

ERIT for BNCT

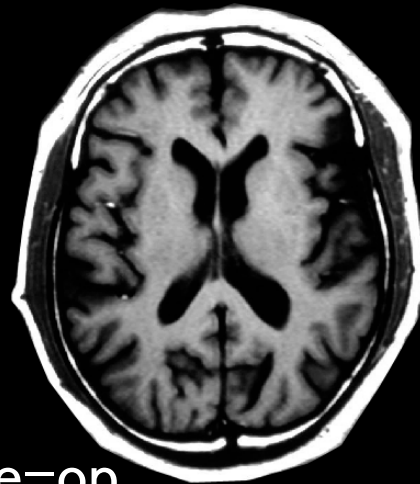
(Energy/Emittance Recovery Internal Target)

- Accelerator based neutron source for BNCT -

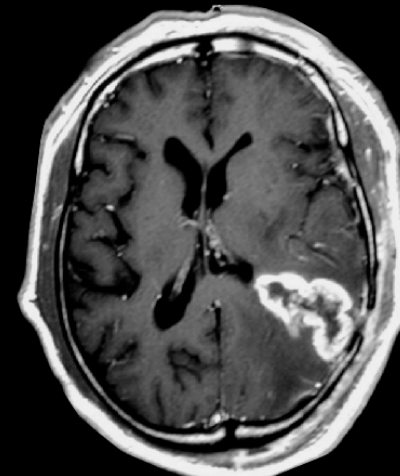
K.Okabe, M.Tanigaki, Y.Mori
Kyoto University

Progression Glioblastoma

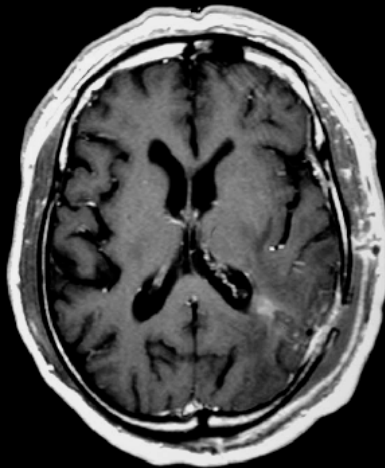
Need high dose
90-100Gy
(ordinary:60-64Gy)



