \rightarrow s\mu\mu$  3σ
 1σ  2σ

Explanation
with $O(1)$
couplings



R(D^(*)) and b→sμμ with Leptoquarks

- Scalar leptoquark singlet + triplet with Y=-2/3
- Cancelation in b→svv imposed

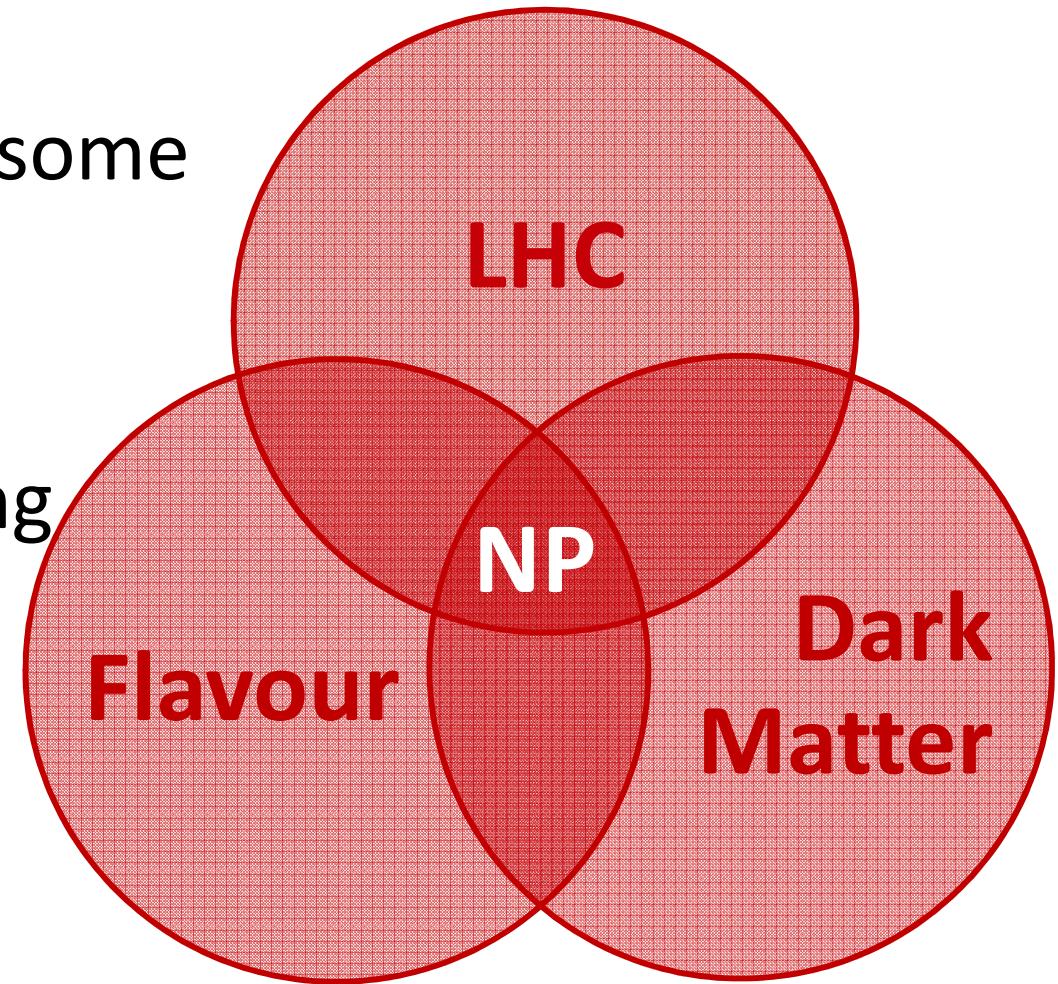


AC, D. Mueller, T. Ota, arXiv:1703._____

Weak collider bounds

Conclusions

- Intriguing hints for Lepton Flavour Universality violating New Physics
- NP models can explain some of the anomalies simultaneously
- Confirming or disproving the anomalies makes a model selection
- Predictions for flavor and LHC observables



Exiting times in flavour physics are ahead of us!