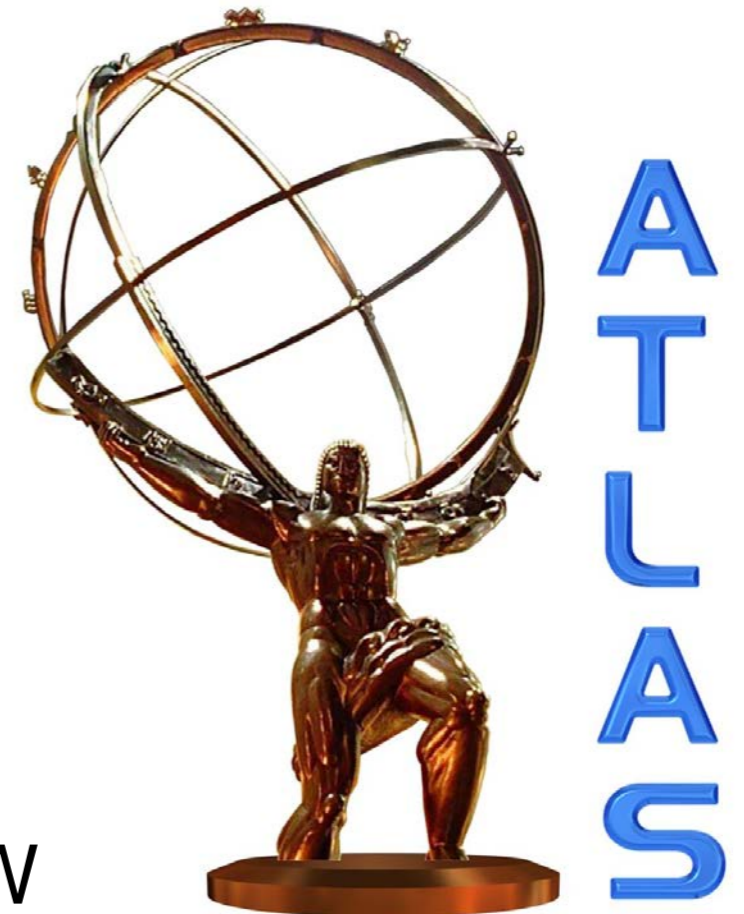


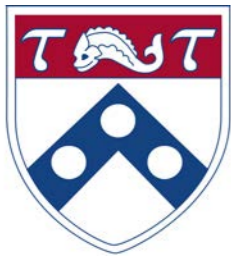
# Evidence for $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ at ATLAS



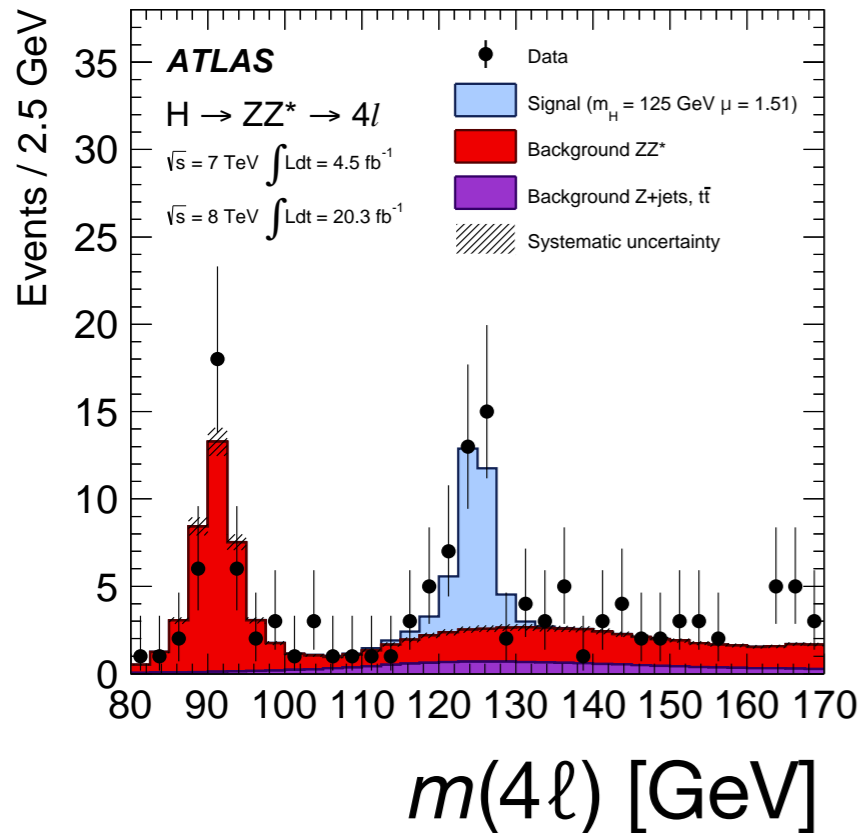
Alex Tuna  
for the ATLAS Collaboration

50th Rencontres de Moriond EW  
17 March 2015





# Higgs with ATLAS at LHC



huge Higgs discovery program at ATLAS

evidence of  $H \rightarrow$  bosons in 2012

bosons:  $\gamma\gamma$ ,  $ZZ^*$ ,  $WW^*$

what about decay to fermions?

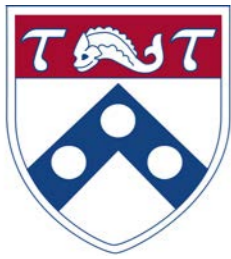
same behavior?

$H \rightarrow$  fermions:  
not a direct consequence  
of EWSB

fermions

bosons

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} + i\bar{\psi} \not{D} \psi + h.c. + \bar{\psi}_i Y_{ij} \psi_j \phi + h.c. + |D_\mu \phi|^2 - V(\phi)$$