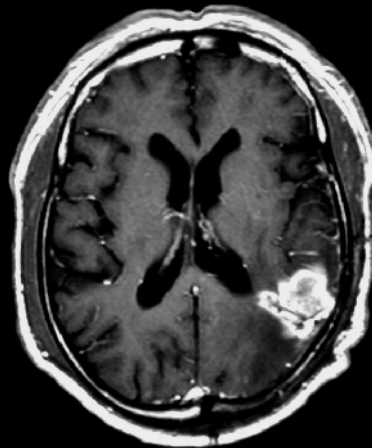
pre-op.
6monyh before



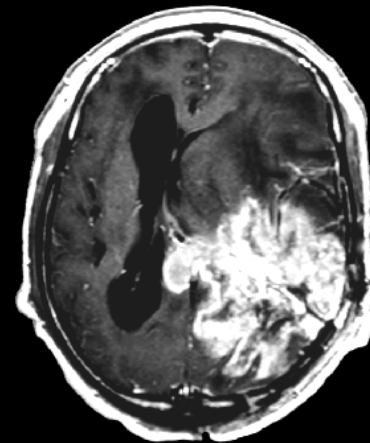
発症時



post-op.
99,12.27



65Gy_chemoTx.
00,7.27



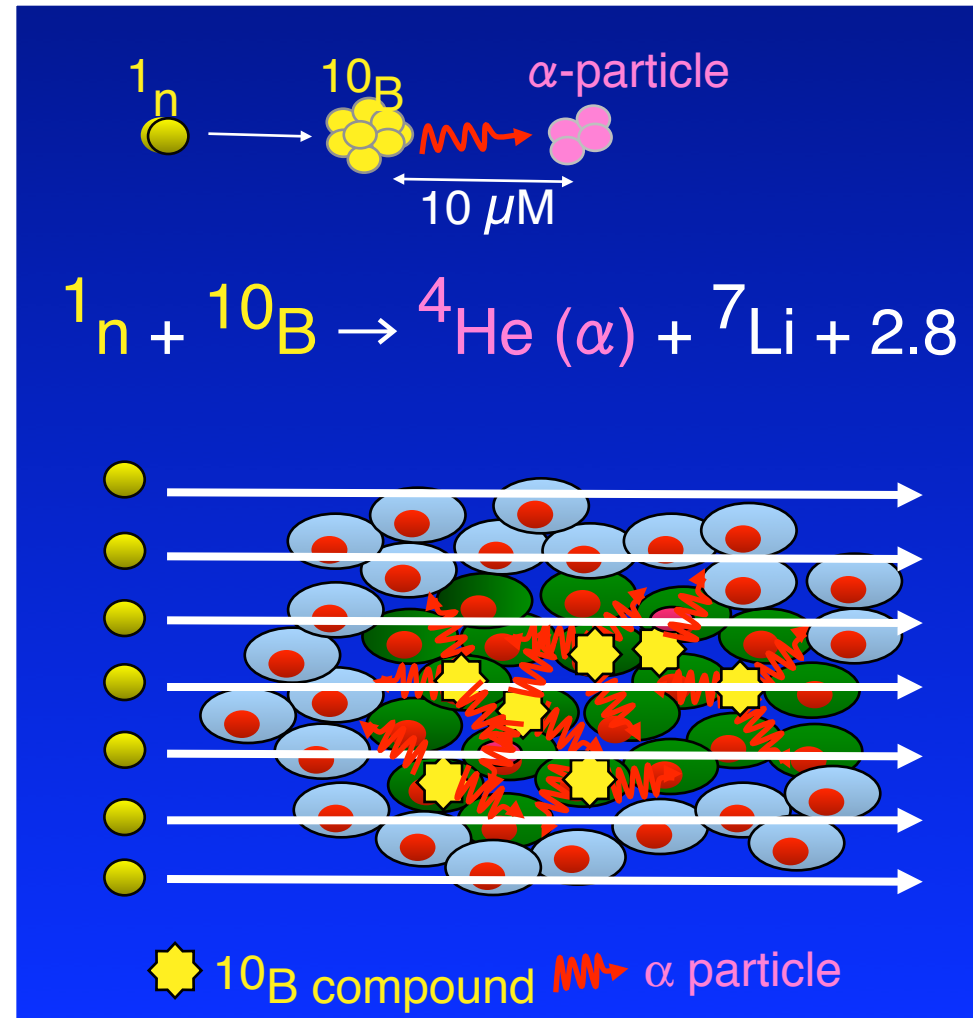
35Gy+CTL
01.5.25

Neutron Source for BNCT

- **Requirements**

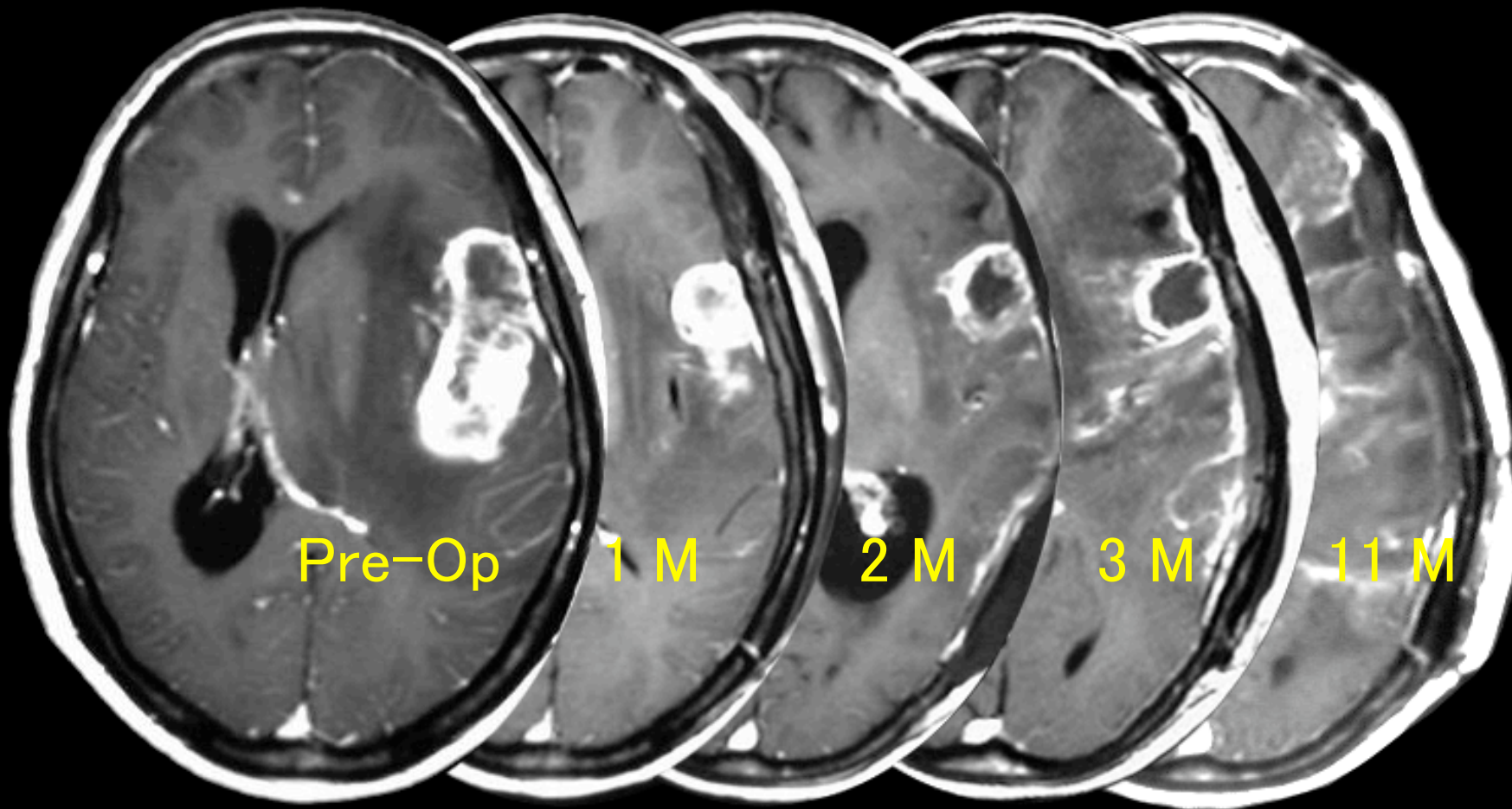
