

NLO CORRECTIONS TO HIGGS TO HIGGS DECAY IN THE SINGLET-EXTENDED SM

Guillaume CHALONS

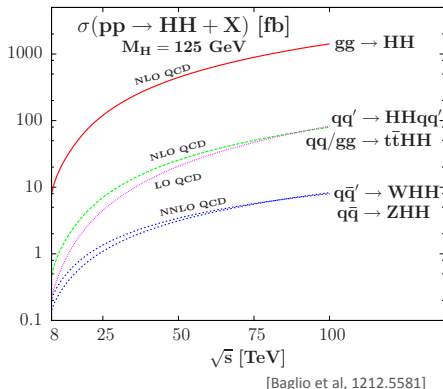
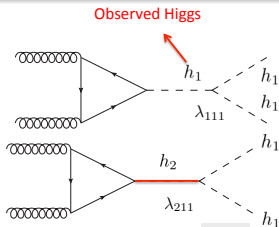
LPSC Grenoble

based on F. Bojarski, G.C, D. Lopez-Val, T. Robens, ArXiv: 1511.08120 [hep-ph]
recommended for publication in JHEP

WHY SINGLET EXTENSIONS OF THE SM (HIGGS PORTAL) ?

⇒ Simplest extensions of the \mathcal{SM} ⇐

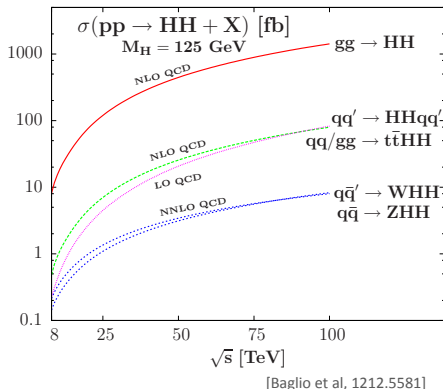
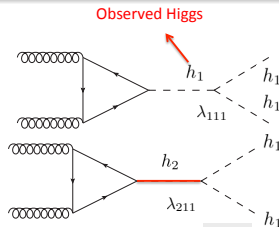
- Improve SM stability ($\mu_{\text{RG}} \gtrsim 10^{11}$ GeV)
- Help account for the baryon asymmetry of the Universe
- Provide Dark Matter candidate
- Rich phenomenology with Higgs to Higgs decays



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LHC run 2 → start probing Higgs self-couplings
Di-Higgs production can be enhanced due to decay of heavy resonances
⇒ opportunity to probe extended Higgs sectors also

THE REAL SINGLET EXTENSION OF THE SM (xSM)

- ▶ Add a \mathbb{R} scalar field S , **singlet** under G_{SM}
- ▶ Only scalar potential V is **modified**
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$$\Phi = \left(G^+, \frac{v + \phi_h + iG^0}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^T, S = \frac{v_s + \phi_s}{\sqrt{2}}$$

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5 **free** parameters:

- ☞ Potential : $\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3, v, v_s$
- ☞ Physical : $m_h, m_H, \sin \alpha, v, \tan \beta$
- ☞ Each SM-like coupling rescaled by $\cos \alpha(h)/\sin \alpha(H)$

Mass spectrum:

$$\begin{pmatrix} h \\ H \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} c_\alpha & -s_\alpha \\ s_\alpha & c_\alpha \end{pmatrix}}_{U(\alpha)} \begin{pmatrix} \phi_h \\ \phi_s \end{pmatrix}$$

☞ $\sin \alpha$: mix angle, $\tan \beta = v_s/v$

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\rightarrow Decay rates \simeq **as in SM**, unless $H \rightarrow hh$ **open**

- ✎ xSM will be used as a template model to probe extended Higgs sectors at run II (see LHCXSWG YR4)
- ✎ Reach the same accuracy for Higgs lineshapes as in the *SM*: Full NLO EW corrections missing

