

# Computing Platforms R&D

*status and perspectives*

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# Background

- Guiding principle

*to explore technologies of potential interest for the data processing needs of HEP experiments*

- Partners

*IN2P3 computing center, KEK computing center*

- Method

*2-days-long annual meeting*

*in-depth discussions and hands-on sessions about a broad set of topics [[2015](#), [2016](#)]*

*remote joint work in-between*

- Topics

*platform for **data collection for operations***

*continuous monitoring of **network connectivity** between CC-IN2P3 and KEK-CRC*

*virtualisation (**cloud**) platforms*

***procurement** process and policies*

- IN2P3 and KEK computing centres share the same mission

*provide data processing services to experiments supported by the research programme of their respective institutes*

- They also share several challenges

*significant number of experiments supported, often with conflicting requirements*

*increasing demand in computing resources within a context of flat budgets, at best*

*manpower not increasing at all or not as fast as the demand for new, highly customised services*

# Ongoing activities



# Data collection for operations

- CC-IN2P3 deployed a platform based on Elasticsearch (data collection) & Kibana (visualisation)

*100 million log entries and 1 billion metrics collected, centrally stored and indexed daily*

*open source version lacks access control capabilities*

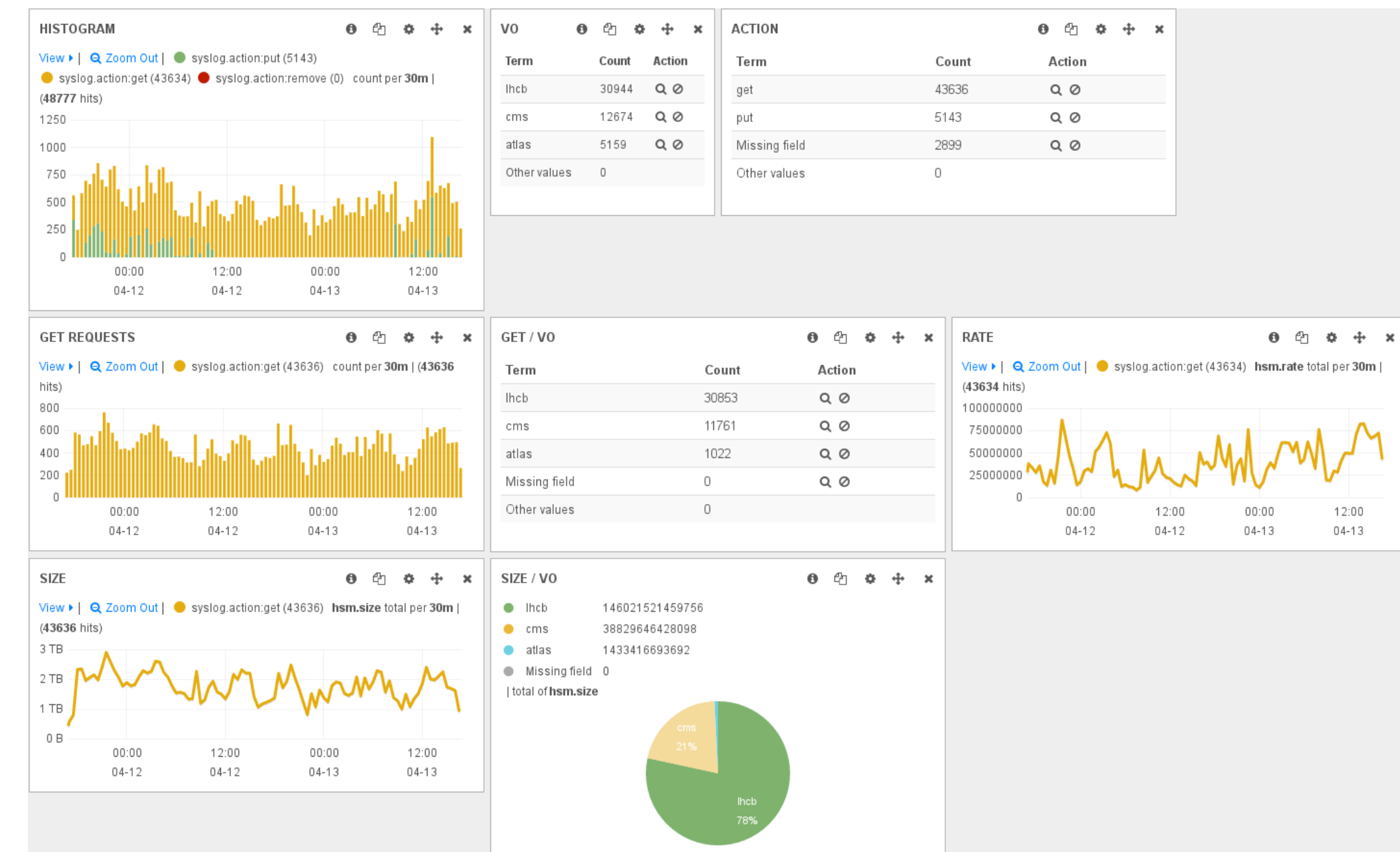
*Kerberos-enabled authentication module deployed during hands-on session in Lyon, based on work performed by W. Takase (KEK-CRC)*

