

Run Number: 206962  
Event Number: 38652990  
Date: 2012-07-14, 08:31:06 CET

ETCut > 0.5 GeV  
PtCut > 0.4 GeV  
Electron: black  
Cells: **EMC**

# ATLAS Trigger Menu & Dilepton Searches

Tetiana Berger-Hryn'ova

3 June 2016

# My timeline on ATLAS

**2006-2009 Electron Triggers**

**2010-2012 Exotics Triggers**

**2013-2015 Trigger Menu for Run 2**

**2009-now Dilepton searches**



# My timeline on ATLAS

**2006-2009 Electron Triggers**

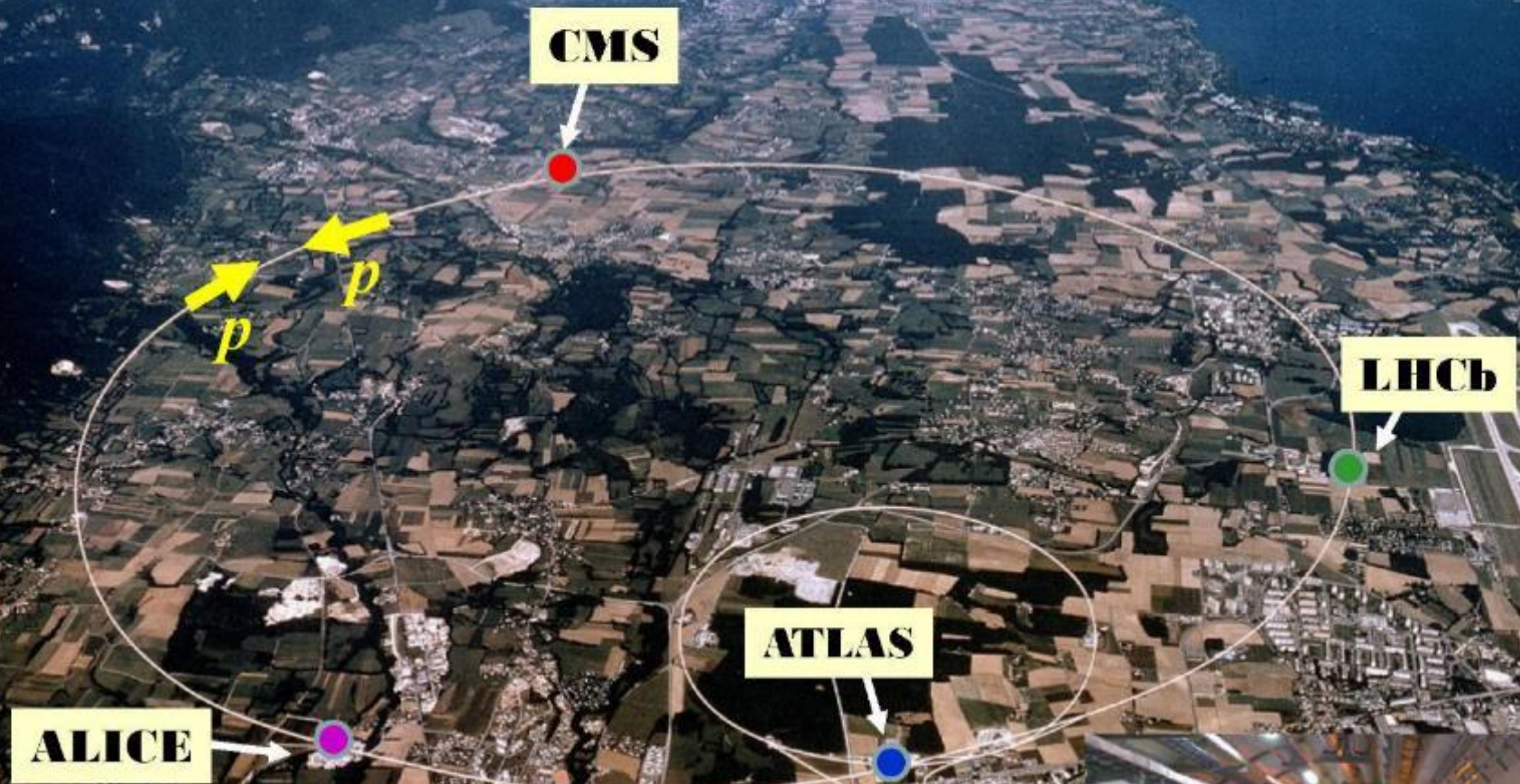
**2010-2012 Exotics Triggers**

**2013-2015 Trigger Menu for Run 2**

**2009-now Dilepton searches**

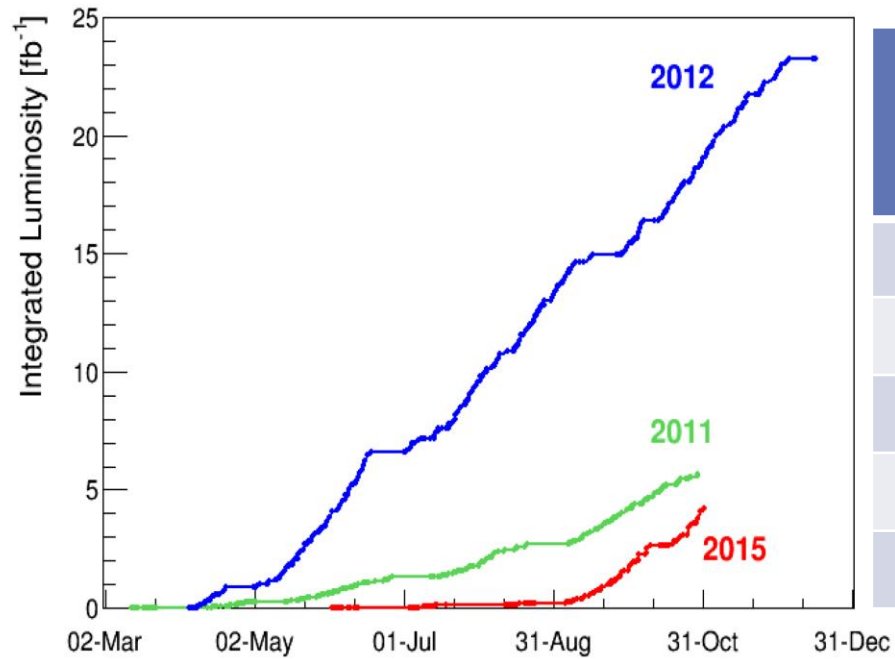


# Large Hadron Collider



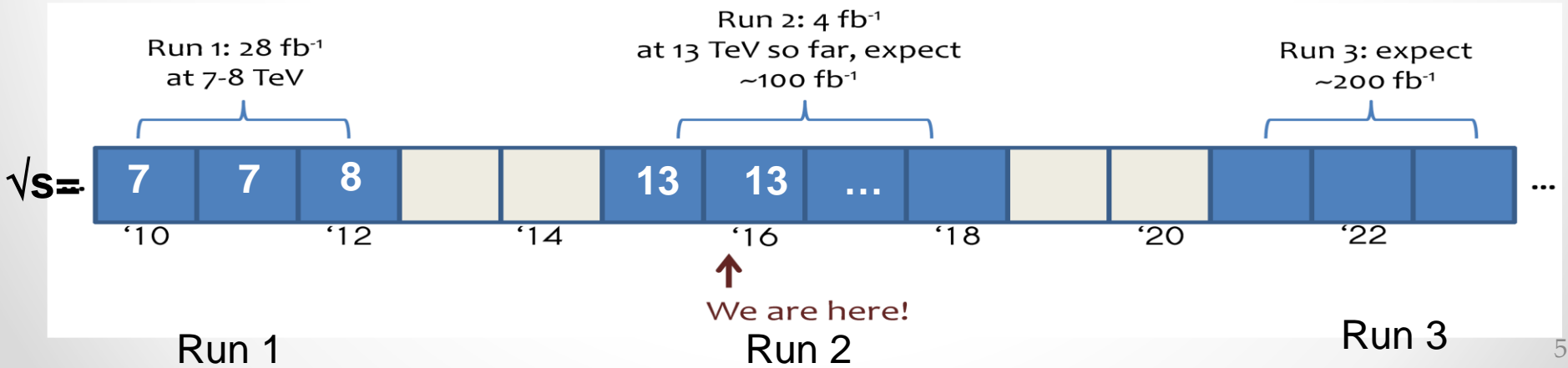
Heavy Ion data-taking is not discussed in this talk.

# LHC timeline



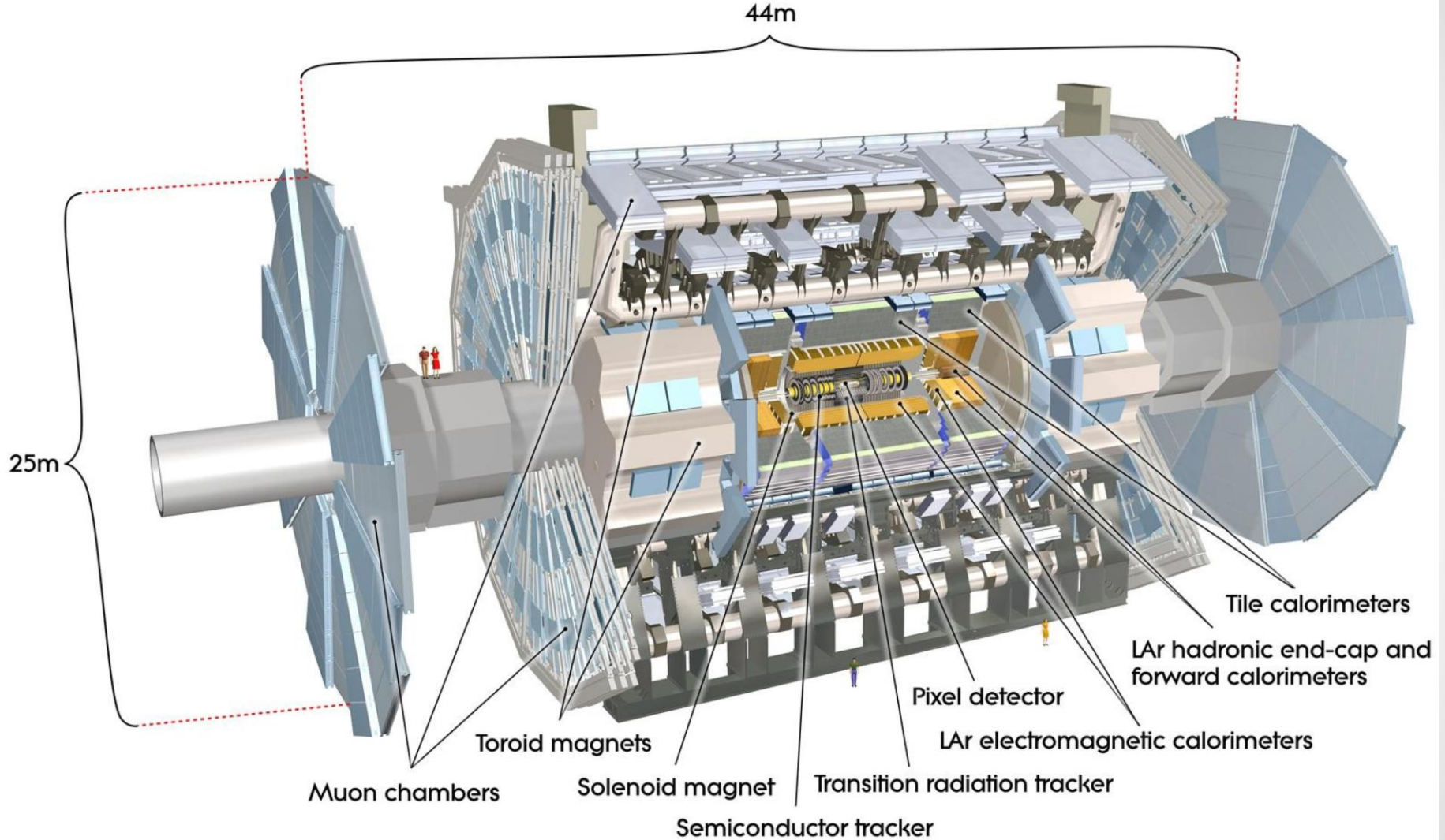
Year	Peak Lumi $10^{34}\text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$	Bunch Spacing	Pile-up*	Total Lumi [fb <sup>-1</sup> ]
Design	1	25	25	-
2011	0.37	50	9	5
2012	0.77	50	23	23
2015	0.5	25	14	4
2016*	~1	25	43	25

*\*expected values*

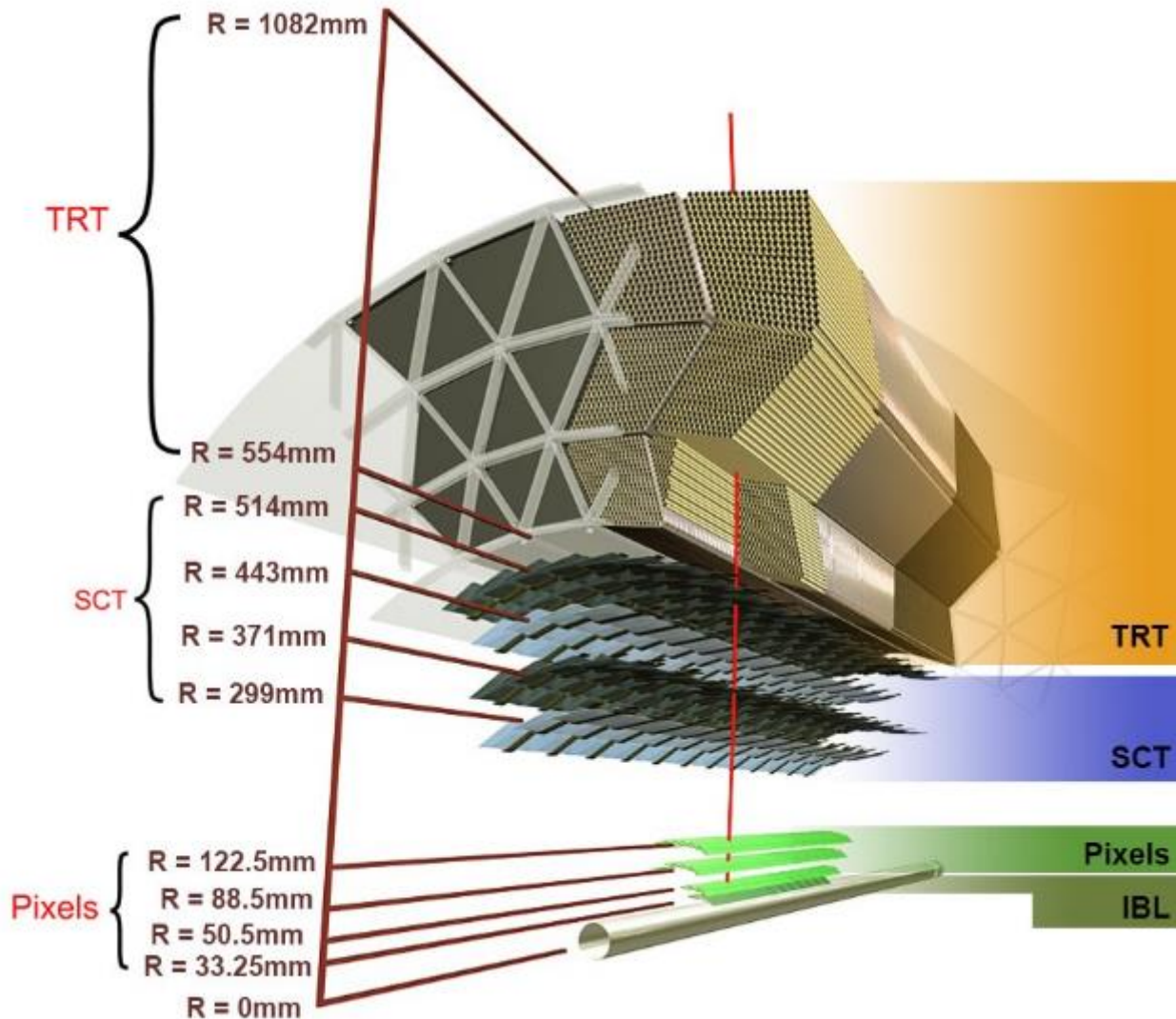




# ATLAS Detector



# Inner Detector



**Transition Radiation Tracker (TRT):** drift tubes with gas (Xe or Ar), 350 k channels, 36 measurement points

**Semiconductor Tracker (SCT)** Silicon, 6.2 M channels, 4 layers

**Pixel Detector:** Silicon, 92 M channels, 4 layers



# Calorimeters

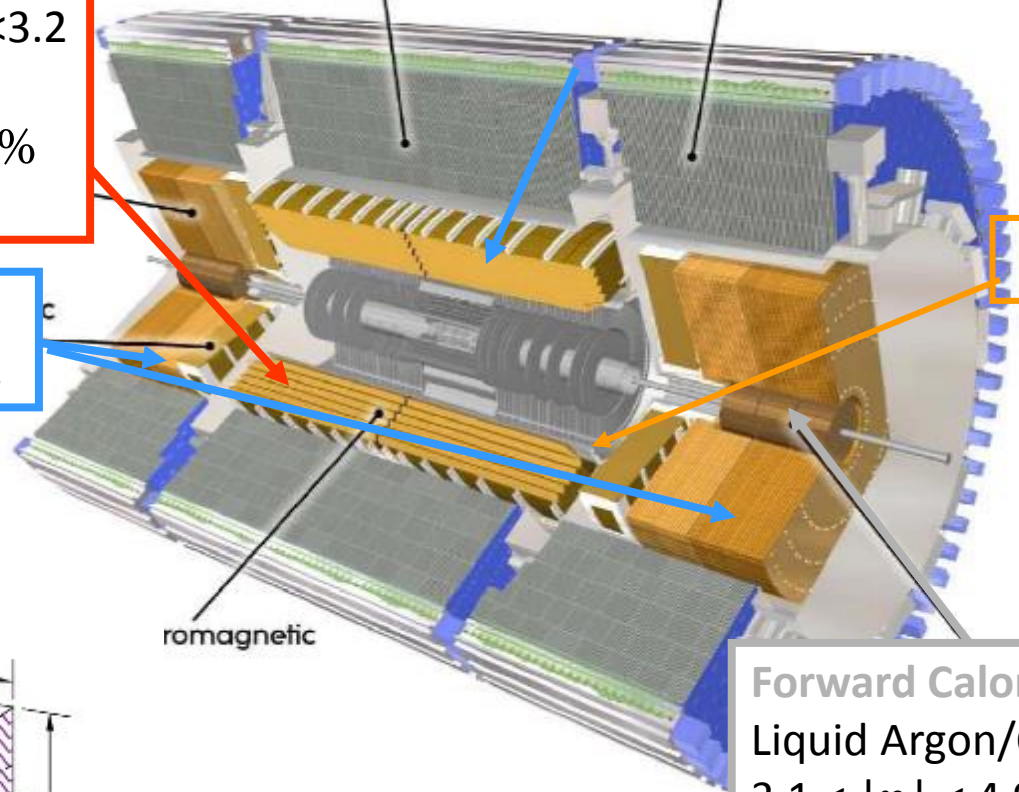
**EM Calorimetry :**  
Liquid-Argon/Pb accordion,  $|\eta| < 3.2$

$$\left. \frac{\sigma(E)}{E} \right|_{e/\gamma} \cong \frac{10\%}{\sqrt{E/\text{GeV}}} \oplus 0.7\%$$

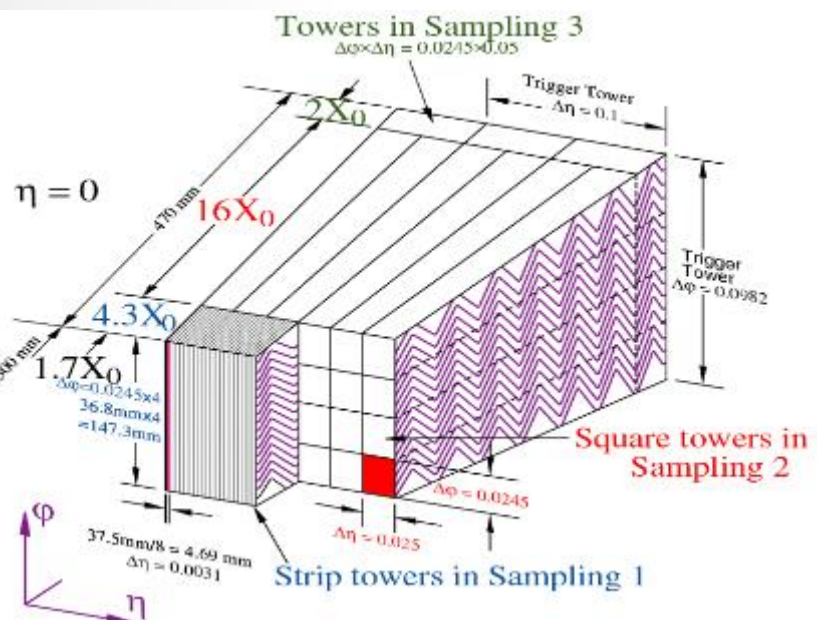
**Hadronic End-cap:**  
Liquid Argon/Cu,  $1.5 < |\eta| < 3.2$

**Hadronic Barrel :**  
Scintillator/Fe,  $|\eta| < 1.7$

**Cryostat**

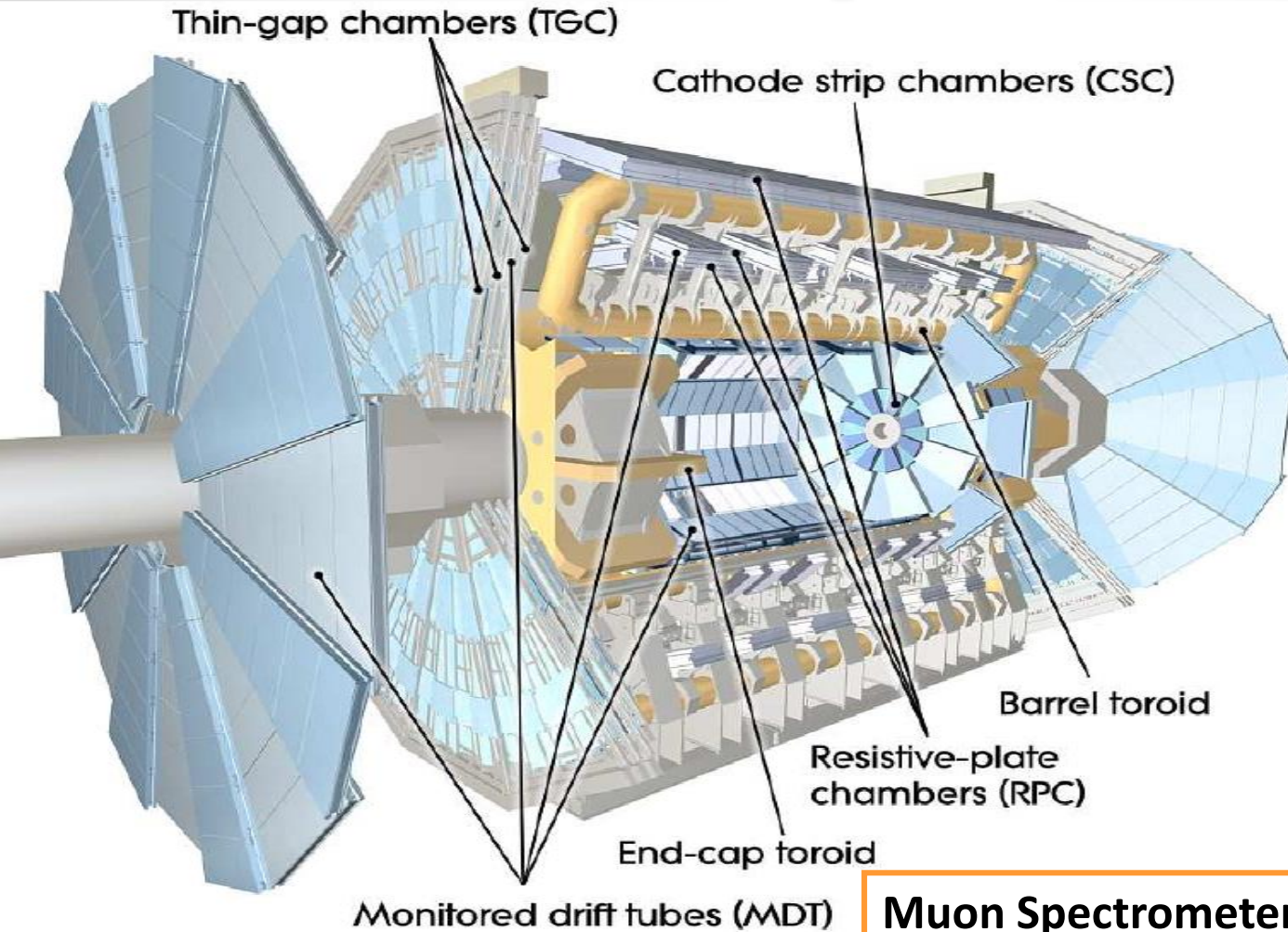


**Forward Calorimeters:**  
Liquid Argon/Cu/W,  
 $3.1 < |\eta| < 4.9$





# Muon Spectrometer



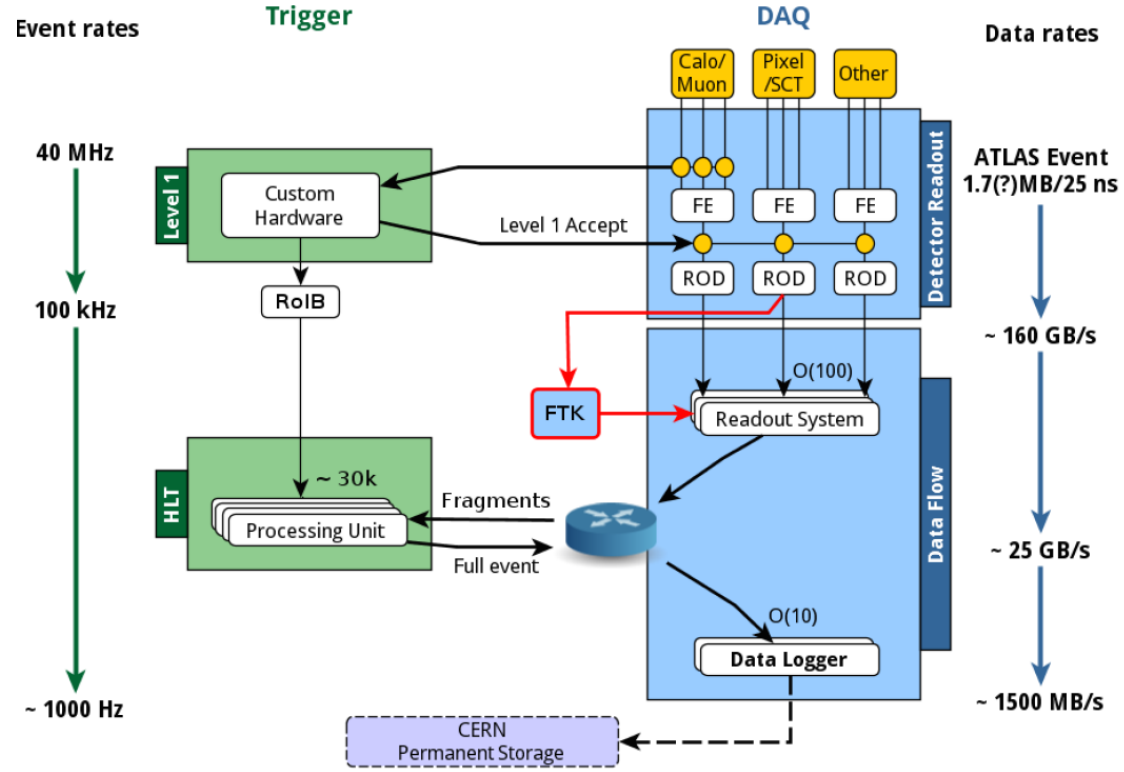
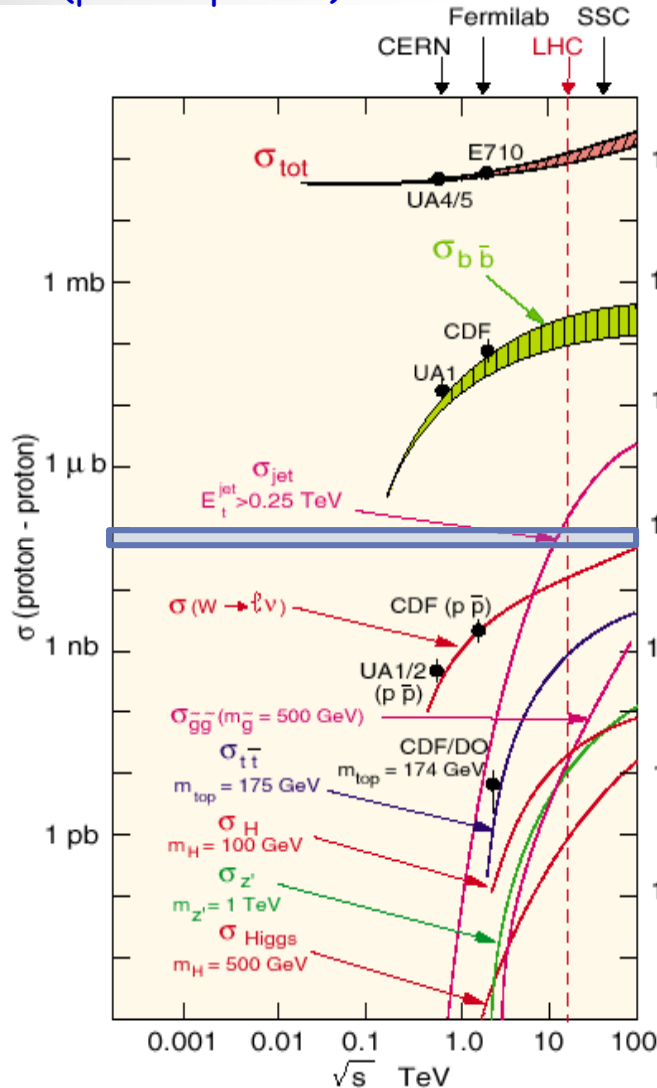
**Muon Spectrometer** :  $|\eta| < 2.7$

• Standalone:  $\left. \frac{\sigma(p)}{p} \right|_{\mu} \cong 3\% (100 \text{ GeV}) - 10\% (1 \text{ TeV})$

• Combined with inner tracker:  $\left. \frac{\sigma(p)}{p^9} \right|_{\mu} \cong 2\% \quad (p_T < 50 \text{ GeV})$

# Trigger & DAQ

$\sigma$  (proton-proton)

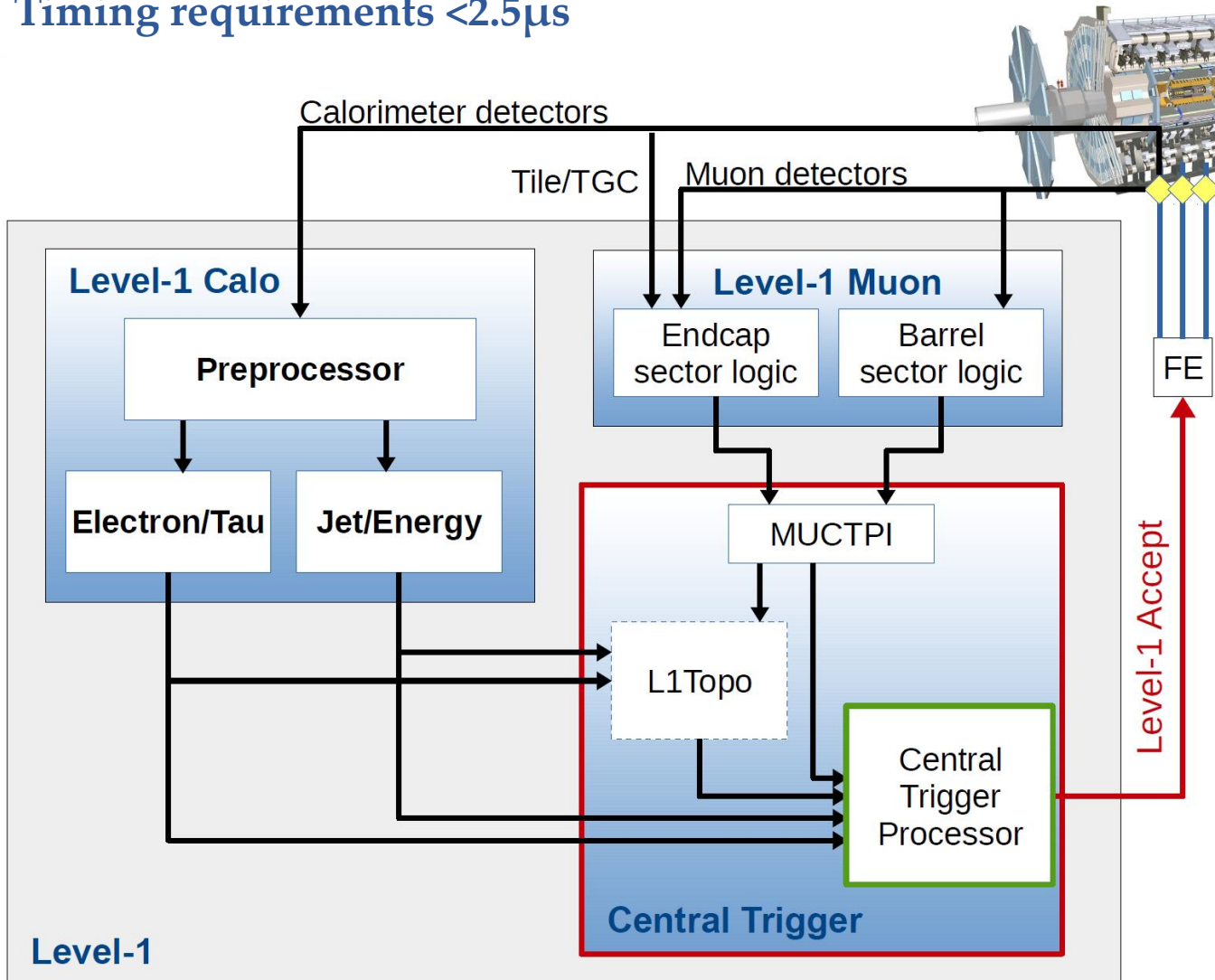


Trigger Menu  
encodes configuration  
of the trigger.

