

Measurement of high-energy gamma-rays accompanied by $^{235}\text{U}(n_{\text{th}}, f)$

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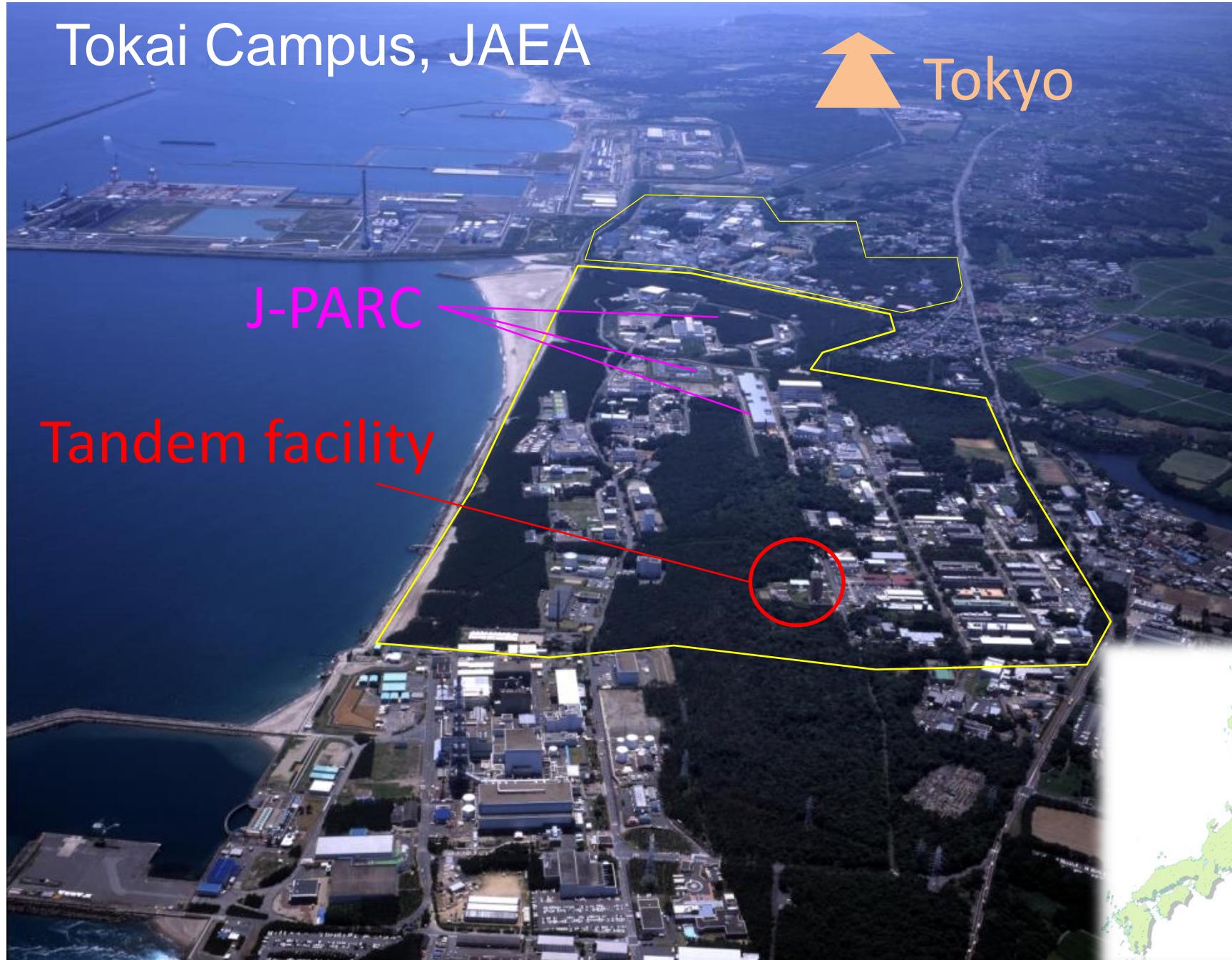
Tokai Campus, JAEA