- Large neutron flux
 $> 1 \times 10^9 \text{ n/cm}^2/\text{sec}$ at patient
- Low energy spectrum
 thermal/epi-thermal neutron

Nuclear reactor only can provide these neutrons.



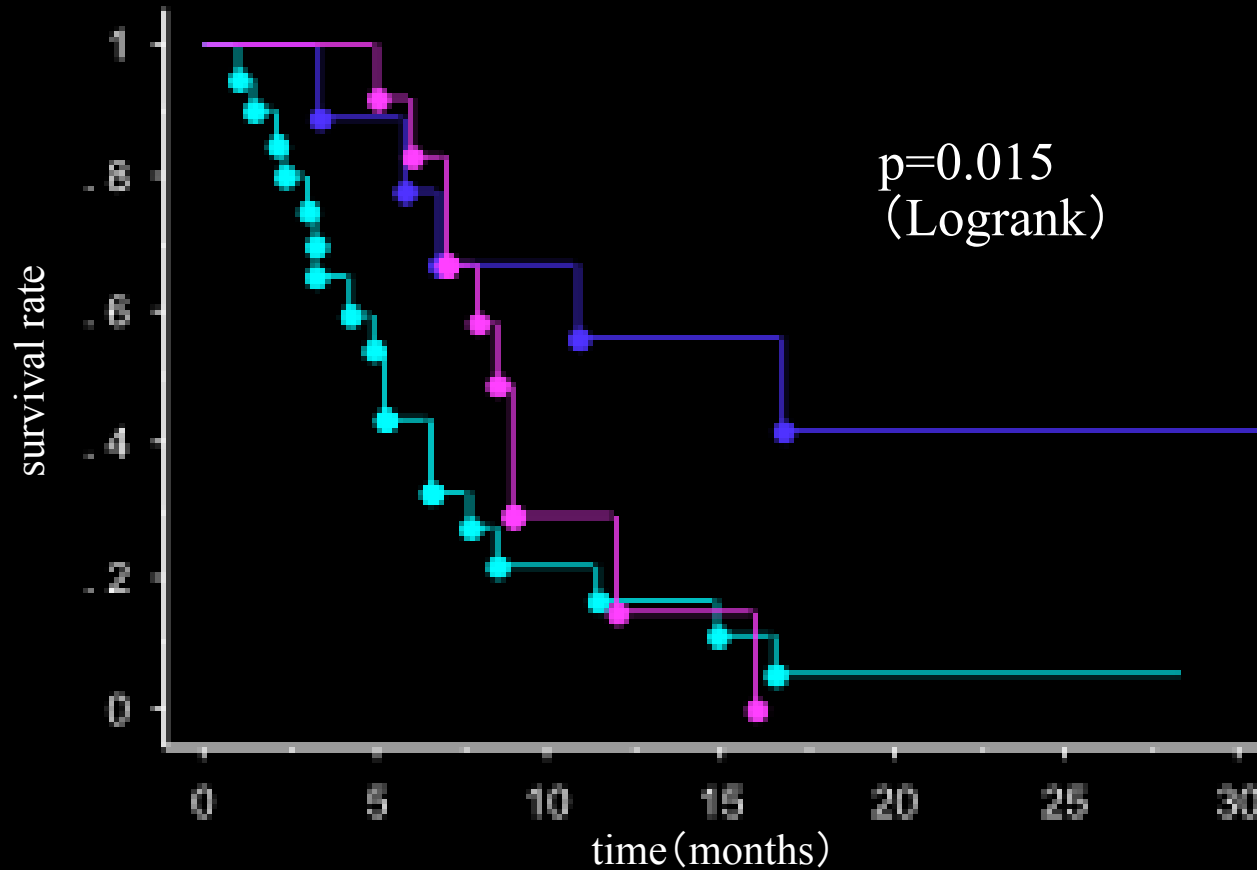
**Limited to extend the use of
BNCT widely in society.**