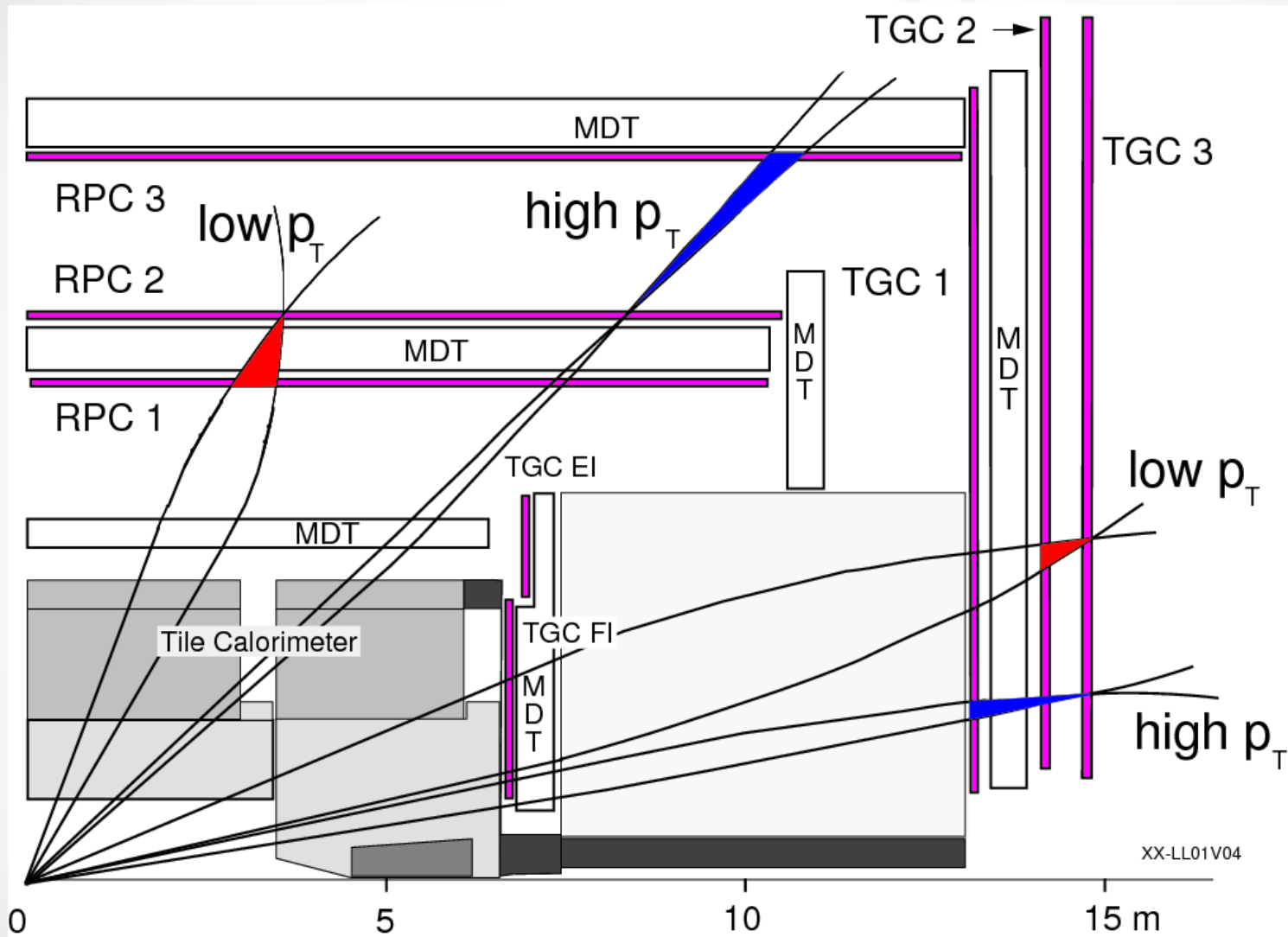


# L1 Trigger Overview

Timing requirements  $< 2.5\mu\text{s}$



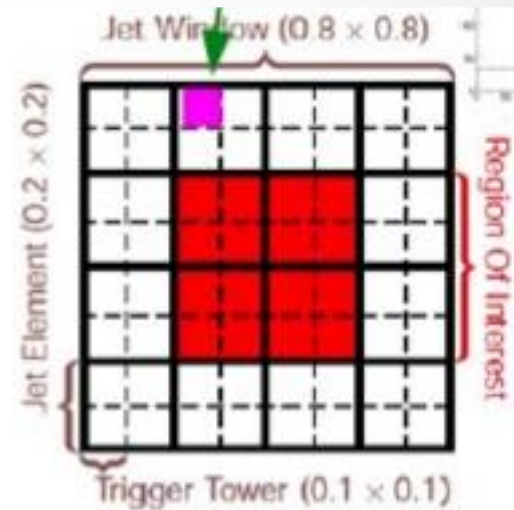
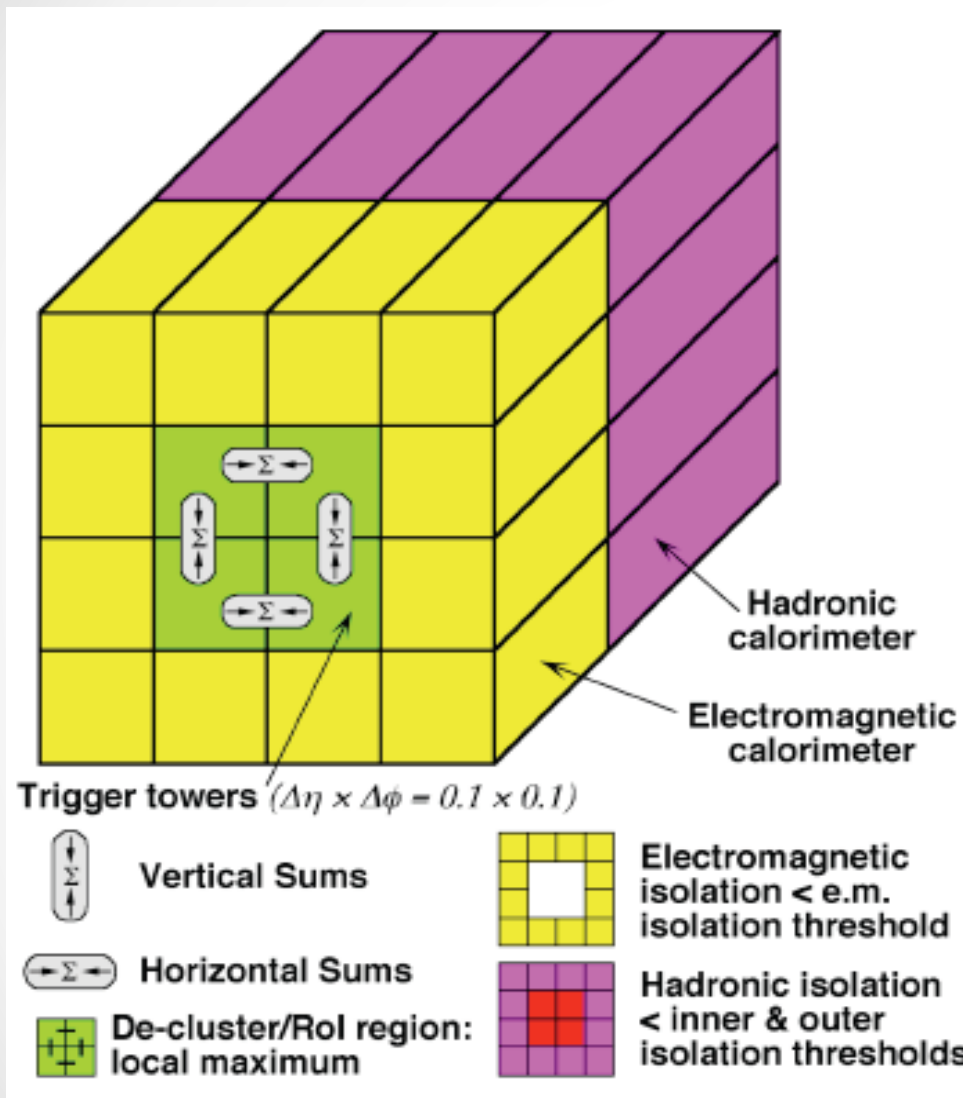
# L1 Muon Trigger



- coincidences in chamber layers
- widths determines  $p_T$  threshold (6 possibilities L1\_MU)



# L1 Calorimeter Trigger



Objet	Type
Electron, Photon	EM
Tau	TAU
Jet	J
$E_T^{\text{Miss}}$	XE, XS
$\Sigma E_T$	TE

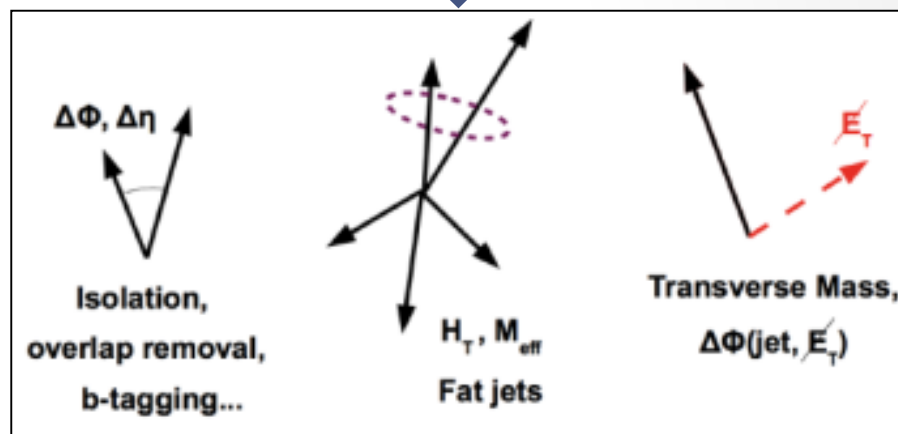
Threshold value (in GeV) can vary with  $\eta$  “V”

# L1 Topo Trigger

Input "Objects":  
Muon, Missing  $E_T$ , EM,  
Tau & Jet cluster  
 $E_T/p_T$ ,  $\eta$ ,  $\phi$ , & isolation.



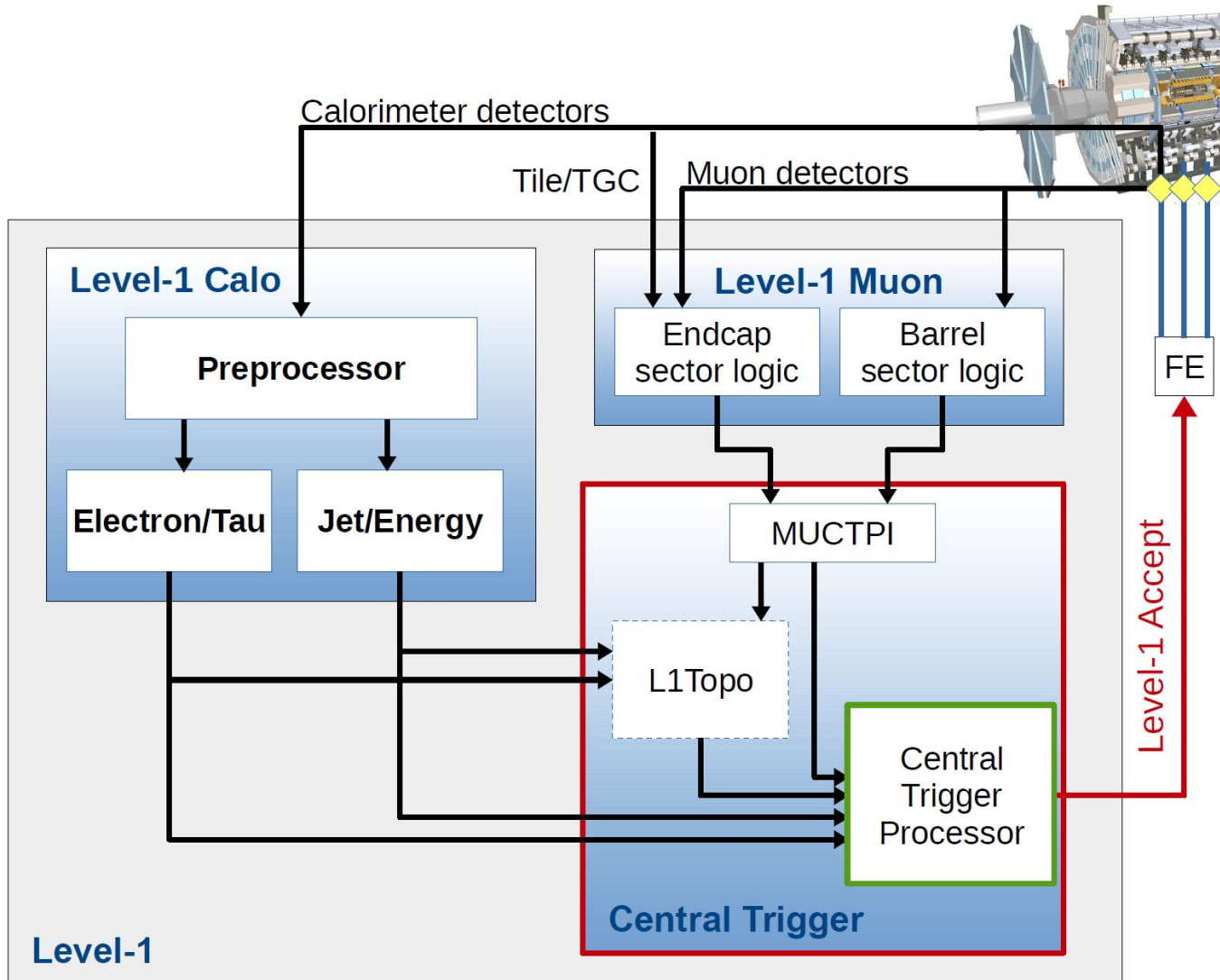
All objects  
sorted into lists:  
"sorted" or  
"abbreviated"



Up to 128 L1 Topo  
trigger decisions possible

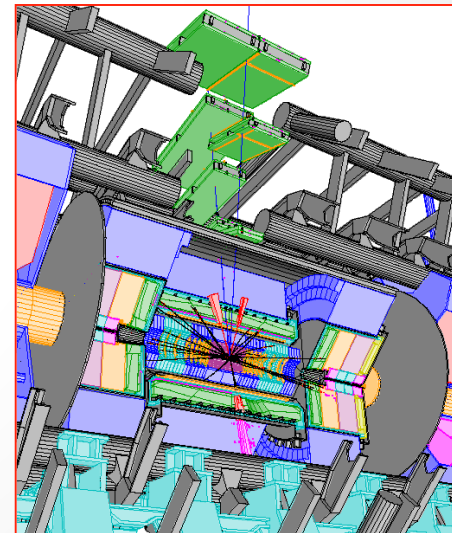


# Central Trigger Processor



Multiplicities  
Logical selection  
Prescales  
Bunch Crossing  
Identification  
Trigger Type

Region of Interest:



# High Level Trigger



Typical HLT node:  
 2x12-core Intel Xeon Haswell  
 → 96 cores/box  
 48 GB RAM, 10Gb Ethernet  
 4 motherboards in 2U box

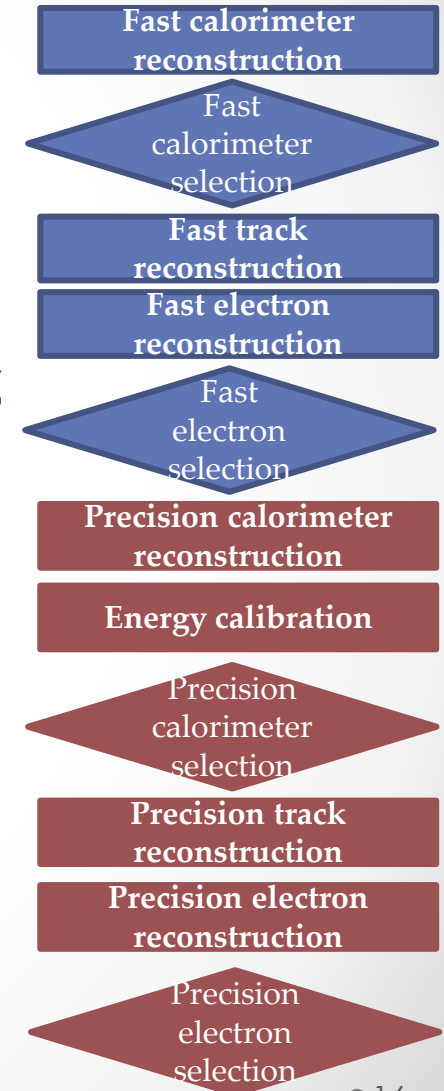
- Software running on large commercial PC farms
  - Limitations
    - Size of the Farm:
- Rate x Timing = CPU used**
- Total output rate **~1kHz**

Object	Notation
electron	e
photon	g
muon	mu
tau	tau
jet	j
b-jet	jet_b[TagType]
$E_T^{\text{Miss}}$	xe



## Electron Chain

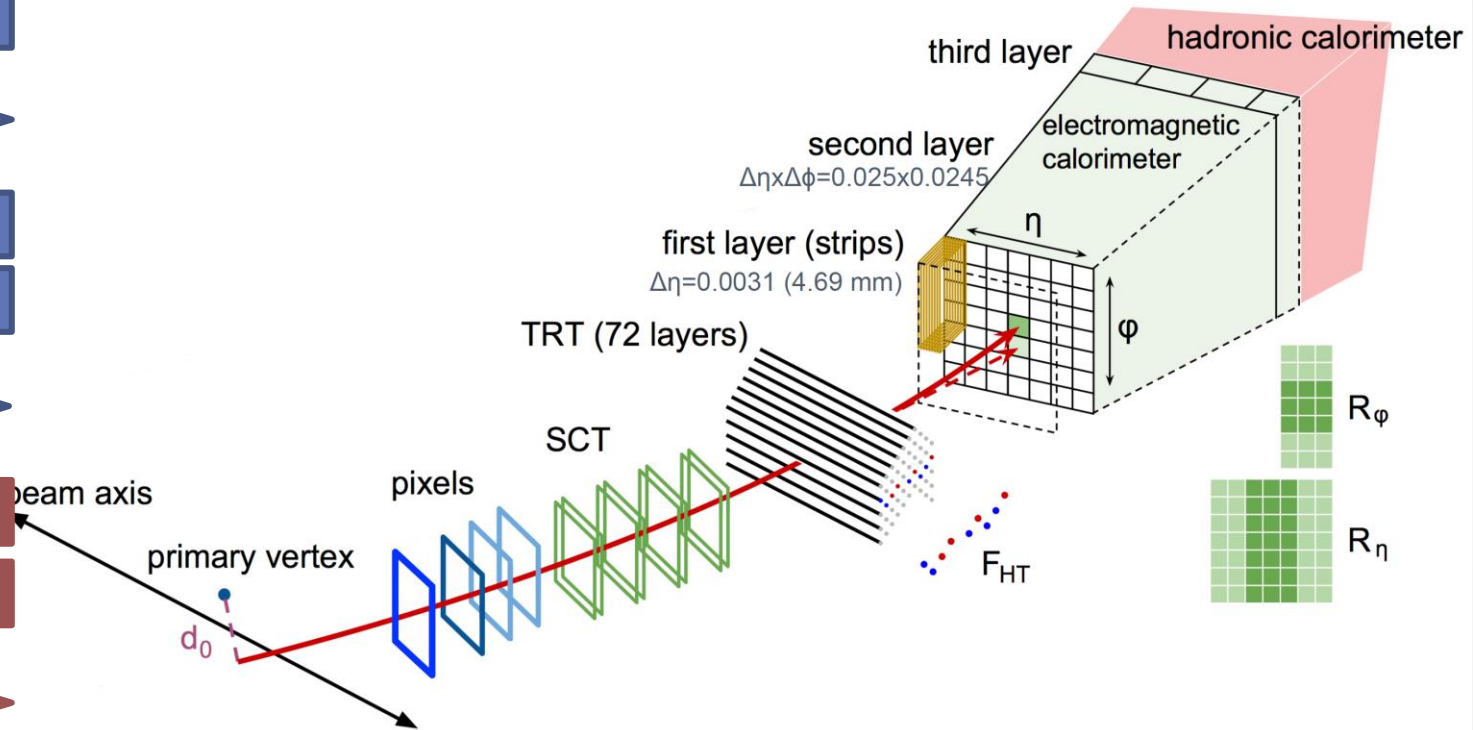
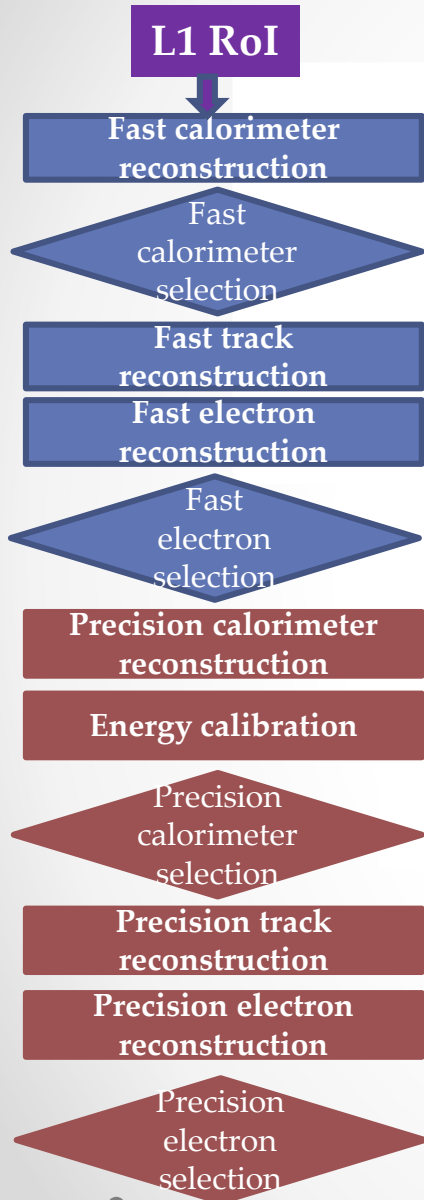
### L1 RoI





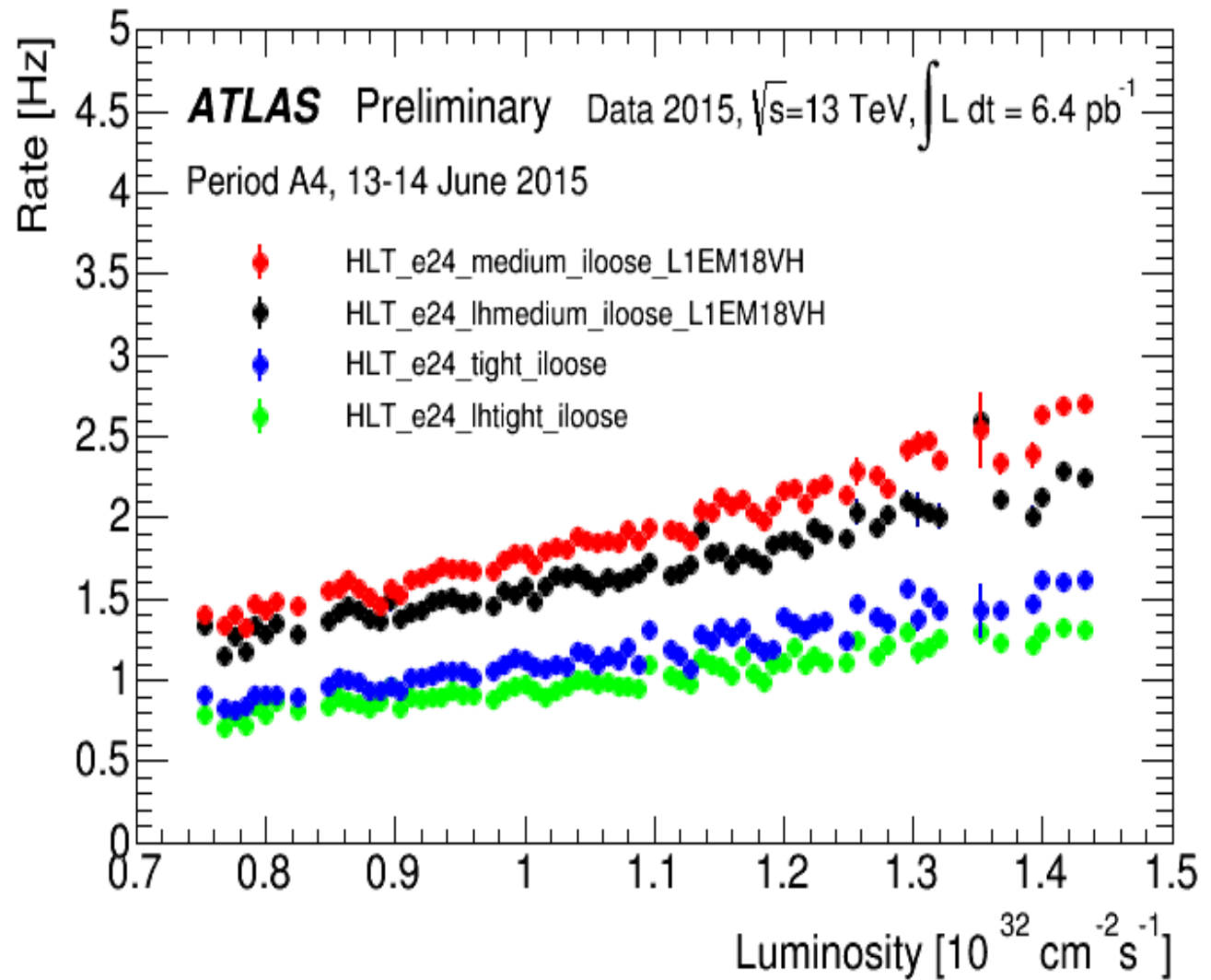
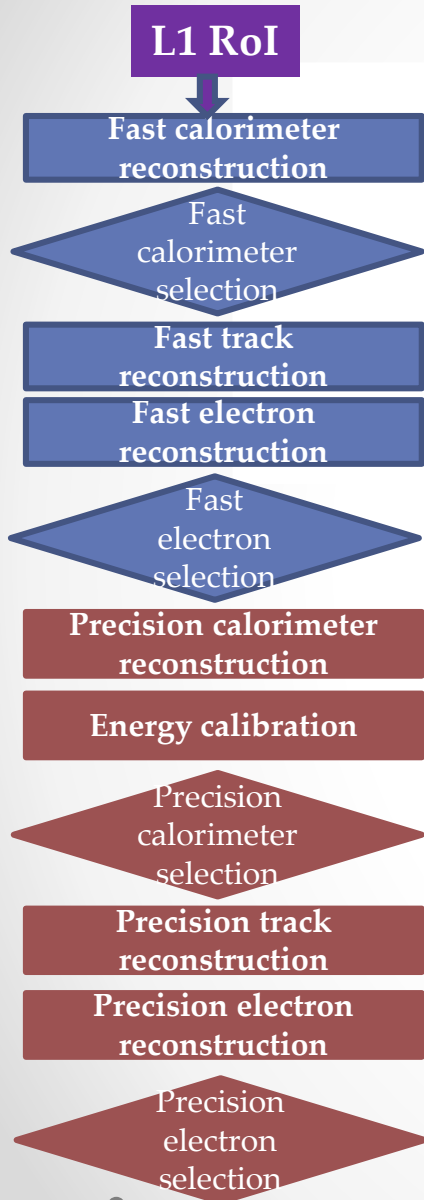
# Electrons