*this allows for individual, personalised dashboard and restricts control to the data repository*

*work presented at HEPiX workshop in April, 2016:*

*“Authorization extension for the secure use of Elasticsearch and Kibana” (W. Takase)*

*“Monitoring at scale: a needle in the haystack” (F. Wernli)*



# Network connectivity

- Continuous monitoring of the network connectivity between CC-IN2P3 and KEK-CRC

*upgraded CC-IN2P3's PerfSONAR host to use 10 Gbps network card*

*observed low throughput which severely impacts data transfer*

- KEK-CRC network configuration to be upgraded this year

*internal network will be reconfigured and new equipment deployed*

*KEK connectivity to Europe will also be upgraded: two new 10 Gbps trans-Siberian links to connect KEK to Europe via London (GEANT)*

*instabilities expected during the first stages of the deployment phase*

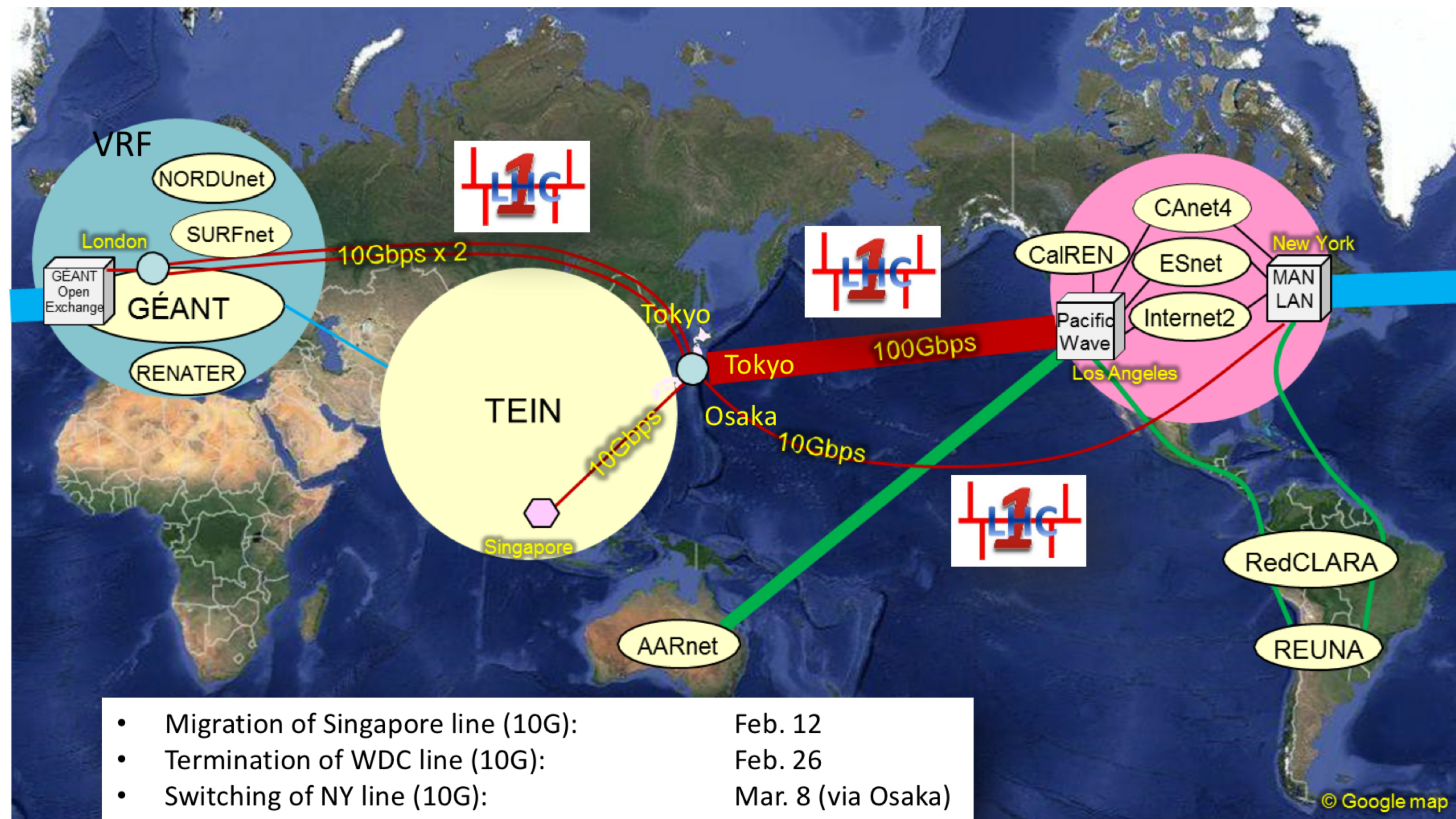
*we intend to deploy additional equipment and tools for probing connectivity between CC-IN2P3 and KEK-CRC*