Tokyo

J-PARC

Tandem facility



Experimental Research Program at the JAEA Nuclear Physics Group

- Nuclear fission (JAEA tandem, J-PARC n-TOF, ...)
- Reaction mechanism for heavy-element synthesis (JAEA tandem)
- Surrogate and multi-nucleon transfer reaction study (JAEA Tandem)
- Search for the heaviest N=Z nucleus beyond ^{100}Sn (JAEA Tandem + RMS)
- Structure study of neutron-rich nucleus (CERN-ISOLDE, RIKEN-RIBF,...)
- Fukushima issues

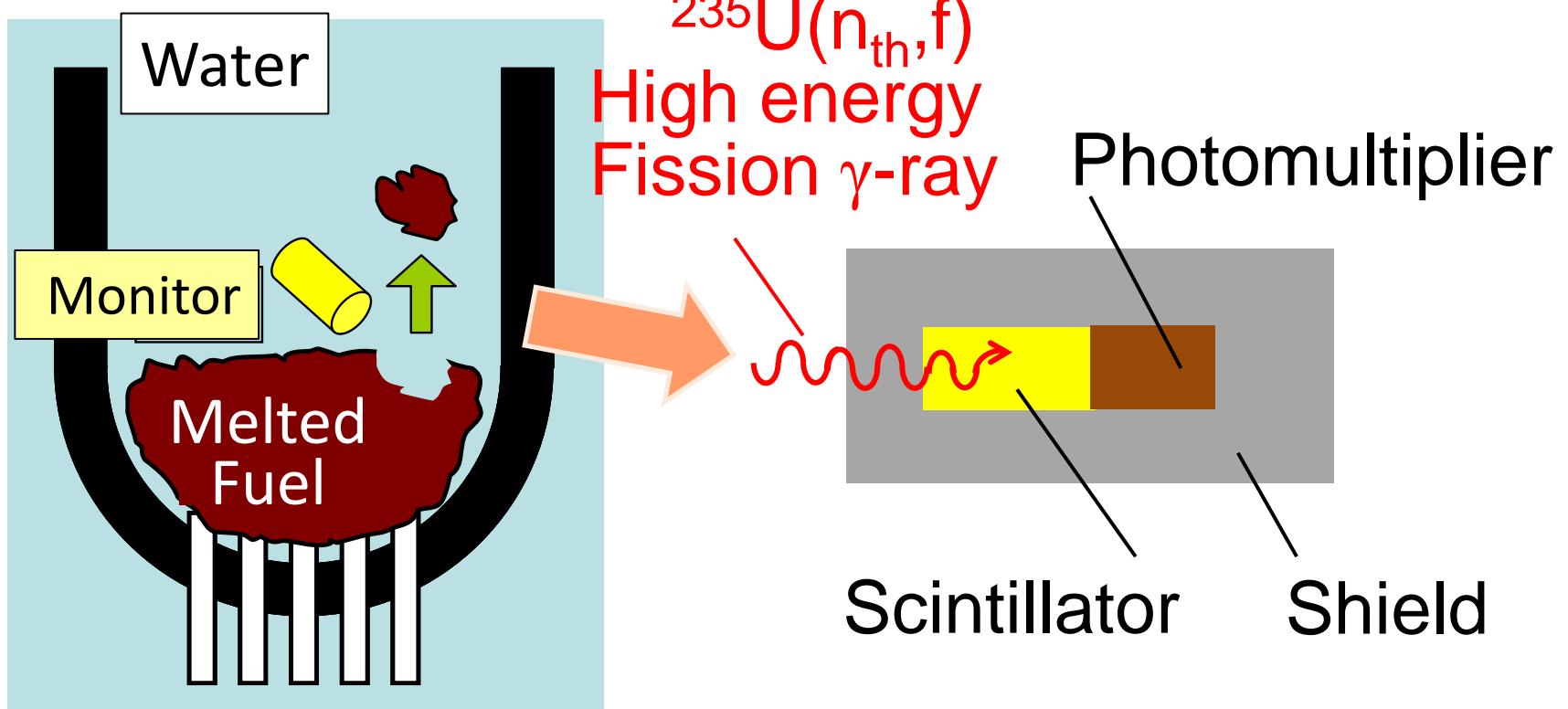
High-energy γ -rays accompanied by fission