## Electron Chain



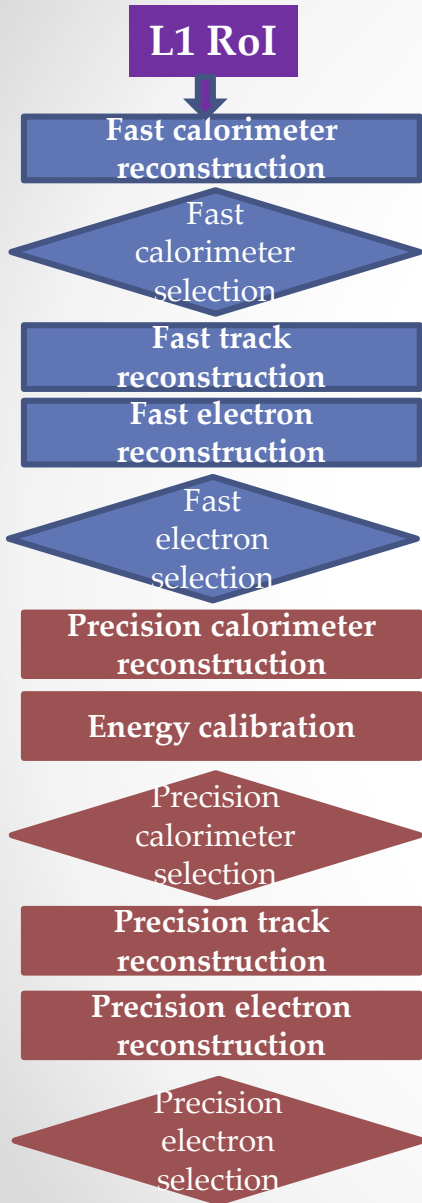
# Electrons

## Electron Chain

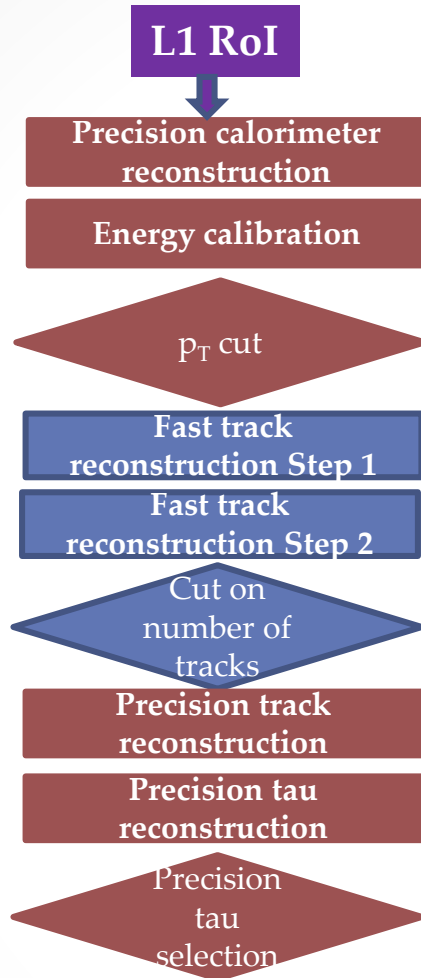




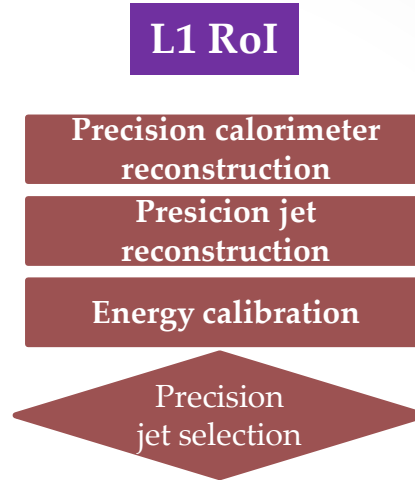
## Electron Chain



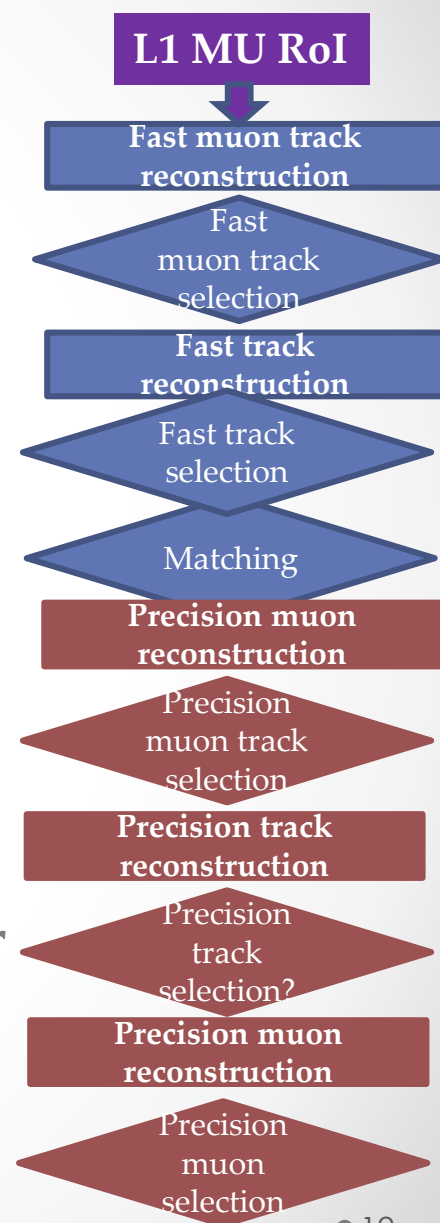
## Tau Chain



## Jet Chain



## Muon Chain



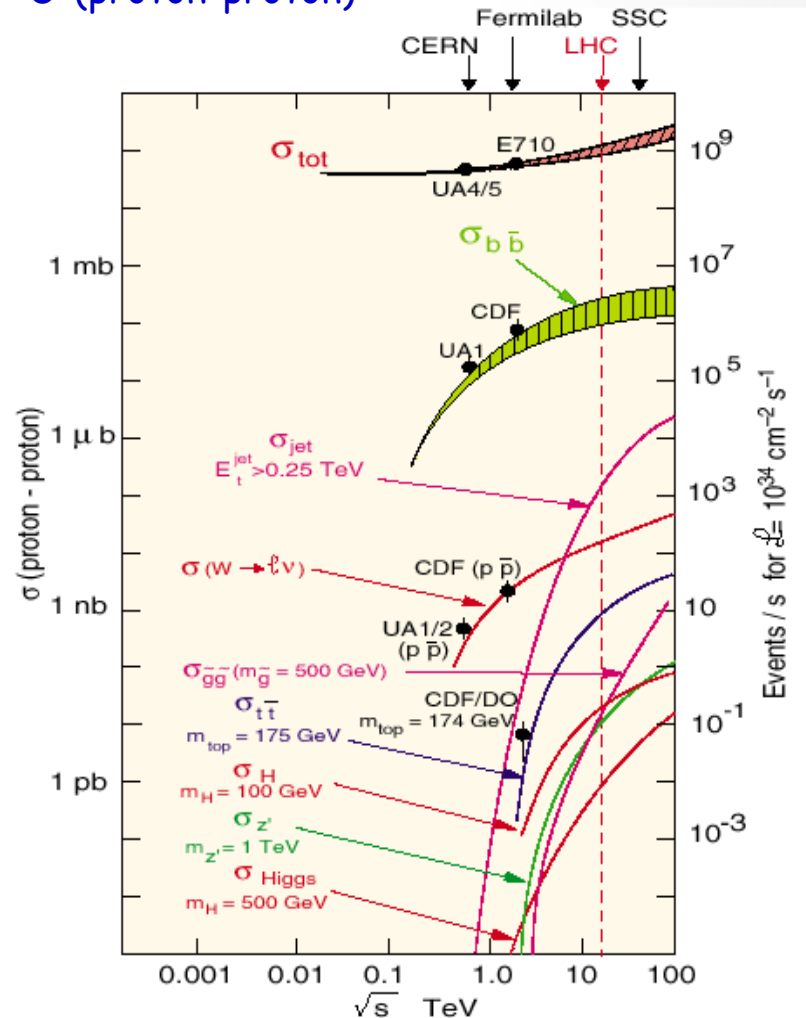
Final detector calibration and alignment constants not available online: allow for the lower precision in the trigger cuts

# Trigger Menu = list of all triggers of interest

*Luminosity dependent!*

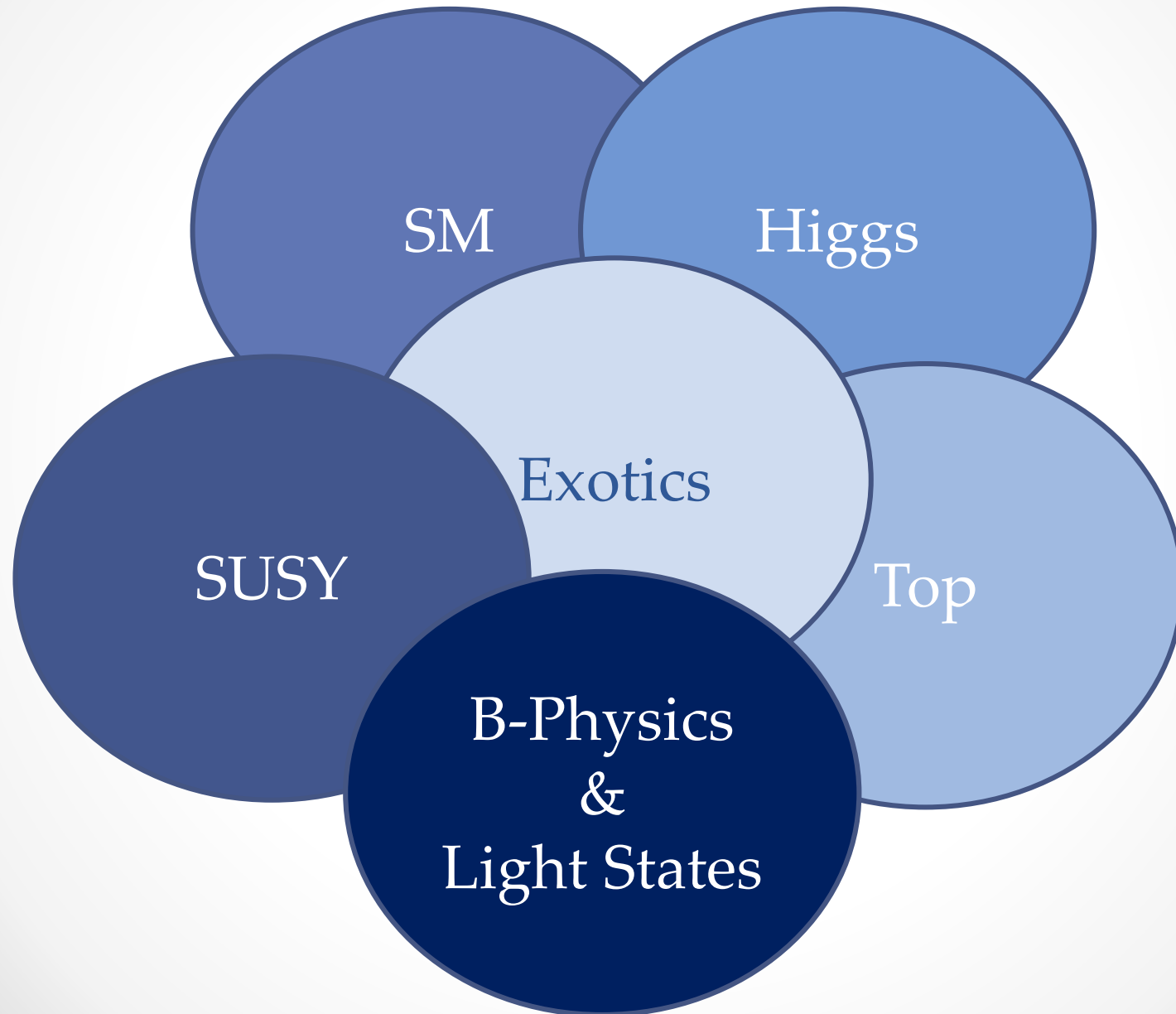


$\sigma$  (proton-proton)

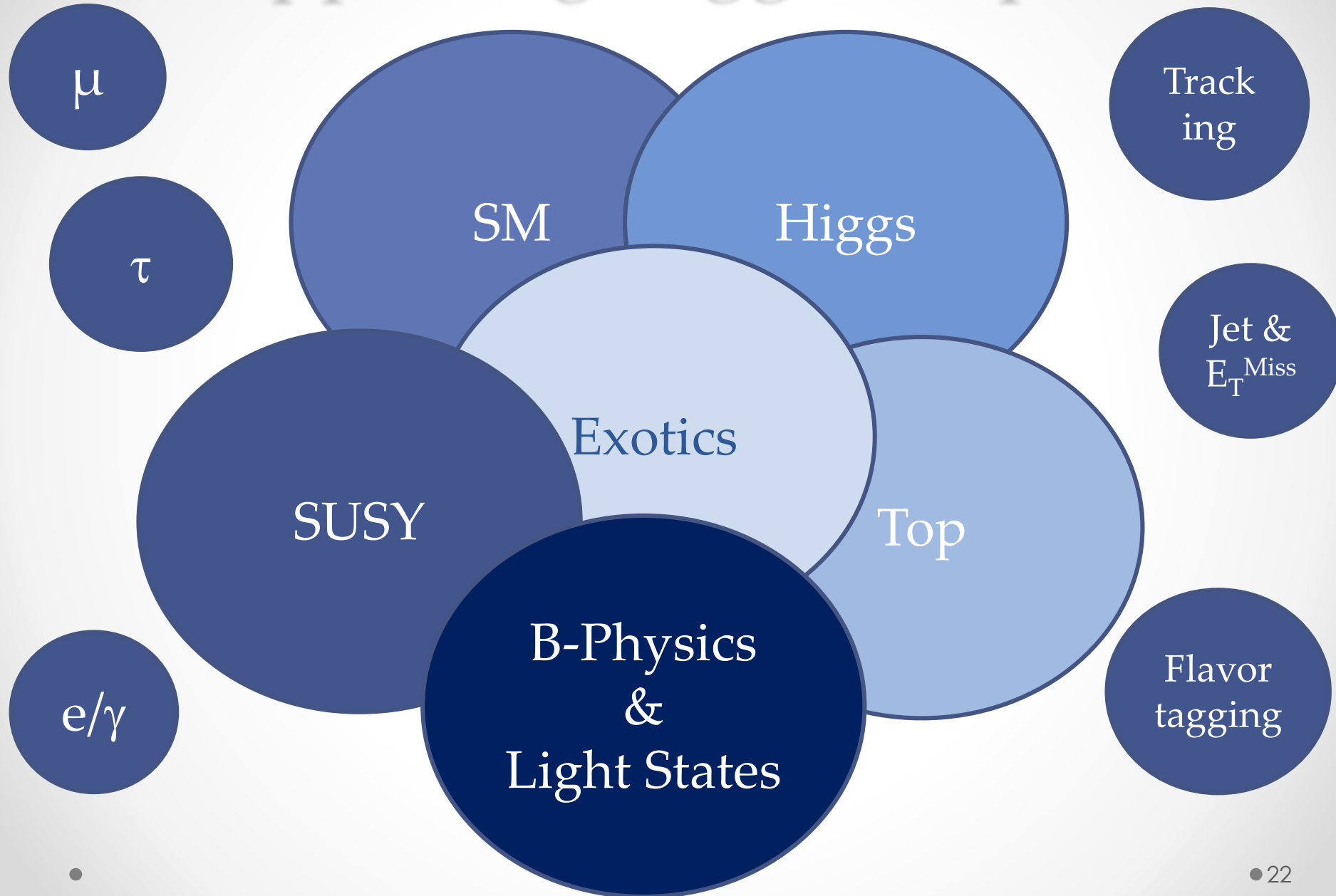




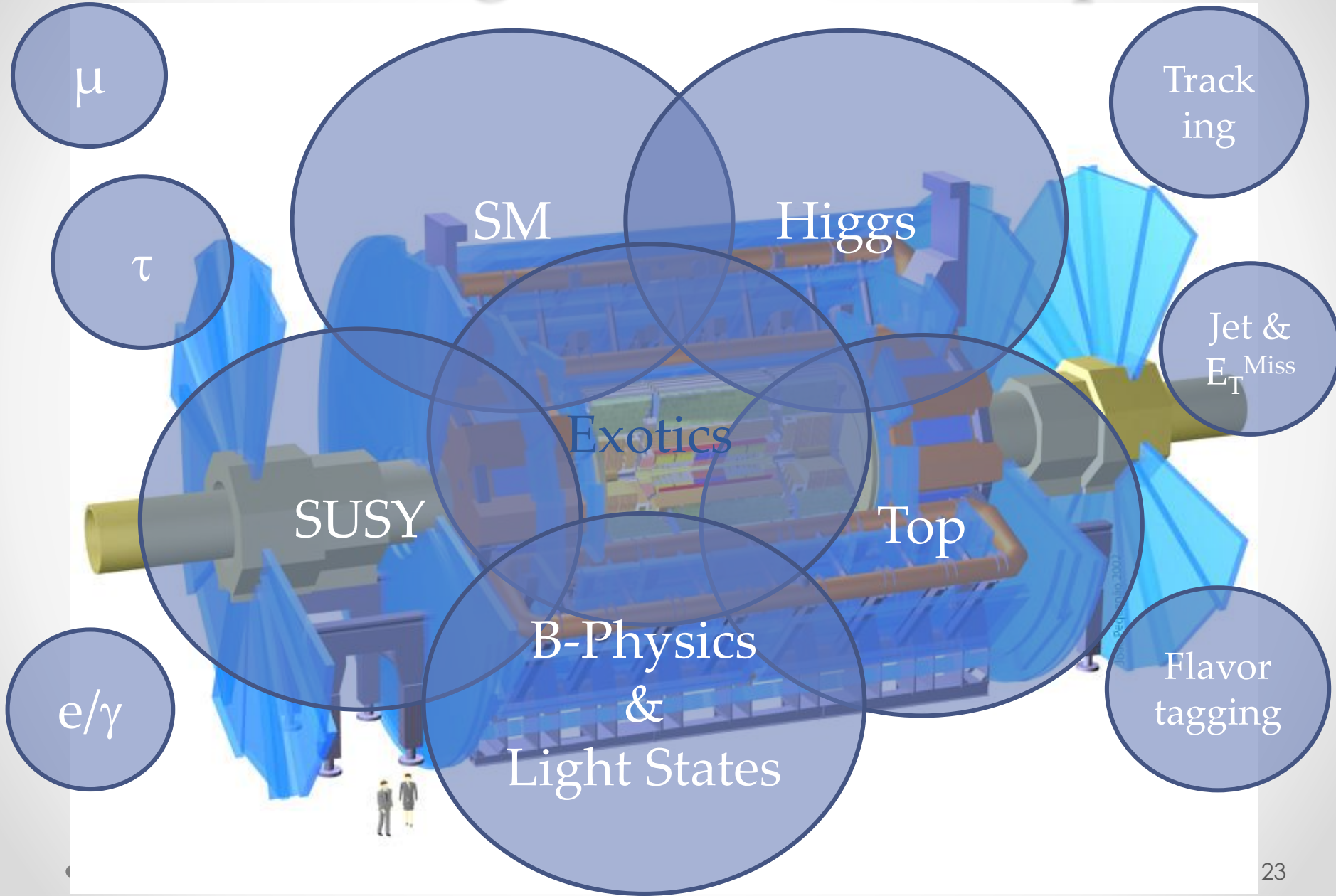
# Physics Menu Priorities



# Supporting triggers inputs



# Monitoring, Calibration Inputs





# Physics Requests Summary

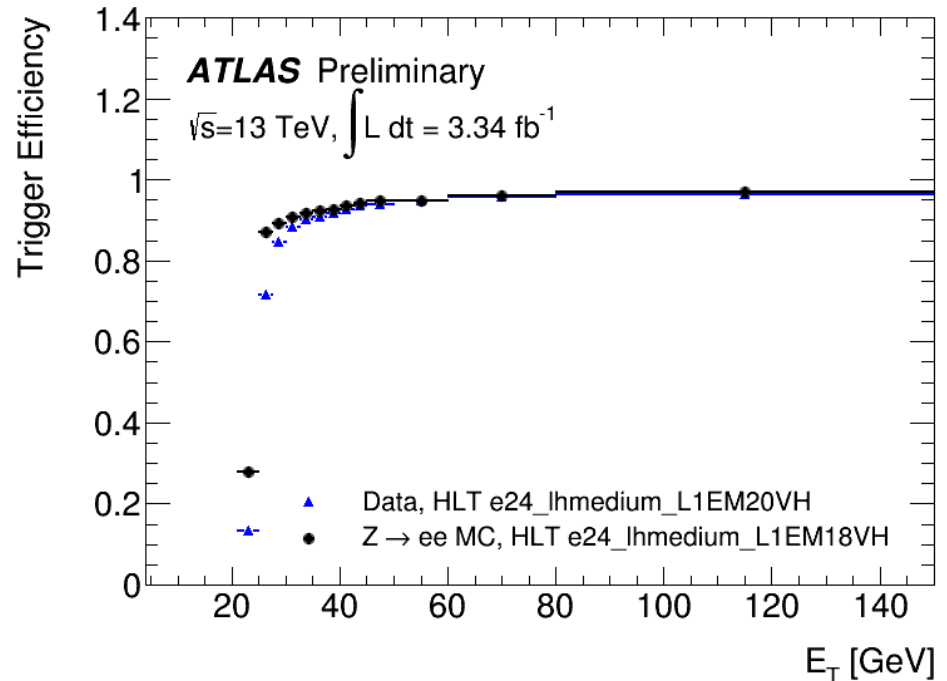
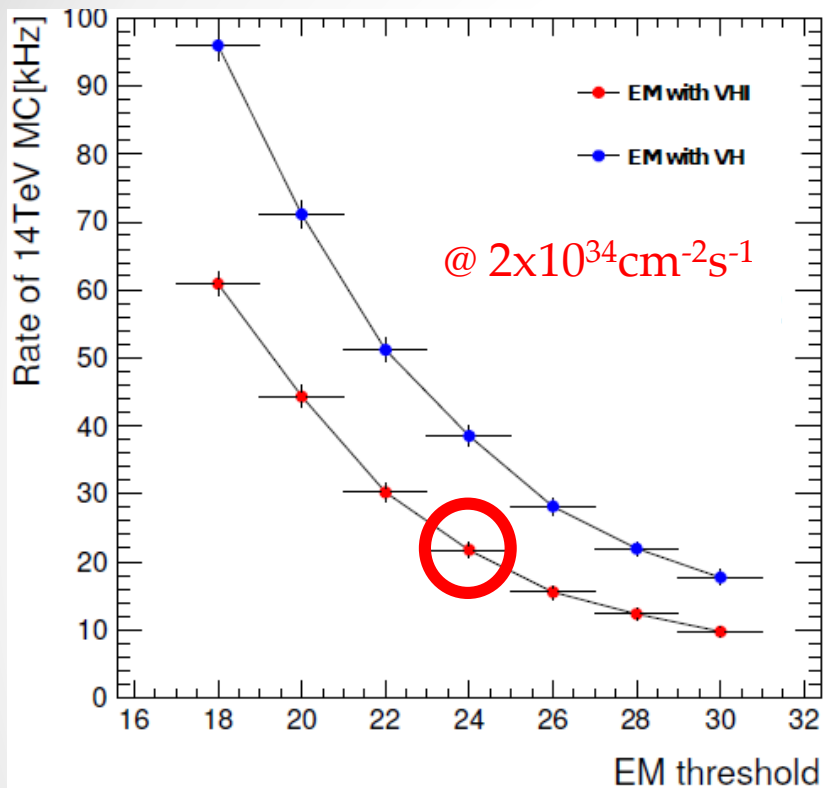
- Keep triggers as inclusive & simple as possible!
  - Single lepton (electron and muon triggers) below W
  - Single/di/tri-object triggers at thresholds as low as possible
- Topological, multi-object and dedicated triggers can be of huge benefit for certain analysis
- Menu should be stable throughout the Run 2

**Physics  
Priorities**



**Constraints**

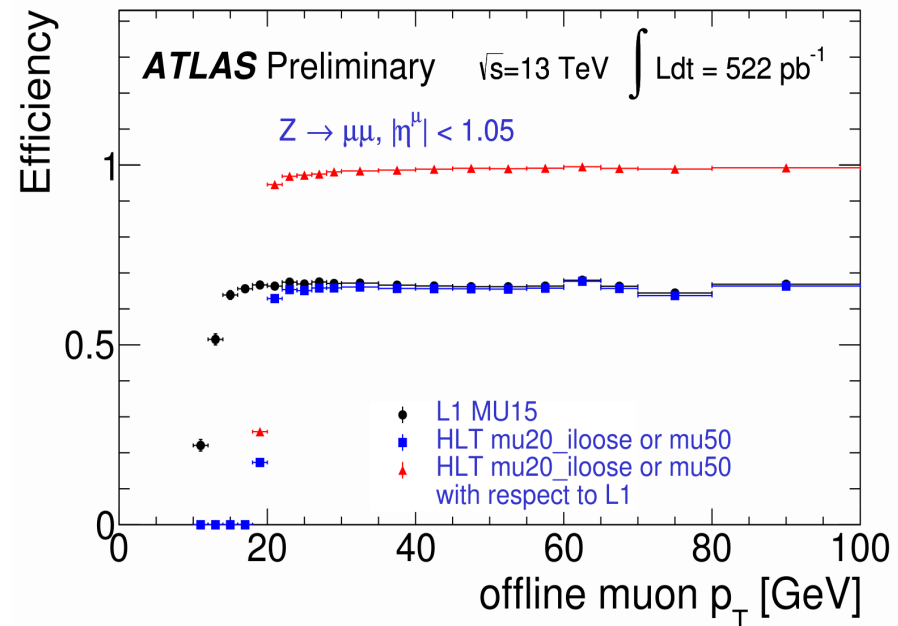
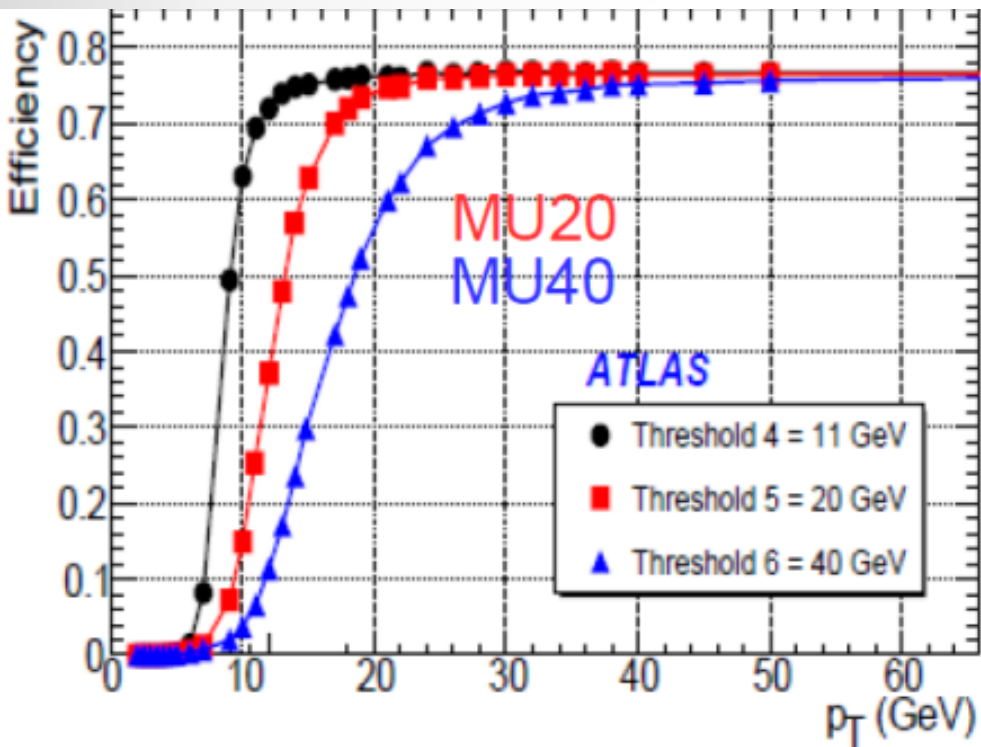
# Single Electron Triggers



Level	$0.5 \cdot 10^{34}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{34}$	$1.5 \cdot 10^{34}$	$2.0 \cdot 10^{34}$
L1	EM18VH 25kHz EM20VH 18kHz	<i>EM20VHI</i> <i>~20kHz</i>	<i>EM22VHI</i> <i>~20kHz</i>	<i>EM24VHI</i> <i>~20kHz</i>
HLT	e24_mediumlh (i?)	<i>e24_lhtight_ivarlose</i>	<i>e26_lhtight_i...</i>	<i>e28_lhtight_i...</i>