$$H \rightarrow \tau\tau \Rightarrow \text{VBF } H$$

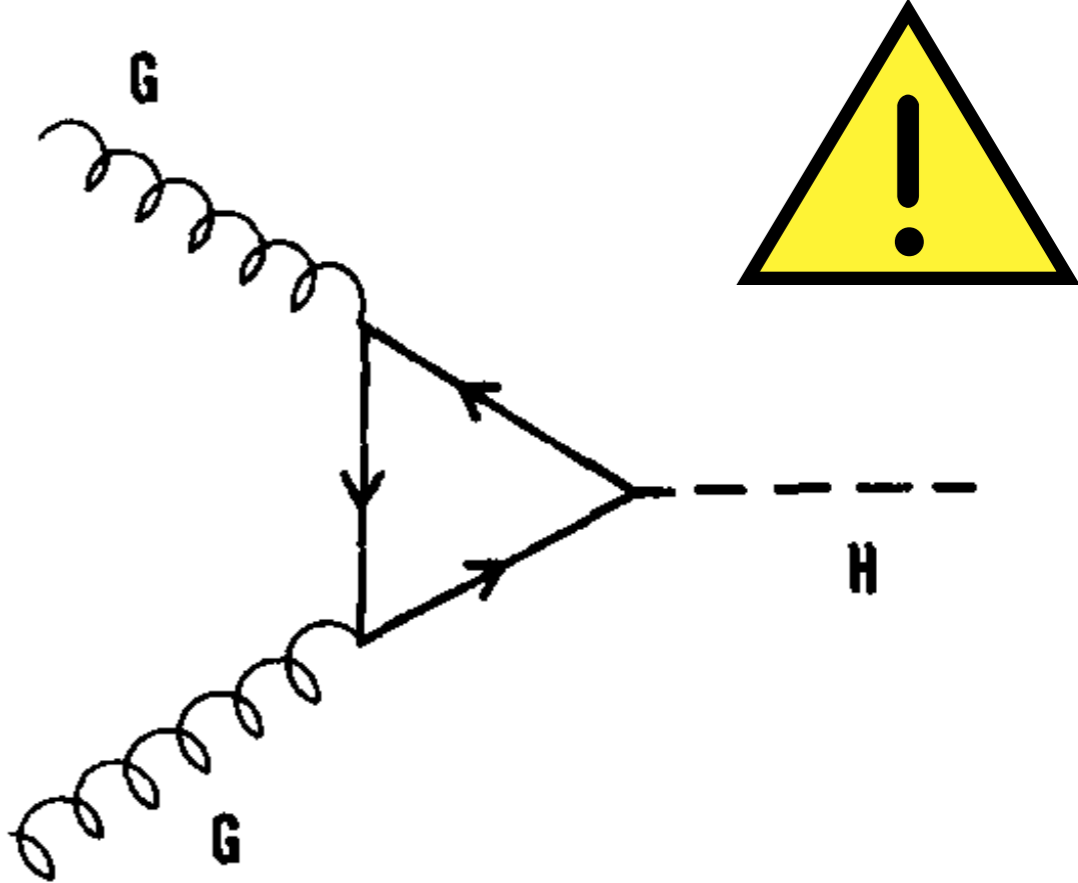
assuming  
 $m_H \sim 125 \text{ GeV}$

$$\text{BR}(H \rightarrow \tau\tau) = 6\%$$

**big background from  $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$**

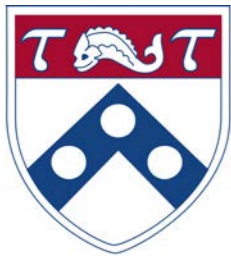
$$\frac{\sigma(\text{VBF } H \rightarrow \tau\tau)}{\sigma(\text{VBF } Z \rightarrow \tau\tau)} \gg \frac{\sigma(\text{QCD } H \rightarrow \tau\tau)}{\sigma(\text{QCD } Z \rightarrow \tau\tau)}$$

$\sim 1$  $\sim 10^{-3}$



**$\Rightarrow$  best search: VBF production**

Cahn and Dawson  
[PLB 136 \(1984\) 196](#)



$$H \rightarrow \tau\tau \Rightarrow \text{VBF } H$$

assuming  
 $m_H \sim 125 \text{ GeV}$

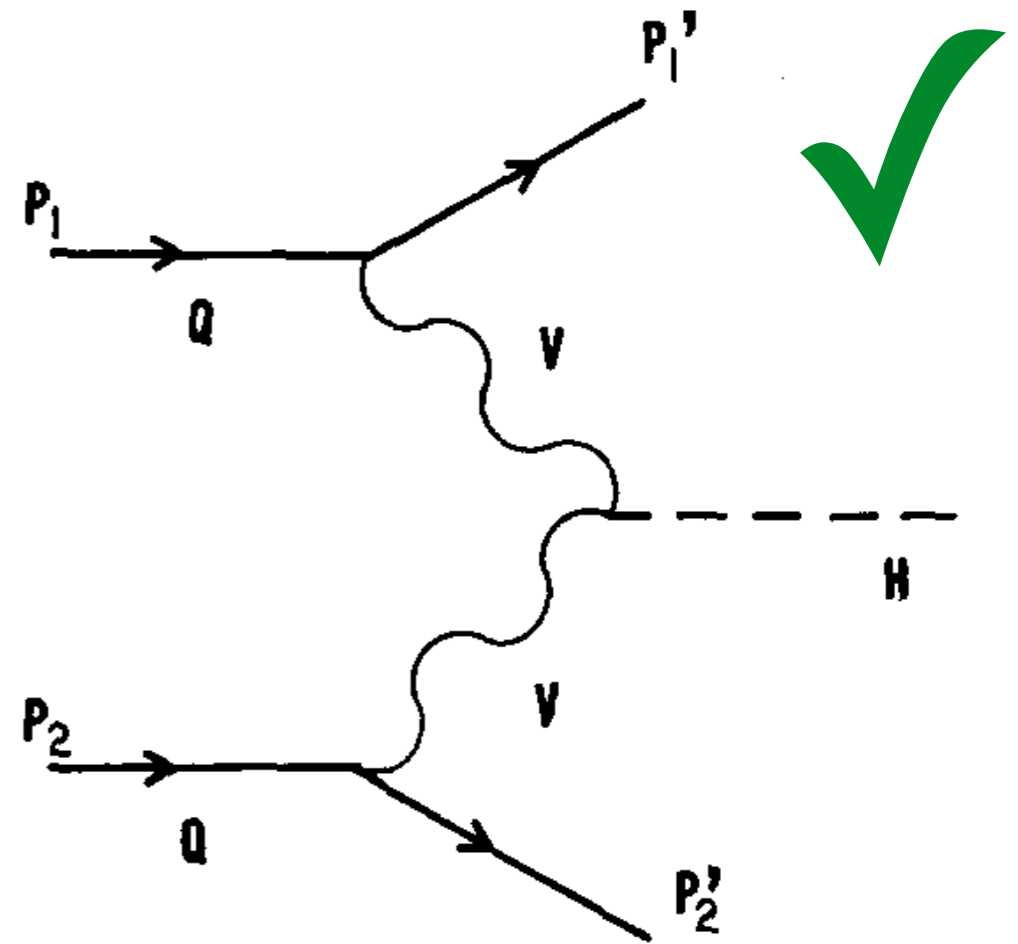
$$\text{BR}(H \rightarrow \tau\tau) = 6\%$$

**big background from  $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$**

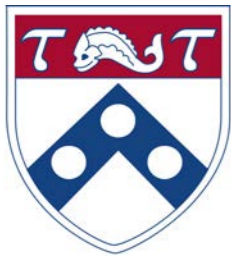
$$\frac{\sigma(\text{VBF } H \rightarrow \tau\tau)}{\sigma(\text{VBF } Z \rightarrow \tau\tau)} \gg \frac{\sigma(\text{QCD } H \rightarrow \tau\tau)}{\sigma(\text{QCD } Z \rightarrow \tau\tau)}$$

