



Pollux and Provenance

Scientists : Ana Palacios, Agnès Lèbre

Software engineer : Michèle Sanguillon



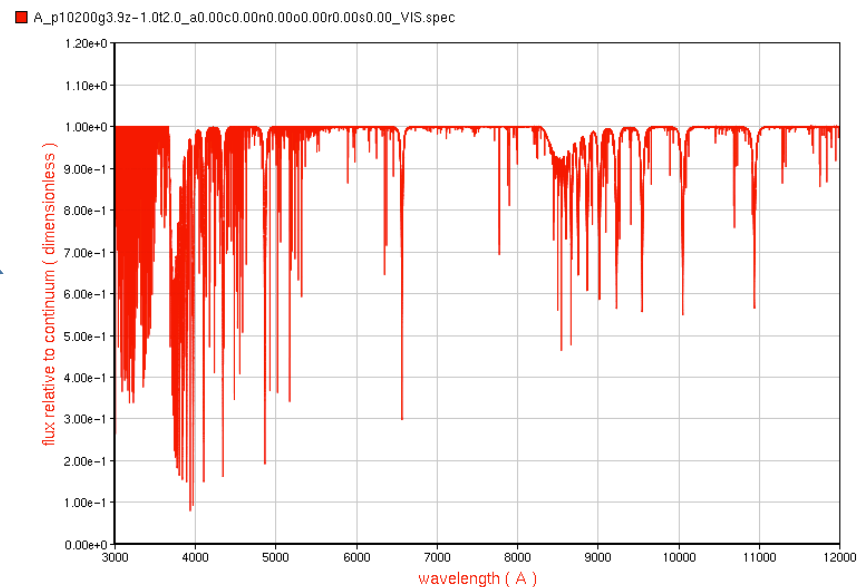
Pollux Context



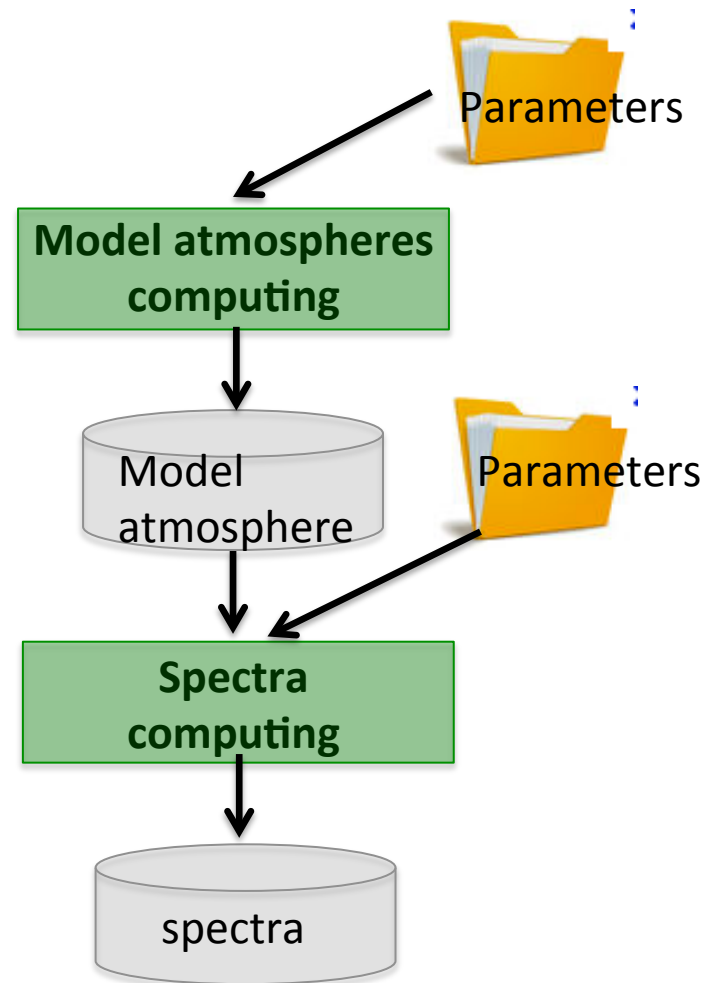
temperature = 5000°K
gravity = ...
...



POLLUX database collects and presents synthetic spectra computed* at high resolution.