Numbers in italic are my estimate

# Single Muon Triggers

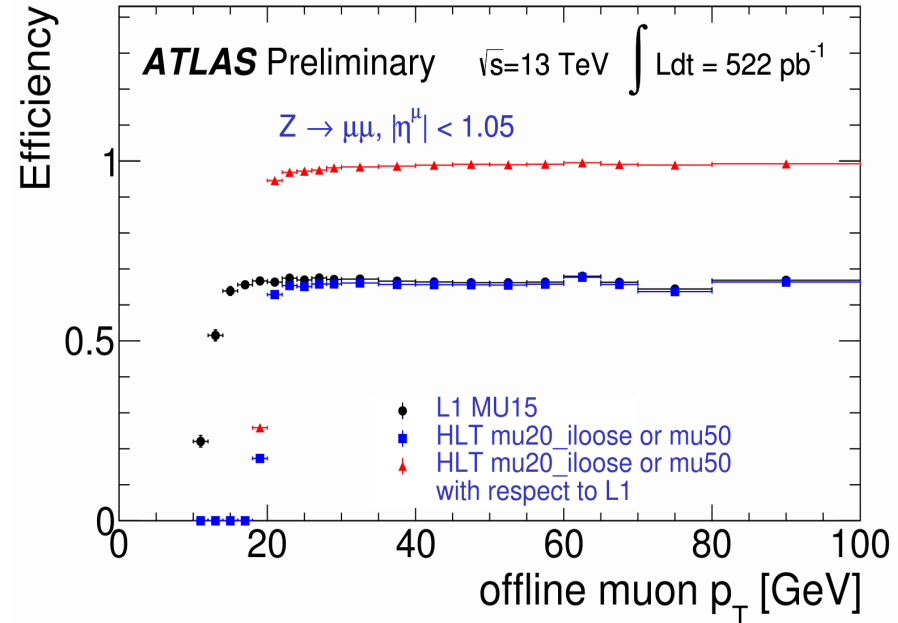
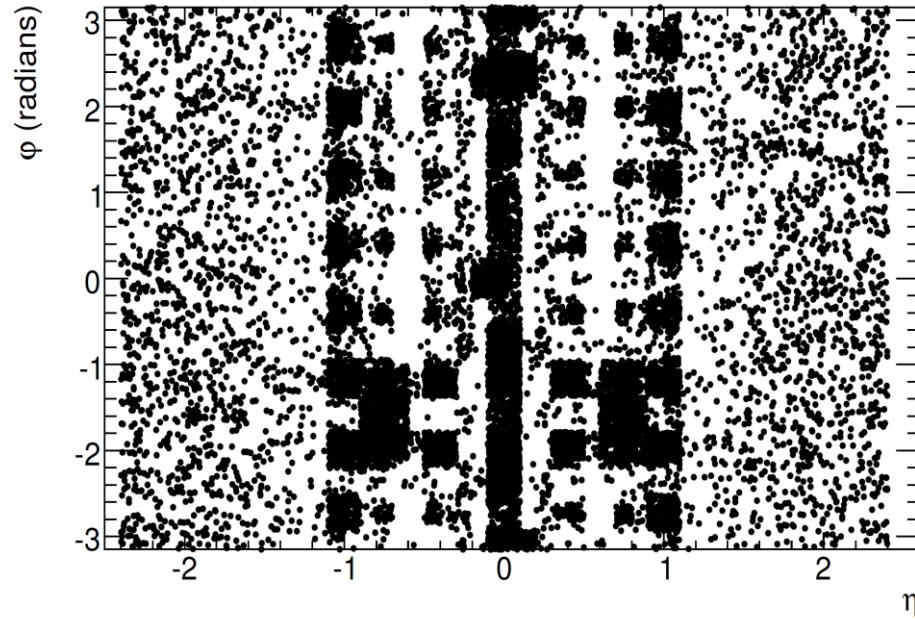


	$0.5 \cdot 10^{34}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{34}$	$1.5 \cdot 10^{34}$	$2.0 \cdot 10^{34}$
L1	MU15 7kHz	MU15 ~14kHz	MU20 ~14kHz	MU20 ~18kHz
HLT	mu20i	<i>mu22i</i>	<i>mu24i</i>	<i>mu26i</i>

Numbers in italic are my estimate



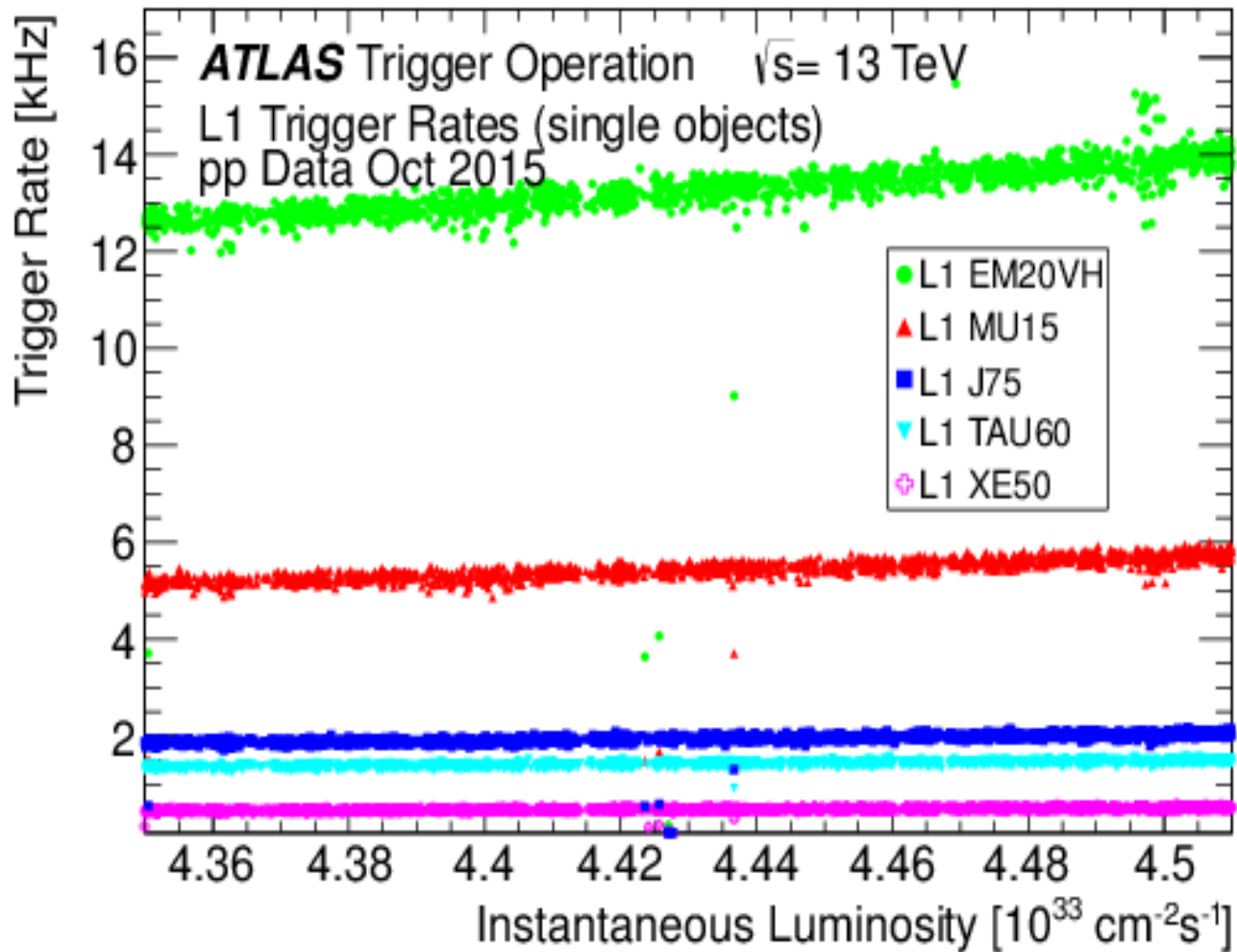
# Single Muon Triggers



	$0.5 \cdot 10^{34}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{34}$	$1.5 \cdot 10^{34}$	$2.0 \cdot 10^{34}$
L1	MU15 7kHz	MU15 ~14kHz	MU20 ~14kHz	MU20 ~18kHz
HLT	mu20i	<i>mu22i</i>	<i>mu24i</i>	<i>mu26i</i>

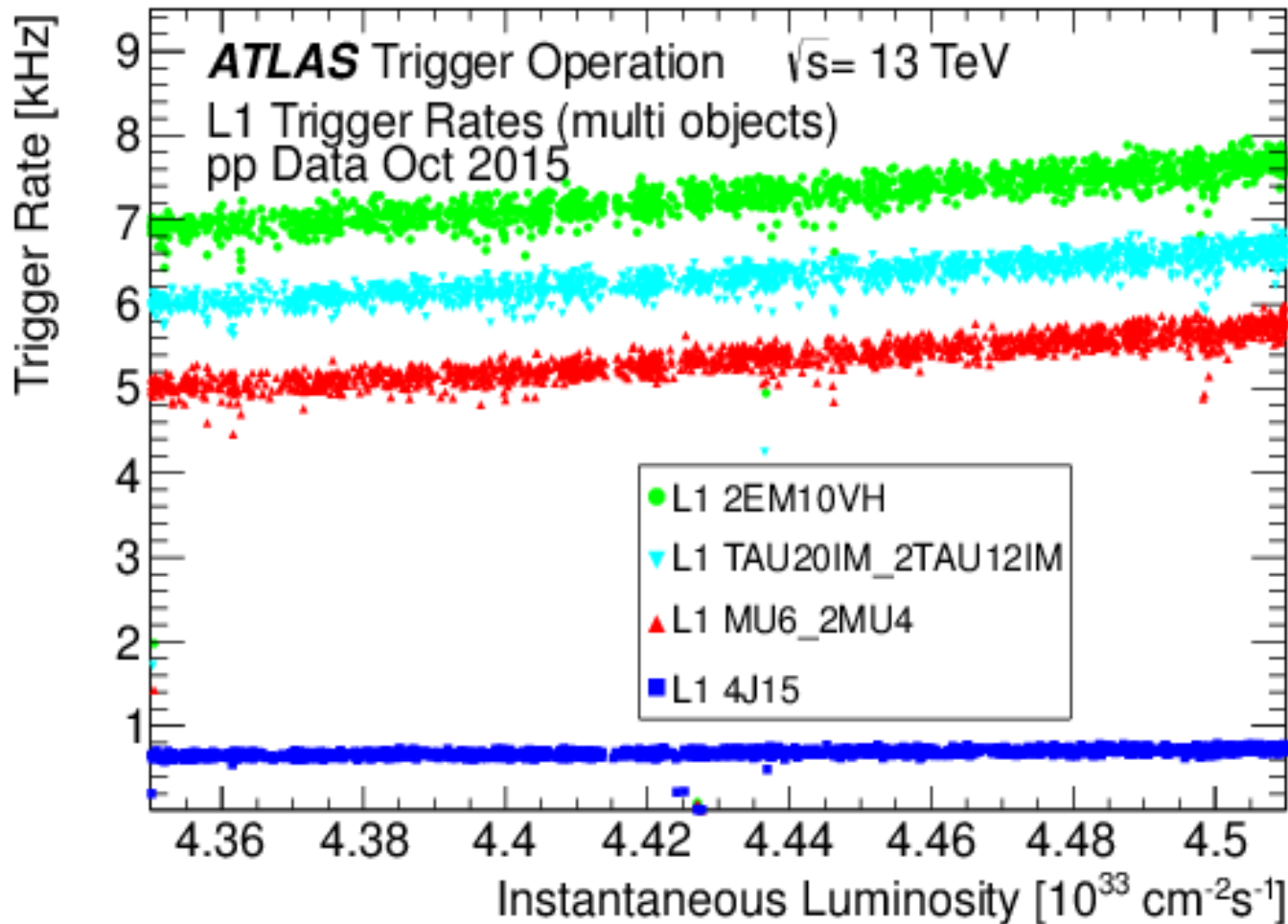
Numbers in italic are my estimate

# More on L1: single objects



• Maximum of 512 L1 Trigger Items (including 128 of L1Topo)

# More on L1: multiobject



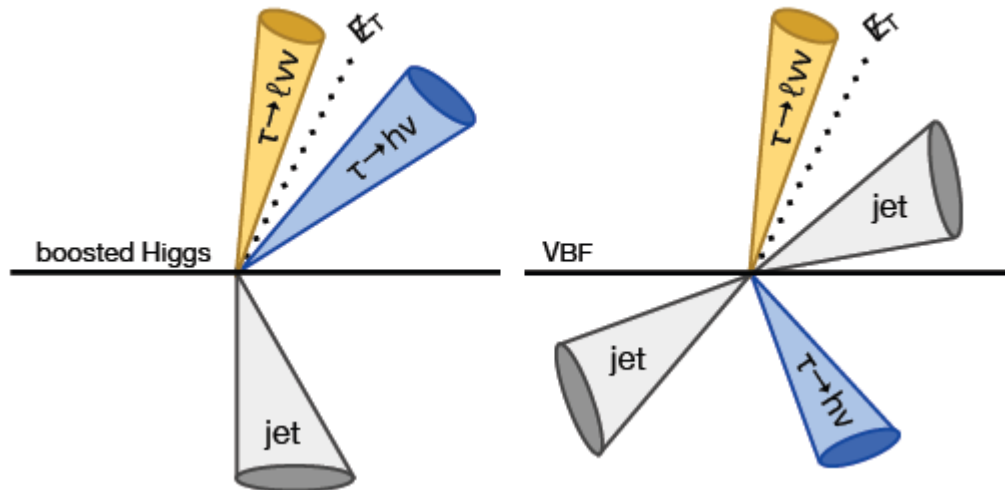
Maximum of 512 L1 Trigger Items (including 128 of L1Topo)



# Tau Topologies for Run 2 L1 selection

SM  $H \rightarrow \tau_\ell \tau_h$

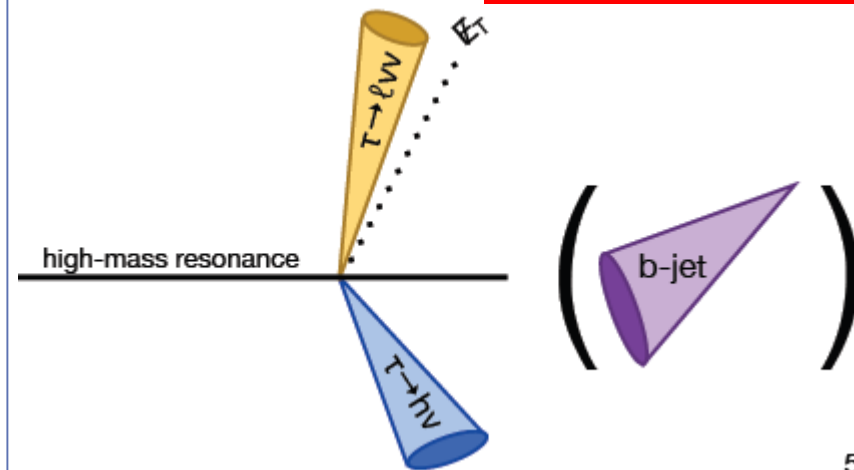
with jets; no MET requirement



MSSM  $H \rightarrow \tau_\ell \tau_h$

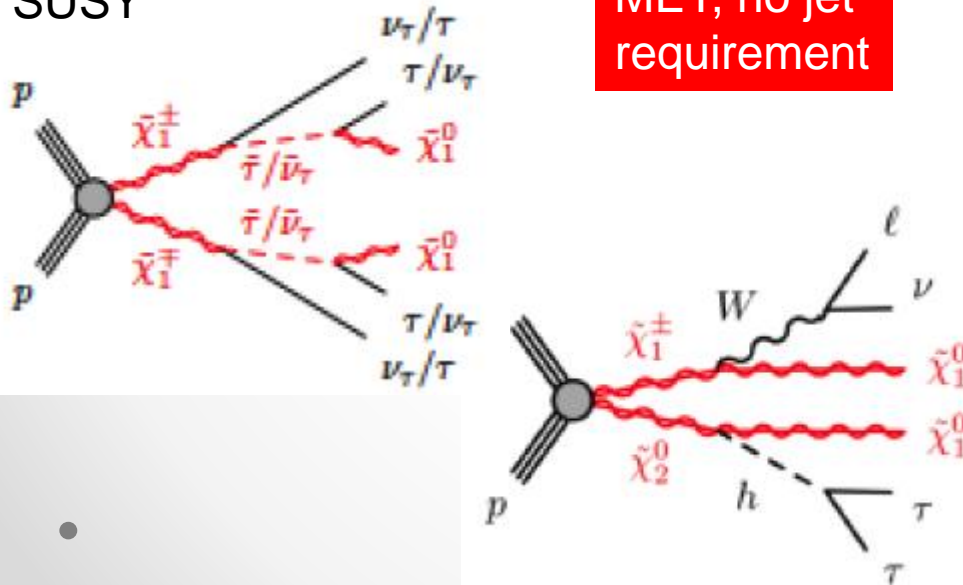
$Z' \rightarrow \tau_\ell \tau_h$

no jets, no MET requirement



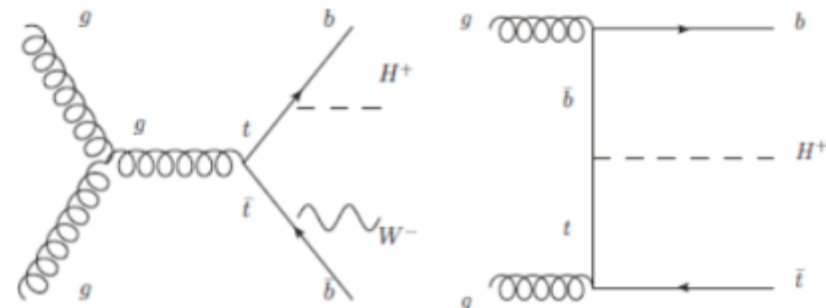
SUSY

MET, no jet requirement

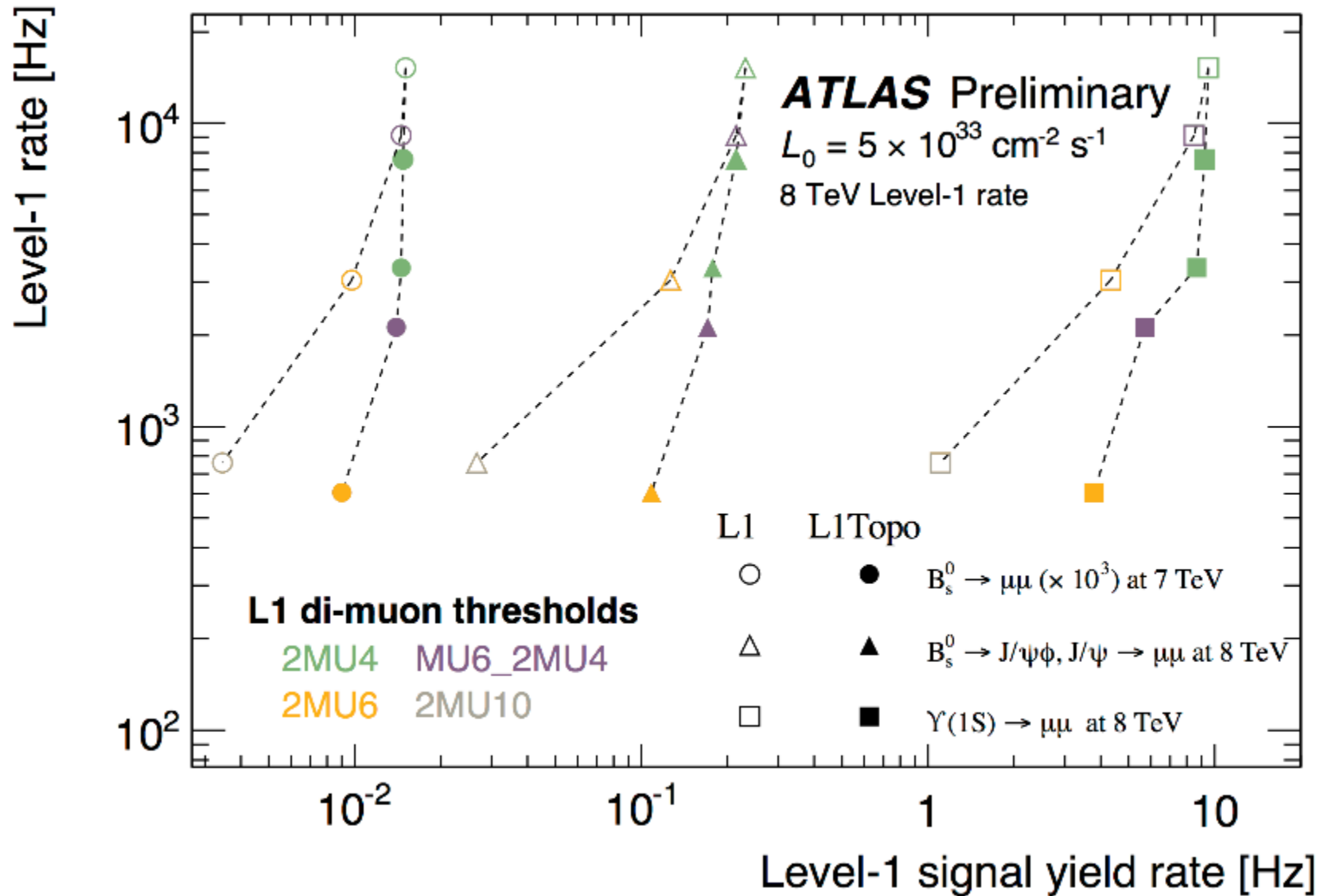


Charged Higgs

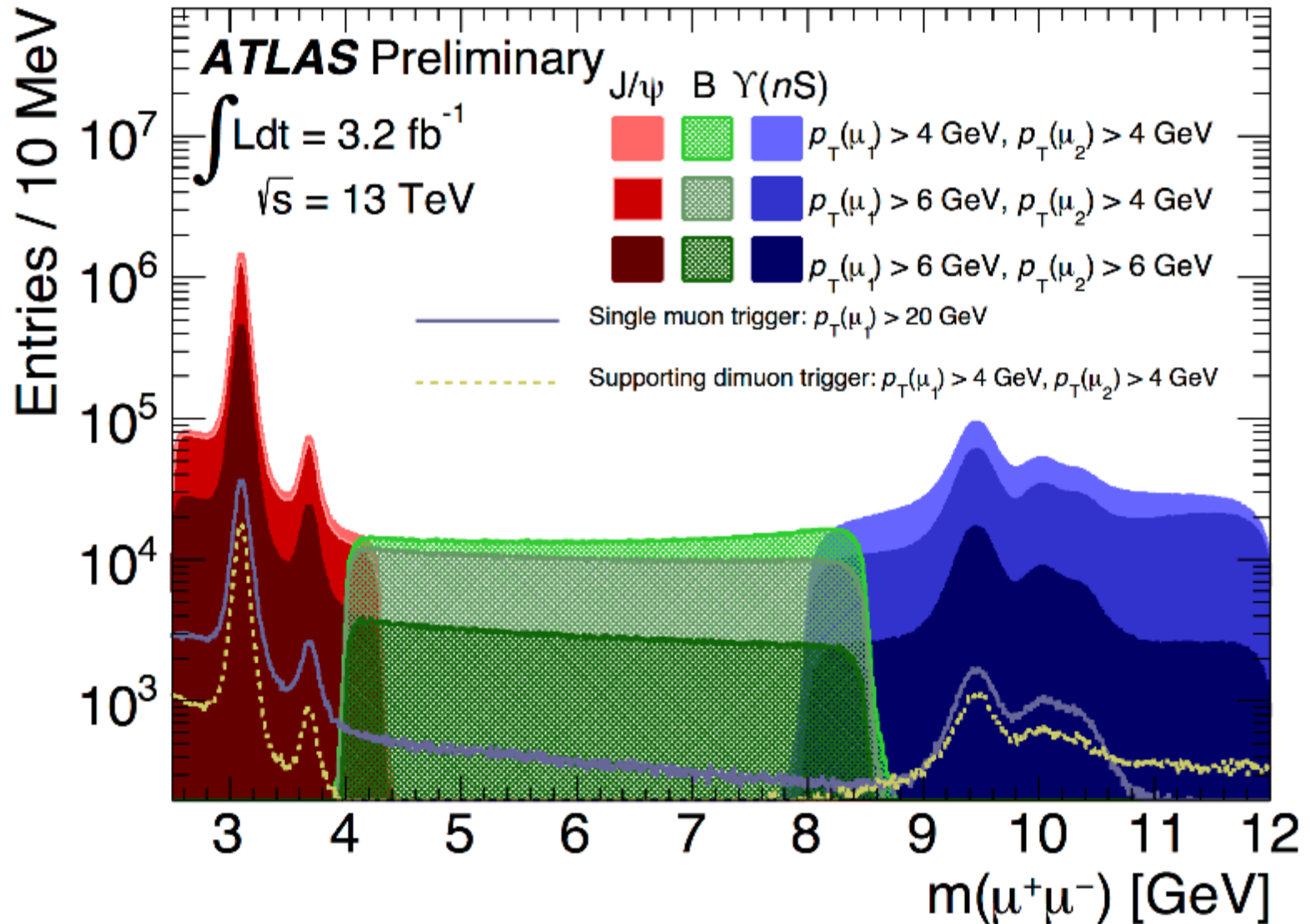
with MET, jet



# B Physics triggers



# B Physics triggers



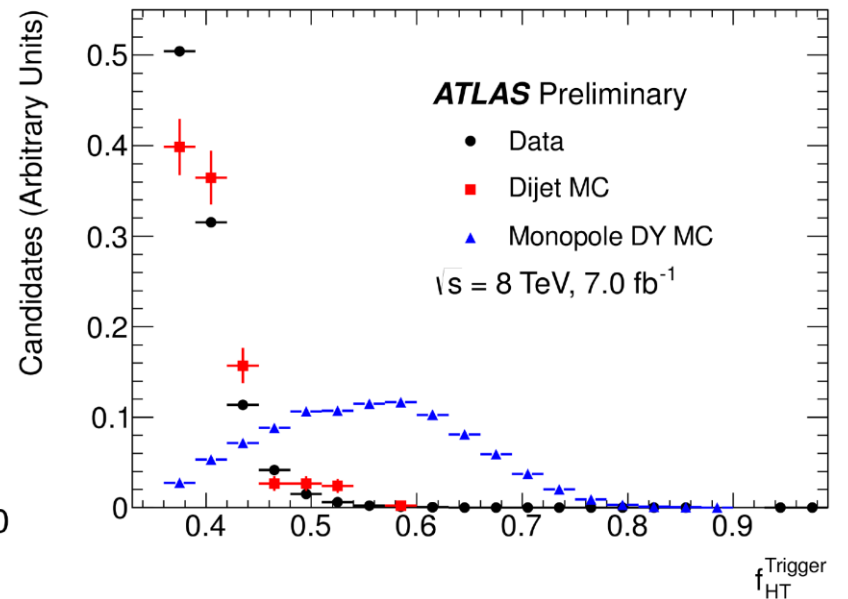
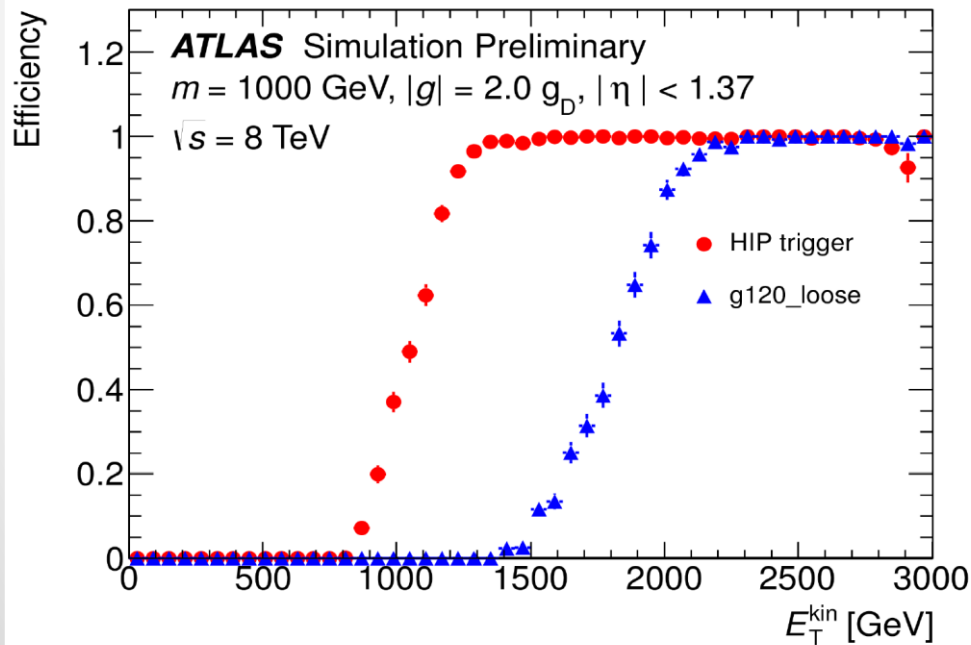
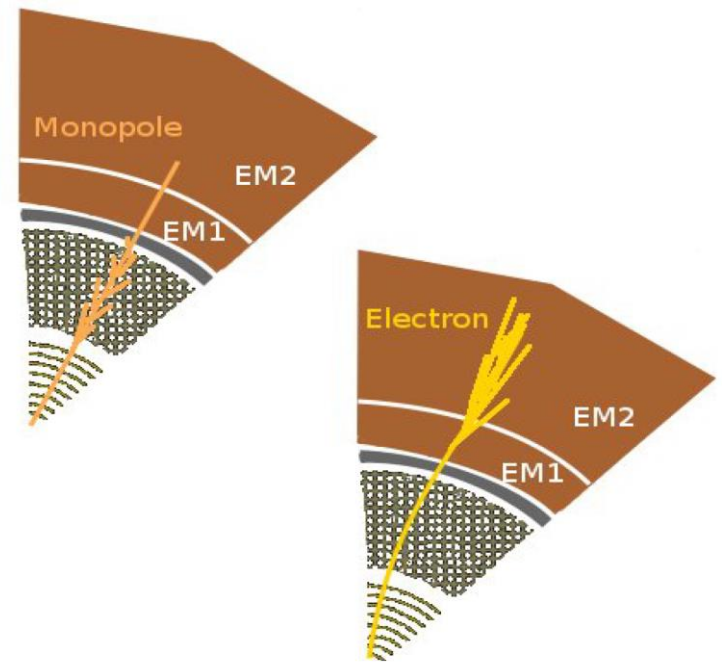