$\sim 1$ 
 $\sim 10^{-3}$

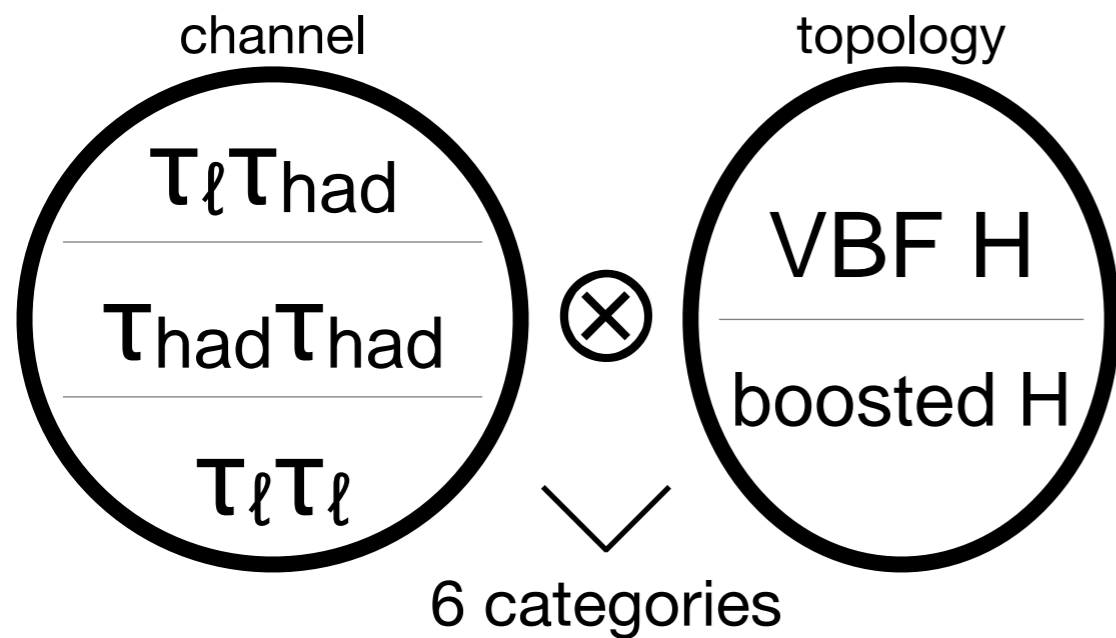
**$\Rightarrow$  best search: VBF production**



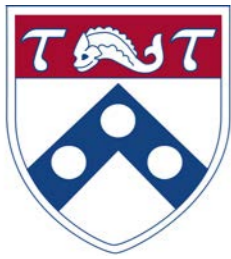
Cahn and Dawson  
[PLB 136 \(1984\) 196](#)



# categorization, MVA



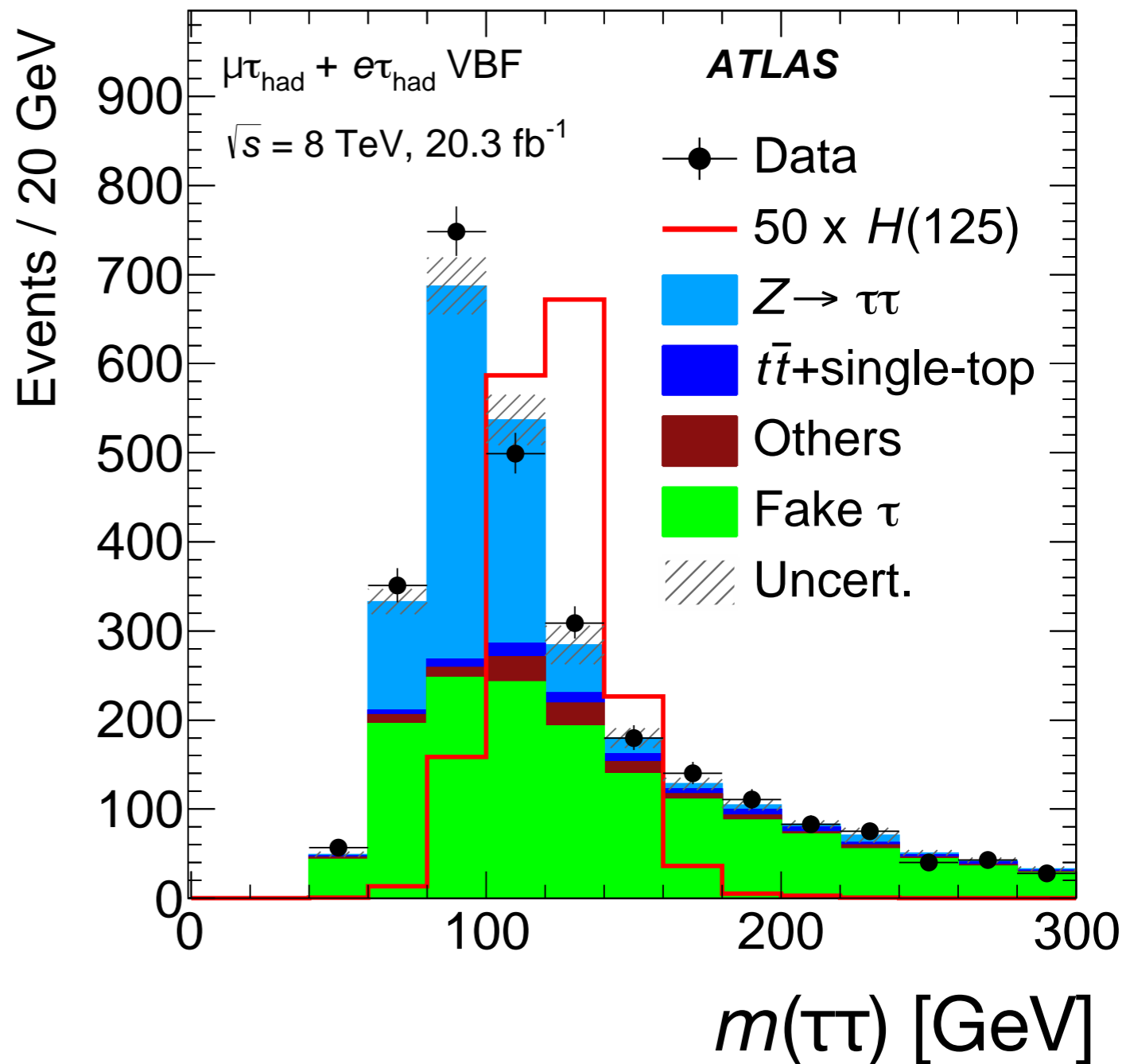
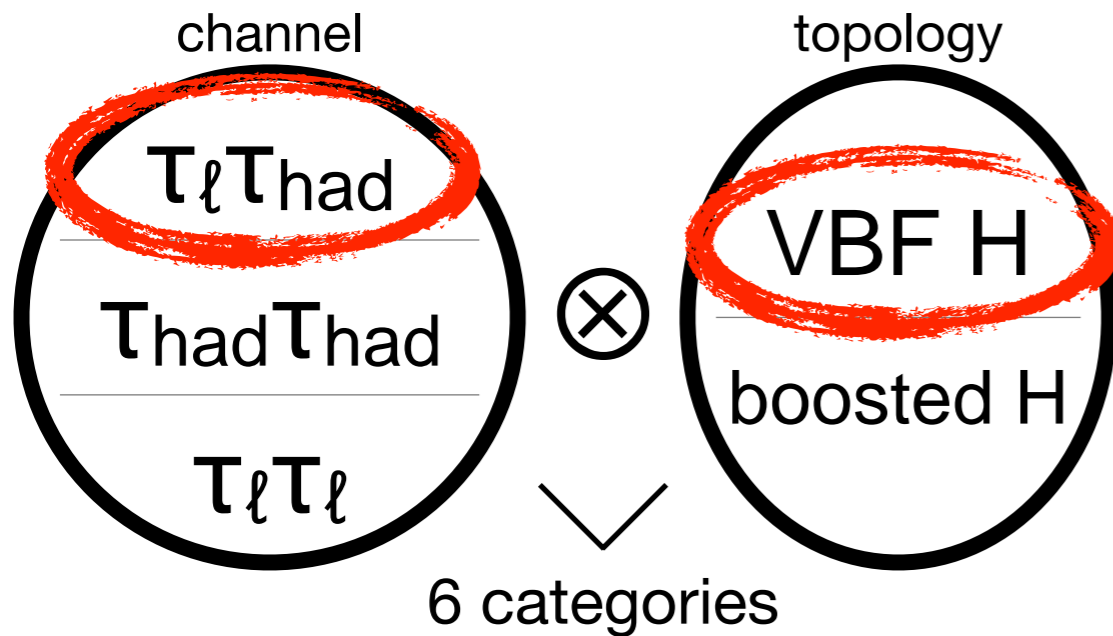
each category:  
separate signal vs. background  
with BDTs