* The computing of the spectra is done by the producers and not done on the fly.



Only the spectra are
available on the VO



Pollux accessibility



- via Web
 - Spectra in flat, fits, xml, votable formats (header + data)
- via SSA protocol for OV users
 - Spectra in fits format (header + data)



- SSHR
- MARCS
- CMFGEN
- CMFGEN-WR
- ATLAS
- MARCS & CMFGEN & ATLAS
 - parallel
 - spherical
 - parallel & spherical

	lowest	low/equal		high	highest
effective temperature (K)	3000	7250		7250	49091
gravity log10 (cgs)	-1.00000				5.00000
mass (solar mass)	1.00000				84.91000
luminosity (log10 of solar luminosity)	1.18800				6.07000
microturbulent velocity (km/s)	1.00000				10.00000
metallicity ([Fe/H])	-5.00000				1.00000

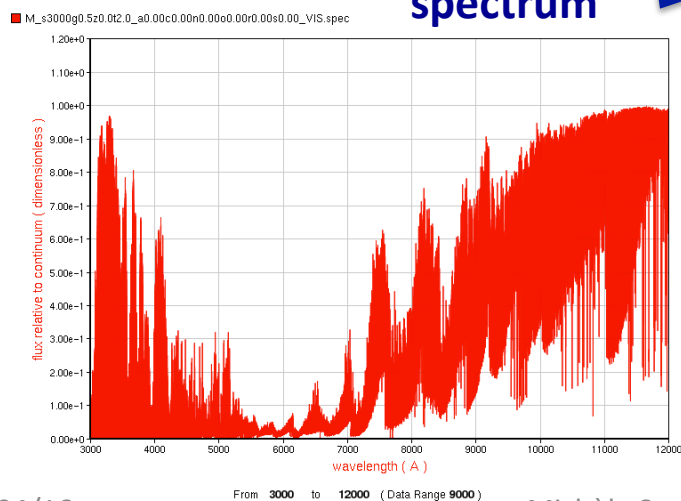
	lowest	low/equal		high	highest
alpha elements [alpha/Fe]	0.00000				0.40000
Carbon [C/Fe]	-0.67000				0.09000
Oxygen [O/Fe]	-0.57000				0.11000
Nitrogen [N/Fe]	-0.05000				1.12000
r process elements [r elements/Fe]	0.00000				0.00000
s process elements [s elements/Fe]	0.00000				0.00000

[illegible]

Display spectrum

Header

Download



Spectrum: M s3000g0.5z0.0t2.0 a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0

model	=	marcs35	code for atmosphere model
version1	=	2006.1	version of code for model
type	=	s	type of model atmosphere
filename	=	3000g0.5m15z0.00t2.0	model model atmosphere file
author_mod	=	plez	model atmosphere creator
Teff	=	3000	effective temperature (K)
logg	=	0.5	log10(gravity) (cgs)
mass	=	15.0	mass (solar mass)
lum	=	3.977	log of luminosity (solar)
turbvel	=	2.00	microturbulent velocity (km/s)
conv_alpha	=	1.5	convection parameter (conv)
conv_ny	=	8.0	convection parameter (conv)
conv_y	=	0.076	convection parameter (conv)
conv_beta	=	0.5	convection parameter (conv)
macroturbvel	=	0.0	macroturbulence parameter
macrobeta	=	0.0	macroturbulence parameter
Mdot	=	irrelevant	log10(mass loss) (solar mass/yr)
Vinfy	=	irrelevant	terminal velocity (km/s)
beta	=	irrelevant	velocity law parameter
finfy	=	irrelevant	1st clumping law parameter
vcl	=	irrelevant	2nd clumping law parameter
metallic_mod	=	0.000	metallicity ([Fe/H])
alpha_mod	=	0.000	[alpha/Fe]
r_process_mod	=	0.000	[r elements/Fe]
s_process_mod	=	0.000	[s elements/Fe]

Provenance information



Pollux accessibility via a VO tool



CASSIS
A free interactive spectrum analyser

Selection depending on a very few provenance criteria

The screenshot shows the CASSIS web interface. The 'Registry & Services selection' section on the left lists various services, with 'POLLUX Database' selected. The 'Request' section on the right shows global parameters and optional parameters. The 'Optional Parameters' table is circled in blue. The 'Results' section at the bottom displays a table of results for the POLLUX SSP service.