# Thresholds for HLT primaries

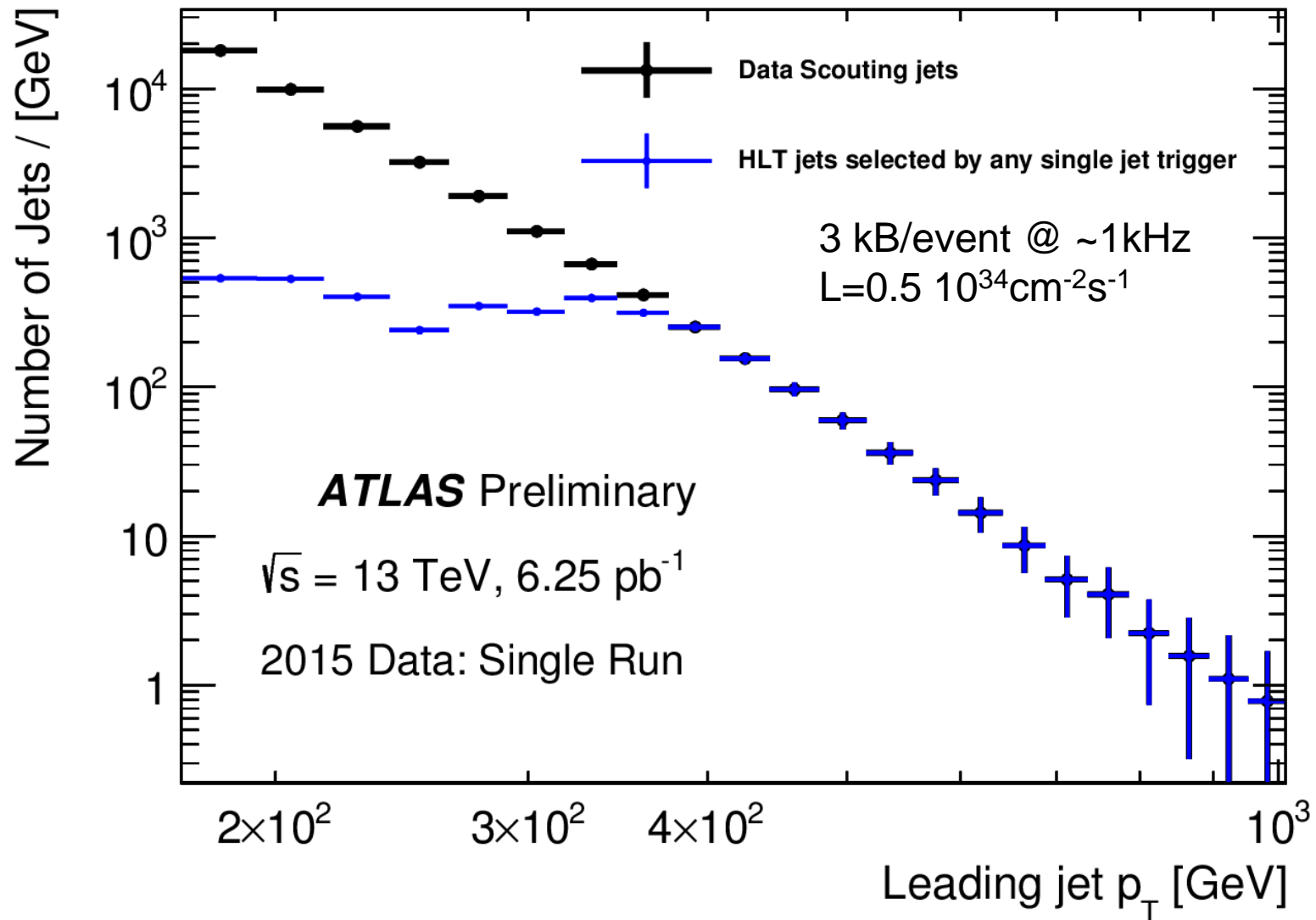
	e	mu	tau	g	j	b-jet
Single	24	20i, 50	80	120	360	225
Di-	2x12	2x10; 18&8	35, 25	35&25	n/a	150&50
Tri-	15&2x7	3x6; 17&2x4		3x15	3x175	n/a
Four					4x85	n/a
Five					5x60	n/a
Six					6x45	n/a

There are also combined triggers (e.g. mixed object types)

# Dedicated Triggers: Highly Ionizing Particles



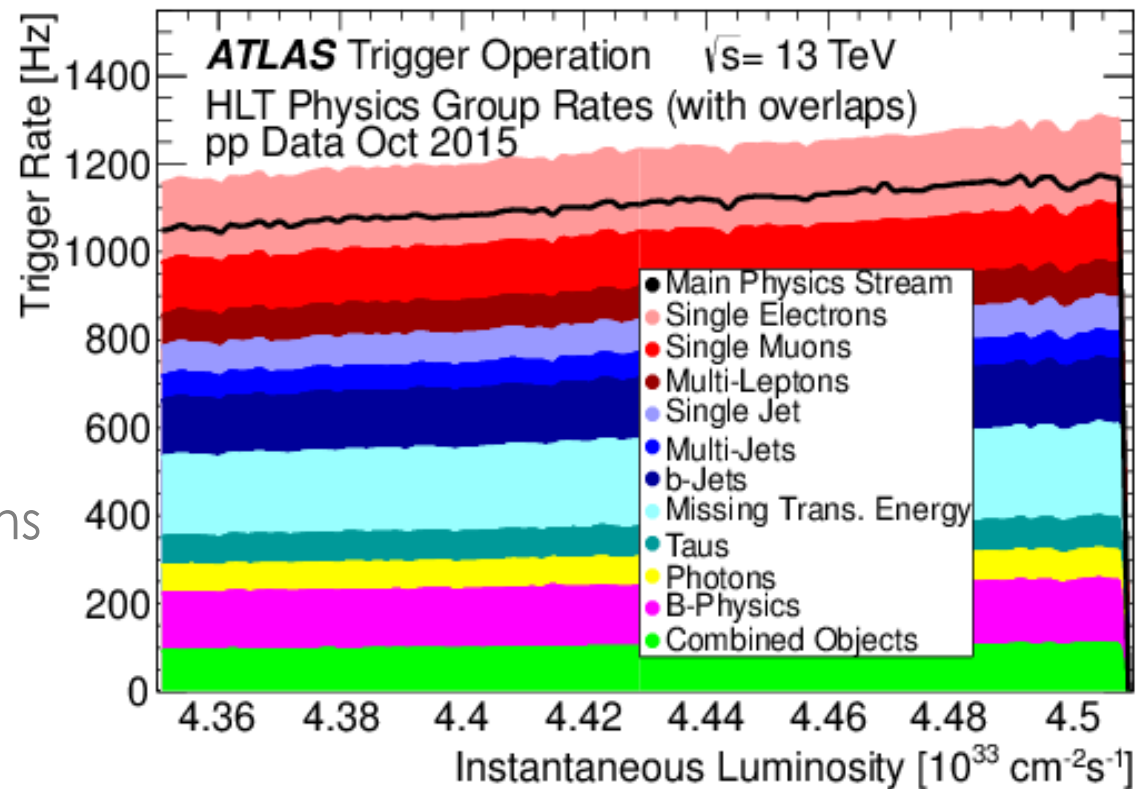
# Trigger Level Analysis





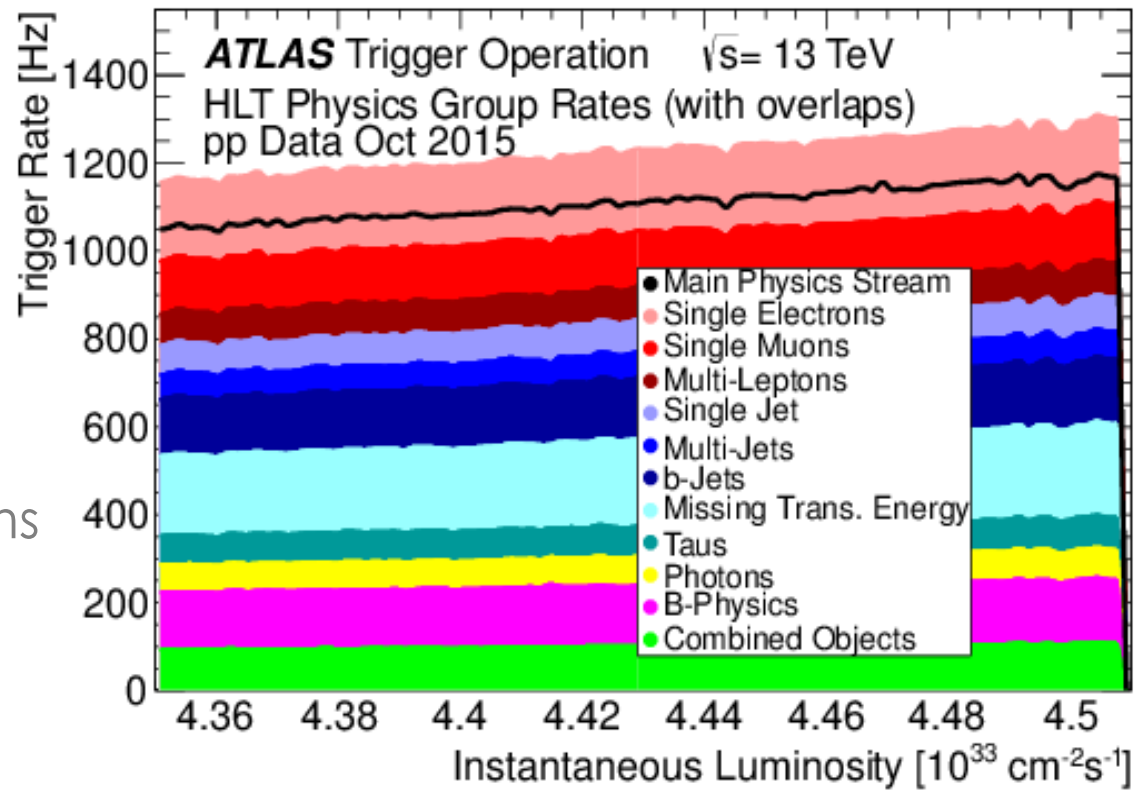
# Menu Content

- 400 L1 trigger items and 1500 HLT trigger chains
- Unprescaled primary triggers and backups for other lumi points
- Prescaled primary triggers (jets, photons)
- Alternative triggers including various algorithms or selections
- Support triggers for efficiency measurements, backgrounds studies etc.
- Triggers for calibration (partially built events)
- Triggers for monitoring
- Triggers for special runs



# Menu Content

- 400 L1 trigger items and 1500 HLT trigger chains
- Unprescaled primary triggers and backups for other lumi points
- Prescaled primary triggers (jets, photons)
- Alternative triggers including various algorithms or selections
- Support triggers for efficiency measurements, backgrounds studies etc.
- Triggers for calibration (partially built events)
- Triggers for monitoring
- Triggers for special runs



**Trigger menu did its job in 2015 run.  
Strategy is known for the rest of Run 2**

# My timeline on ATLAS

**2006-2009 Electron Triggers**

**2010-2012 Exotics Triggers**

**2013-2015 Trigger Menu for Run 2**

**2009-now Dilepton searches**

# Before the start of LHC

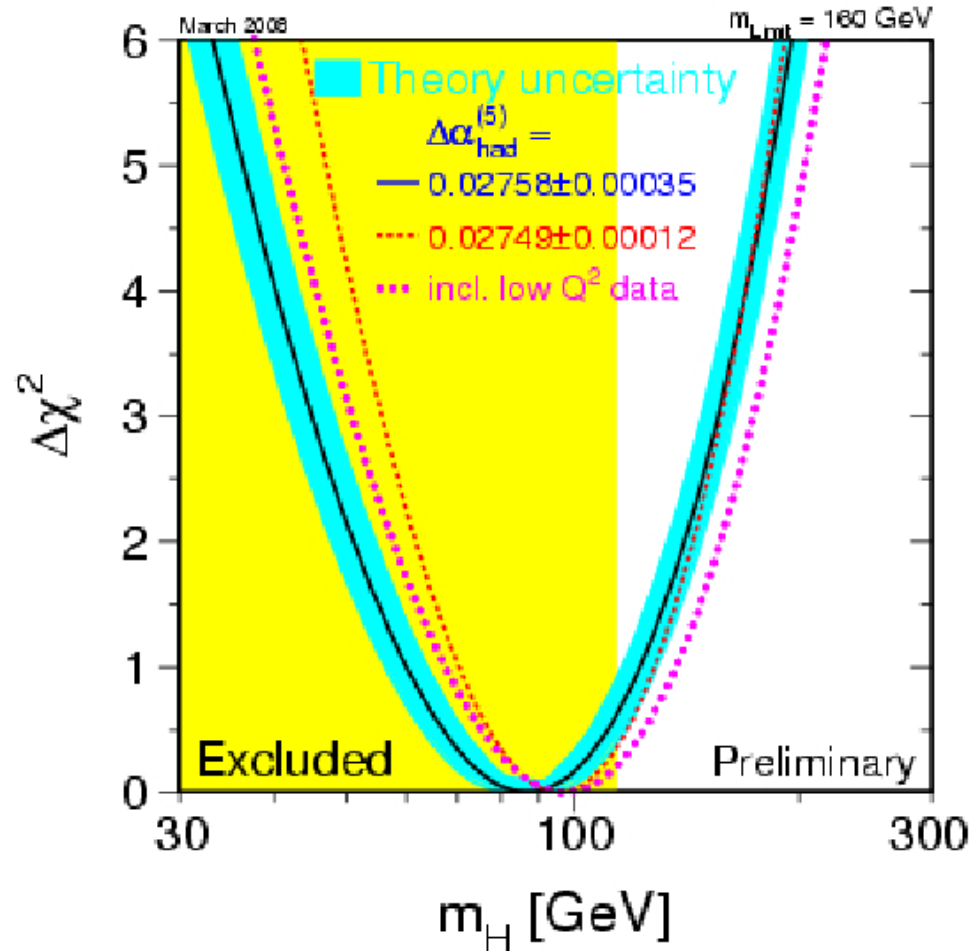
## THE STANDARD MODEL

	Fermions			Bosons	
Quarks	<b>u</b> up	<b>c</b> charm	<b>t</b> top	<b><math>\gamma</math></b> photon	Force carriers
	<b>d</b> down	<b>s</b> strange	<b>b</b> bottom	<b>Z</b> Z boson	
Leptons	<b><math>\nu_e</math></b> electron neutrino	<b><math>\nu_\mu</math></b> muon neutrino	<b><math>\nu_\tau</math></b> tau neutrino	<b>W</b> W boson	
	<b>e</b> electron	<b><math>\mu</math></b> muon	<b><math>\tau</math></b> tau	<b>g</b> gluon	

Higgs\*  
boson

\*Yet to be confirmed

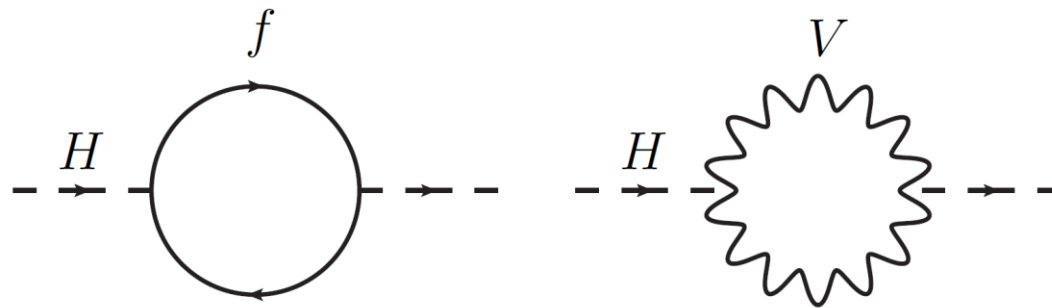
Source: AAAS





# Hierarchy problem of SM

- SM is an effective theory valid up to a cut off scale  $\Lambda_{SM}$
- Radiative corrections to Higgs mass:



$$\Delta m_H^2 = -\frac{|y_f|^2}{16\pi^2} \left[ 2\Lambda^2 + \mathcal{O} \left( m_f^2 \ln \left( \frac{\Lambda}{m_f} \right) \right) \right]$$

# Searches for Physics Beyond SM

Look for deviations from Standard Model predictions

Direct observation:  
new resonant or  
non-resonant structures



In-direct observation:  
discrepancies in rates of rare processes,  
couplings measurements, etc.



# Experimental Approach: Exotic Search

Search for any deviations from Standard Model predictions

Direct observation:  
new (e.g. **Exotic**) resonant or  
non-resonant structures

**LOOK FOR SIGNATURES  
MADE OF BASIC OBJECTS**

**Jets,  
b-jets,  
 $E_T^{\text{Miss}}$**

**Bosons**  
( $\gamma$ , W, Z)

**Leptons**  
(e,  $\mu$ ,  $\tau$ )

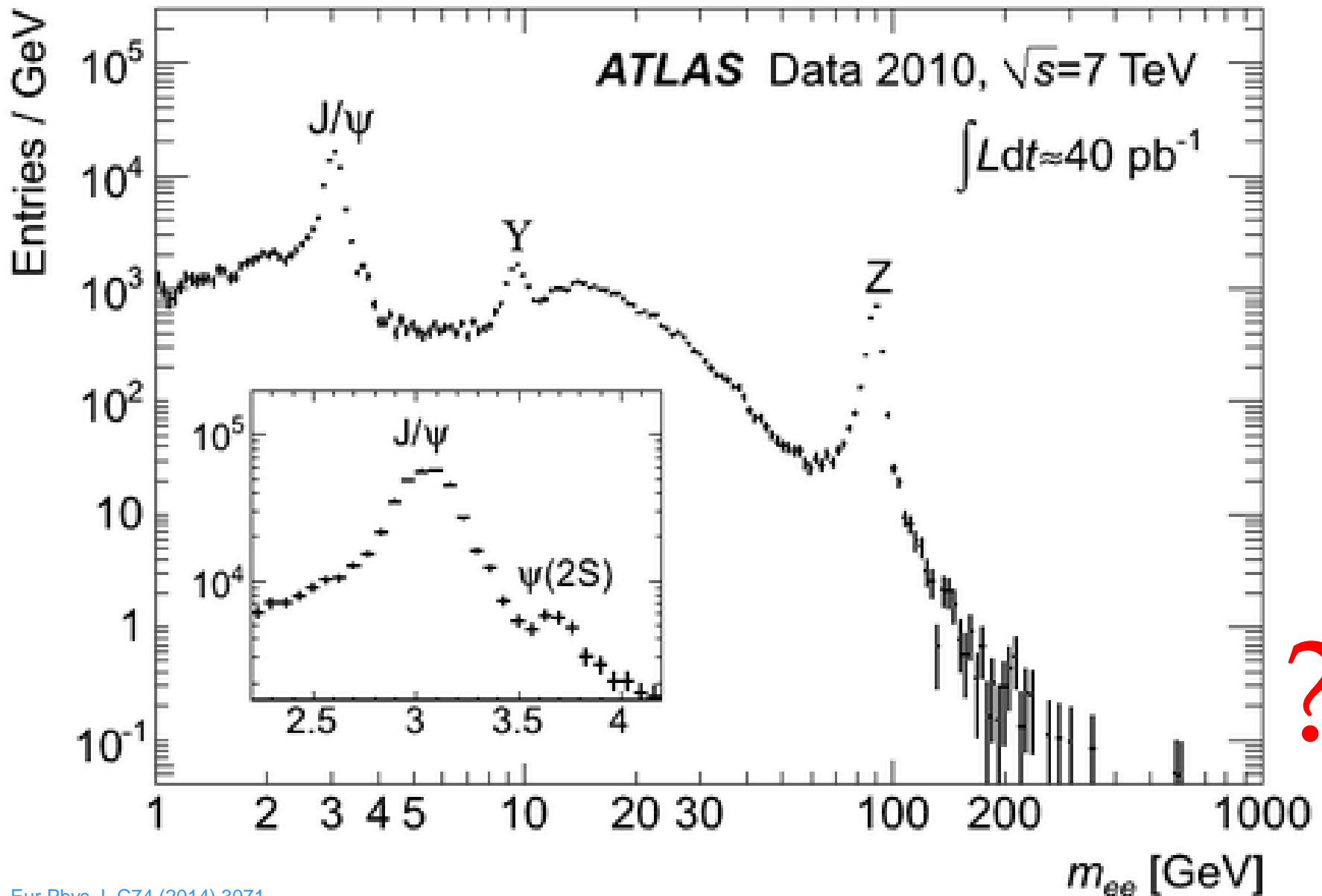
**Unconventional  
Particles**



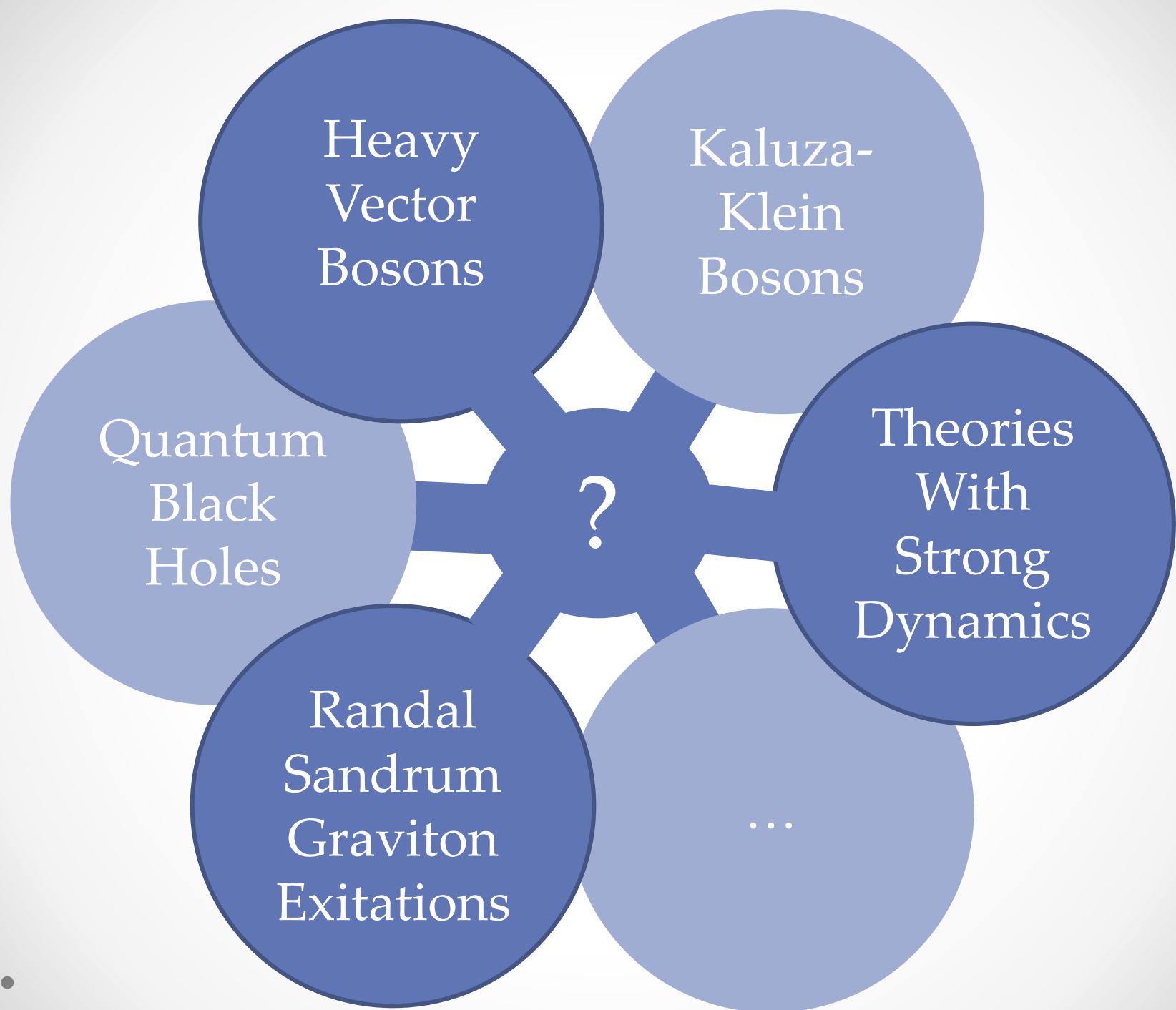
**AS MANY  
SIGNATURES  
AS POSSIBLE**

**AS MODEL  
INDEPENDENT  
AS POSSIBLE**

**PROVIDE  
BENCHMARK  
MODEL  
RESULTS**







Heavy  
Vector  
Bosons

Kaluza-  
Klein  
Bosons

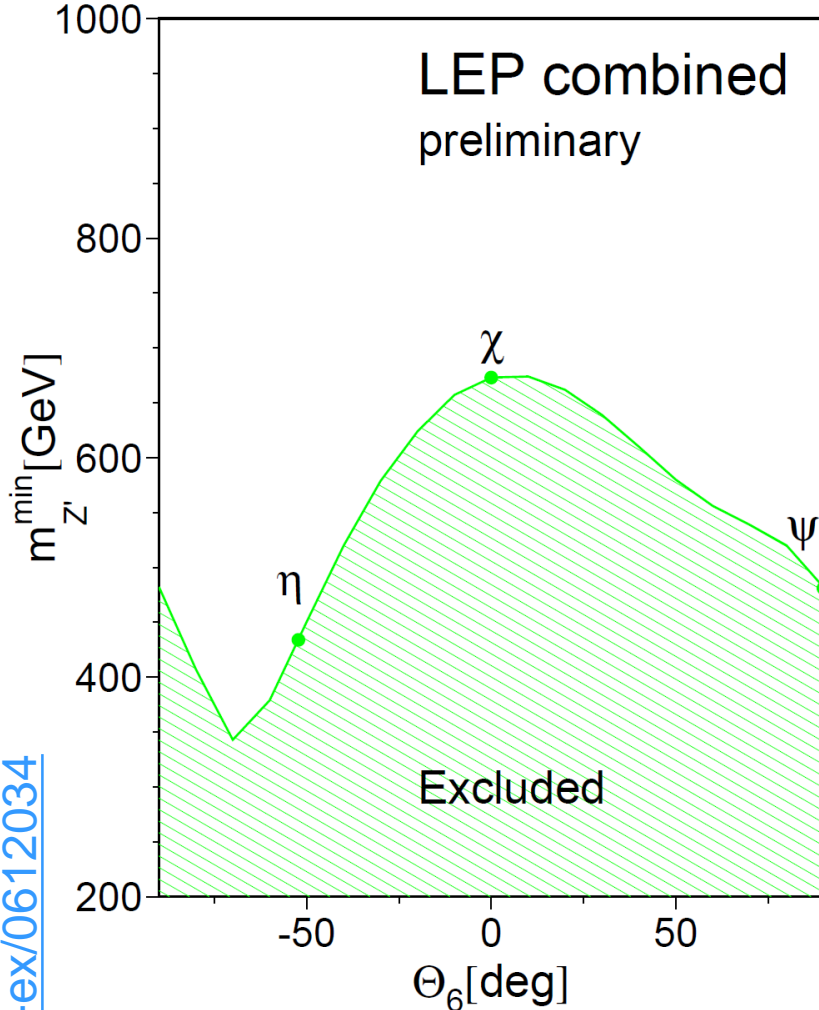
Theories  
With  
Strong  
Dynamics

Randal  
Sandrum  
Graviton  
Excitations

Quantum  
Black  
Holes

...

# Constraints from LEP



- Additional Spin-1 Gauge Boson.
- SSM: Simple extension to the SM invoking an additional heavy boson, with same couplings as Z.
- Also motivated by Grand Unified Theories (GUT), such as E6. Depends on  $\theta$  mixing of additional U(1) states.

$$E_6 \rightarrow \underbrace{SO(10)}_{\text{GUT Decomposition}} \times \underbrace{U(1)_\psi}_{\text{SM Forces}} \rightarrow \underbrace{SU(5)}_{\text{SM Forces}} \times \underbrace{U(1)_\chi}_{\text{New Physics}} \times \underbrace{U(1)_\psi}_{\text{New Physics}}$$

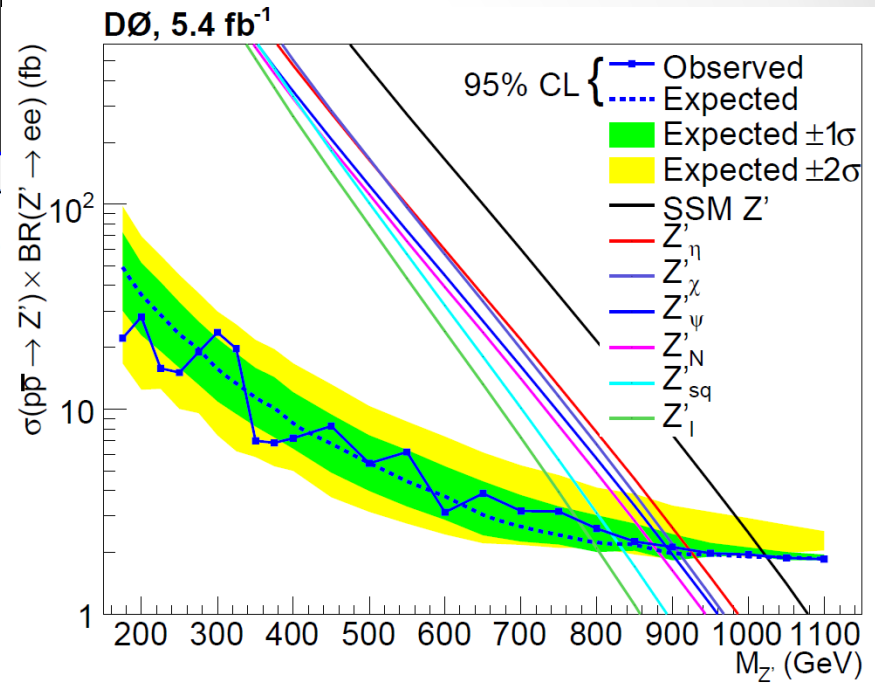
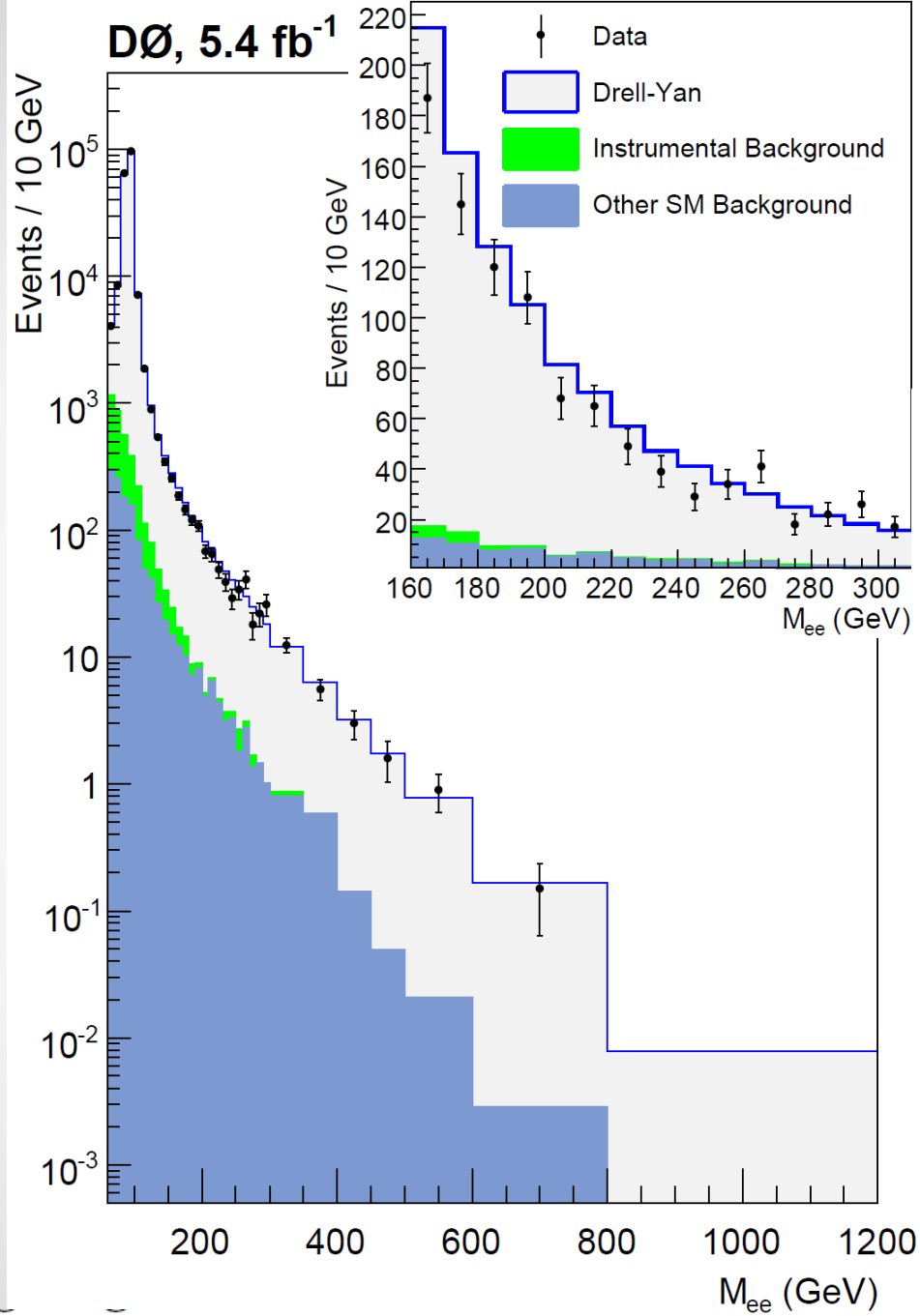
$$Z'(\theta) = Z'_\chi \cos\theta + Z'_\psi \sin\theta$$

- Six commonly motivated values for  $\theta$  lead to different models with specific  $Z'$  states named:

$$Z'_\psi, Z'_N, Z'_\eta, Z'_I, Z'_S, Z'_\chi$$

$Z'$ model	$\chi$	$\psi$	$\eta$	L-R	SSM
$M_{Z'}^{\text{limit}}$ (GeV/c <sup>2</sup> )	673	481	434	804	1787

# Searches at TeVatron



# Analysis Steps

Reconstruct and identify electrons & muons pairs



Compare dilepton mass distributions in data with (the best possible) SM background expectation: excess?