# Network connectivity (cont.)

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## Migration to SINET5 (Apr. 2016)



- Migration of Singapore line (10G): Feb. 12
- Termination of WDC line (10G): Feb. 26
- Switching of NY line (10G): Mar. 8 (via Osaka)
- Upgrade of LA line (100G): Mar. 15
- Connection from KEK (100G): Mar. 16
- New London Line (20G): Mar. 18

Y. Kubota (NII)

2016/04/18

KEK-CRC Tomoaki Nakamura

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Source: T. Nakamura



# Virtualisation technologies

- CC-IN2P3 currently operating a OpenStack-based cloud computing platform
  - on-demand virtual machine management*
  - mainly for application services (web hosting, databases, development hosts, continuous integration, code repository, etc.)*
  - details: "IN2P3-CC cloud computing (IAAS) status"*
- KEK-CRC considering the same technology for production
  - conducted research for comparing efficiency of virtual machine vs Docker containers*
  - both for computation-heavy and for I/O-heavy workloads*
  - details: "Testbed for cloud computing and evaluation of Docker at KEK"*
- Both sites regularly share experience on this topic

# Equipment procurement and policies

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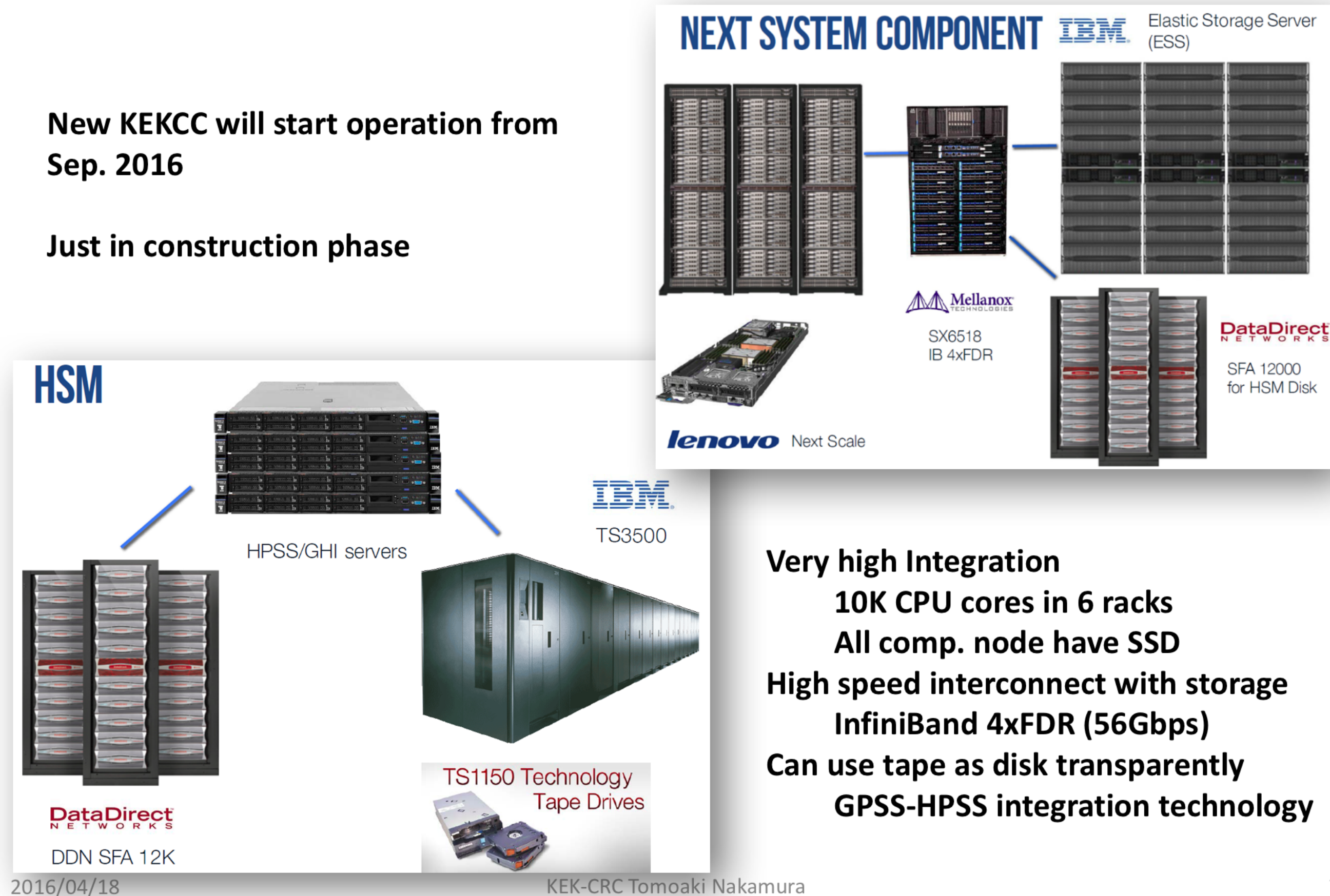
- Detailed information exchange on KEK-CRC and CC-IN2P3 procurement process

*including typical configuration, replacement and upgrade policies, costs, observed failure rates, data migration procedures, etc.*

## Upgrade of KEK Central Computer (KEKCC)

New KEKCC will start operation from Sep. 2016

Just in construction phase



### Very high Integration

10K CPU cores in 6 racks

All comp. node have SSD

High speed interconnect with storage

InfiniBand 4xFDR (56Gbps)

Can use tape as disk transparently

GPSS-HPSS integration technology

2016/04/18

KEK-CRC Tomoaki Nakamura

