PANDORA, ARBOR and GARLIC separation power for two overlapping electromagnetic or electromagnetic-hadronic showers

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LLR

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- Task: Compare particle separation in PFA between ECAL physics prototype data and MC
- "photon"-"photon" separation
 - "photon"= e^+ , track removed (phys prot FNAL'11 TB and MC) or γ (MC)
 - energies: 4+4GeV, 12+4GeV, 25+4GeV, 32+25GeV
- hadron-"photon" separation
 - $\bullet\,$ hadron: 50GeV π^+ (only ECAL, phys prot FNAL'11 TB and MC)
 - "photon" = e^+ , track removed (phys prot FNAL'11 TB and MC)
 - energies: 50+4GeV, 50+12GeV, 50+25GeV, 50+32GeV

PFA:

- PANDORA v00-12
- GARLIC 2.11, december edition from Daniel
- ARBOR from Manqi

- TB data:
 - ECAL physics prototype FNAL'11 TB data
 - Particles: 4, 12, 25, 32GeV e^+ & 50GeV π^+ runs
 - FNAL'11 detector: tracker+ECAL+DHCAL, only ECAL was used (same in MC)
- MC data:
 - MC in TB geometry
 - Particles: 4, 12, 25, 32 GeV $e^+\text{, }\gamma$ & 50 GeV π^+ runs
 - detector model: TBFnal0508_p1211
 - GEANT4: geant4-09-05-patch-01
 - Mokka: mokka-08-00-03
 - Physics list: QGSP_BERT

Event creation:

- no standard tool to run PFA for TB geom: for both data and MC \rightarrow hits transition TB geometry \rightarrow ILD geometry (ILD_v05_o1_forCalice)
- ${\it e^+}$ no track $\rightarrow \gamma$ emulation, no problems with magnetic field
- $\pi^+ \rightarrow$ for both TB and MC events tracks were created in ILD geometry (10⁴ tracks were generated, the closest was taken)
- event selection cuts (see later): only events from central cells area $4 \times 4 cm^2$ were selected (physprot size $18 \times 18 cm^2$)
- **overlay**: particle + shifted particle (by 0,1,...,11 cells, if a cell is hit in both events, energies summed)
- Definition of "correct" separation:
 - $\gamma-\gamma$ case: 2 reconstructed γ
 - $\pi^+ \gamma$ case: 1 reconstructed γ & no requirements for π^+
 - Reconstructed Energy = Initial Energy $\pm 20\%$
 - Reconstructed Barycentre = Initial Barycentre $\pm 5mm$

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Cuts for "photons"

Particle/Cuts	TB 4GeV e+	MC 4GeV e+	MC 4GeV gamma	Particle/Cuts	TB 12GeV e+	MC 12GeV e+	MC 12GeV gamma
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29		Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29	
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.0050	0.00505	0.00491	Calibration MIP->GeV	0.0048	0.00495	0.00489
# Hits in 1st Layer	1 hit	1 hit	0,1 hit	# Hits in 1st Layer	1 hit	1 hit	0,1 hit
1st Layer Energy	<2.0 MIP	<2.0 MIP	<4.0 MIP	1st Layer Energy	<2.0 MIP	<2.0 MIP	<4.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm	1050 mm	Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420	layers #420	Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	30120 MIP	30120 MIP	30120 MIP	Energy Layer Max En	40400 MIP	40400 MIP	40400 MIP
Energy cut	3.05.0 GeV	3.05.0 GeV	3.05.0 GeV	Energy cut	10.014.0 GeV	10.014.0 GeV	10.014.0 GeV
Runs, #events	run630065, #evt 3455 run630067, #evt 8004	#evt 3905	#evt 6248	Runs, #events	run630061, #evt 701 run630062, #evt 471	#evt 3320	#evt 6042

				Particle/Cuts	TB 32GeV e+	MC 32GeV e+	MC 32GeV
Particle/Cuts	TB 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV gamma				gamma
Vetoed Lavers	lavers #27, 28, 29	lavers #27, 28, 29	_	Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29	
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.00475	0.00492	0.00486	Calibration MIP->GeV	0.00475	0.00491	0.00484
# Hits in 1st Laver	1 hit	1 hit	0.1 hit	# Hits in 1st Layer	1 hit	1 hit	0,1 hit
1st Layer Energy	<2.0 MIP	<2.0 MIP	<4.0 MIP	1st Layer Energy	<2.0 MIP	<2.0 MIP	<4.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm	1050 mm	Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420	layers #420	Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	100800 MIP	100800 MIP	100800 MIP	Energy Layer Max En	1001000 MIP	1001000 MIP	1001000 MIP
Energy cut	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV	Energy cut	29.035.0 GeV	29.035.0 GeV	29.035.0 GeV
Runs, #events	run630037, #evt 512 run630038, #evt 995 run630039, #evt 187	#evt 2715	#evt 5655	Runs, #events	run630033, #evt 186 run630034, #evt 511 run630036, #evt 337	#evt 2623	#evt 5644

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Ex. 25 GeV photons spectra: ECAL energy before cuts