Case1 GM



Progression-Free Survival

glioblastoma

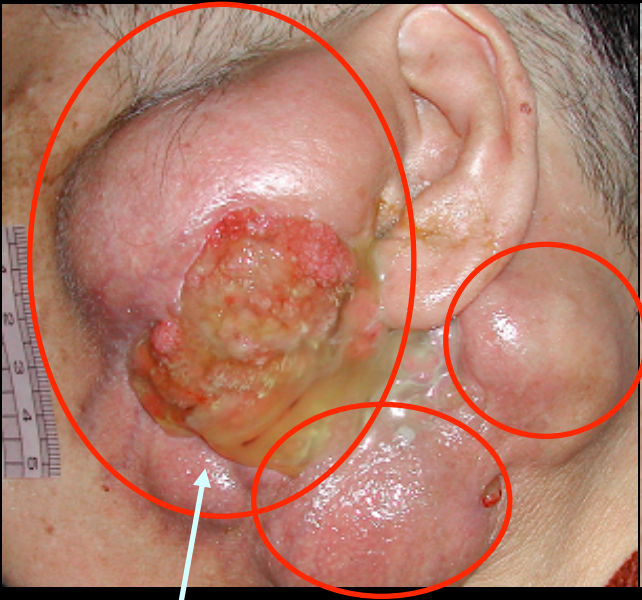


	—●— BNCT	—●— Proton	—●— X-radiation
PFMST	13.4m	8.5m	5.1m

BNCT : parotid gland tumor

Department of Neurosurgery
Univ 大阪大学 歯学部

照射前



著しいがん細胞の
成長により体内に
止まらず皮膚をも
破りさらに増大

二回照射直後



絶大なるがん細胞縮小の
効果を得ただけでなく
他の放射線治療では
成し得ない、
皮膚の再生を確認。

三回照射五ヵ月後



腫瘍はほぼ完全に縮退。

高いQOLを達成。

lung , liver etc.

SKY PerfecTV!