YES

Quantify,  
study properties

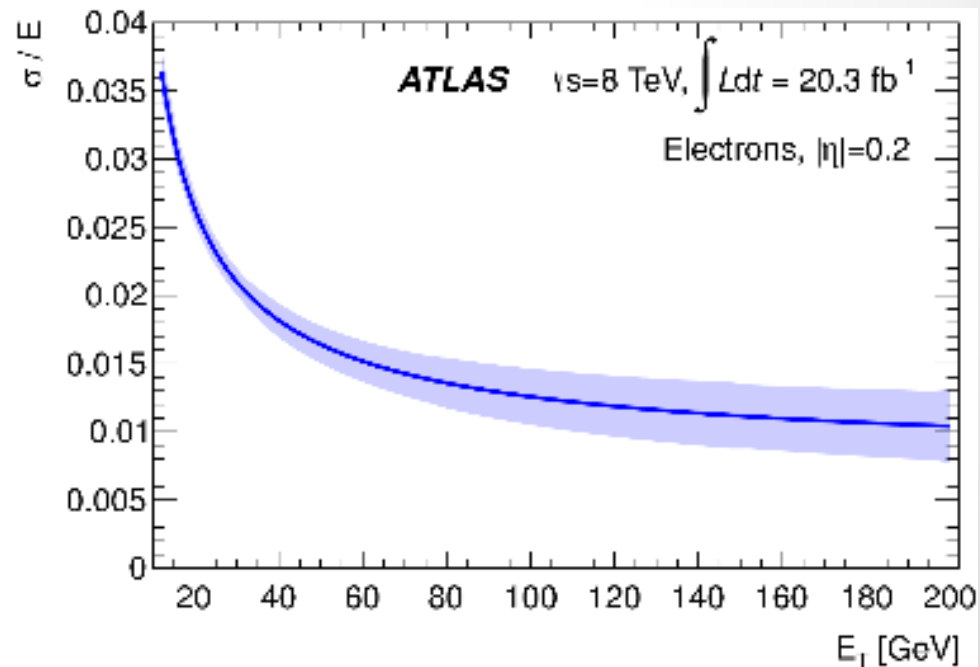
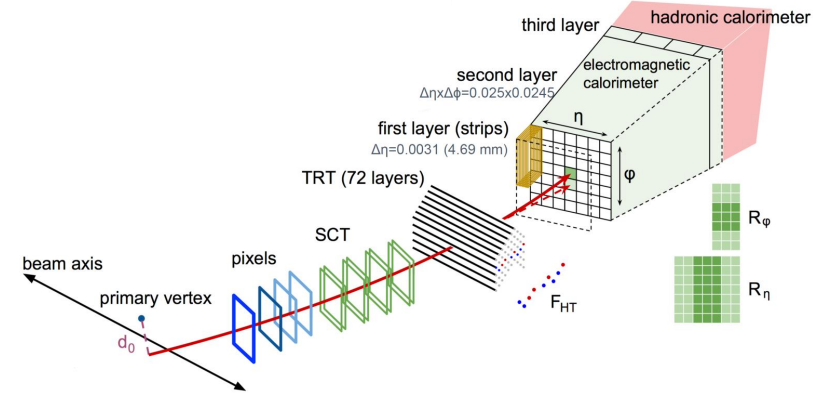
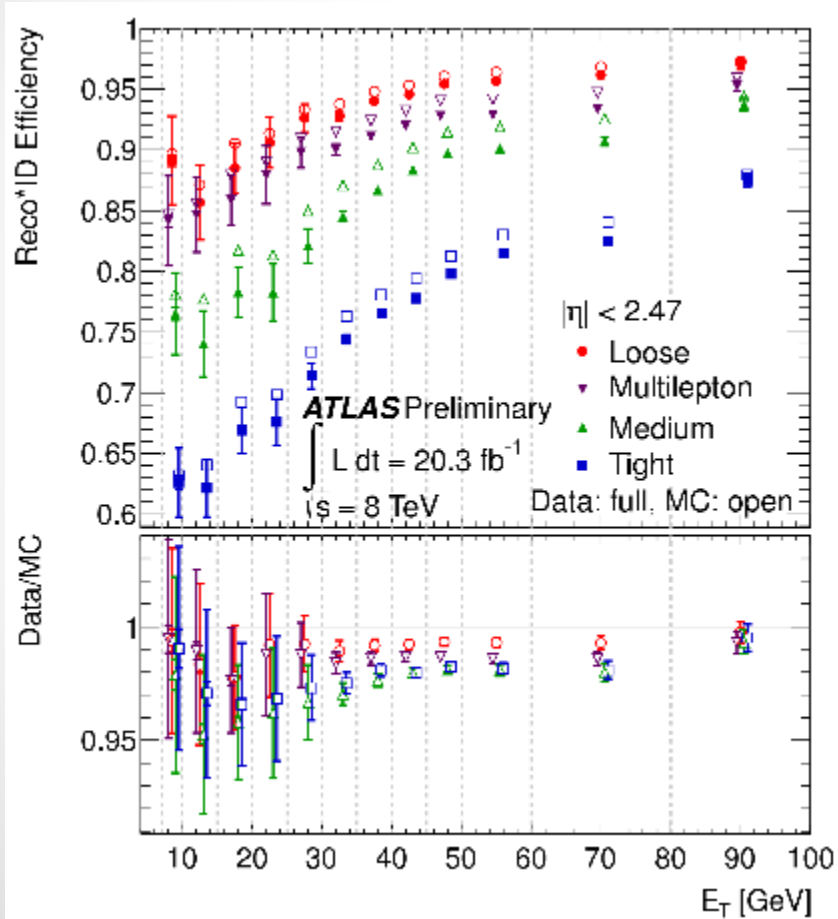


NO

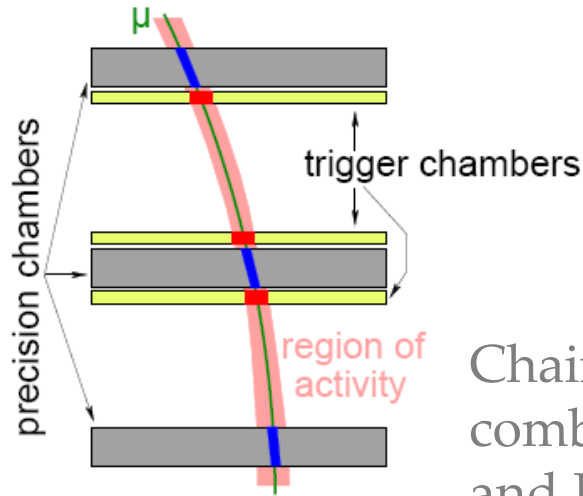
Set a limit in  
a context of a  
benchmark model



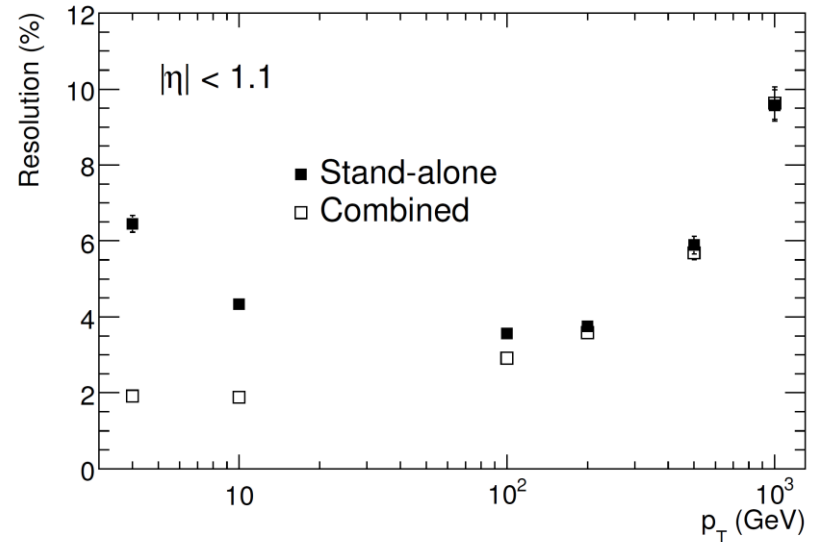
# Electrons



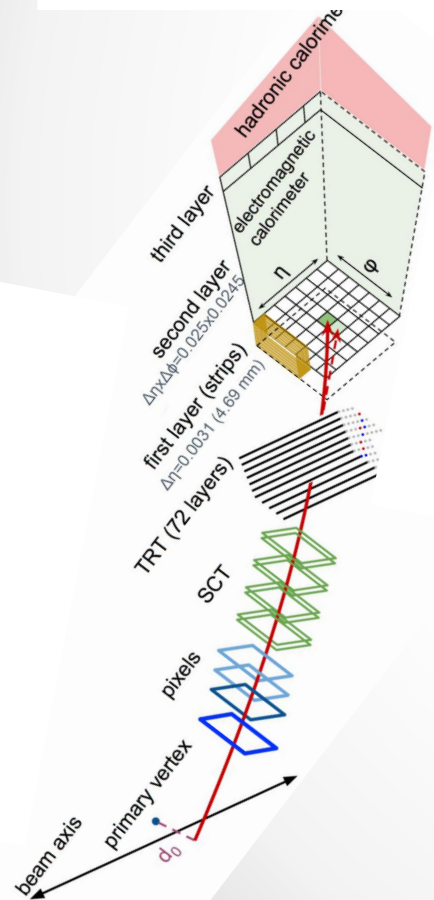
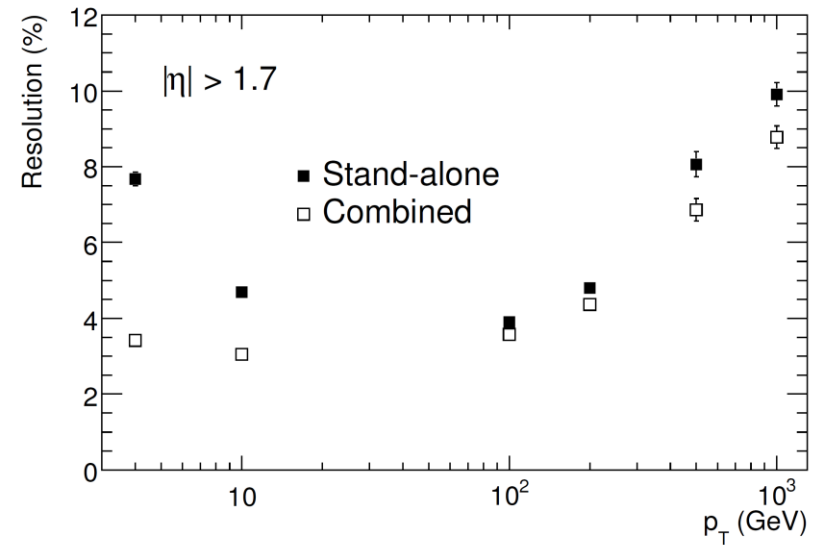
# Muons



Chain 1: statistical combination of MS and ID tracks using their track parameter covariant matrices



Chain 2: global refit to hits in ID and MS



# Analysis selection

## Dielectron

- At least one primary vertex with more than two tracks
- Trigger on two EM calorimeter clusters with  $E_T > 35(25)$  GeV
- $|\eta| < 1.37$  or  $1.52 < |\eta| < 2.47$
- Two electrons  $p_T > 40(30)$  GeV
- Medium identification requirements
- Isolation:

Leading:  $\Sigma E_T(\Delta R < 0.2) < 0.05 E_T + 5 \text{ GeV}$ ;

Subleading:  $\Sigma E_T(\Delta R < 0.2) < 0.022 E_T + 6 \text{ GeV}$

## Dimuon

- At least one primary vertex with more than two tracks and  $|z_{PV}| < 200 \text{ mm}$
- Single muon trigger with  $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$  (isolated) or  $> 35 \text{ GeV}$
- Two muons of opposite charge with  $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- High-quality inner detector track matched to high quality muon spectrometer track
- Also “Loose” channel ( $|\eta| < 1.015$ ) with less stringent requirements
- $d_0 < 0.2 \text{ mm}$ ,  $z_0 < 1 \text{ mm}$
- Isolation:  $\Sigma p_T(\Delta R < 0.2) < 0.05 p_T$

---

Retain highest  $p_T$  same-flavor dilepton pair per event above 80 GeV

# Analysis Steps

Reconstruct and identify electrons & muons pairs

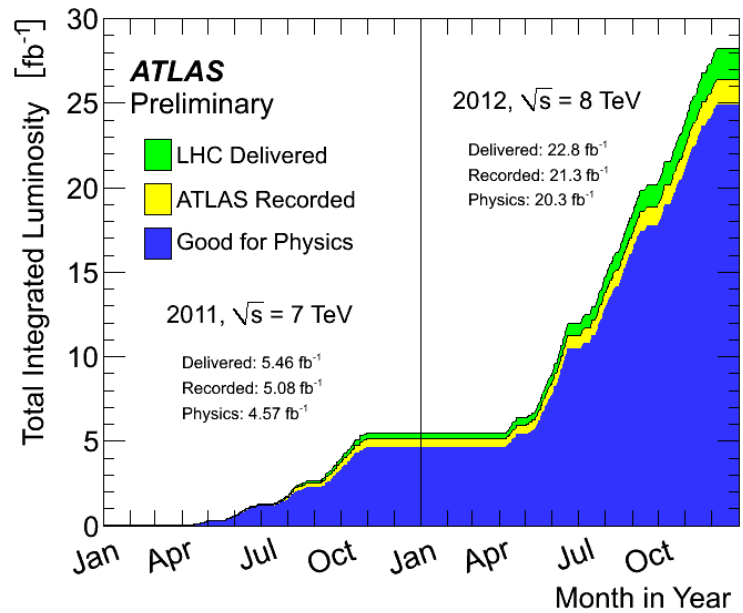
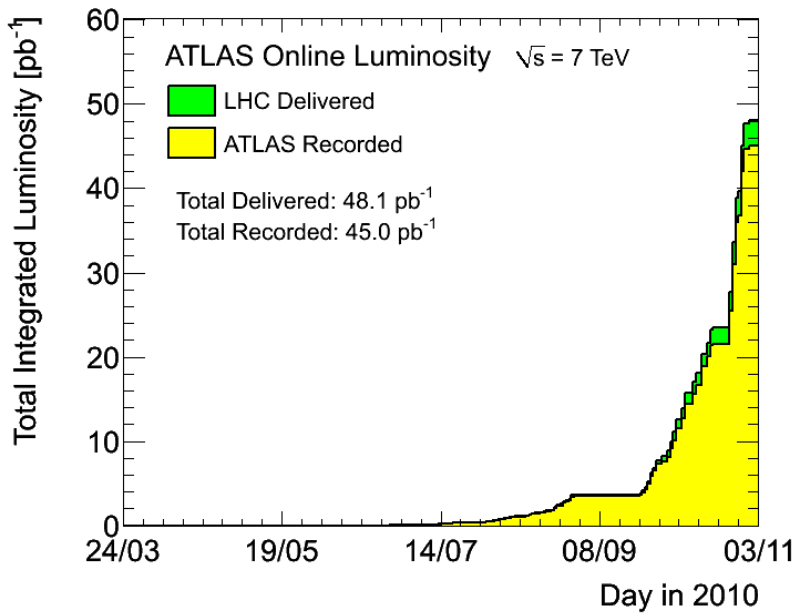


Compare dilepton mass distributions in data with (the best possible) SM background expectation: excess?

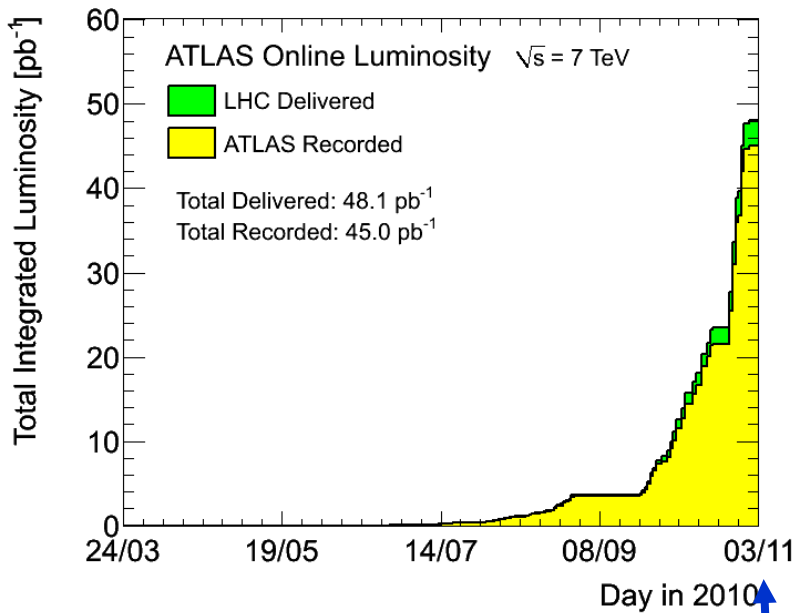
Process	Method
Drell-Yan	MC
Diboson	MC
ttbar	MC
Dijets & W+jets	Data-driven



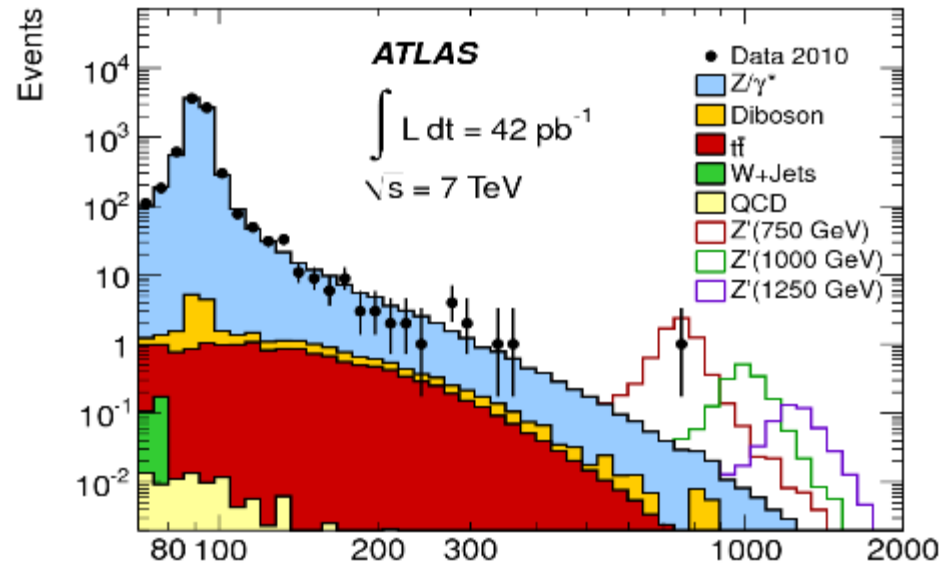
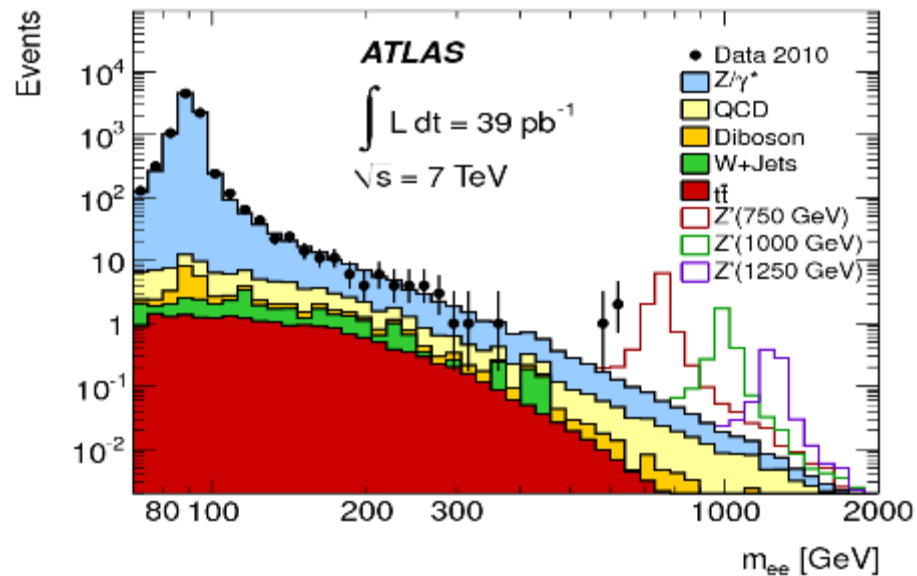
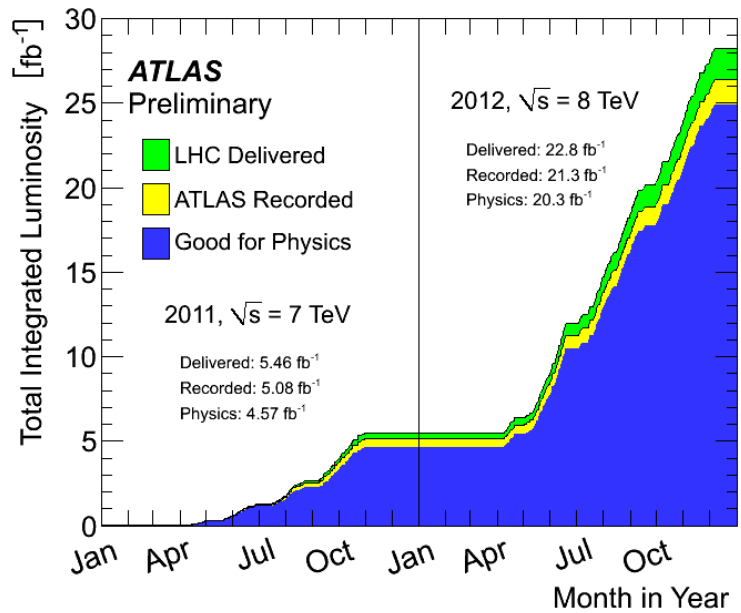
# Run 1 Searches at ATLAS



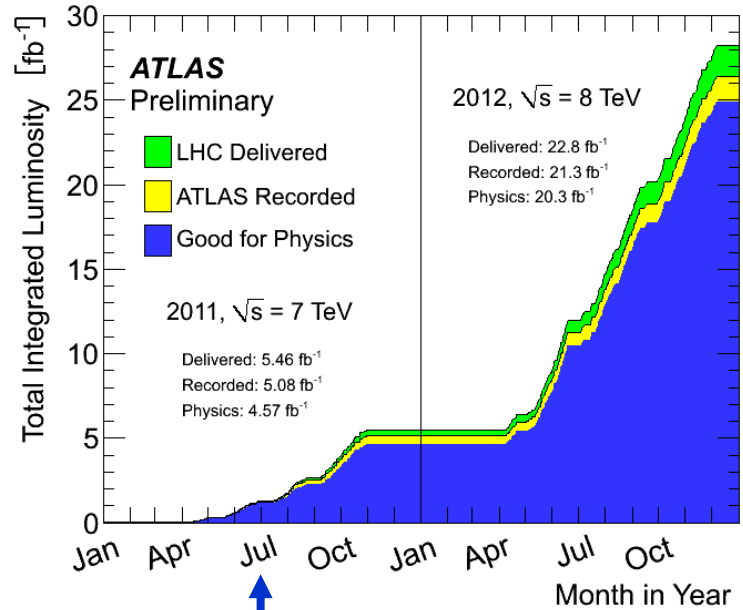
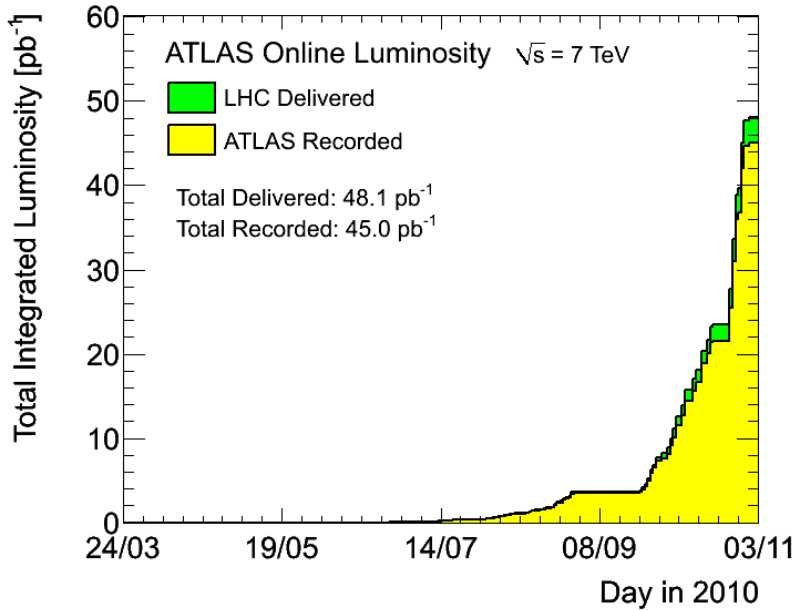
# Run 1 Searches at ATLAS



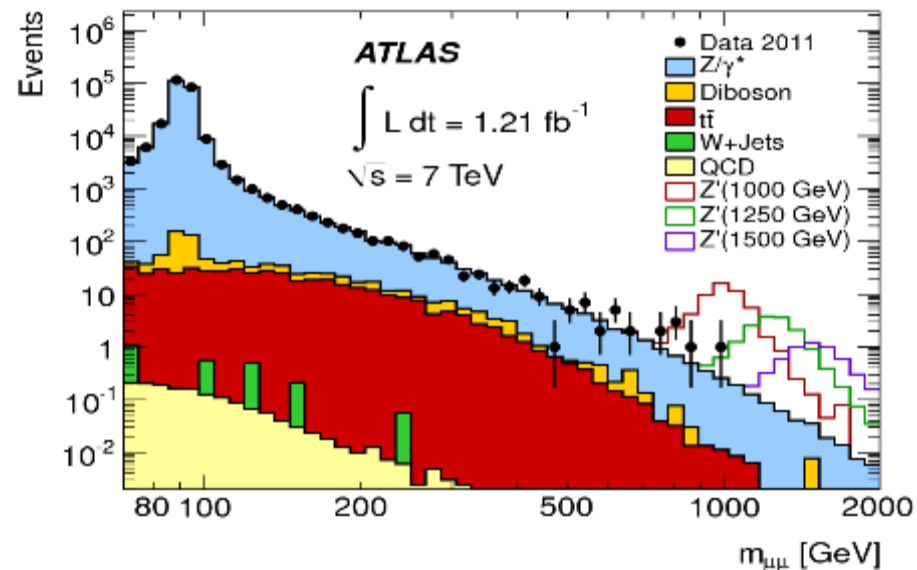
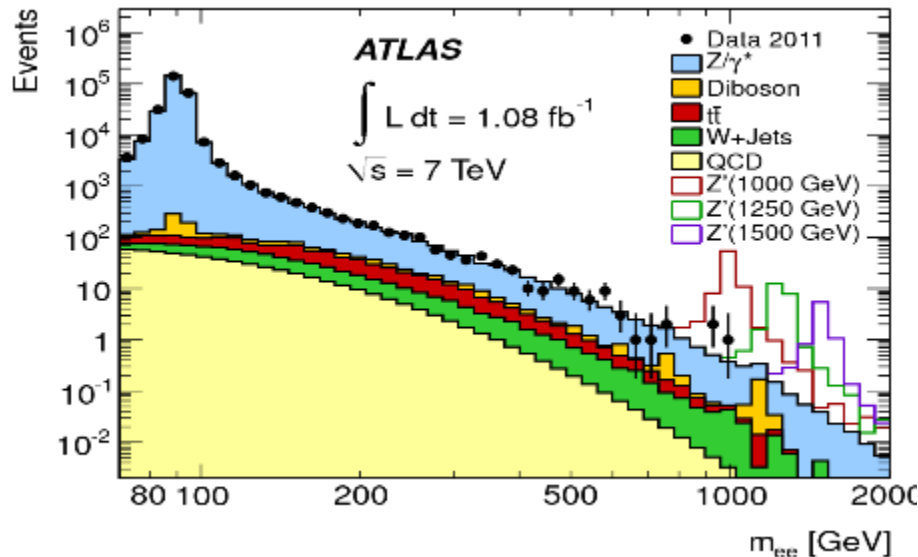
PLB 700 169(2011)