- FUKSHIMA Issues
- A surveillance detector to monitor criticality and power.
- Nuclear fission and deexcitation of fission fragments.
- LaBr₃(Ce) detector
- Experimental Setup

FUKUSHIMA Atomic Power Plants



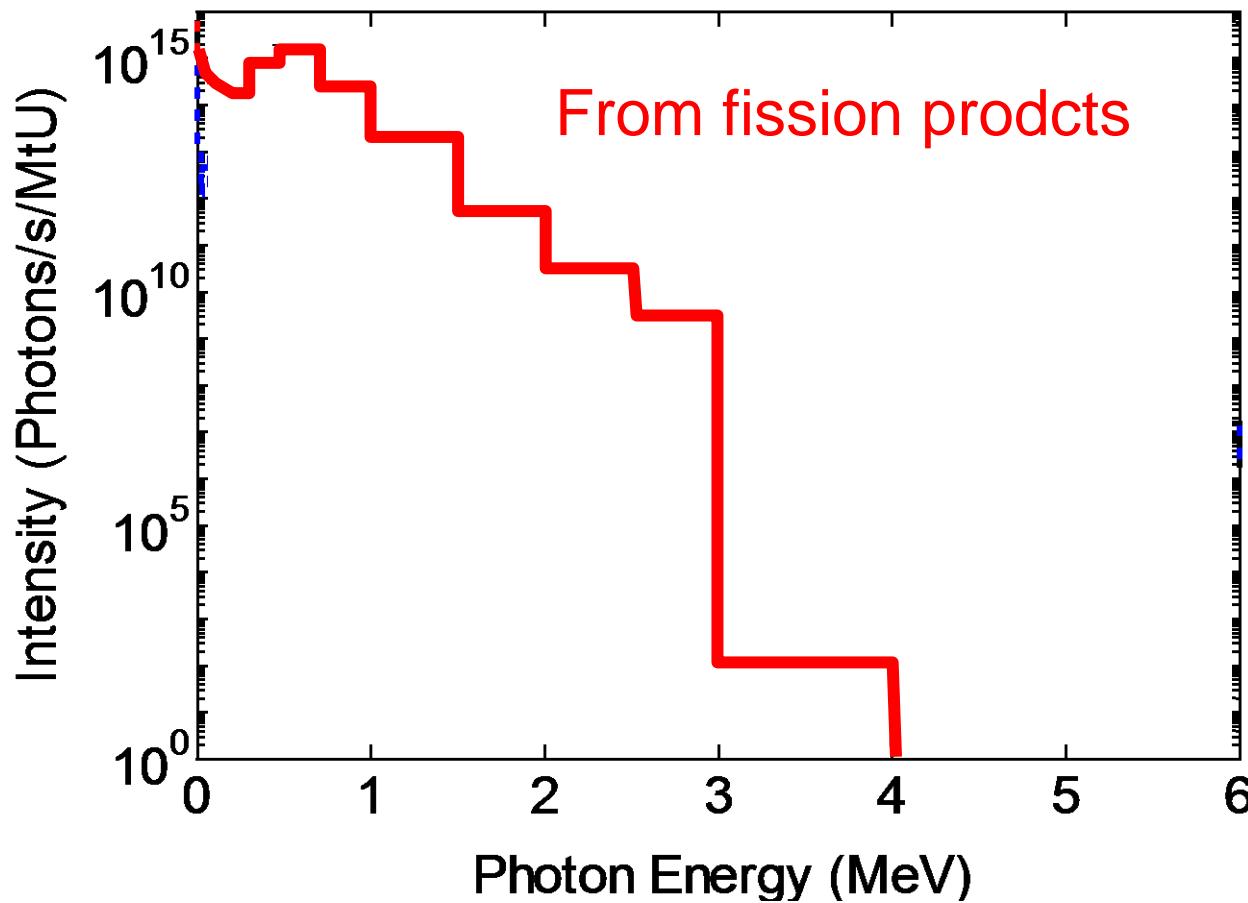
Surveillance Detector for criticality and Power