Index	teff	logg	mass	lum	vturb	meta	pert	title	SpectralAxis	FluxAxis	UNITS	SpectralSI	FluxSI	DataLength	Format	Location	Ext
1	3000	0.5	15.0	3.977	2.0	0.0	1	FLUX_M_s3000g0.5z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	flux	A erg/cm^2/s/A	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
2	3000	0.5	15.0	3.977	2.0	0.0	1	NORMFLUX_M_s3000g0.5z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	normalized flux	A dimensionless	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
3	3100	-0.5	15.0	5.034	2.0	0.0	1	FLUX_M_s3100g-0.5z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	flux	A erg/cm^2/s/A	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
4	3100	-0.5	15.0	5.034	2.0	0.0	1	NORMFLUX_M_s3100g-0.5z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	normalized flux	A dimensionless	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
5	3100	0.0	15.0	4.534	2.0	0.0	1	FLUX_M_s3100g0.0z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	flux	A erg/cm^2/s/A	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
6	3100	0.0	15.0	4.534	2.0	0.0	1	NORMFLUX_M_s3100g0.0z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	normalized flux	A dimensionless	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
7	3100	0.5	15.0	4.034	2.0	0.0	1	FLUX_M_s3100g0.5z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	flux	A erg/cm^2/s/A	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
8	3100	0.5	15.0	4.034	2.0	0.0	1	NORMFLUX_M_s3100g0.5z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	normalized flux	A dimensionless	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
9	10200	3.9			2.0	-1.0	1	FLUX_A_p10200g3.9z-1.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	flux	A erg/cm^2/s/A	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
10	10200	3.9			2.0	-1.0	1	NORMFLUX_A_p10200g3.9z-1.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	normalized flux	A dimensionless	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
11	3200	-0.5	15.0	5.089	2.0	0.0	1	FLUX_M_s3200g-0.5z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	flux	A erg/cm^2/s/A	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
12	3200	-0.5	15.0	5.089	2.0	0.0	1	NORMFLUX_M_s3200g-0.5z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	normalized flux	A dimensionless	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7
13	3200	-1.0	15.0	5.589	2.0	0.0	1	FLUX_M_s3200g-1.0z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.FITS	wavelength	flux	A erg/cm^2/s/A	1E-10 L	1E+7 ML-1T-3	450001	application/fits	7.5-7	9E-7

Currently no possibility to see the provenance information,
but a DATALINK could be added to download the header file in the « flat » format.



Our motivations for Provenance



- **1) A Data Model** to describe our data (spectra and provenance) => use of utypes for every piece of information:
 - Spectrum DM 1.1 / Spectral DM 2.0:
 - adequate for spectra
 - with a ObsConfig part
 - provenance information not included
 - SimDM:
 - adequate for simulations
 - don't describe the spectrum
 - Spectral DM + ProvDM or SimDM?
 - Will describe spectra and the way they were produced



Our motivations for Provenance



2) A way to **display** all our provenance information in VO spectra tools, easy readable and **normalized**