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- ✎ Higgs

$$\mathcal{L}^0 = \mathcal{L}(\lambda_i, M_{ij}, \phi_i) + \delta\mathcal{L}(\lambda_i, M_{ij}, \phi_i, \delta\lambda_i, \delta M_{ij}, \delta Z_{ij}), \quad i = h, H$$

SHIFTS

- ▶ $\Phi_i^0 \rightarrow (\delta_{ij} + \frac{1}{2}\delta Z_{ij})\Phi_j$
- ▶ $\lambda_i^0 \rightarrow \lambda_i + \delta\lambda_i, v_i^0 \rightarrow v_i + \delta v_i$
- ▶ $M_{ij}^{0\,2} \rightarrow M_{ij}^2 + \delta M_{ij}^2$
- ▶ $T_i^0 \rightarrow T_i + \delta T_i$

ON-SHELL SCHEME

- ▶ $\widetilde{\mathcal{R}e}\hat{\Sigma}_{ii}(M_i^2) = 0 \rightarrow \delta M^2$
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- ☞ Higgs \rightarrow definition for $\Rightarrow \delta v_s, \delta m_{hH}^2 \Leftarrow$

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☞ $\delta\bar{v}_s|^\infty = 0$ in R_ξ gauge [Lee,Zinn-Justin '72; Gorbahn et. al '09; Sperling, Stöckinger, Voigt '13]

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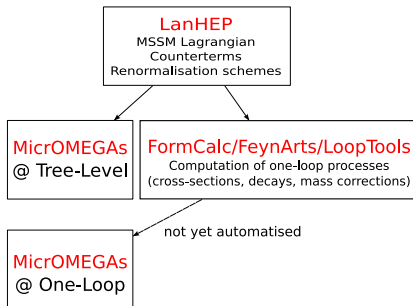
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☞ Customary definition : symmetrize $\delta Z_{hH} = \delta Z_{Hh}$ (commonly used in squark renorm. in SUSY, some ext. Higgs renorm.) \rightarrow Gauge invariance ? (see later)

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SLOOPS

An automatic code for calculation of **loops** diagrams for SM and BSM processes with application to **colliders**, **astrophysics** and **cosmology**.

- ▶ **Automatic** derivation of the CT Feynman rules and **computation** of the CT's
- ▶ Models **renormalized**: **SM**, **MSSM**, **NMSSM**, **xSM** (w/ & w/o singlet vev)
- ▶ Modularity between different renormalisation schemes.
- ▶ **Non-linear** gauge fixing.
- ▶ Checks: results **UV**, **IR** finite and **gauge** independent.

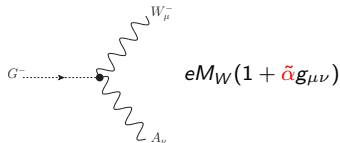
<http://code.sloops.free.fr/>

Non-Linear gauge fixing

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{L}_{GF} = & -\frac{1}{\xi_W} |(\partial_\mu - ie\tilde{\alpha}A_\mu - ig_{c_W}\tilde{\beta}Z_\mu)W^\mu + \\
 & + i\xi_W \frac{g}{2}(v + \tilde{\delta}_1 h + \tilde{\delta}_2 H + i\tilde{\kappa}G^0)G^+|^2 \\
 & - \frac{1}{2\xi_Z} (\partial_\mu Z^\mu + \xi_Z \frac{g}{2c_W}(v + \tilde{\epsilon}_1 h + \tilde{\epsilon}_2 H)G^0)^2 \\
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$$\xi_{W,Z,A} = 1 \text{ (Feynman gauge)}$$

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- Gauge parameter dependence in gauge/Goldstone/ghost vertices.
- No "unphysical" threshold, no higher rank tensor.