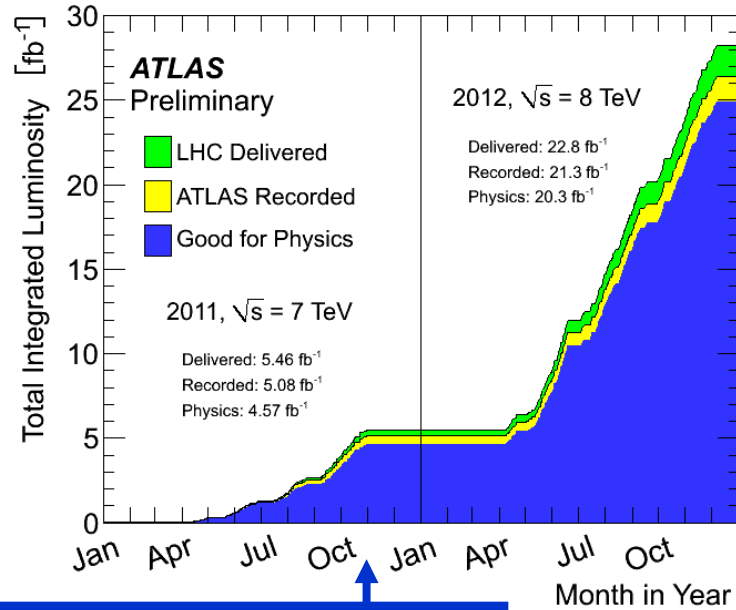
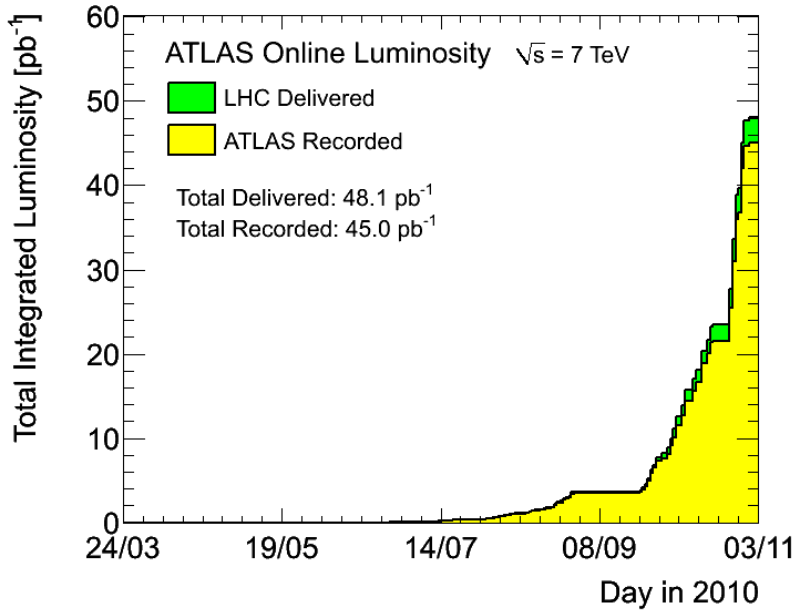
# Run 1 Searches at ATLAS



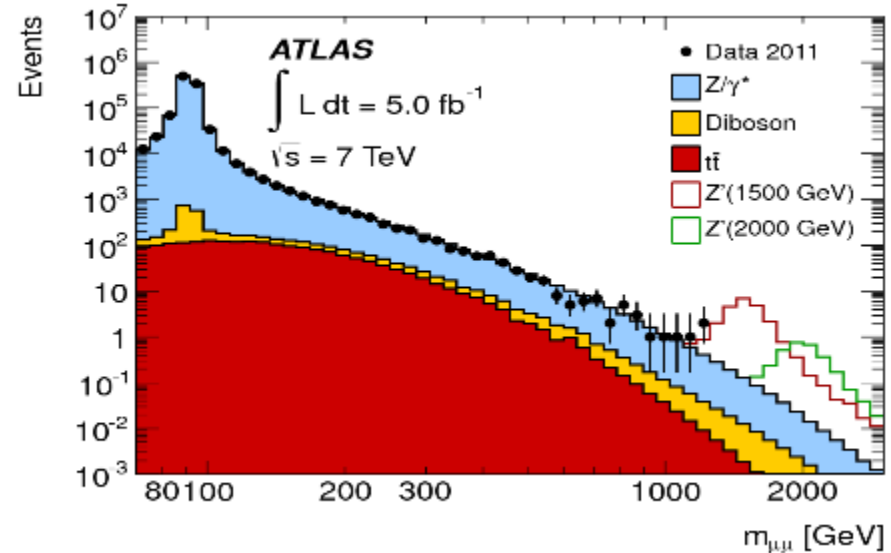
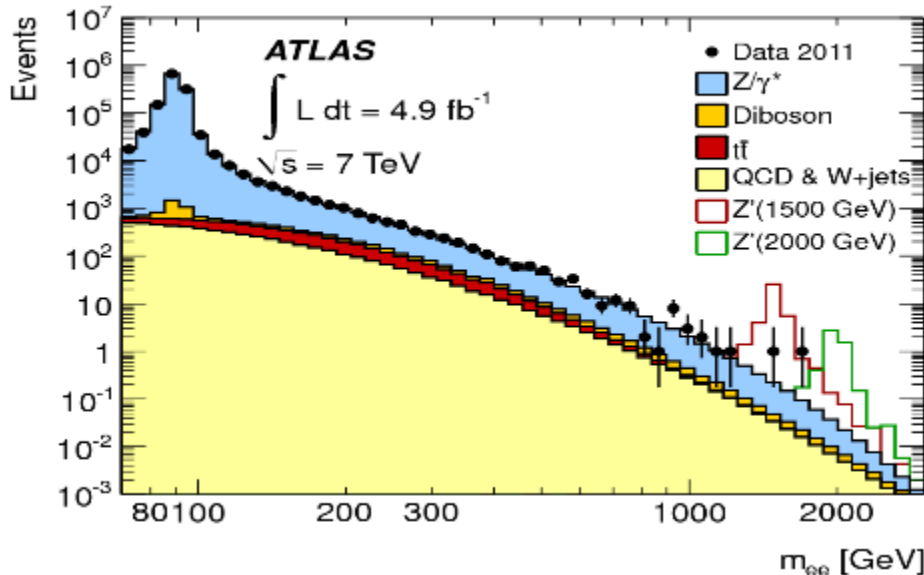
PRL107 202007 (2011)



# Run 1 Searches at ATLAS

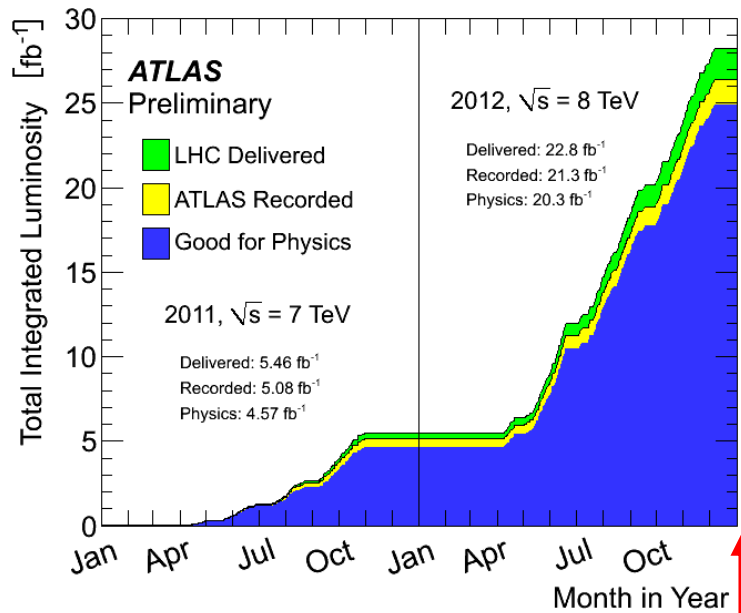
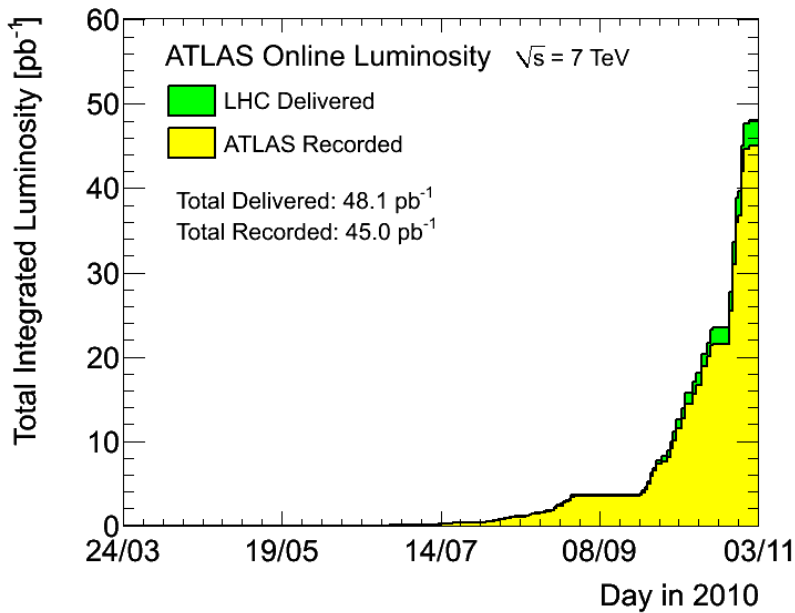


JHEP 1211 138 (2012)

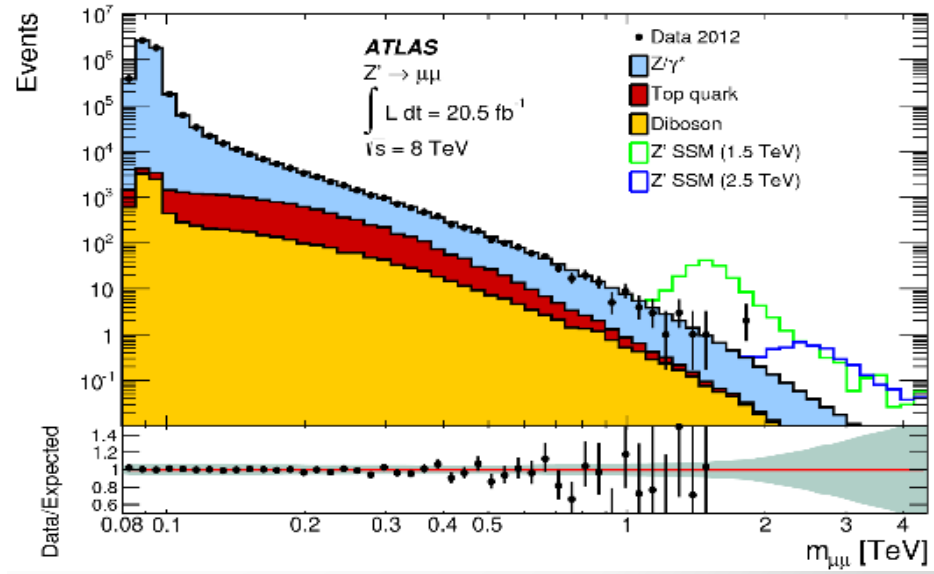
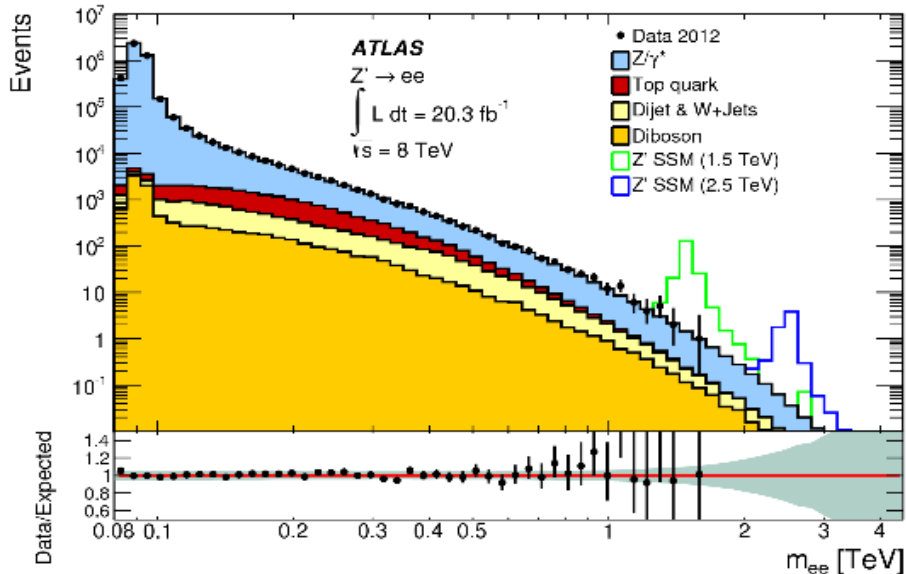




# Run 1 Searches at ATLAS



PRD 90 052005 (2014)



# Analysis Steps

Reconstruct and identify electrons & muons pairs



Compare dilepton mass distributions in data with (the best possible) SM background expectation: excess?



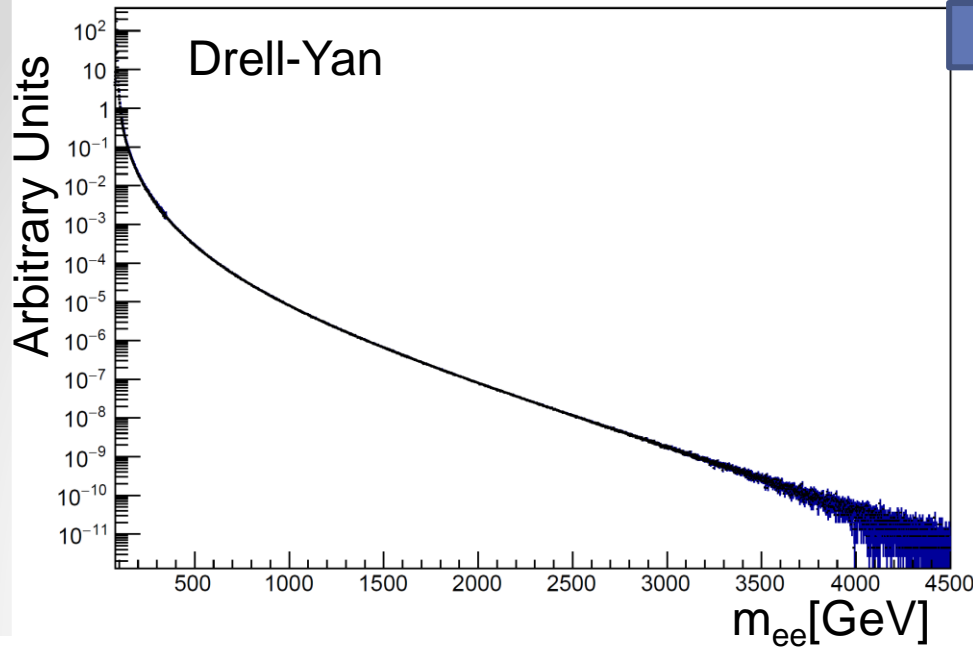
YES

Quantify,  
study properties



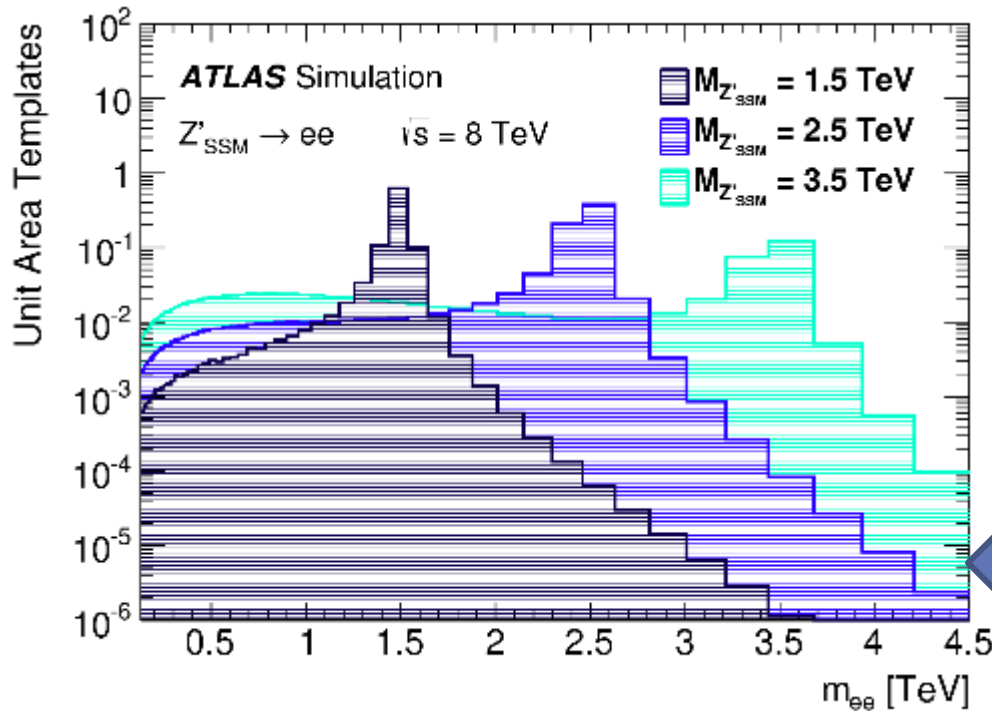
NO

Set a limit in  
context of a  
benchmark  
model



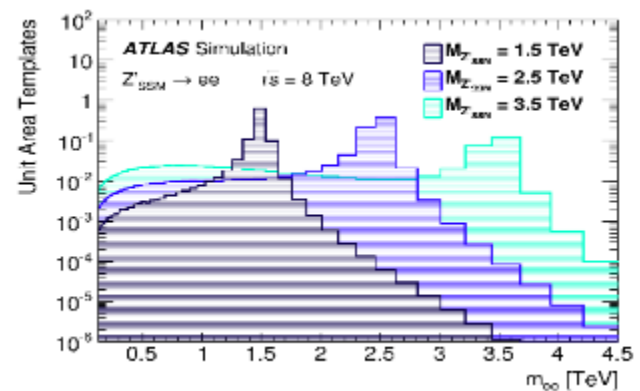
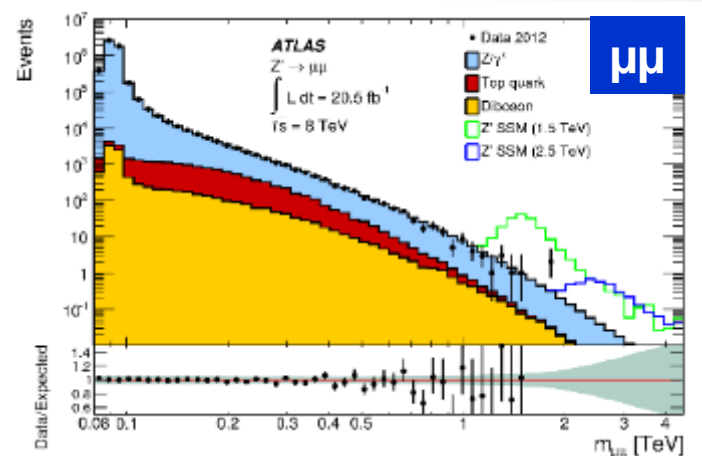
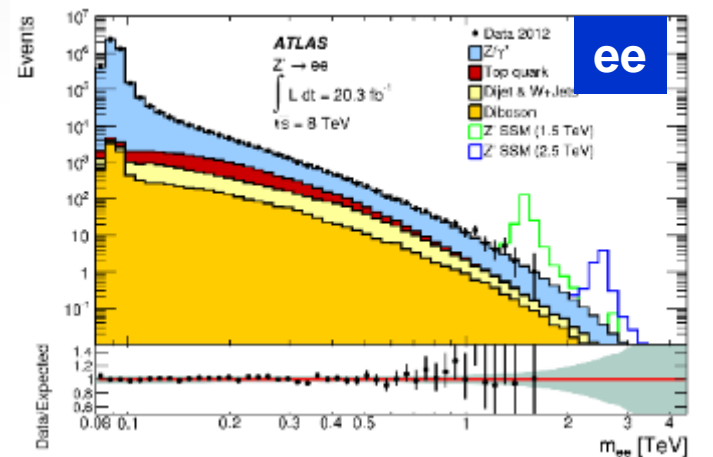
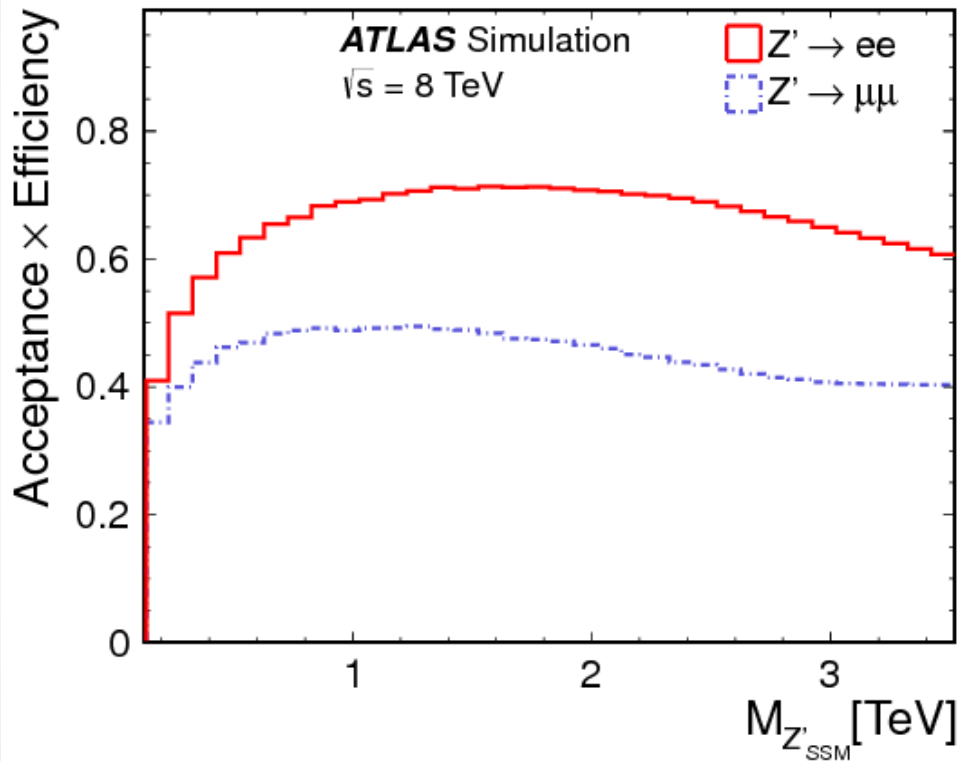
$$\mathcal{W}(m, q) = \frac{\sum_{i,j \in \{L,R\}} |A_{ij}(Z')|^2}{\sum_{i,j \in \{L,R\}} |A_{ij}(Z/\gamma^*)|^2}$$

$$A_{ij}(Z') = g_{Z'}^2 \frac{g'_{qi} g'_{\mu j}}{m^2 - M_{Z'}^2 - iM_{Z'} \Gamma_{Z'}}$$



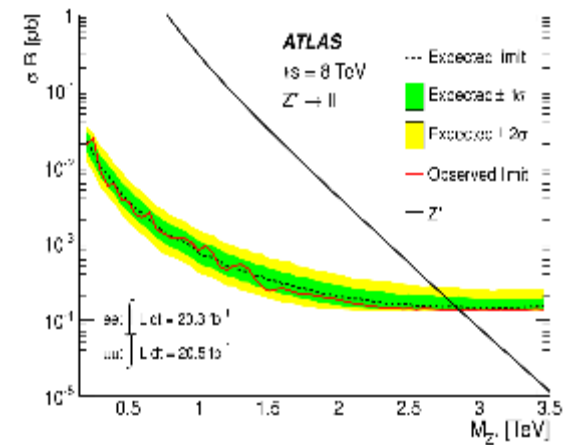
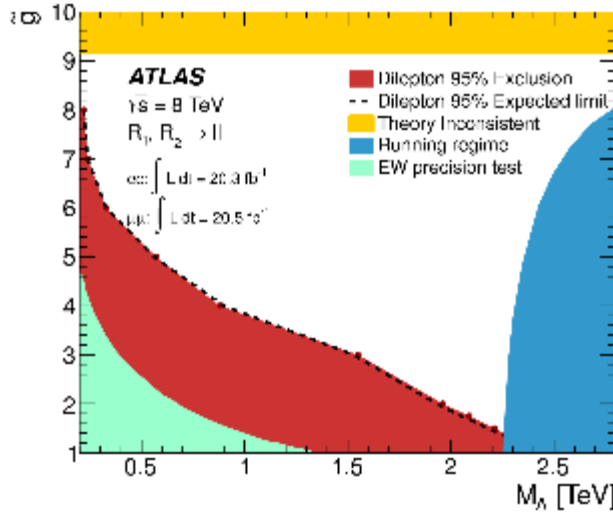
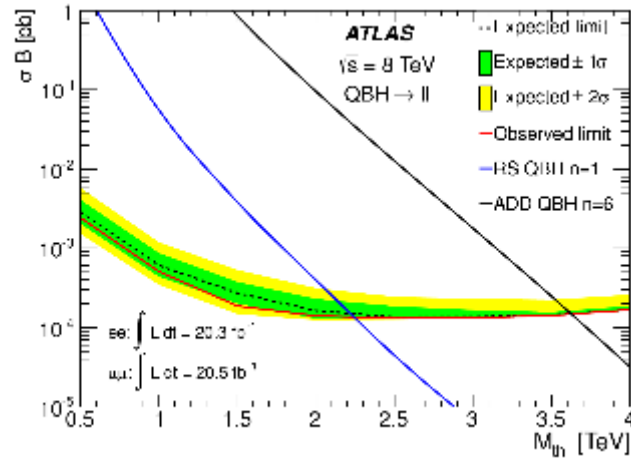
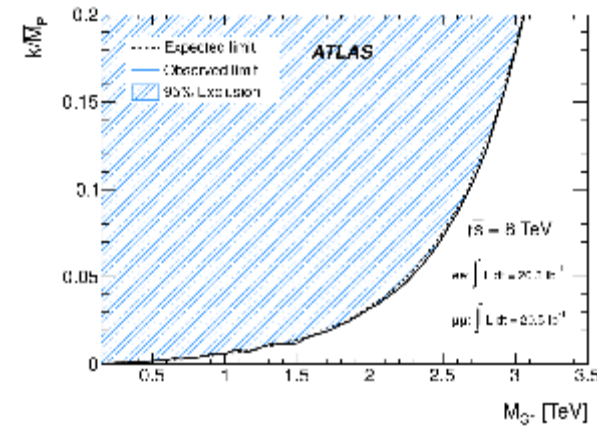
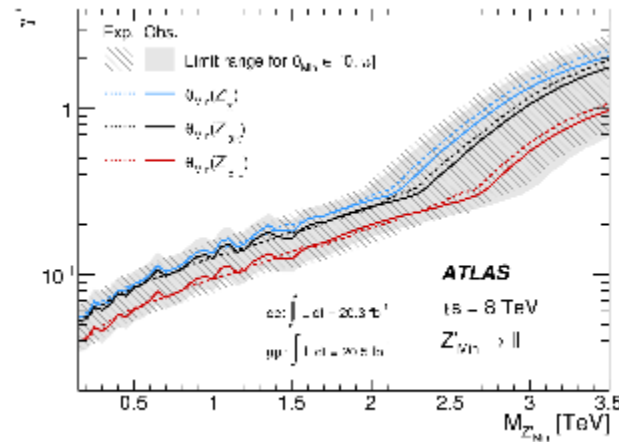
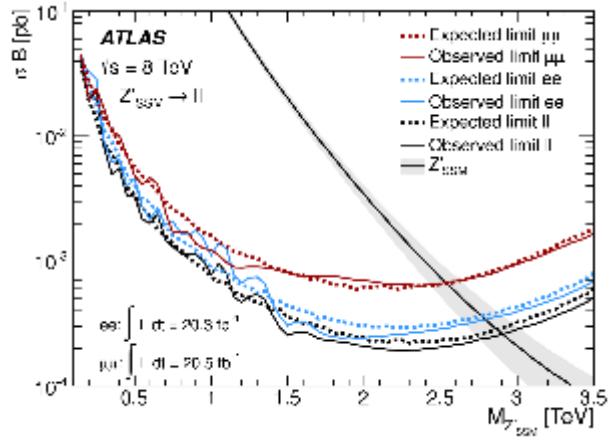
$$A_{ij} = g_{EM}^2 \frac{Q_q Q_\mu}{\hat{s}} + g_Z^2 \frac{g_{qi} g_{\mu j}}{\hat{s} - M_Z^2 - iM_Z \Gamma_Z}$$

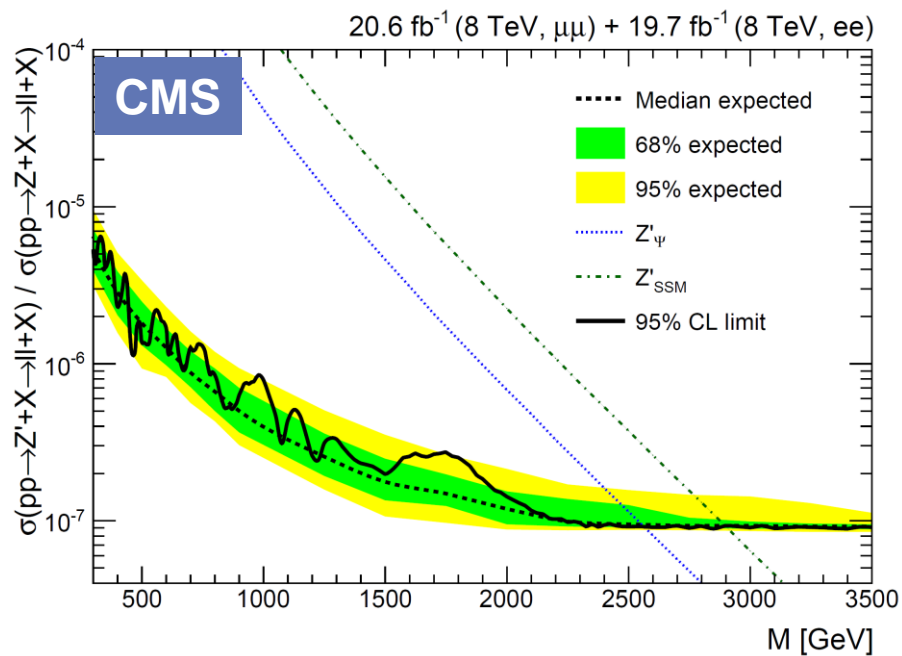
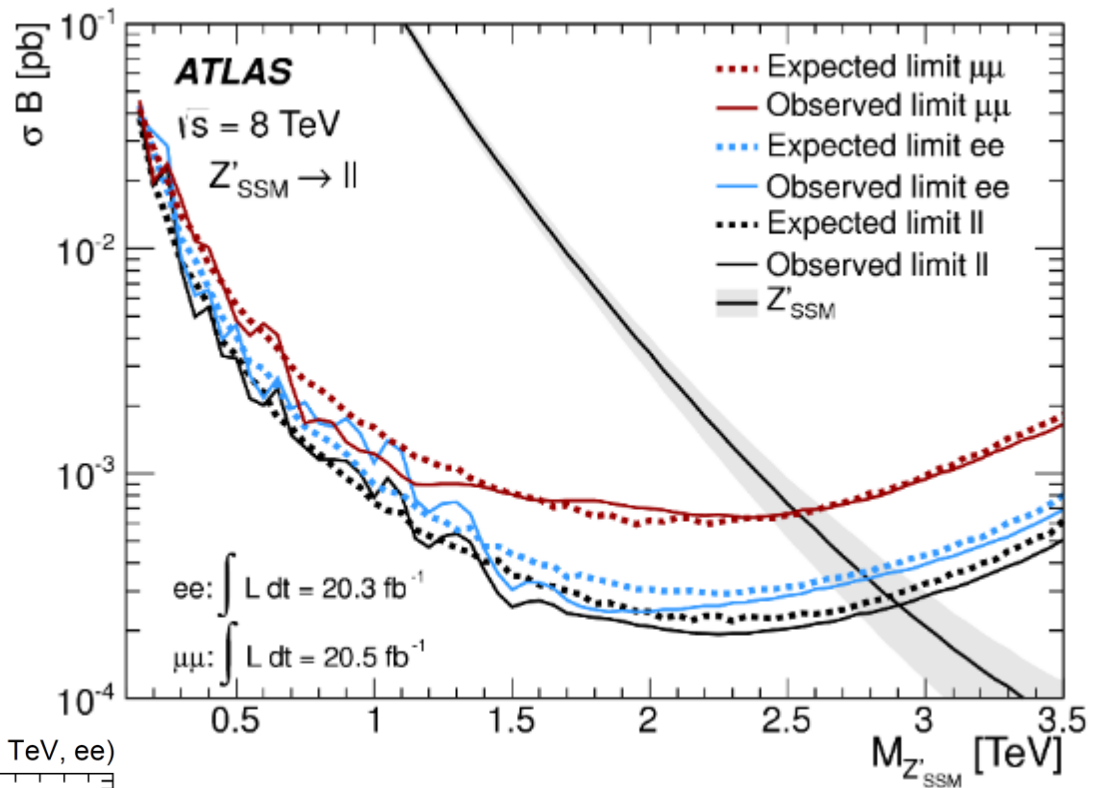
# Inputs to limit setting