Flat header

(Web + VO users in the future)

```
header_name_SSHR = 'M_p7250g5.0z1.00t1.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.txt'
short_name_SSHR = 'M_p7250g5.0z1.00t1.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec'
Key_SSHR         = 'M_p7250g5.0z1.00t1.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00r0.00s0.00_conv1.5convny8.0convy0.076convb0.5mti'

code1            = 'marcs'                / code for atmosphere model
version1         = '2008.5'              / version of code for model atmosphere
type            = 'p'                    / type of model atmosphere (Spherical/Parallel)
filename         = 'p7250_g+5.0_m0.0_t01_st_z+1.00_a+0.00_c+0.00_n+0.00_o+0.00_r+0.00_s+0.00.mod' / model atm
author_mod       = 'Marcs-team'          / model atmosphere creator name

Teff             = '7250'                 / effective temperature (K) - model atmosphere data
logg            = '5.0'                  / log10(gravity) (cgs) - model atmosphere data
mass            = 'irrelevant'           / mass (solar mass) - model atmosphere data
lum            = 'irrelevant'            / luminosity (solar luminosity) - model atmosphere data
turbvel         = '1.00'                 / microturbulent velocity (km/s) - model atmosphere data

conv_alpha       = '1.5'                 / convection parameter (conva) - model atmosphere data
conv_ny          = '8.0'                 / convection parameter (convny) - model atmosphere data
conv_y          = '0.076'                / convection parameter (convy) - model atmosphere data
conv_beta       = '0.5'                 / convection parameter (convb) - model atmosphere data
macroturbvel     = '0.0'                 / macroturbulence parameter (mt) - model atmosphere data
macrobeta       = '0.0'                 / macroturbulence parameter (mb) - model atmosphere data

Mdot            = 'irrelevant'           / log10(mass loss) (solar mass/year) - model atmosphere data
Vinfy          = 'irrelevant'            / terminal velocity (km/s) - model atmosphere data
beta           = 'irrelevant'            / velocity law parameter - model atmosphere data
finfy          = 'irrelevant'            / 1st clumping law parameter - model atmosphere data
vcl            = 'irrelevant'            / 2nd clumping law parameter (km/s) - model atmosphere data

metallic_mod     = '1.00'                / metallicity ([Fe/H])
alpha_mod       = '0.000'                / [alpha/Fe]
r_process_mod   = '0.000'                / [r elements/Fe]
s_process_mod   = '0.000'                / [s elements/Fe]
```

Easy to read and to understand

Keywords and format not normalized

No UCD, no utypes

Fits header

(OV)

```
<PARAM arraysize="60" datatype="char" name="short_name_SSHR" value="M_p7250g5.0z1.00t1.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec.txt">
<PARAM arraysize="106" datatype="char" name="Key_SSHR" value="M_p7250g5.0z1.00t1.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_conv1.5convny8.0convy0.076convb0.5mti">
<DESCRIPTION>code for atmosphere model</DESCRIPTION>
</PARAM>
<PARAM datatype="float" name="version1" ucd="meta.code;meta.version" value="2008.5">
<DESCRIPTION>version of code for model atmosphere</DESCRIPTION>
</PARAM>
<PARAM arraysize="1" datatype="char" name="type" ucd="meta.code.class" value="p">
<DESCRIPTION>type of model atmosphere (Spherical/Parallel)</DESCRIPTION>
</PARAM>
<PARAM arraysize="76" datatype="char" name="filename" ucd="meta.id;meta.file" value="p7250_g+5.0_m0.0_t01_st_z+1.00_a+0.00_c+0.00_n+0.00_o+0.00_r+0.00_s+0.00.mod">
<DESCRIPTION>model atmosphere filename</DESCRIPTION>
</PARAM>
<PARAM arraysize="10" datatype="char" name="author_mod" ucd="meta.bib.author" value="Marcs-team">
<DESCRIPTION>model atmosphere creator name</DESCRIPTION>
</PARAM>
<PARAM datatype="int" name="Teff" ucd="phys.temperature.effective" unit="K" value="7250">
<DESCRIPTION>effective temperature (K) - model atmosphere data</DESCRIPTION>
</PARAM>
<PARAM datatype="float" name="logg" ucd="phys.gravity;arith.zp" unit="log(cm/s2)" value="5.0">
<DESCRIPTION>log10(gravity) (cgs) - model atmosphere data</DESCRIPTION>
</PARAM>
<PARAM arraysize="10" datatype="char" name="mass" ucd="phys.mass" unit="M_sun" value="irrelevant">
<DESCRIPTION>mass (solar mass) - model atmosphere data</DESCRIPTION>
</PARAM>
<PARAM arraysize="10" datatype="char" name="lum" ucd="phys.luminosity" unit="L_sun" value="irrelevant">
<DESCRIPTION>luminosity (solar luminosity) - model atmosphere data</DESCRIPTION>
</PARAM>
```

Not very easy to read and to understand

VOTable (normalized)

UCD, no utypes



Our motivations for Provenance



3) Select spectra on provenance criteria as...