Fission rate must be measured in a strong radiation environment

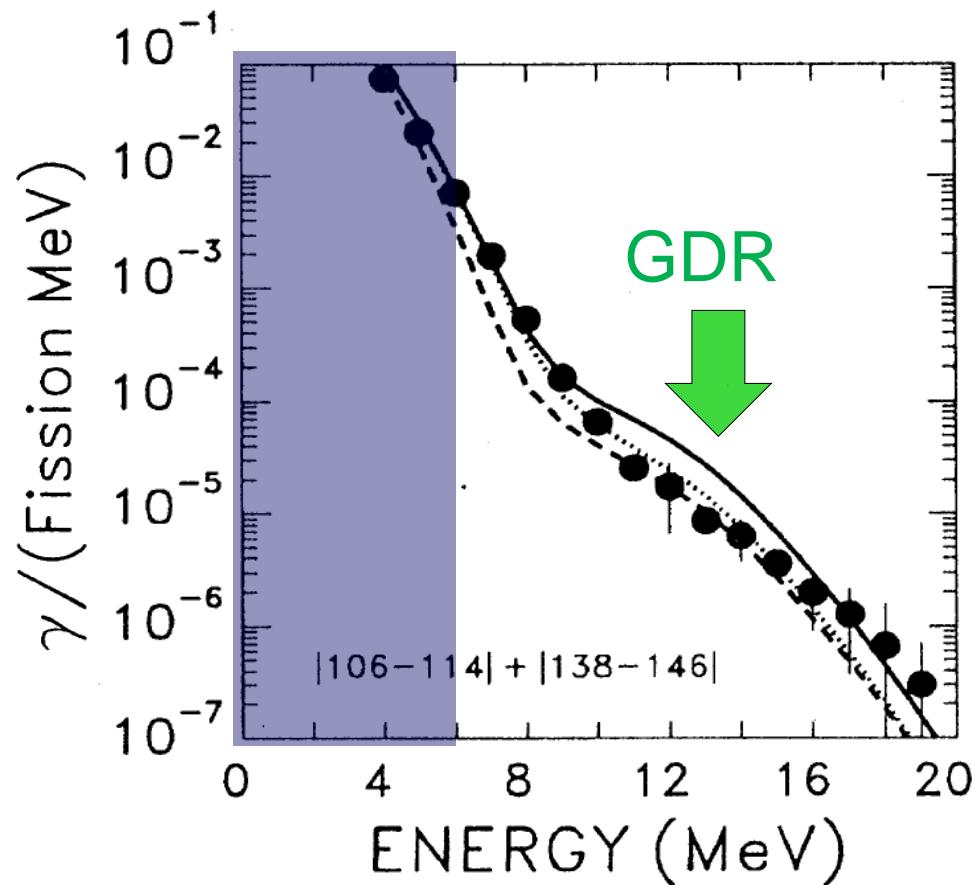
Energy Spectrum from Spent Nuclear Fuels