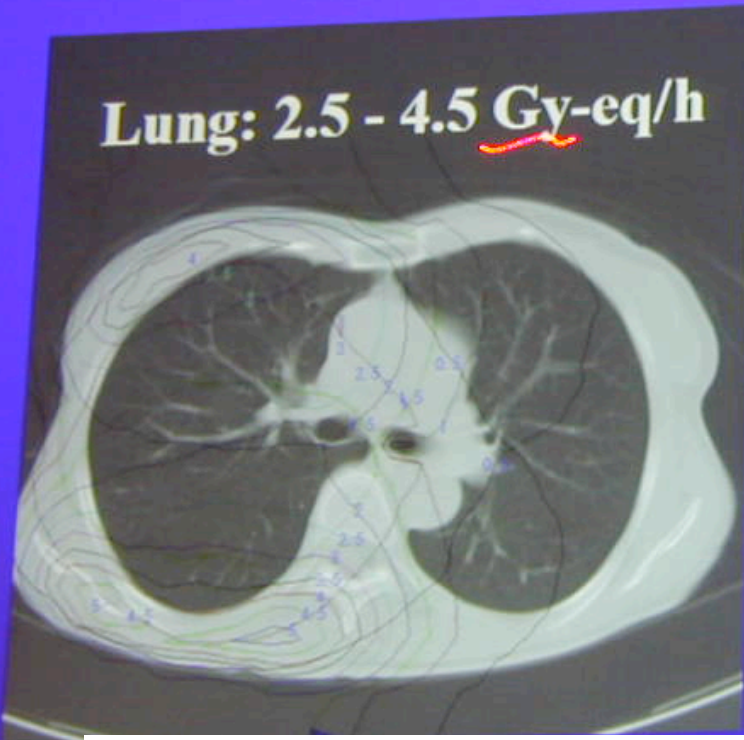
サイエンス チャンネル

‘03, 3月2日 18:00 放映

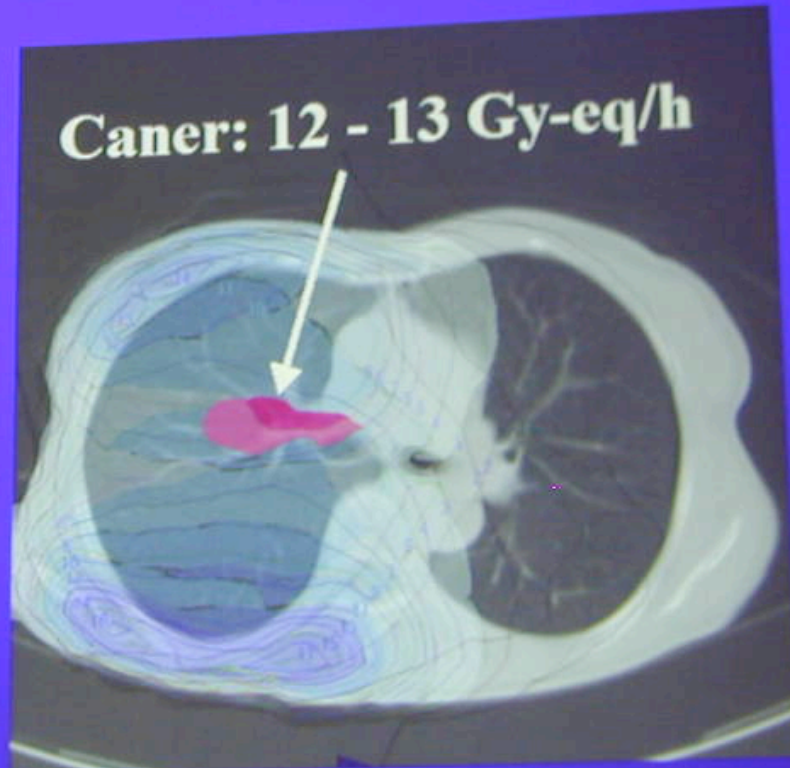
Japan Science and Technology Corporation (JST)

Total amount of the dose

Lung: 2.5 - 4.5 Gy-eq/h



Caner: 12 - 13 Gy-eq/h



重粒子や陽子線より優れた線量分布

^{10}B -concentration: normal lung ;11.4ppm, Lung cancer; 38.8ppm

ABNS with internal target FFAG-ERIT

FFAG Accelerator with Emittance/Energy Recovery Internal Target

Y.Mori, Nucl. Instr. Meth., PRS,A562(2006) 591-595.

- Proton storage ring

injector (proton Linac)

- High intensity (circular beam)

- Beam lifetime

Target

negative
hydrogen
source

- thickness **I_a** (ave. beam current)

beam energy loss at target

- heat load for target

Scheme 1: Neutron production over ^{15}Mg

with internal target placed in the proton storage ring where

the beam emittance and small beam current

energy are negative by hydrogen atom cooling.

$$-\Delta E$$

70keV **FFAG**

$$N = 3 \times 10^{13} \text{ n/sec}$$

neutron

>50mA

00–1000turns(objective)

I_s (circulating beam current)

50mA

5-10 μm

internal target

Be $\sim 10 \mu\text{m}$

3.5kW

is/ing=N:turn number

 ~~V_{rf}~~ 300kV~~50 μ A~~

charge-exchanged injection

 ΔE

re-acceleration by rf
Erf ~ 200kV