- **Use case 1:**

Show me a list of synthetic spectra satisfying :

- domain of wavelength = visible
- domain of effective temperature = [4000, 5000]

- **Use case 2:**

Show me a list of synthetic spectra satisfying :

- code for model atmosphere = MARCS
- type of model atmosphere = spherical

- **Use case 3:**

Show me a list of synthetic spectra satisfying :

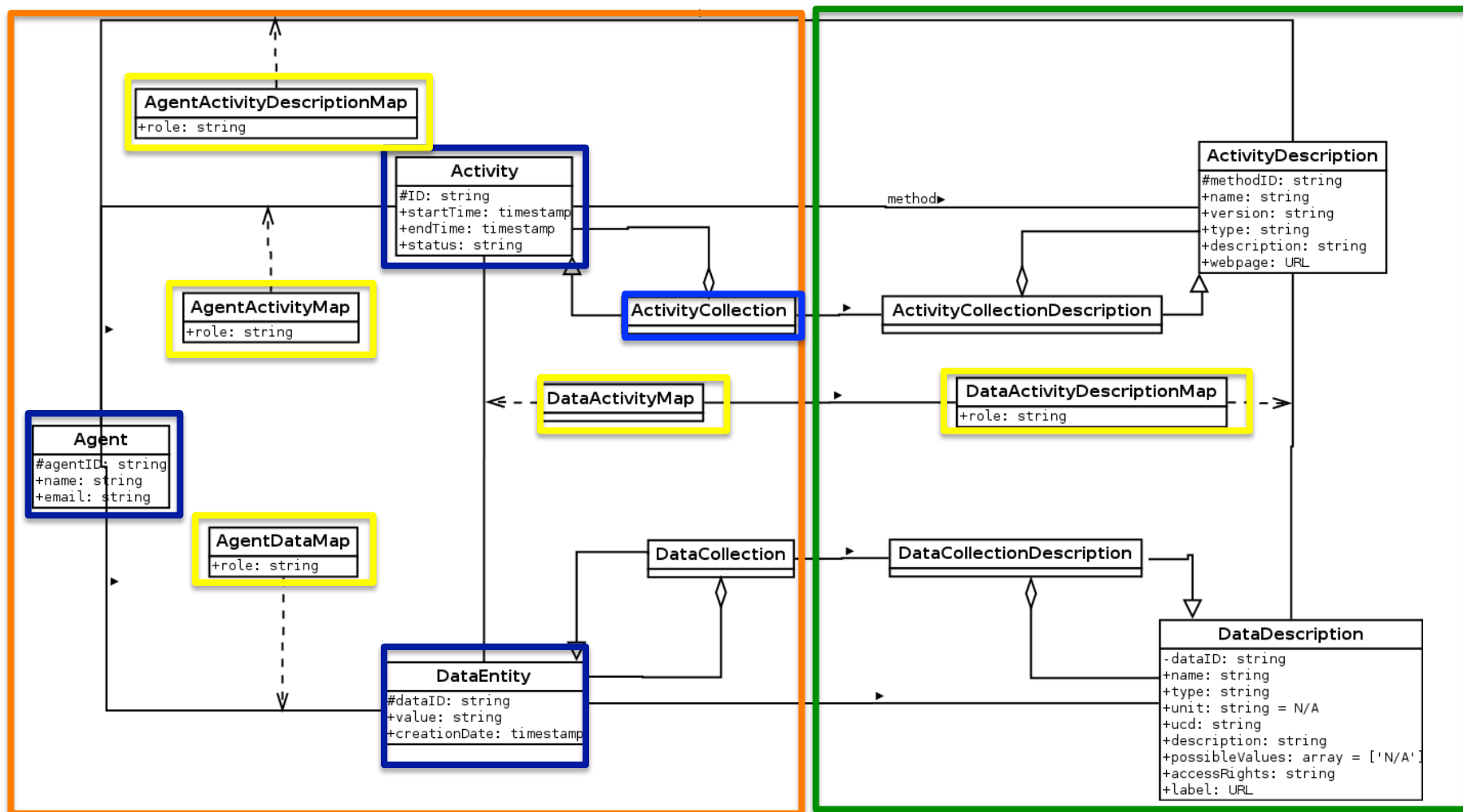
- code for spectral synthesis = turbospectrum
- version of this code = 2008.1