Particle/Cuts	TB 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV gamma
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29	
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.00475	0.00492	0.00486
# Hits in 1st Layer	1 hit	1 hit	0,1 hit
1st Layer Energy	<2.0 MIP	<2.0 MIP	<4.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	100800 MIP	100800 MIP	100800 MIP
Energy cut	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV
Runs, #events	run630037, #evt 512 run630038, #evt 995 run630039, #evt 187	#evt 2715	#evt 5655





Ex. 25 GeV photons spectra: # hits in 1st layer

Particle/Cuts	TB 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV gamma
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29	
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.00475	0.00492	0.00486
# Hits in 1st Layer	1 hit	1 hit	0,1 hit
1st Layer Energy	<2.0 MIP	<2.0 MIP	<4.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	100800 MIP	100800 MIP	100800 MIP
Energy cut	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV
Runs, #events	run630037, #evt 512 run630038, #evt 995 run630039, #evt 187	#evt 2715	#evt 5655



layerHits[0] {energy>22.5&&energy<27.5} 8000 11882 Entries MC 25e+ 1.44 0.7306 Mean 7000 RMS 6000 5000 4000 3000 2000 1000 0

Ex. 25 GeV photons spectra: energy in 1st layer

Particle/Cuts	TB 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV gamma
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29	
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.00475	0.00492	0.00486
# Hits in 1st Layer	1 hit	1 hit	0,1 hit
1st Layer Energy	<2.0 MIP	<2.0 MIP	<4.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	100800 MIP	100800 MIP	100800 MIP
Energy cut	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV
Runs, #events	run630037, #evt 512 run630038, #evt 995 run630039, #evt 187	#evt 2715	#evt 5655



layerEnergy[0] {energy>22.5&&energy<27.5&&layerHits[0]==1}



Ex. 25 GeV photons spectra: shower barycentre position

Particle/Cuts	TB 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV gamma
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29	
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.00475	0.00492	0.00486
# Hits in 1st Layer	1 hit	1 hit	0,1 hit
1st Layer Energy	<2.0 MIP	<2.0 MIP	<4.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	100800 MIP	100800 MIP	100800 MIP
Energy cut	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV
Runs, #events	run630037, #evt 512 run630038, #evt 995 run630039, #evt 187	#evt 2715	#evt 5655

meanEcalPos(2):meanEcalPos(0) (energy>22.5&&energy<27.5&&layerHits(0)<2&&layerEnergy(0)<4}



meanEcalPos[2]:meanEcalPos[0] {energy>22.5&&energy<27.5&&layerHits[0]==1&&layerEnergy[0]<2}



Ex. 25 GeV photons spectra: layer with max energy

Particle/Cuts	TB 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV gamma
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29	
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.00475	0.00492	0.00486
# Hits in 1st Layer	1 hit	1 hit	0,1 hit
1st Layer Energy	<2.0 MIP	<2.0 MIP	<4.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	100800 MIP	100800 MIP	100800 MIP
Energy cut	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV
Runs, #events	run630037, #evt 512 run630038, #evt 995 run630039, #evt 187	#evt 2715	#evt 5655



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Ex. 25 GeV photons spectra: energy of layer max energy

Particle/Cuts	TB 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV gamma
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29	
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.00475	0.00492	0.00486
# Hits in 1st Layer	1 hit	1 hit	0,1 hit
1st Layer Energy	<2.0 MIP	<2.0 MIP	<4.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	100800 MIP	100800 MIP	100800 MIP
Energy cut	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV
Runs, #events	run630037, #evt 512 run630038, #evt 995 run630039, #evt 187	#evt 2715	#evt 5655



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Ex. 25 GeV photons spectra: ECAL energy after cuts

Particle/Cuts	TB 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV e+	MC 25GeV gamma
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29	
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.00475	0.00492	0.00486
# Hits in 1st Layer	1 hit	1 hit	0,1 hit
1st Layer Energy	<2.0 MIP	<2.0 MIP	<4.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	100800 MIP	100800 MIP	100800 MIP
Energy cut	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV	22.527.5 GeV
Runs, #events	run630037, #evt 512 run630038, #evt 995 run630039, #evt 187	#evt 2715	#evt 5655



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Particle/Cuts	TB 50GeV pi+ ECAL	MC 50GeV pi+ ECAL
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.0050	0.0050
# Hits in 1st Layer	14 hits	14 hits
1st Layer Energy	<5.0 MIP	<5.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	1001000 MIP	1001000 MIP
Energy cut	4.060.0 GeV	4.060.0 GeV
Runs, #events	run630084, #evt 5399	#evt 2820

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Ex. 50 GeV hadrons spectra: ECAL energy before cuts

Particle/Cuts	TB 50GeV pi+ ECAL	MC 50GeV pi+ ECAL
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.0050	0.0050
# Hits in 1st Layer	14 hits	14 hits
1st Layer Energy	<5.0 MIP	<5.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	1001000 MIP	1001000 MIP
Energy cut	4.060.0 GeV	4.060.0 GeV
Runs, #events	run630084, #evt 5399	#evt 2820