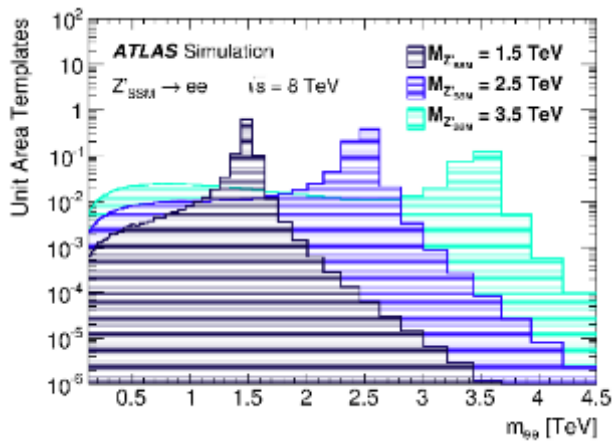
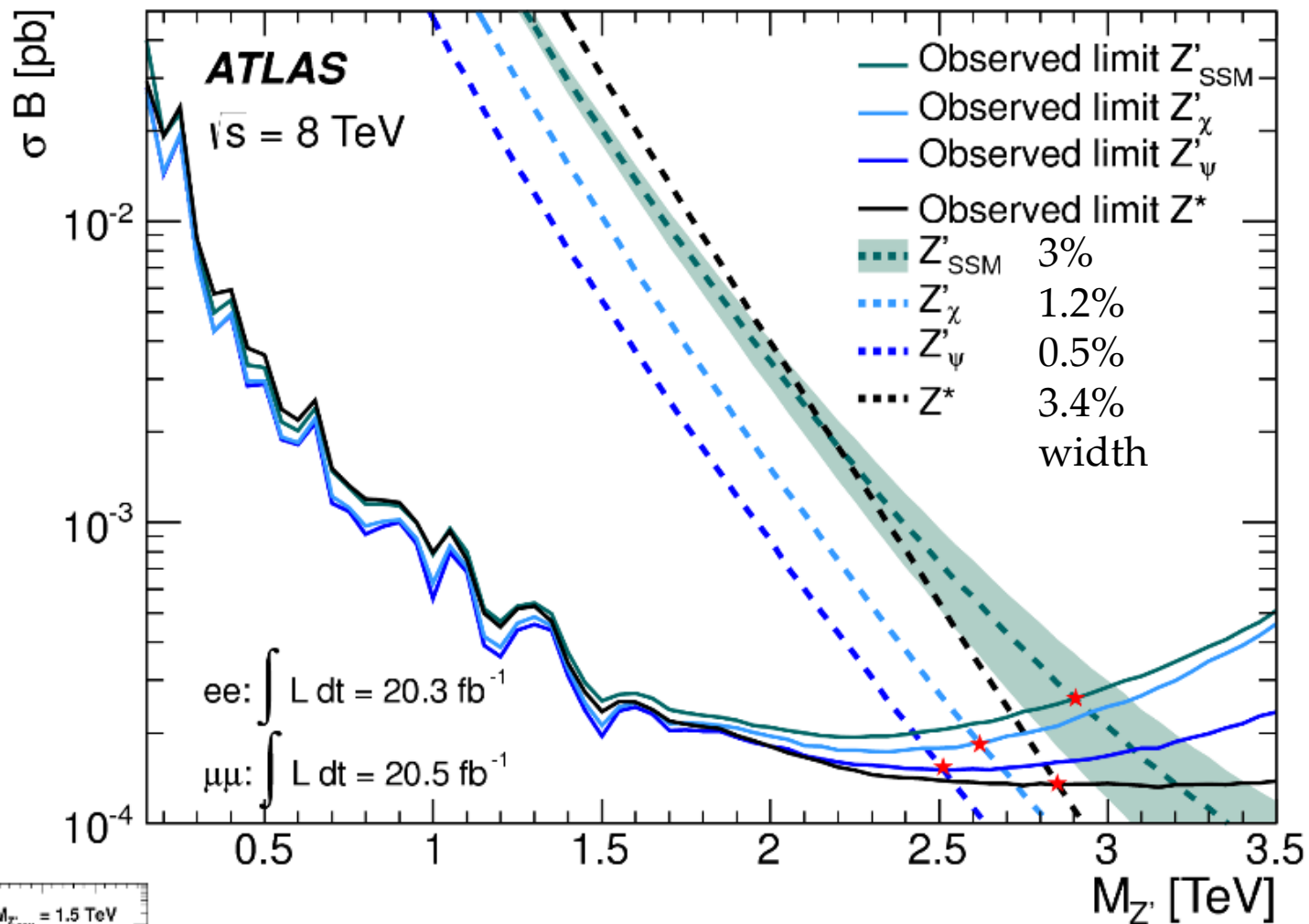




# Limits







# General Extension of SM: Effective Theory

## Extra vectors: quantum numbers

Color	Hadrophobic 1			Fermiophobic 3		8		
Isospin	1		2	3		1		3
Hypercharge	0	1	$-\frac{3}{2}$	0	1	0	1	0
Symbol	$\mathcal{B}$	$\mathcal{B}^1$	$\mathcal{L}$	$\mathcal{W}$	$\mathcal{W}^1$	$\mathcal{G}$	$\mathcal{G}^1$	$\mathcal{H}$
Charges	0	$\pm 1$	$\pm 1, 2$	$0, \pm 1$	$\pm 1, 2$	0	$\pm 1$	$0, \pm 1$

Leptoquarks

Leptophobic

Color	3					$\bar{6}$			
Isospin	1		2		3			2	
Hypercharge	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{5}{3}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$-\frac{5}{6}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$-\frac{5}{6}$		
Symbol	$\mathcal{U}^2$	$\mathcal{U}^5$	$\mathcal{Q}^1$	$\mathcal{Q}^5$	$\mathcal{X}$	$\mathcal{Y}^1$	$\mathcal{Y}^5$		
Charges	$\pm \frac{2}{3}$	$\pm \frac{5}{3}$	$\pm \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}$	$\pm \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}$	$\pm \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}$	$\pm \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}$	$\pm \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}$		



# Vector Bosons decaying to Leptons

Singlet  $B \longrightarrow Z'$

(Universal, Neglecting mixing with Z)

$M, g_l, g_e, g_q, g_u, g_d$

$$c_{u,d} = (g_q^2 + g_{u,d}^2) \frac{g_l^2 + g_e^2}{3(2g_l^2 + g_e^2 + 6g_q^2 + 3g_u^2 + 3g_d^2)}$$

Triplet  $W \longrightarrow Z', W'$

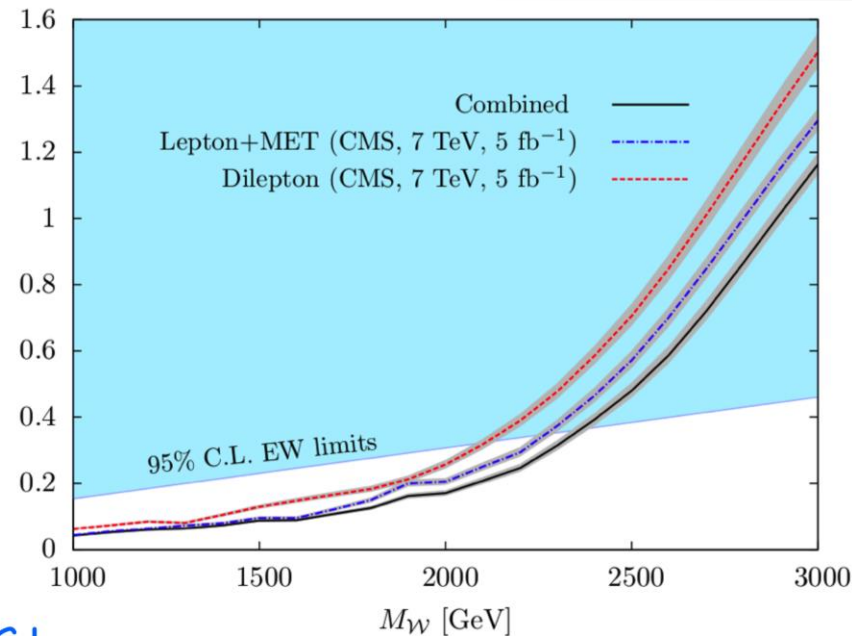
(Universal, Neglecting mixing with Z,W)

$M, g_l, g_q$

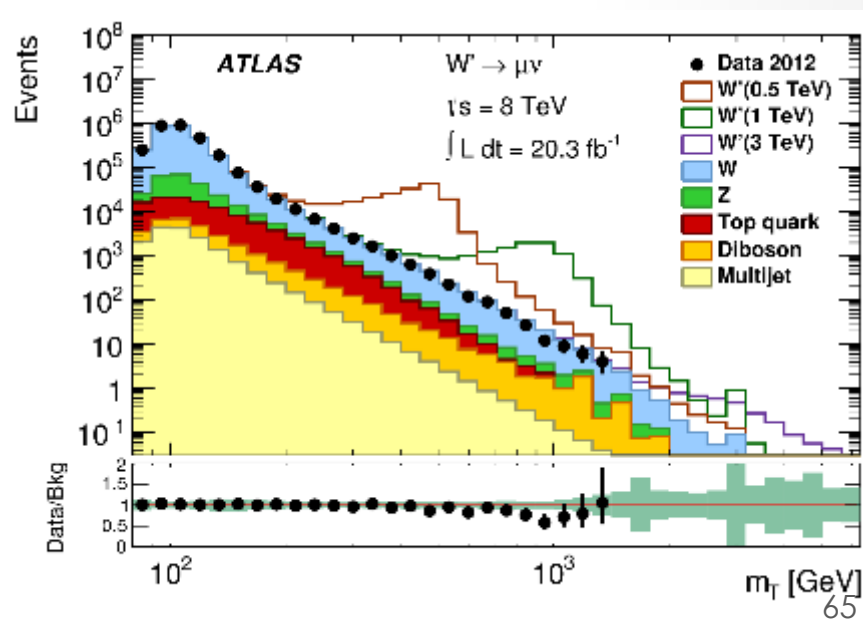
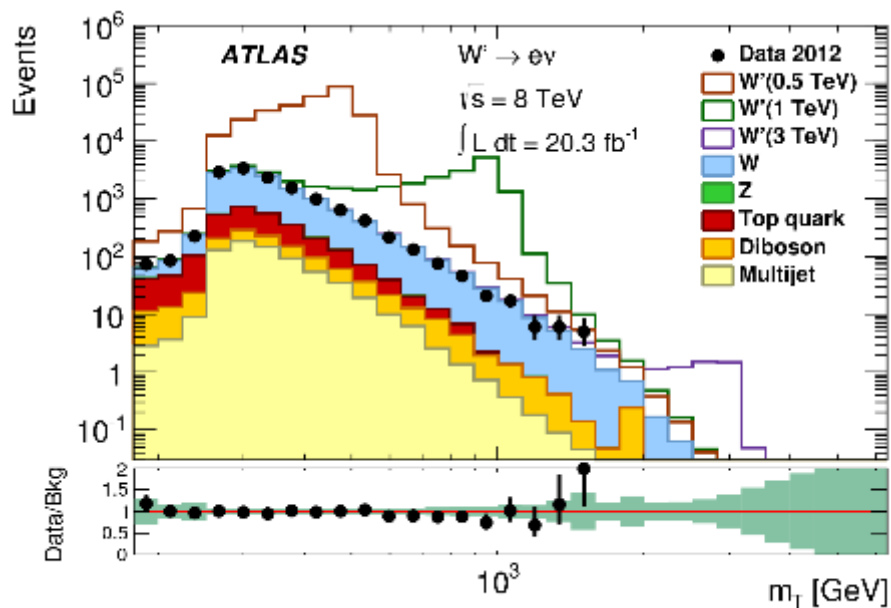
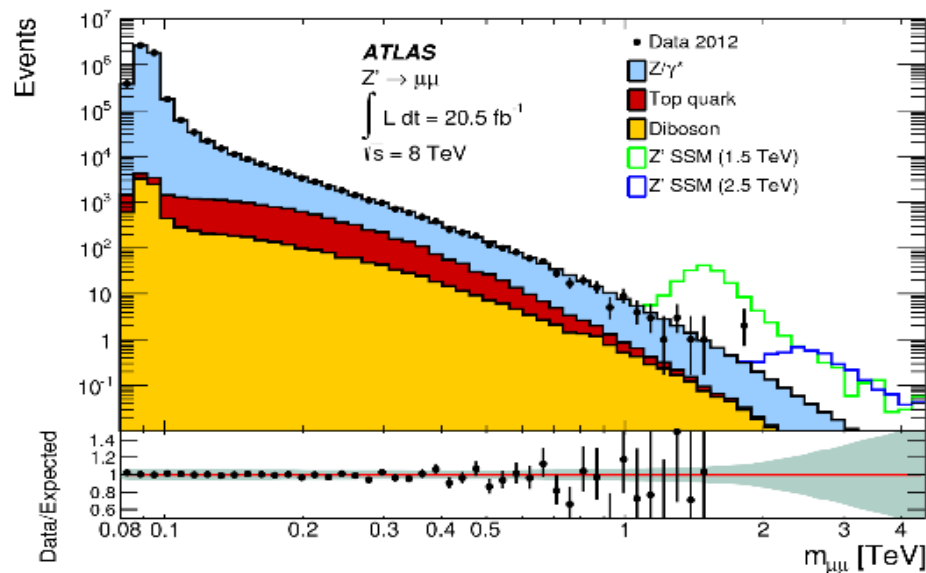
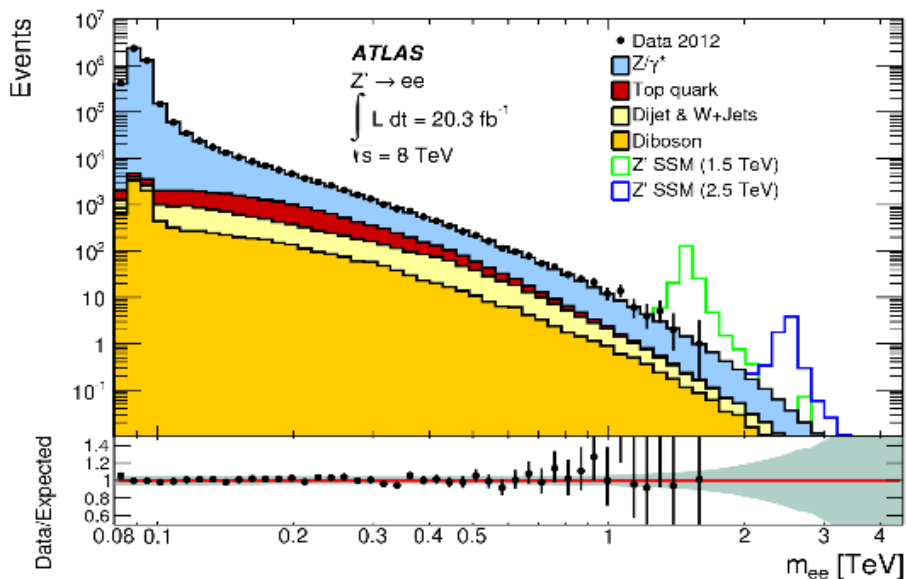
$$c_u = c_d = \frac{\tilde{g}^2}{96}$$

$$\tilde{g} = \frac{2g_q g_l}{\sqrt{3g_q^2 + g_l^2}}$$

95% C.L.



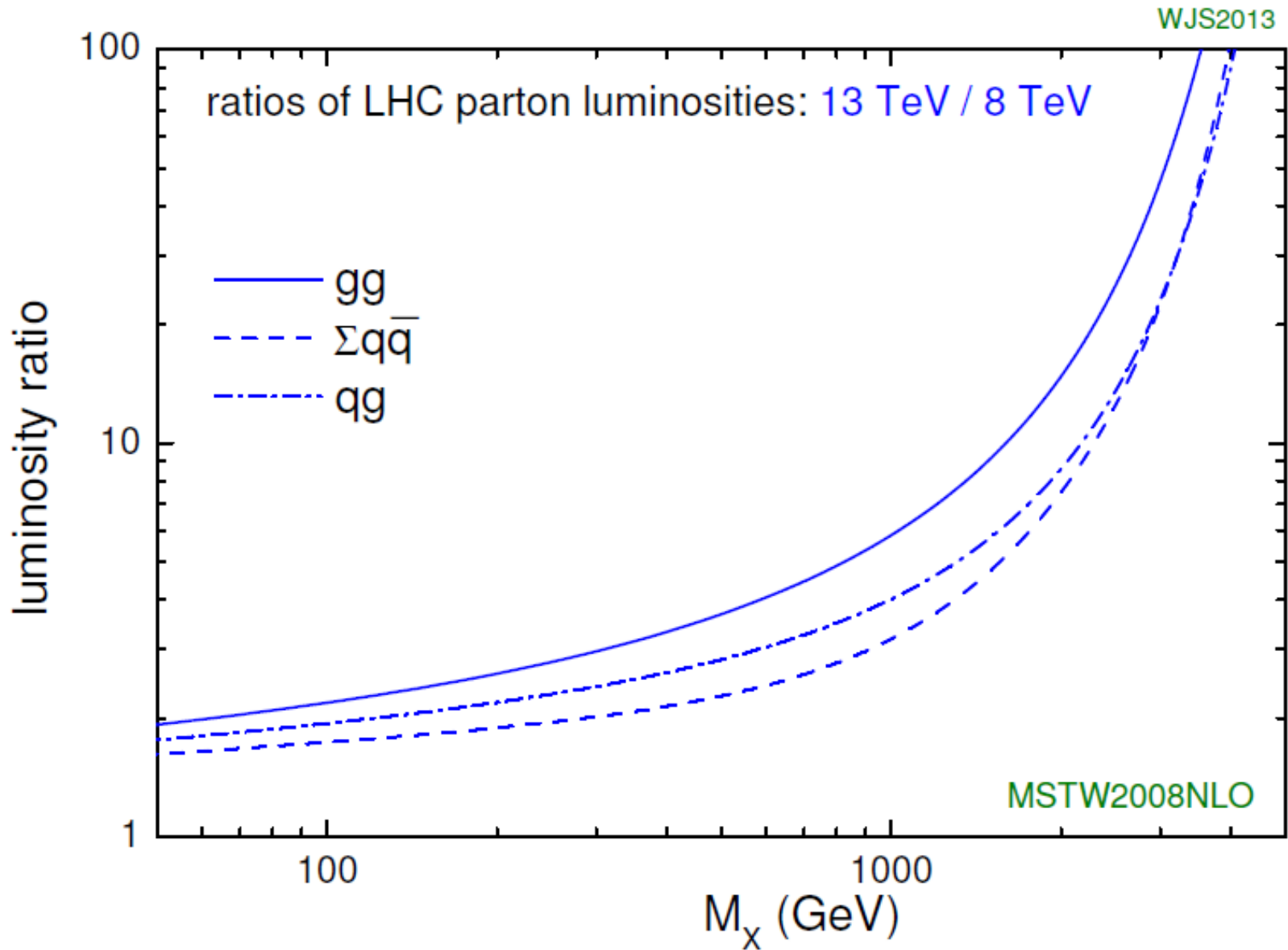
# W'/Z' Run 1 combination?

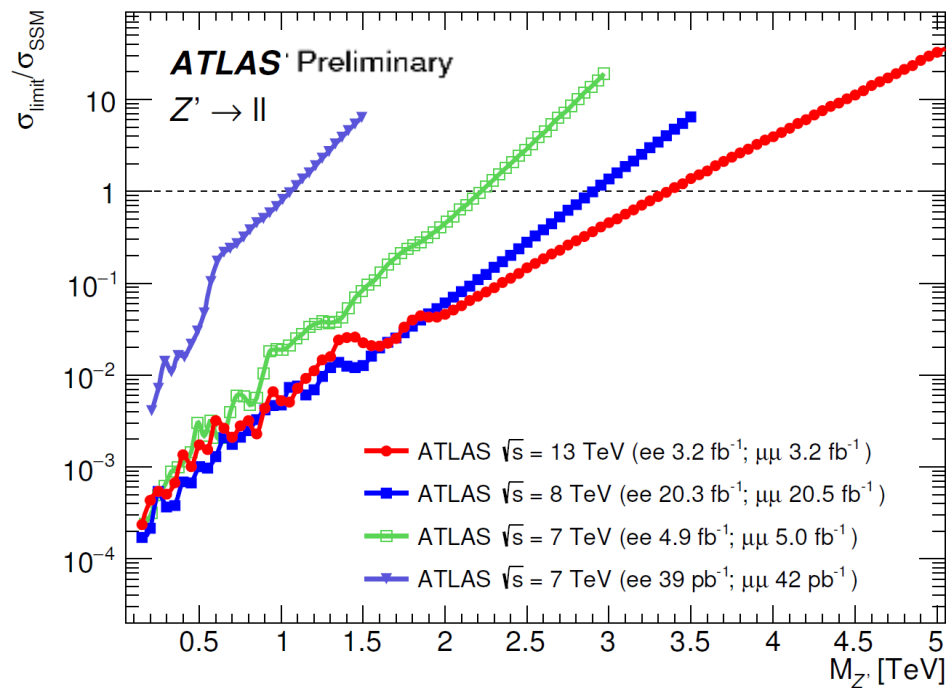
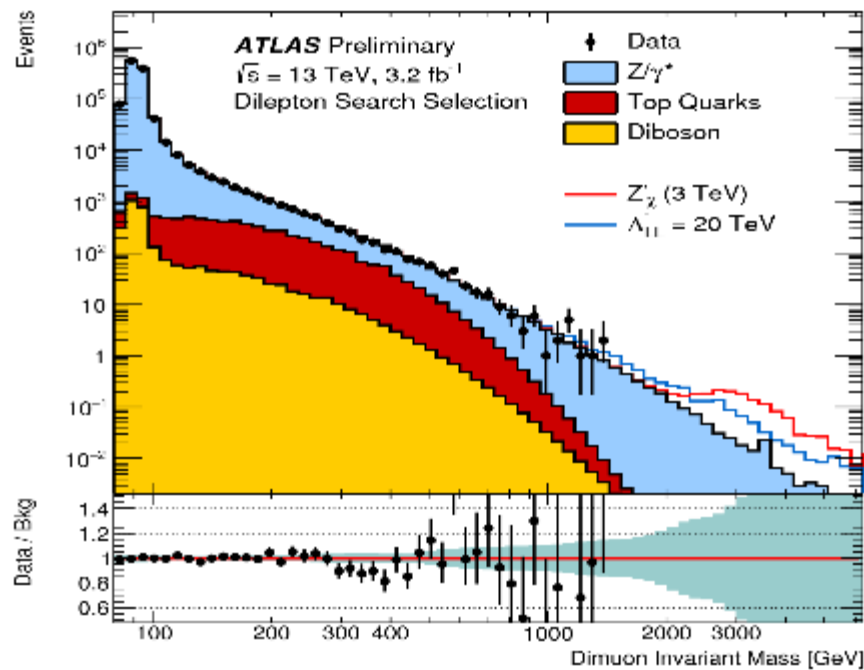
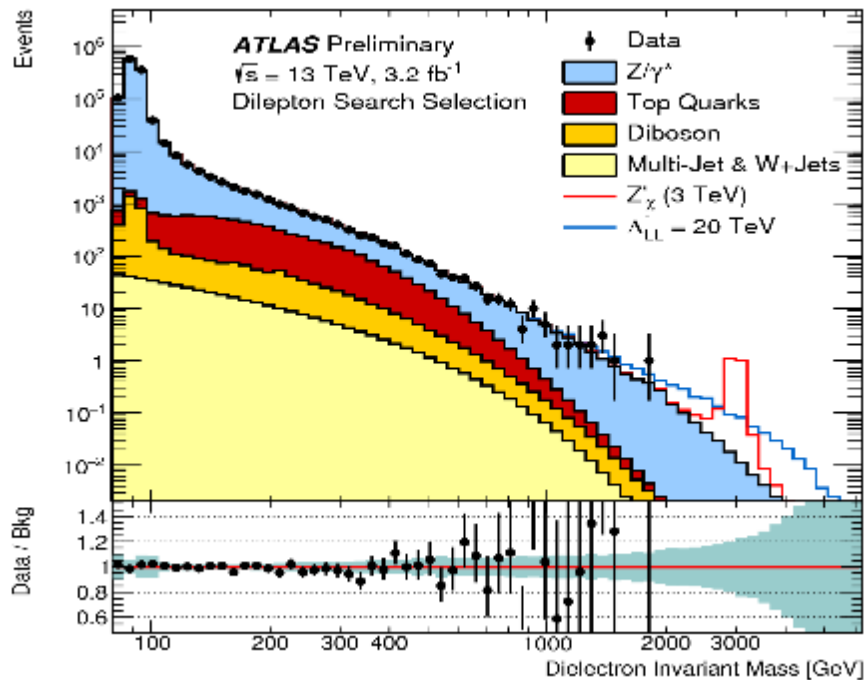


# Heavy Vector Triplet combinations

Channel	$V^0 \in (1, 3)_1$	$V^+ \in (1, 3)_1$	$V^0 \in (1, 1)_0$ $\in \mathbf{3}$ of $SU(2)_R$	$V^+ \in (1, 1)_1$ $\in \mathbf{3}$ of $SU(2)_R$
$ll$	□	×	□ □	×
$l\nu$	×	□	×	×
$l\nu_R$	×	×	×	□ □
$jj$	□	□	□ □	□ □
$tb$	×	□	×	□ □
$tt$	□	×	□ □	×
$WW$	□	×	□ □	×
$ZZ$	×	×	×	×
$Zh$	□	×	□ □	×
$WZ$	×	□	×	□ □
$Wh$	×	□	×	□ □
$W\gamma$	×	□	×	□ □
$hh$	×	×	×	×

# A few words about LHC Run 2







# "Now"

LHC Page1

Fill: 4980

E: 6500 GeV

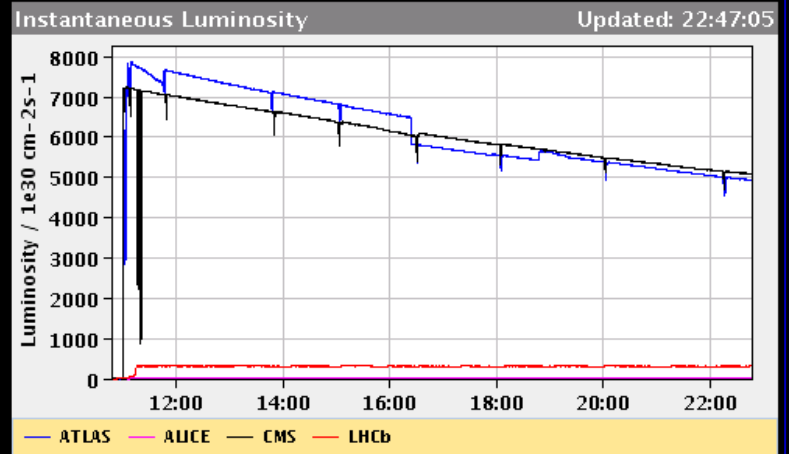
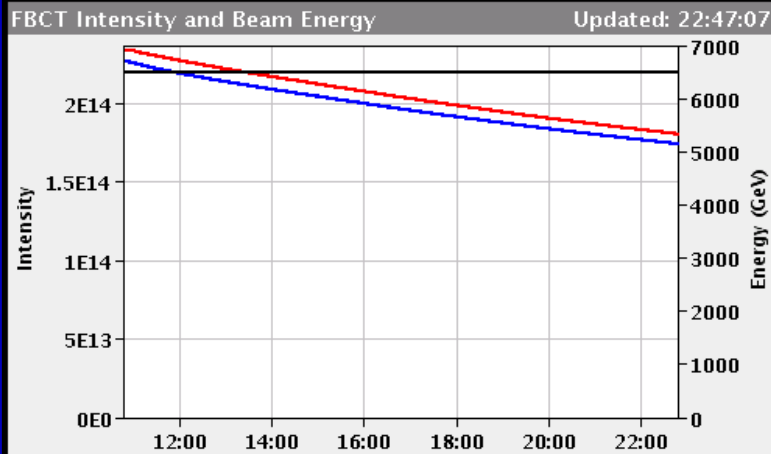
t(SB): 11:37:31

02-06-16 22:47:08

## PROTON PHYSICS: STABLE BEAMS

Energy: 6500 GeV I(B1): 1.73e+14 I(B2): 1.77e+14

Inst. Lumi [(ub.s)^-1] IP1: 4930.01 IP2: 3.28 IP5: 5087.24 IP8: 313.60



Comments (02-Jun-2016 22:19:04)	BIS status and SMP flags	
	B1	B2
TOTEM will not be inserted in this fill Physics with 2040b/beam	Link Status of Beam Permits	true
	Global Beam Permit	true
	Setup Beam	false
	Beam Presence	true
	Moveable Devices Allowed In	true
	Stable Beams	true
AFS: 25ns_2040b_2028_1697_1712_72bpi_30inj	PM Status B1	ENABLED
	PM Status B2	ENABLED

The LHC has achieved a peak luminosity of  $7.9 \cdot 10^{33} \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$

# “Now”