Data Model used

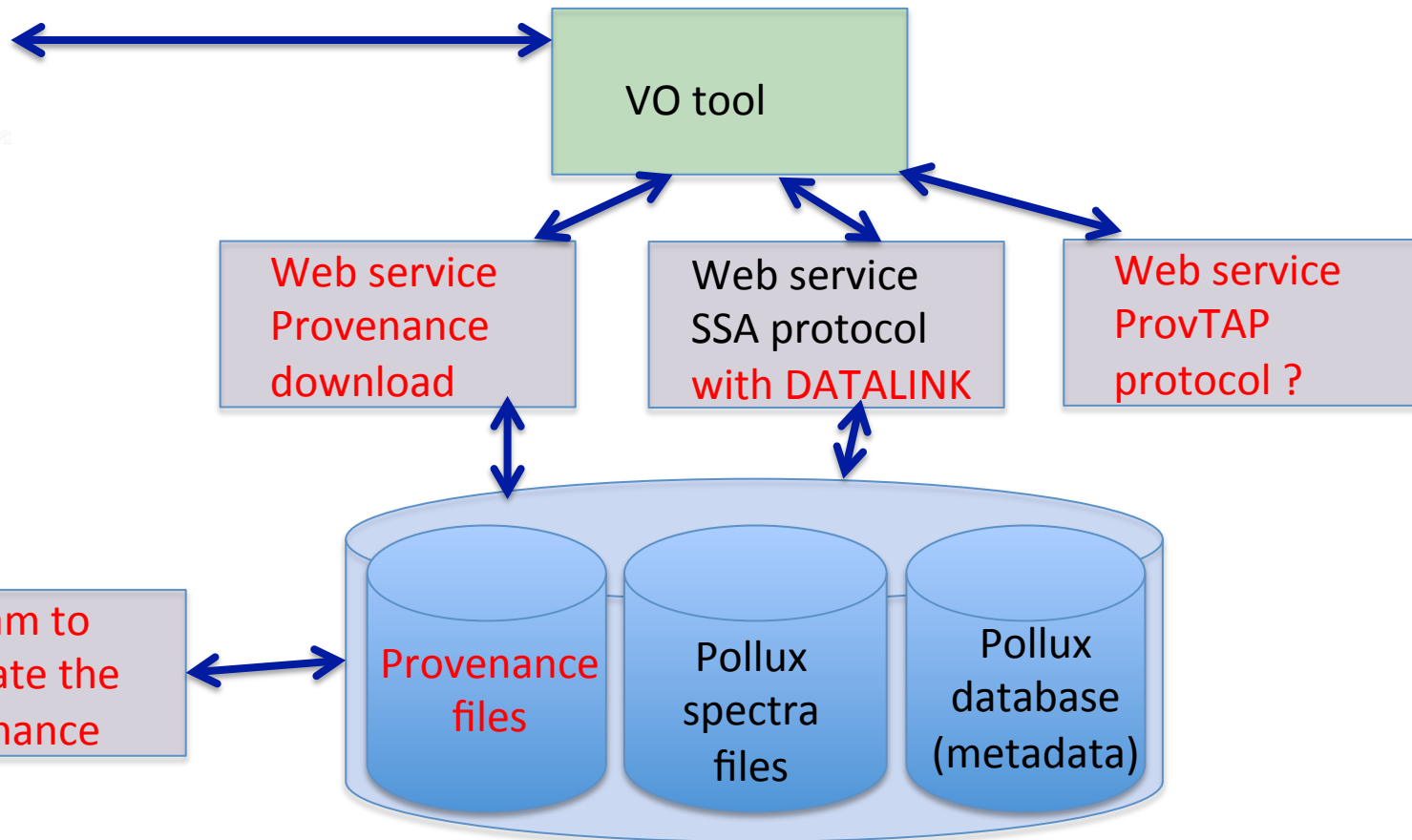


Provenance





Global use



Legend:
Existing
TODO



Creation of provenance files



- Program to generate for each spectrum the provenance files (prov 1.4.0 python package)
- The provenance files will be stored on the server
- Different formats:
 - Serialized formats : PROV, JSON, VOTABLE
 - Graphic formats : PNG, SVG, PDF
- Namespaces:
 - prov:
<http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#>
 - voprov:
<http://www.ivoa.net/documents/dm/provdm/voprov/>
 - pollux:
<http://pollux.graal.univ-montp2.fr/documents/dm/provdm/std/>
 - polluxData:
<http://pollux.graal.univ-montp2.fr/ssaserver/provenance?Id=>