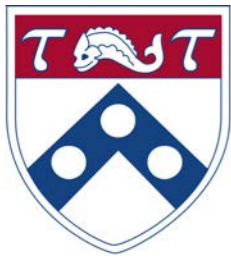


# categorization, MVA

BDT inputs:

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  kinematics

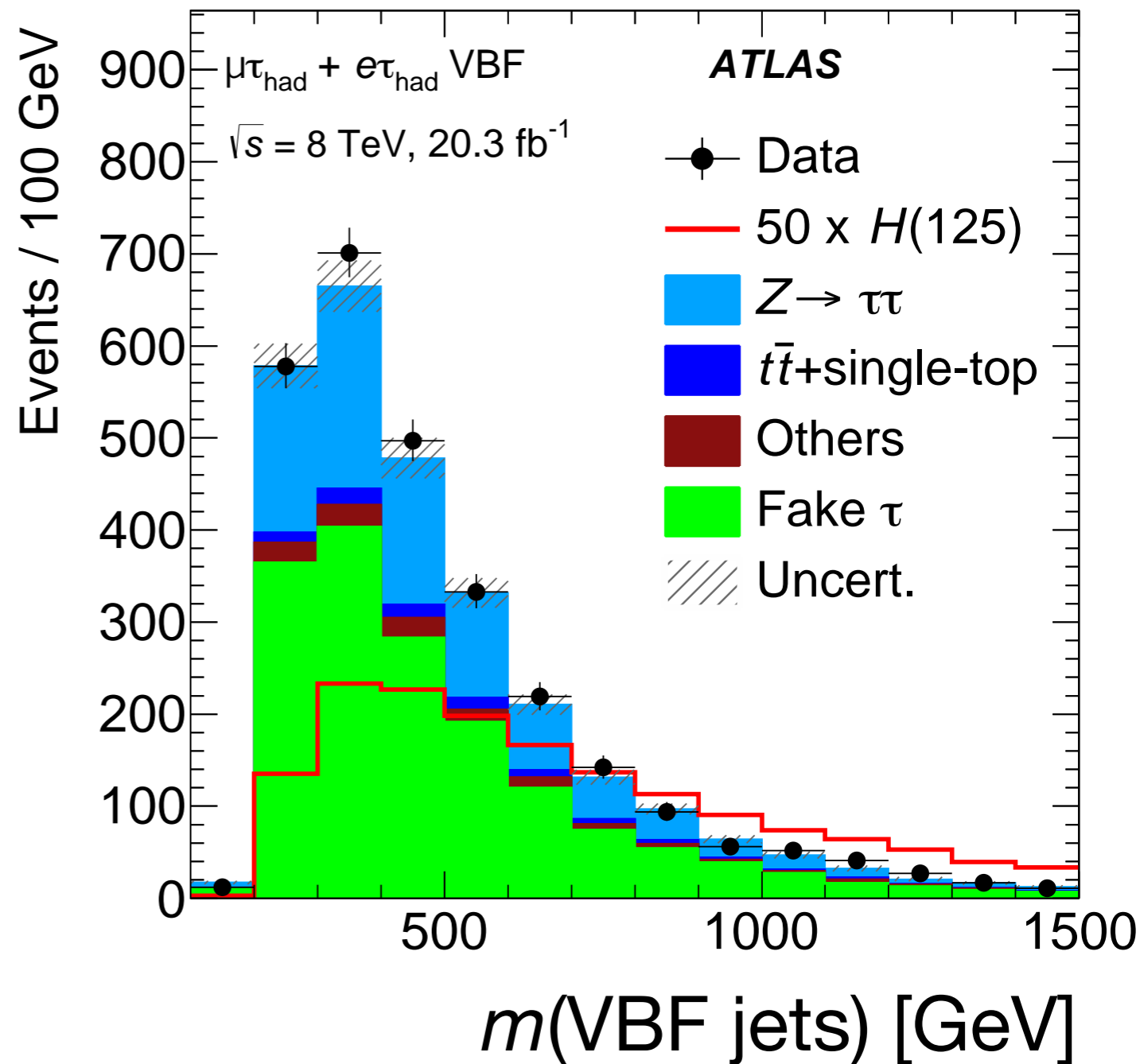
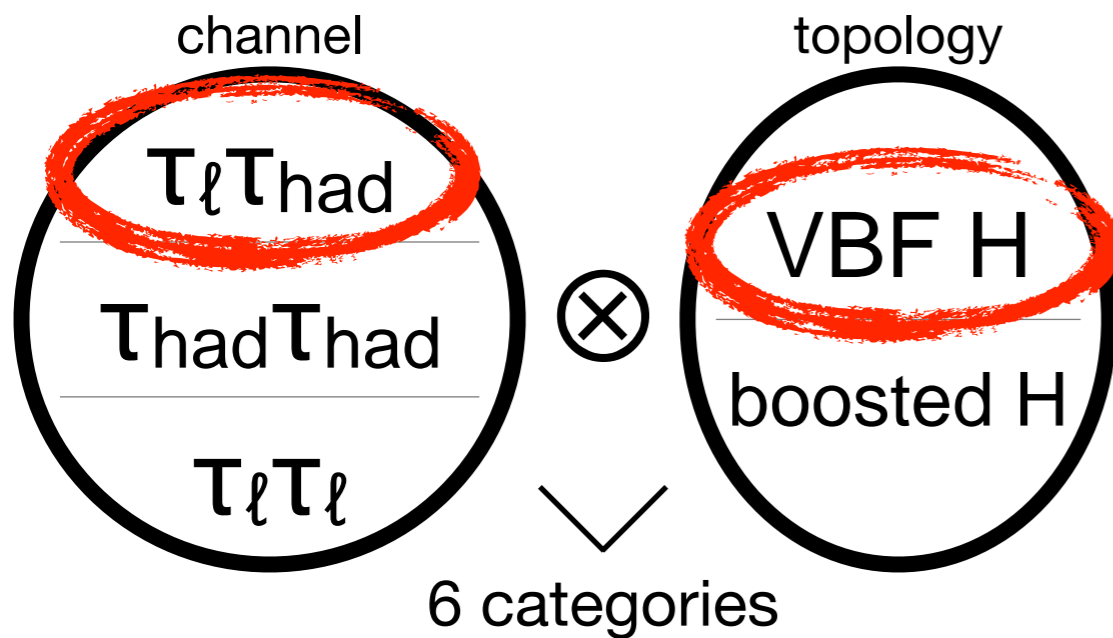




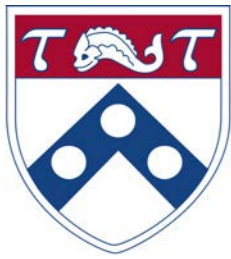
# categorization, MVA

BDT inputs:

VBF H kinematics

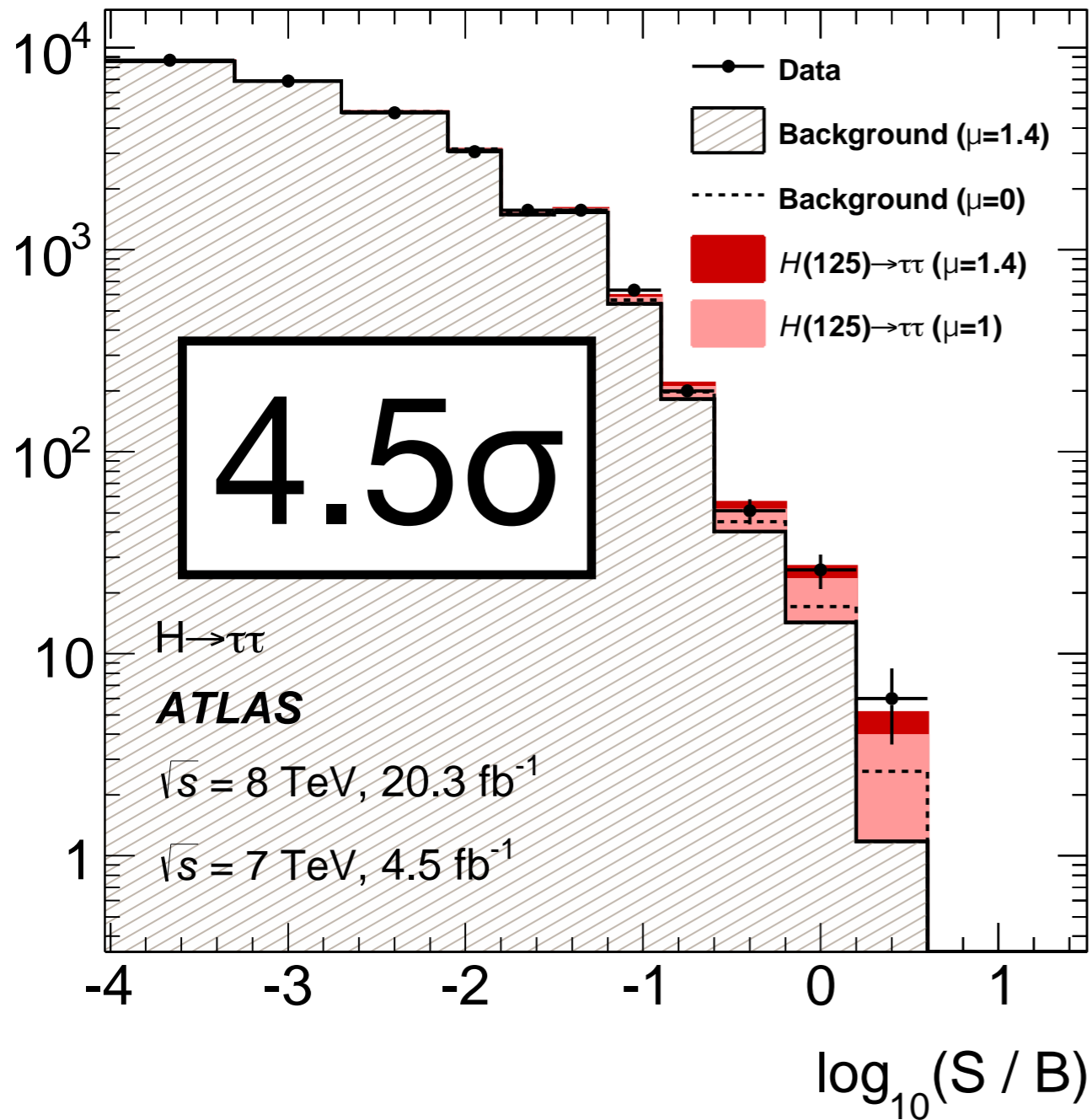






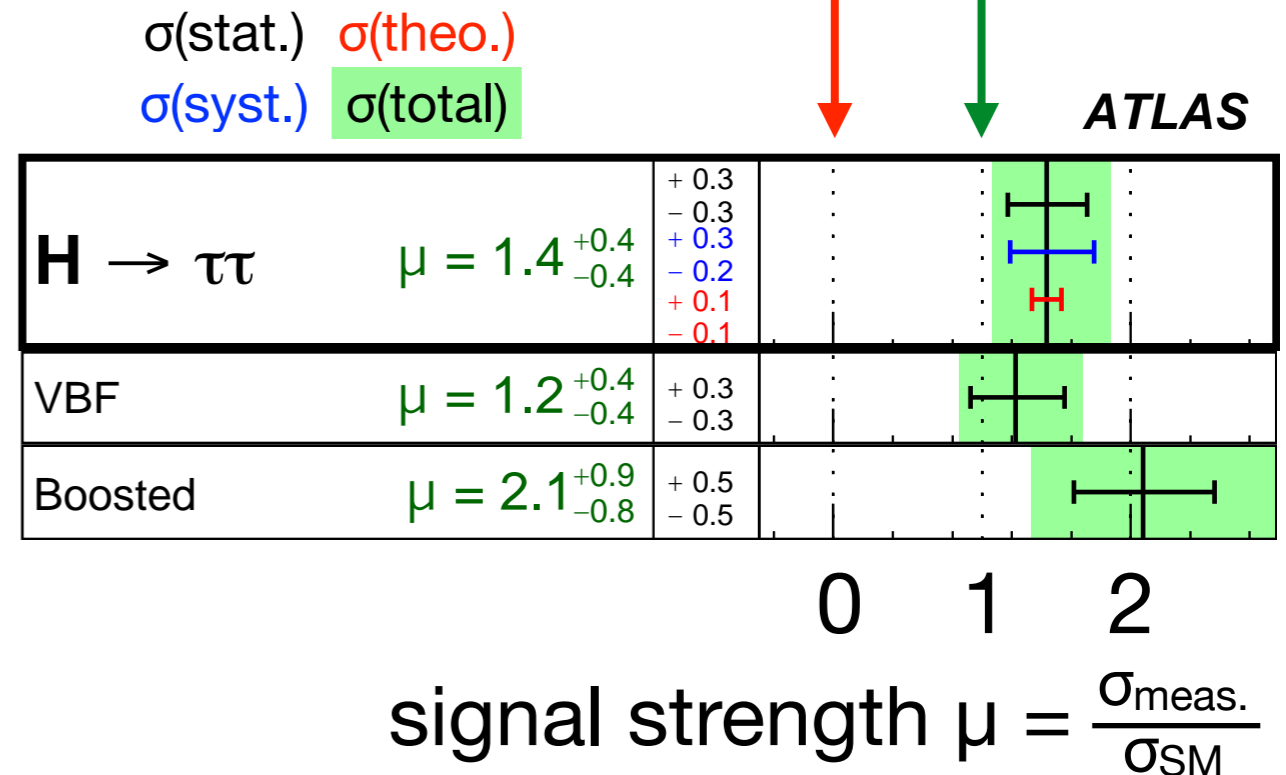
# H → ττ results

Events / bin



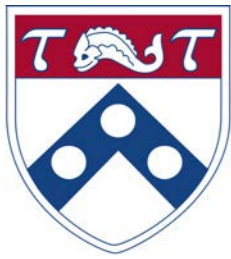
BDT bins from all six categories,  
ordered by S/B