After 10 years has past

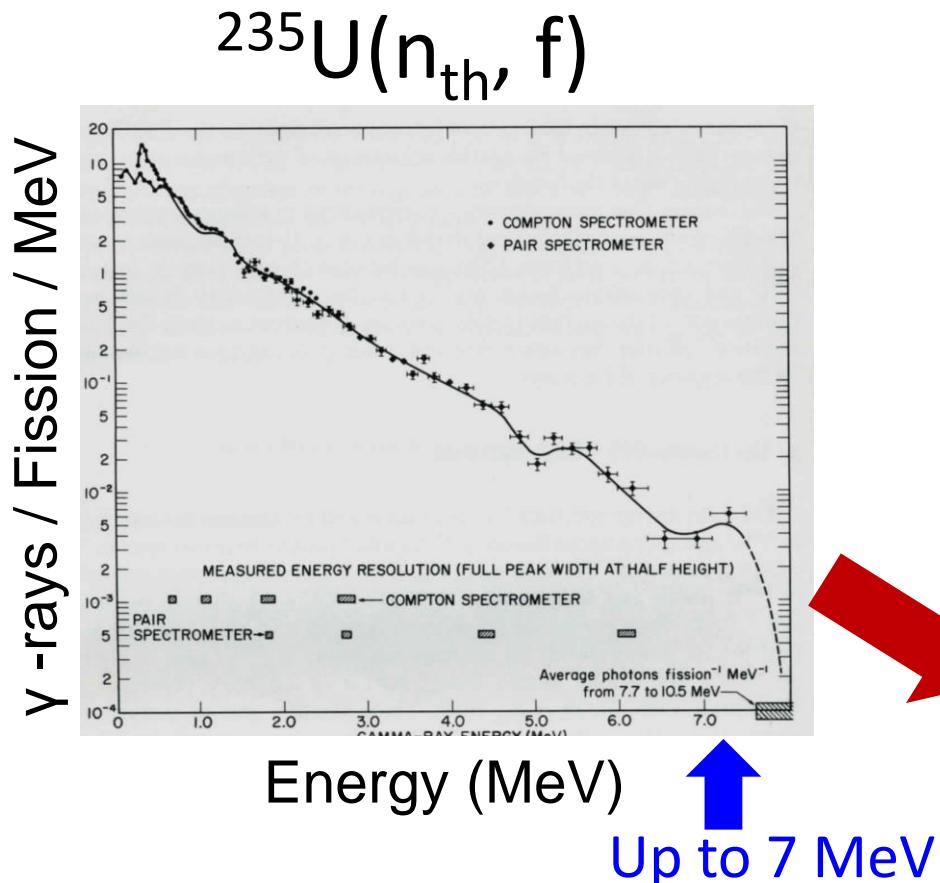


ORIGEN Code
From Suyama,
JAEA

Fission gamma-rays spectrum ^{252}Cf (sf)



Gamma-ray spectrum for $^{235}\text{U}(n_{\text{th}}, f)$



"Nuclear Fission", Robert Vandenbosch,
J.R. Huizenga, Academic Press 1973

Need to extend measurement to high energy region

Nuclear Fission

Fissioning nucleus

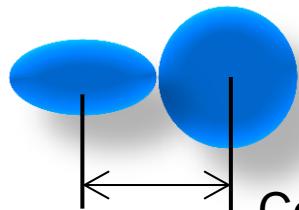


$$E_{\text{ex}} = B_n \text{ (MeV)} \text{ for Thermal-neutron induced fission}$$

Deformation



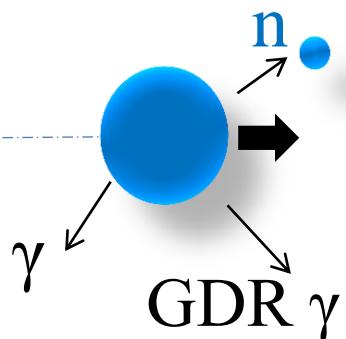
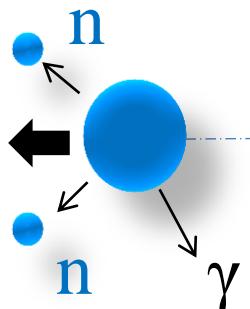
Scission