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Ex. 50 GeV hadron spectra: # hits in 1st layer

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Calibration MIP->GeV	0.0050	0.0050
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1st Layer Energy	<5.0 MIP	<5.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm
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Calibration MIP->GeV	0.0050	0.0050
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Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm
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Runs, #events	run630084, #evt 5399	#evt 2820



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Ex. 50 GeV hadrons spectra: shower barycentre position

Particle/Cuts	TB 50GeV pi+ ECAL	MC 50GeV pi+ ECAL
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.0050	0.0050
# Hits in 1st Layer	14 hits	14 hits
1st Layer Energy	<5.0 MIP	<5.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm
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Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	1001000 MIP	1001000 MIP
Energy cut	4.060.0 GeV	4.060.0 GeV
Runs, #events	run630084, #evt 5399	#evt 2820

meanEcalPos[2] meanEcalPos[0] (energy>48.8energy+608.8layerHits[0]>08.8layerHits[0]+58.8layerEnergy[0]+5)



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Ex. 50 GeV hadrons spectra: layer with max energy

Particle/Cuts	TB 50GeV pi+ ECAL	MC 50GeV pi+ ECAL
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.0050	0.0050
# Hits in 1st Layer	14 hits	14 hits
1st Layer Energy	<5.0 MIP	<5.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	1001000 MIP	1001000 MIP
Energy cut	4.060.0 GeV	4.060.0 GeV
Runs, #events	run630084, #evt 5399	#evt 2820



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Ex. 50 GeV hadrons spectra: energy of layer max energy

Particle/Cuts	TB 50GeV pi+ ECAL	MC 50GeV pi+ ECAL
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.0050	0.0050
# Hits in 1st Layer	14 hits	14 hits
1st Layer Energy	<5.0 MIP	<5.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	1001000 MIP	1001000 MIP
Energy cut	4.060.0 GeV	4.060.0 GeV
Runs, #events	run630084, #evt 5399	#evt 2820



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Ex. 50 GeV hadrons spectra: ECAL energy after cuts

Particle/Cuts	TB 50GeV pi+ ECAL	MC 50GeV pi+ ECAL
Vetoed Layers	layers #27, 28, 29	layers #27, 28, 29
Calibration MIP->GeV	0.0050	0.0050
# Hits in 1st Layer	14 hits	14 hits
1st Layer Energy	<5.0 MIP	<5.0 MIP
Barycentre position X	-1624 mm	1050 mm
Barycentre position Y	-2020 mm	-2020 mm
Layer Max Energy	layers #420	layers #420
Energy Layer Max En	1001000 MIP	1001000 MIP
Energy cut	4.060.0 GeV	4.060.0 GeV
Runs, #events	run630084, #evt 5399	#evt 2820



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Event display: Photon 4GeV + Photon 4GeV, shift=0cm



Figure : Reconstruction: ARBOR (left), PANDORA (middle), GARLIC (right)

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Event display: Photon 4GeV + Photon 4GeV, shift=2cm



Figure : Reconstruction: ARBOR (left), PANDORA (middle), GARLIC (right)

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Event display: Photon 4GeV + Photon 4GeV, shift=6cm



Figure : Reconstruction: ARBOR (left), PANDORA (middle), GARLIC (right)

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Photon-Photon separation





Reconstruction efficiency = probability of "correct" separation

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Photon-Photon separation





Reconstruction efficiency = probability of "correct" separation

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Photon-Photon separation





Reconstruction efficiency = probability of "correct" separation

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Distance = between shower barycentres (not integer) with shifts (integer)

Reconstruction efficiency = probability of "correct" separation

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Problems:

- GARLIC is optimized for photons, typical problems: to pass inner selection criteria, fake photons
- PANDORA's problems: SEPARATION, fake PID, fake photons
- ARBOR is biased, for $2 \cdot e^+$ it has hint (1 hit in 1st layer), for $2 \cdot \gamma$ case typical problems are fake photons and distribution of energy between clusters

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Event display: Hadron 50GeV + Photon 4GeV, shift=0cm



Figure : Reconstruction: PANDORA (left), GARLIC (right)

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PANDORA, ARBOR and GARLIC separation

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Event display: Hadron 50GeV + Photon 4GeV, shift=10cm



Figure : Reconstruction: PANDORA (left), GARLIC (right)

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PANDORA, ARBOR and GARLIC separation





Reconstruction efficiency = probability of "correct" separation

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Reconstruction efficiency = probability of "correct" separation

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Reconstruction efficiency = probability of "correct" separation

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Reconstruction efficiency = probability of "correct" separation

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Problems:

- Absence of HCAL data to make full analysis
- GARLIC's problems: to pass inner selection criteria, fake photons
- PANDORA's situation: 2 clearly separated by eye cluster can be merged in 1 cluster during clustering procedure → but merged Cluster Energy <Track Energy → impossible to start reclustering

- Separation on data is reproduced on MC
- GARLIC (specialized on γ reconstruction) is better than PANDORA, but GARLIC is slow
- ARBOR: problems with MC gamma separation