observe no signal (red arrow)  
observe SM Higgs (green arrow)



signal hypothesis favored  
 $\mu = 1.4 \pm 0.4$

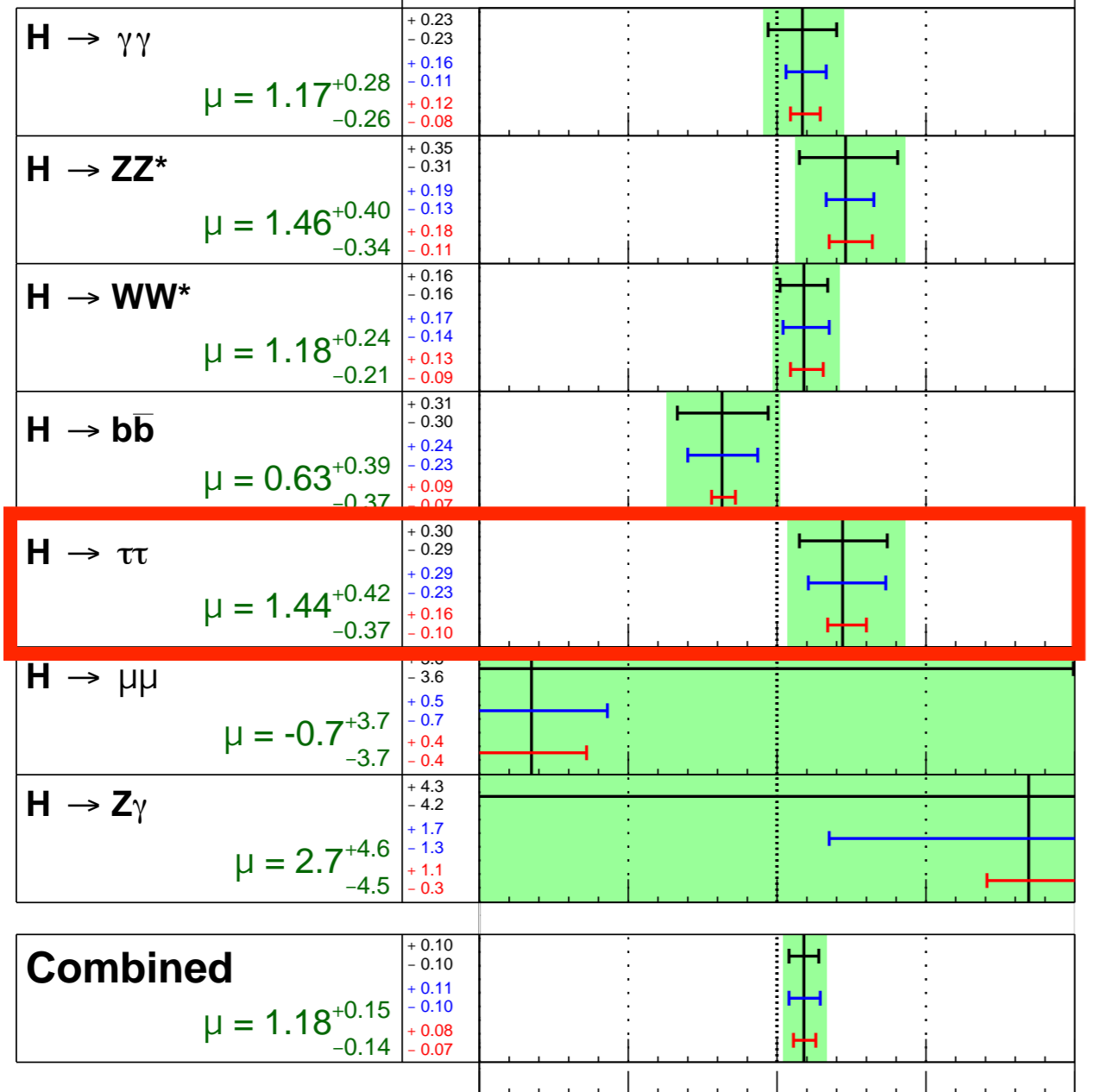




# Higgs results

ATLAS Preliminary  
 $m_H = 125.36 \text{ GeV}$

—  $\sigma(\text{stat.})$   
 —  $\sigma(\text{sys inc. theory})$   
 —  $\sigma(\text{theory})$  Total uncertainty  
 ■  $\pm 1\sigma$  on  $\mu$



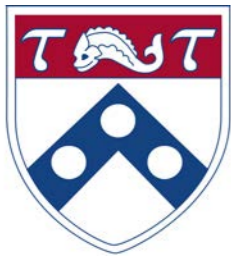
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$   
 with  $b\bar{b}$ , strongest  
 fermion measurement

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, 4.5\text{-}4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}, 20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

-1 0 1 2 3

Signal strength ( $\mu$ )