Energy release (fission Q-value)
Deformed Shape

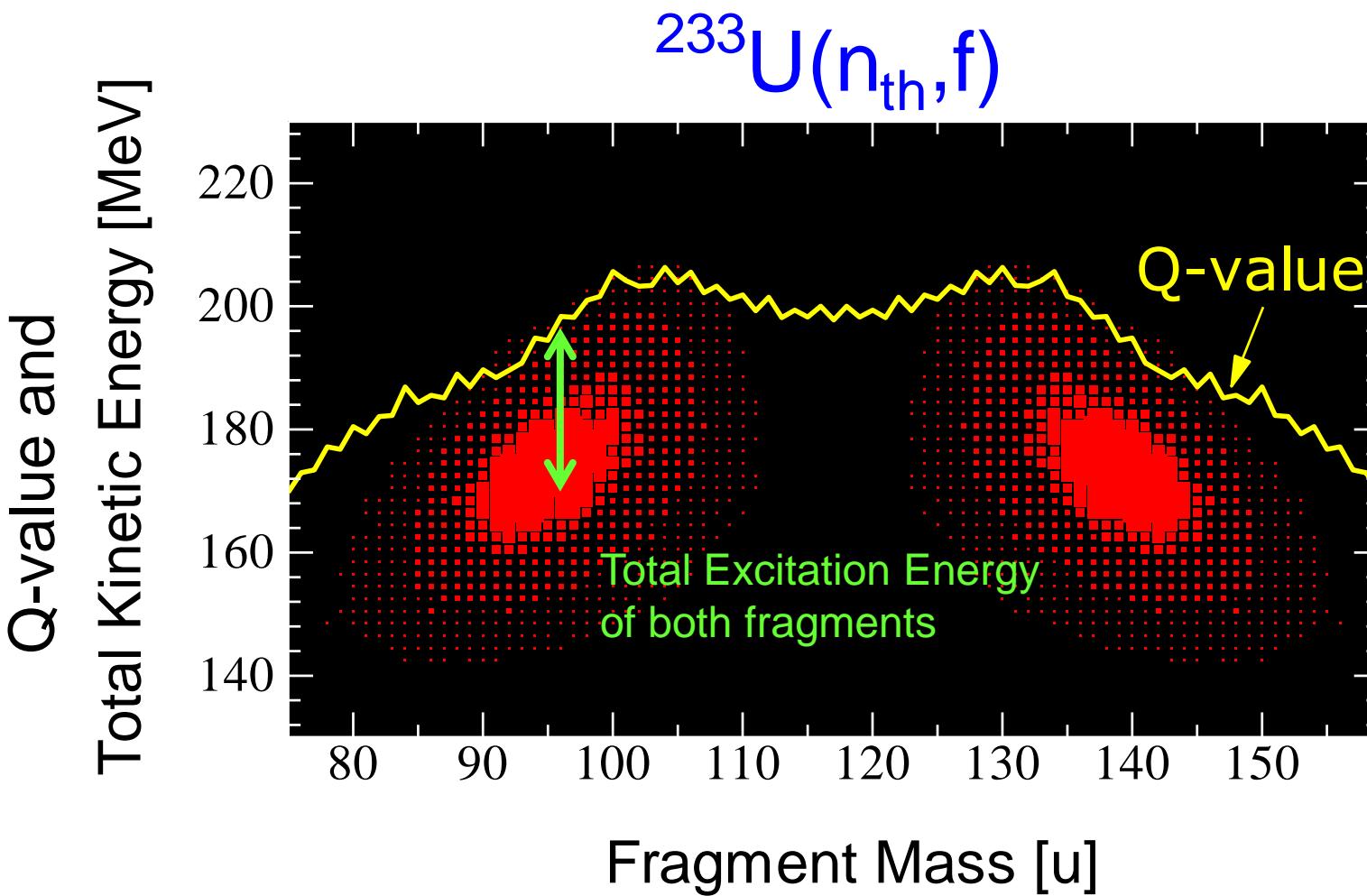
Total Kinetic Energy of Fragments