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Source: T. Nakamura

# Perspectives



# Perspectives

- Submitted a project proposal to FJPPL 2016 call

*for continuing our joint work on the topics already covered*

- New topic: to understand how to integrate a **GPU-based computing platform** to the daily operations of a computing center

*initial use case: simulation of physical and chemical processes at the molecular level by the Geant4-DNA project*

*code is GPU-ready: demonstrated x250 execution speed-up compared to general purpose CPUs*

*significant reduction in execution time directly benefits researcher as it shortens the experimentation cycle*

*CC-IN2P3 platform to be composed of 20 Nvidia Tesla K80 GPU devices (40 GPUs in total), to enter production next summer*

*CENBG to join CC-IN2P3 and KEK-CRC to work on this topic*



Nvidia Tesla K80

# Conclusions



- CC-IN2P3 and KEK-CRC maintain a long-standing effective collaboration around data processing for physics experiments  
*in the last few years FJPPL funding has contributed to keep this relationship very active*
- We intend to continue working together on the several challenges we share

# References

FJPPL Computing Project Annual Workshop, Lyon, 10-11th March 2015, <https://indico.in2p3.fr/event/11289>

FJPPL Computing Project Annual Workshop, Lyon, February 10-11th 2016, <https://indico.in2p3.fr/event/12701>

*Authorization extension for the secure use of Elasticsearch and Kibana*, HEPiX Spring 2016 Workshop, Zeuthen, April 18th-22nd 2016, <https://indico.cern.ch/event/466991/contributions/1143614>

*Monitoring at scale: a needle in the haystack*, HEPiX Spring 2016 Workshop, Zeuthen, April 18th-22nd 2016, <https://indico.cern.ch/event/466991/contributions/1143611>

*The next generation system of KEKCC*, HEPiX Spring 2016 Workshop, Zeuthen, April 18th-22nd 2016, <https://indico.cern.ch/event/466991/contributions/1143606>