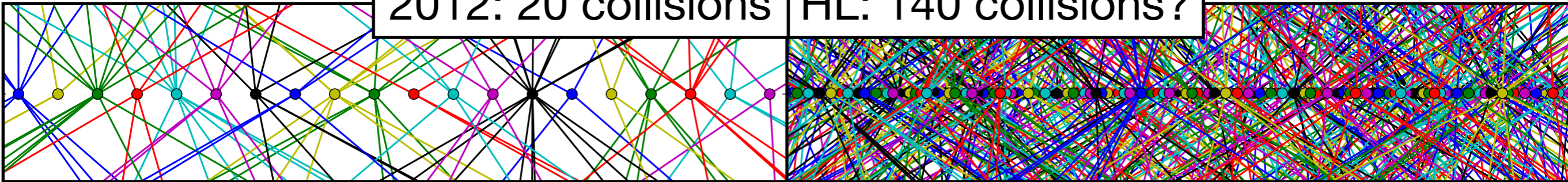


# $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ at HL-LHC

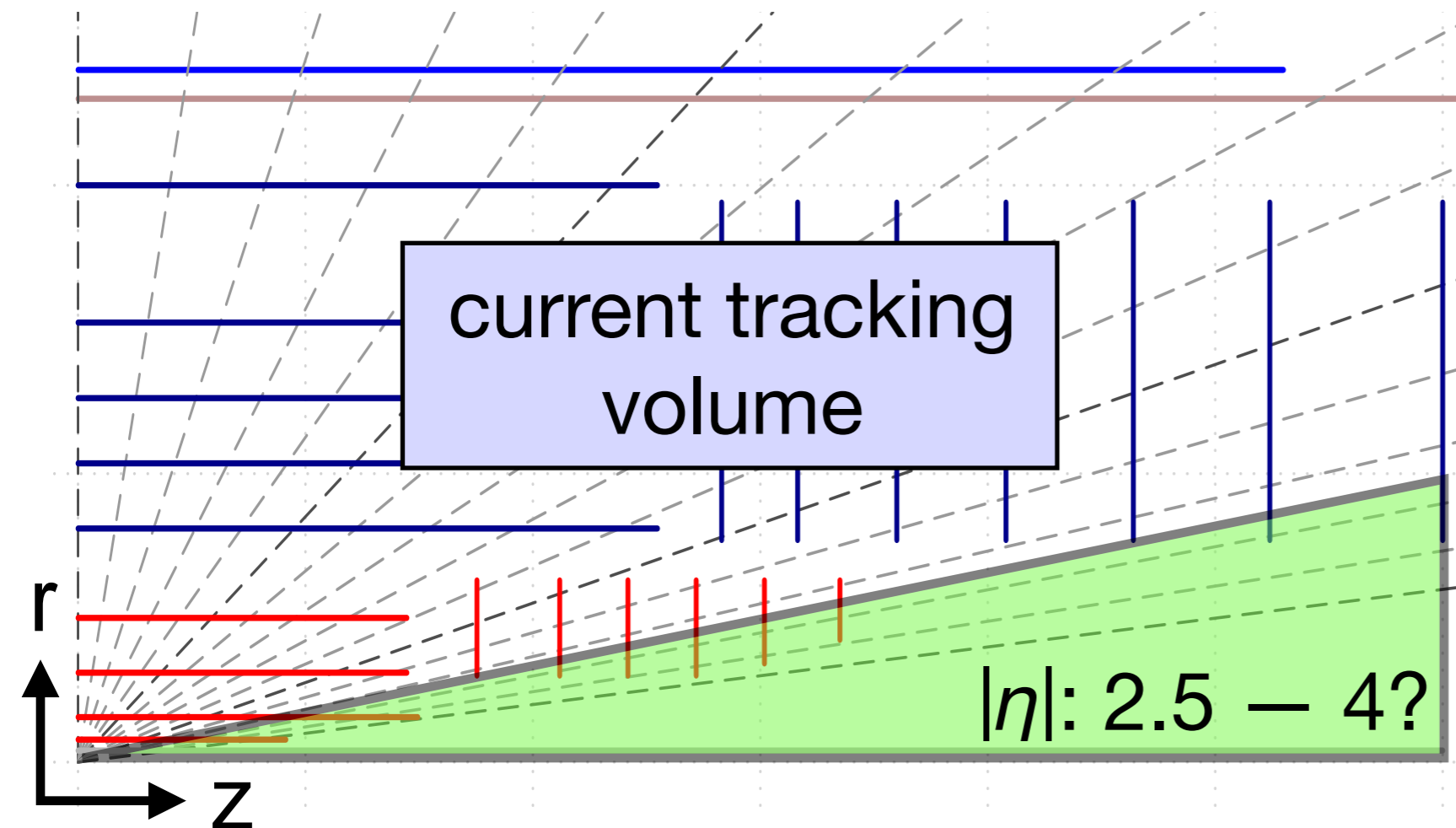
VBF  $H \rightarrow \tau_\ell \tau_{had}$   
only

2012: 20 collisions

HL: 140 collisions?

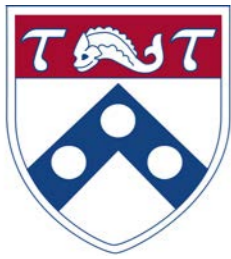


proposal: ATLAS forward tracker



forward tracking	$\Delta\mu(\tau\tau)$
none	24%
$ \eta  < 3.0$	14%
$ \eta  < 3.5$	11%
$ \eta  < 4.0$	8%

$\Rightarrow$  reject VBF jet candidates from other  $pp$ 's



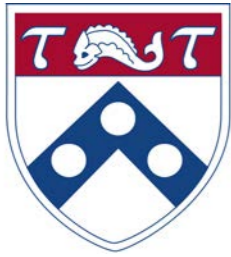
# summary

evidence for  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  at ATLAS with Run-I dataset

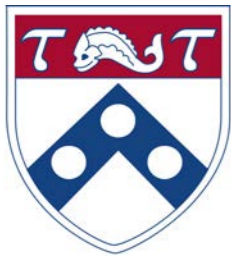
observe  $4.5\sigma$  (expect  $3.4\sigma$ )

$$\mu = 1.4 \pm 0.4$$

potential for precision measurements at HL-LHC

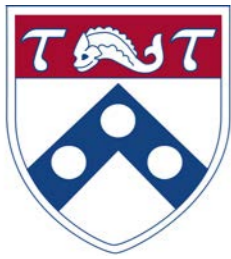


**bonus**



# References

Cahn and Dawson	<a href="#">PLB 136 (1984) 196</a>
ATLAS $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	<a href="#">arXiv:1501.04943 [hep-ex]</a>
ATLAS Higgs summary	<a href="#">CombinedSummaryPlots/HIGGS</a>
ATLAS $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ , HL-LHC	<a href="#">ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-018</a>
ATLAS ITK IDR	<a href="#">PLOT-UPGRADE-2014-001</a>