Neutron and gamma emission



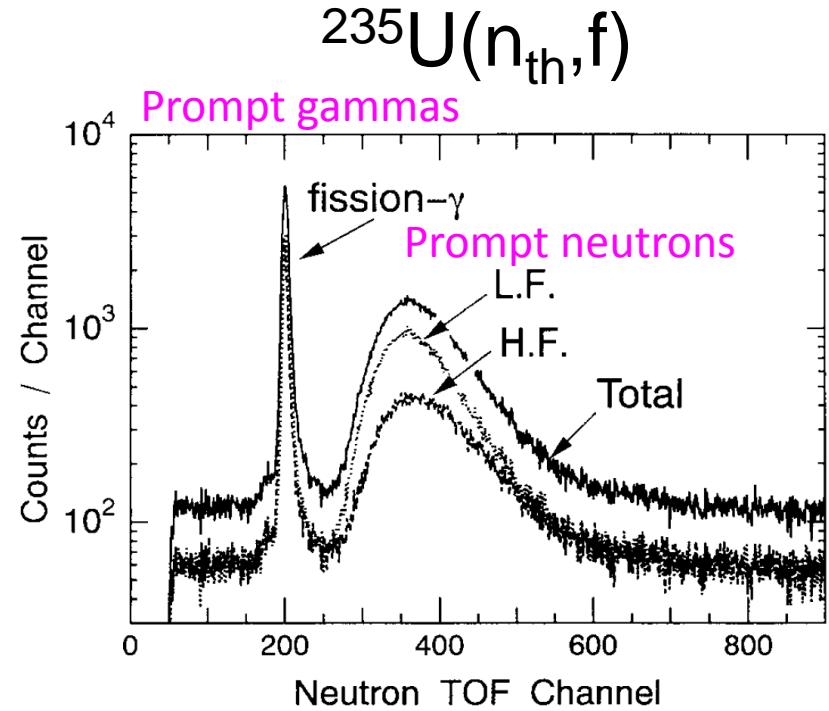
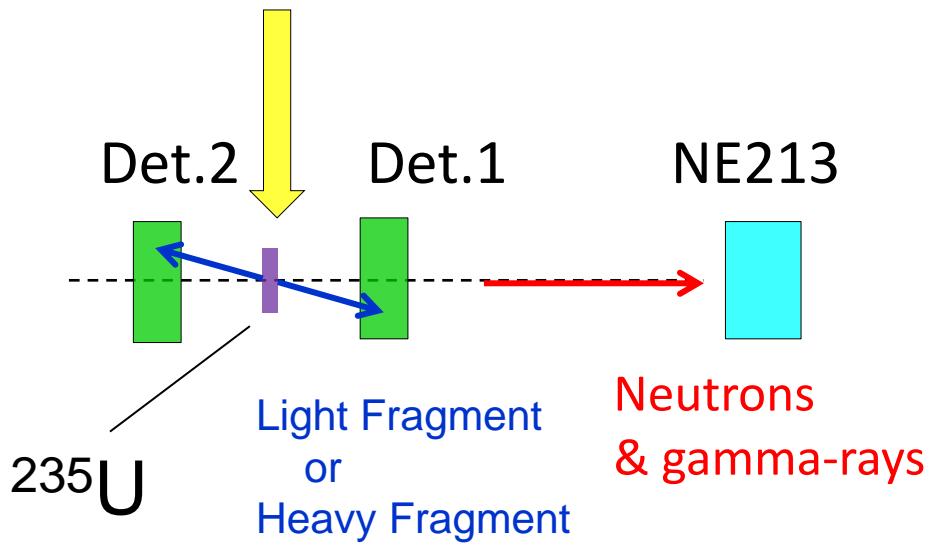
Neutron-rich Nuclei