Creation of provenance files

Problems encountered and questions



- Serialized format:
 - JSON: 3906 lines, not very human readable
 - PROVJ : 613 lines, not very human readable
 - VOTable : ? Lines; but not very human readable

```
"entity": {  
  "polluxData:2702_line_list_1_name": {  
    "voprov:ucd": "",  
    "prov:value": "Hlinedata",  
    "voprov:utype": "voprov:DataEntity",  
    "voprov:type": "string",  
    "voprov:description": "line list_1 : name",  
    "voprov:unit": "",  
    "voprov:name": "pollux:line_list_name"  
  },  
  "polluxData:2702_short_name": {  
    "voprov:ucd": "meta.id:meta.file",  
    "prov:value": "3000g0.5m15z0.00t2.0.mod",  
    "voprov:utype": "voprov:DataEntity",  
    "voprov:type": "file",  
    "voprov:description": "model atmosphere filename",  
    "voprov:unit": "",  
    "voprov:name": "pollux:filename"  
  }  
}
```

```
entity(polluxData:2702_type, [voprov:utype="voprov:DataEntity", prov:value="s", voprov:unit="", voprov:ucd="meta.code.class",  
voprov:description="type of model atmosphere (Spherical/Parallel)", voprov:type="char", voprov:name="pollux:type"])  
used(polluxData:marcs35, polluxData:2702_type, -)  
entity(polluxData:2702_filename, [voprov:utype="voprov:DataEntity", prov:value="3000g0.5m15z0.00t2.0.mod", voprov:unit="irrelevant",  
voprov:ucd="meta.id:meta.file", voprov:description="model atmosphere filename", voprov:type="file", voprov:name="pollux:filename"])
```

- **Questions:**

Will these formats only be used by programs? Which ones ?



Creation of provenance files

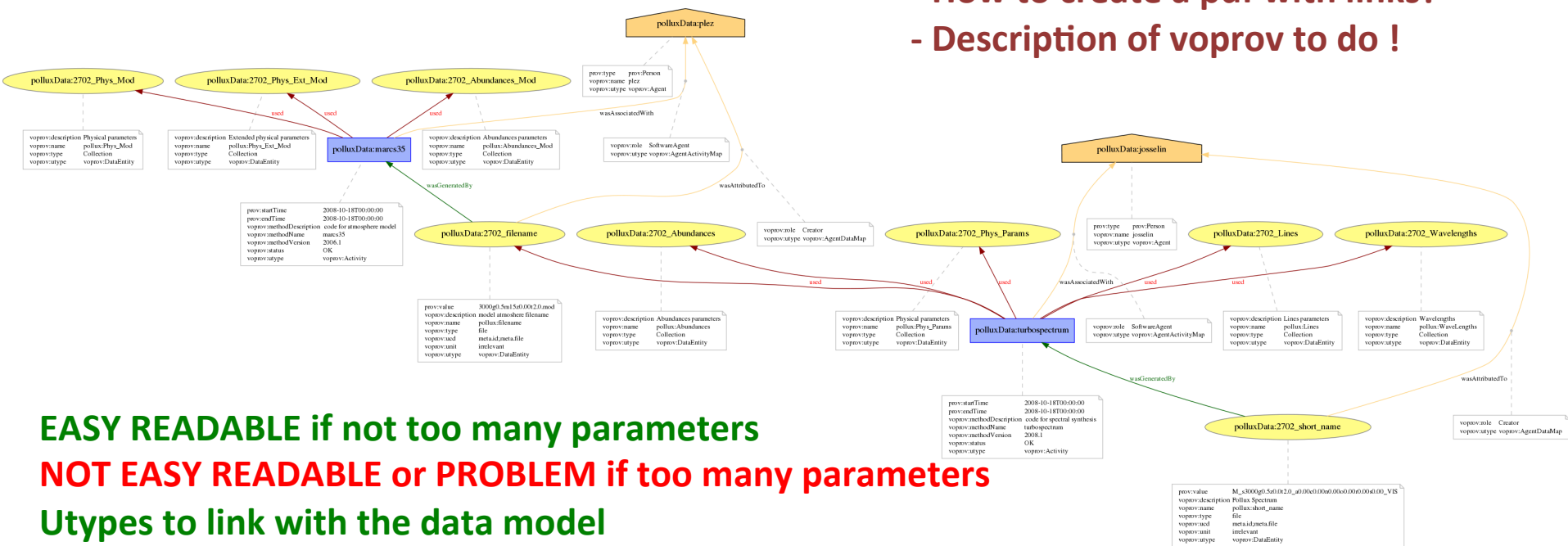
Problems encountered and questions



- Graphic format (pdf, png, svg):
 - SVG: you can click on each declaration
 - PNG : only a picture
 - PDF : currently a picture

Questions/Remarks:

- How to create a pdf with links?
- Description of voprov to do !