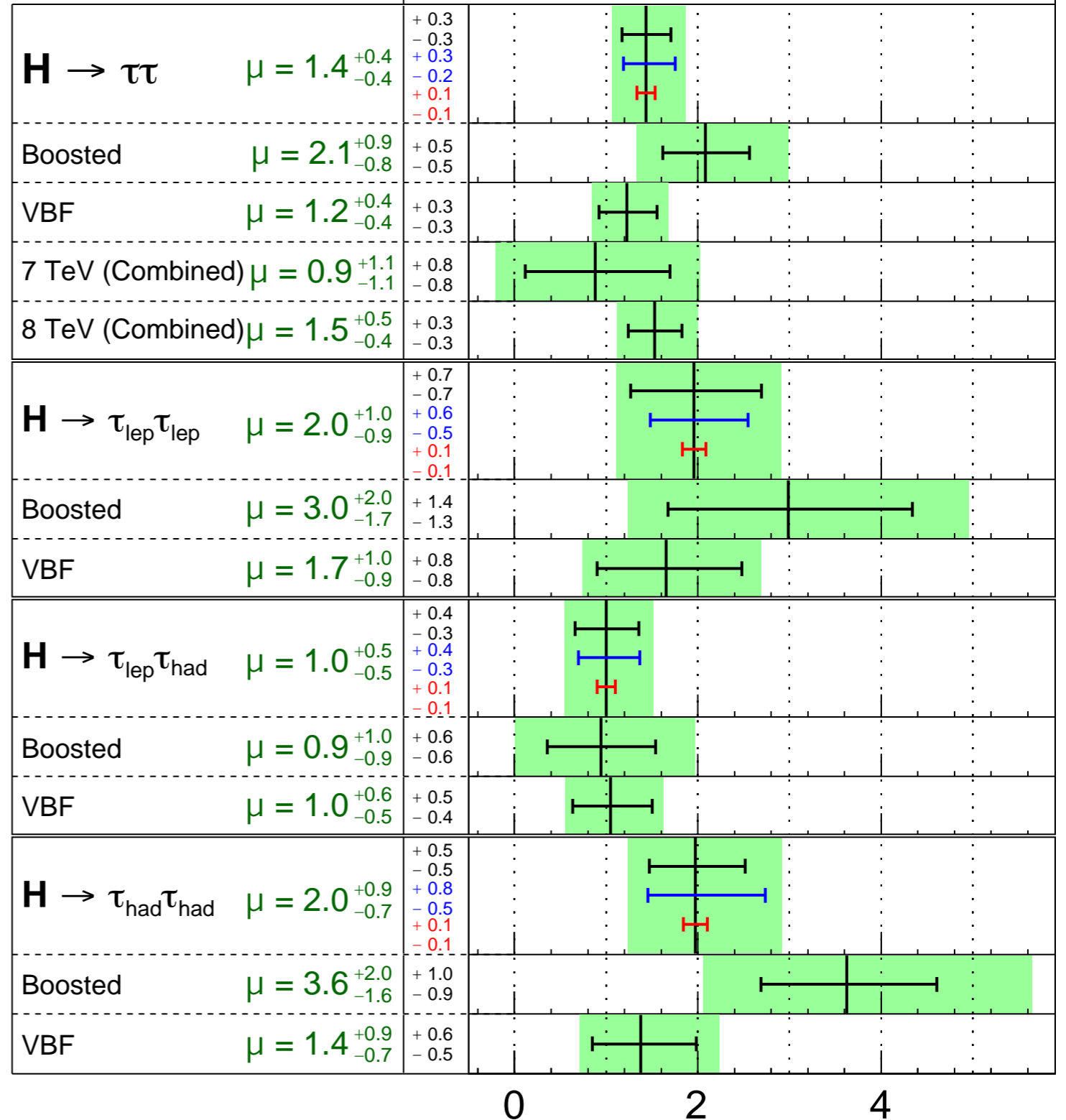
# ATLAS

$m_H = 125.36$  GeV

$-\sigma(\text{statistical})$   
 $-\sigma(\text{syst. excl. theory})$   
 $-\sigma(\text{theory})$

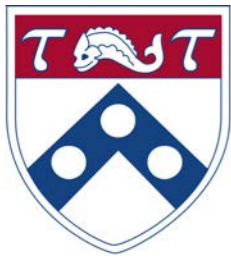
Total uncertainty  
 $\pm 1\sigma$  on  $\mu$

## $\mu(H \rightarrow \tau\tau)$

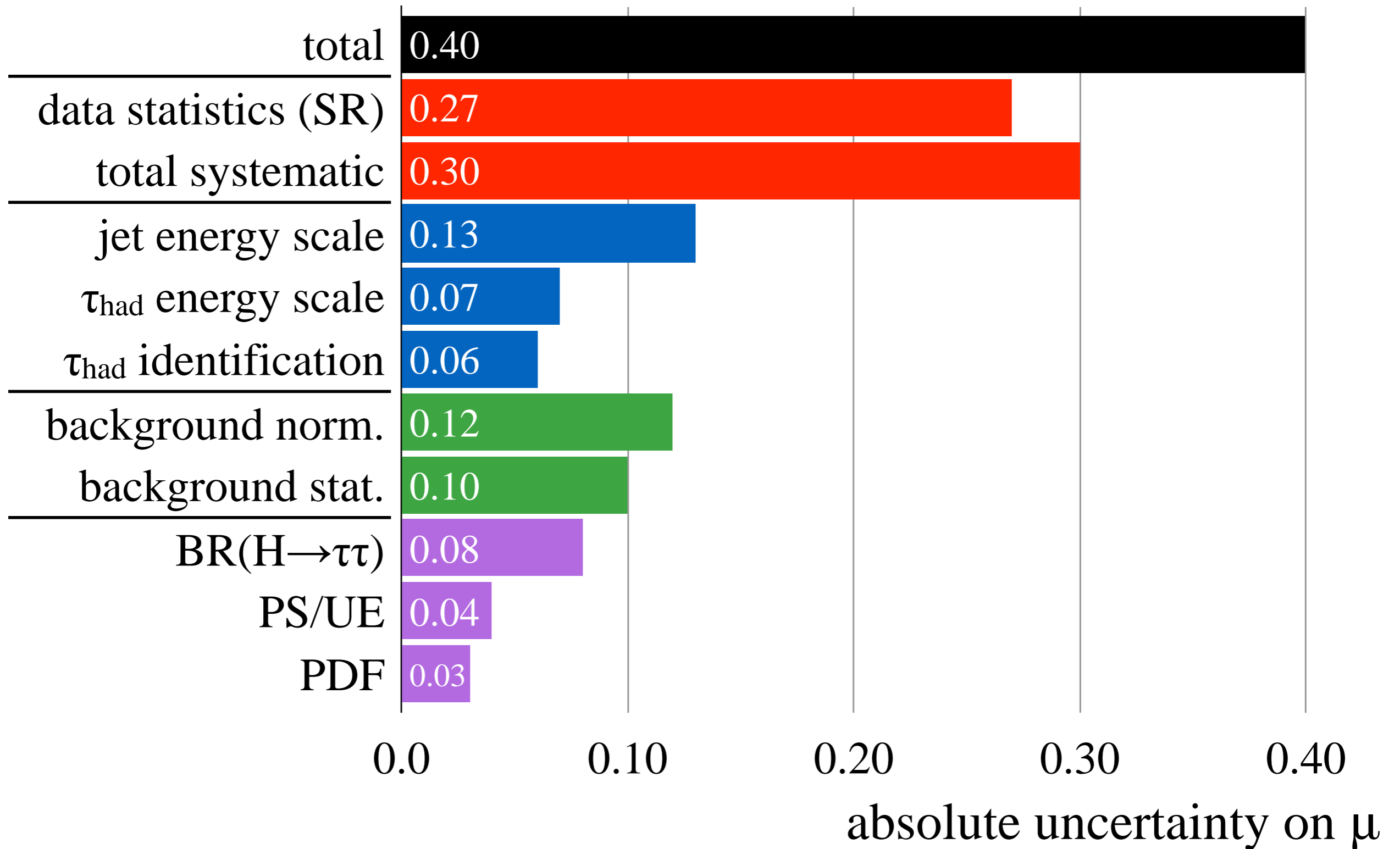


$\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV,  $4.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$   
 $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV,  $20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

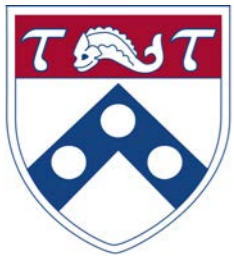
Signal strength ( $\mu$ )



# $\Delta\mu(H \rightarrow \tau\tau)$





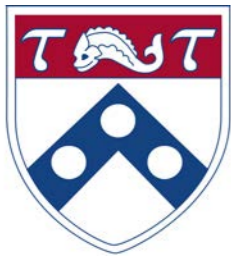


# Quarks and Leptons

excluded by gauge invariance. An attractive feature of the standard model is that the same Higgs doublet which generates  $W^\pm$  and  $Z$  masses is also sufficient to give masses to the leptons and quarks. For example, to generate the electron

$$+ \left| \left( i\partial_\mu - g\frac{1}{2}\boldsymbol{\tau}\cdot\mathbf{W}_\mu - g'\frac{Y}{2}B_\mu \right) \phi \right|^2 - V(\phi) \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} W^\pm, Z, \gamma, \text{ and Higgs} \\ \text{masses and} \\ \text{couplings} \end{array} \right.$$

$$- (G_1 \bar{L}\phi R + G_2 \bar{L}\phi_c R + \text{hermitian conjugate}). \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{lepton and quark} \\ \text{masses and} \\ \text{coupling to Higgs} \end{array} \right.$$



# Z, H cross sections

QCD  $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$   
1303 pb

[HIGG-2013-32](#)

QCD  $H(125) \rightarrow \tau\tau$   
1.218 pb

[CERNYellowReportPageAt8TeV](#)

EW  $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$   
0.37 pb

[HIGG-2013-32](#)

VBF  $H(125) \rightarrow \tau\tau$   
0.0997 pb

[CERNYellowReportPageAt8TeV](#)