- Random point, numerically vary $\Delta \propto 1/\epsilon = 0 \dots 10^7$ and $\text{nlg}s = \alpha, \beta, \tilde{\kappa}, \tilde{\delta}_i, \tilde{\epsilon}_i = 0 \dots 10$

	$\delta\Gamma^{\text{1-loop}}(H \rightarrow hh) [\text{MeV}]$		
Scheme	$\Delta = 0, \{\text{nlg}s\} = 0$	$\Delta = 10^7, \{\text{nlg}s\} = 0$	$\Delta = 10^7, \{\text{nlg}s\} = 10$
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Remind:

$$\delta m_{hH}^2 = \frac{1}{2} \left[\widetilde{\mathcal{R}e}\Sigma_{hH}(m_h^2) + \widetilde{\mathcal{R}e}\Sigma_{hH}(m_H^2) \right] \text{ and } \delta Z_{hH} = \frac{\widetilde{\mathcal{R}e}\Sigma_{hH}(m_H^2) - \widetilde{\mathcal{R}e}\Sigma_{hH}(m_h^2)}{m_h^2 - m_H^2}$$

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δm_{hH}^2 linked to def. of mix. angle (input param.) \Rightarrow Gl def mandatory!

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Gauge independent definition: [Espinosa, Yamada '03, Baro, Boudjema '09]

$$\delta m_{hH}^2 = \widetilde{\text{Re}} \Sigma_{hH}(p_*^2) \big|_{\xi_W = \xi_Z = 1, \tilde{\delta}_i = 0} \quad \text{with} \quad p_*^2 = \frac{m_h^2 + m_H^2}{2} \quad : \text{ "Improved OS" }$$

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☞ $m_{H_{SM}} = 125.09 \text{ GeV}$

☞ Set of constraints as in [Robens, Stefaniak '15]

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- ✓ Vac. stability/potential minimization up to $\mu_{RG} \sim 4 \times 10^{10} \text{ GeV}$ (iff. $h \simeq H_{SM}$)
- ✓ Perturbative unitarity (at LO)
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Experimental constraints:

- ✓ EW oblique parameters S, T, U
- ✓ NLO calculation W mass [Lopez-Val, Robens '14]
- ✓ 95% C.L limits from Higgs searches at LEP and LHC (HiggsBounds)
- ✓ Consistency with Higgs signal strength (HiggsSignals)

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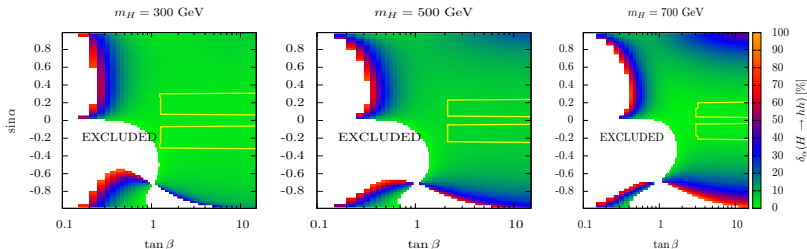
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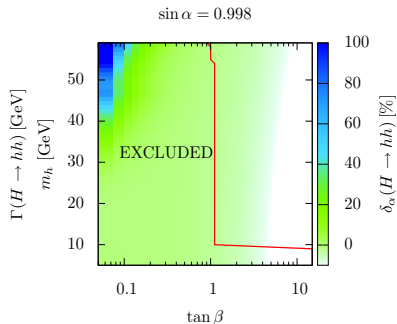
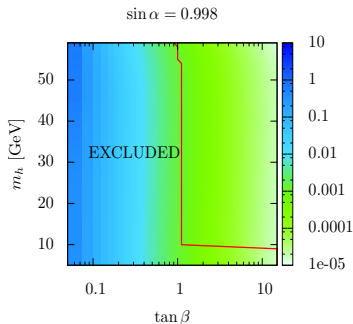
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Outlook:

- Full Higgs boson lineshapes at NLO EW
- Physical definition for v_s (e.g through $H \rightarrow hh$)
- Finite width and interference/off-shell effects in di-higgs production
- Relevant effects on EW baryogenesis ?