EASY READABLE if not too many parameters

NOT EASY READABLE or **PROBLEM** if too many parameters

Utypes to link with the data model

UCD to describe the data

Not yet included in CASSIS



Creation of provenance files

Problems encountered and questions



- Name of instances too long
 - => graphics not easy to read
 - => add a column in the database to put a number (key too long)

polluxData:M_s3000g0.5z0.0t2.0_a0.00c0.00n0.00o0.00r0.00s0.00_VIS.spec_short_name



polluxData:2702_short_name

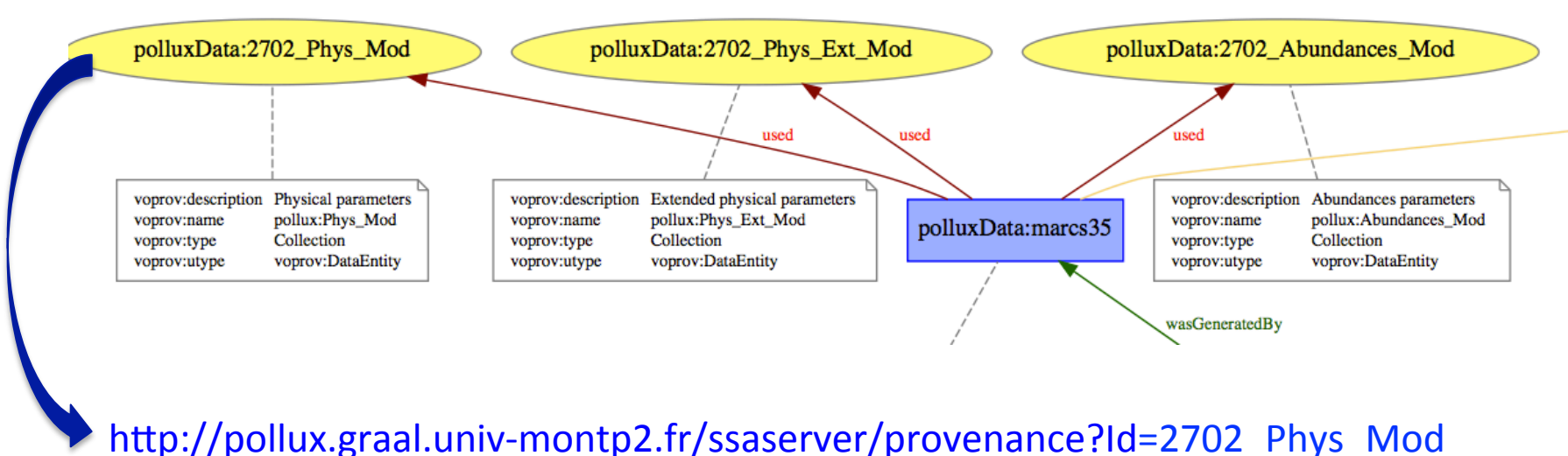


Creation of provenance files

Problems encountered and questions



- A lot of input parameters
 - => graphic too big
 - => input parameters grouped



- **Question : in which format do we give the details (svg, ...)?**



TO EXPLORE



- SimDM:
 - Resource : Experiment (=Activity) or Protocol (=ActivityDescription)
 - Contact (=Agent)
 - ParameterSetting, inputDataSet, outputDataSet (=Entity)
 - InputParameter, InputDataObjectType, OutputDataObjectType(=EntityDescription)
- SimDAL (3 composants):
 - Repository: contains projects definition (processes, parameters, ...). When a project is selected, the links to the search and the data access services
 - search: gives the vues (one or several tables) of the project. The user can query to select datasets on project/process criteria
 - data access: downloads the dataset or a part of it (cutout)