Fission Fragment Yield

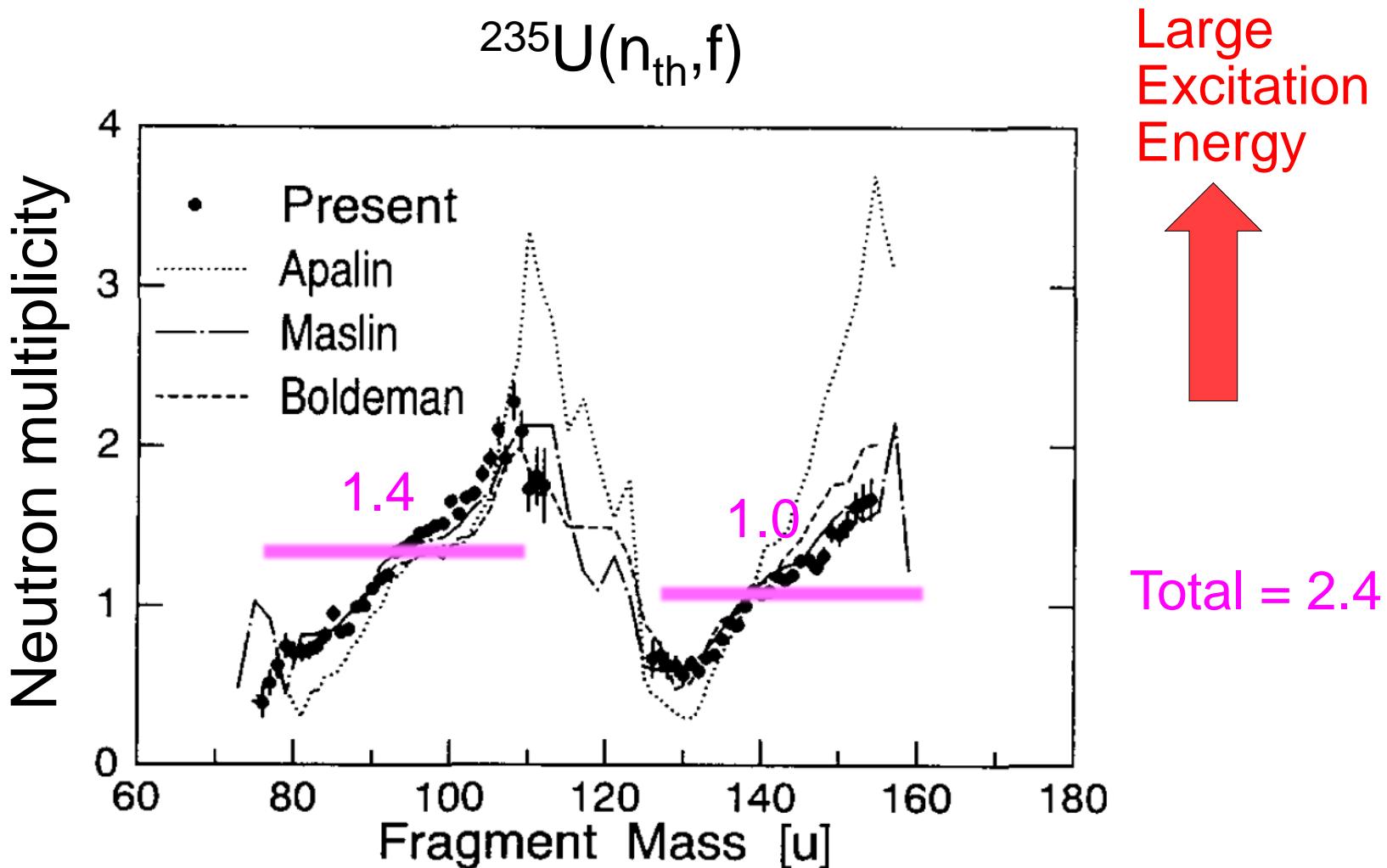


Prompt Neutrons from Fission Fragment

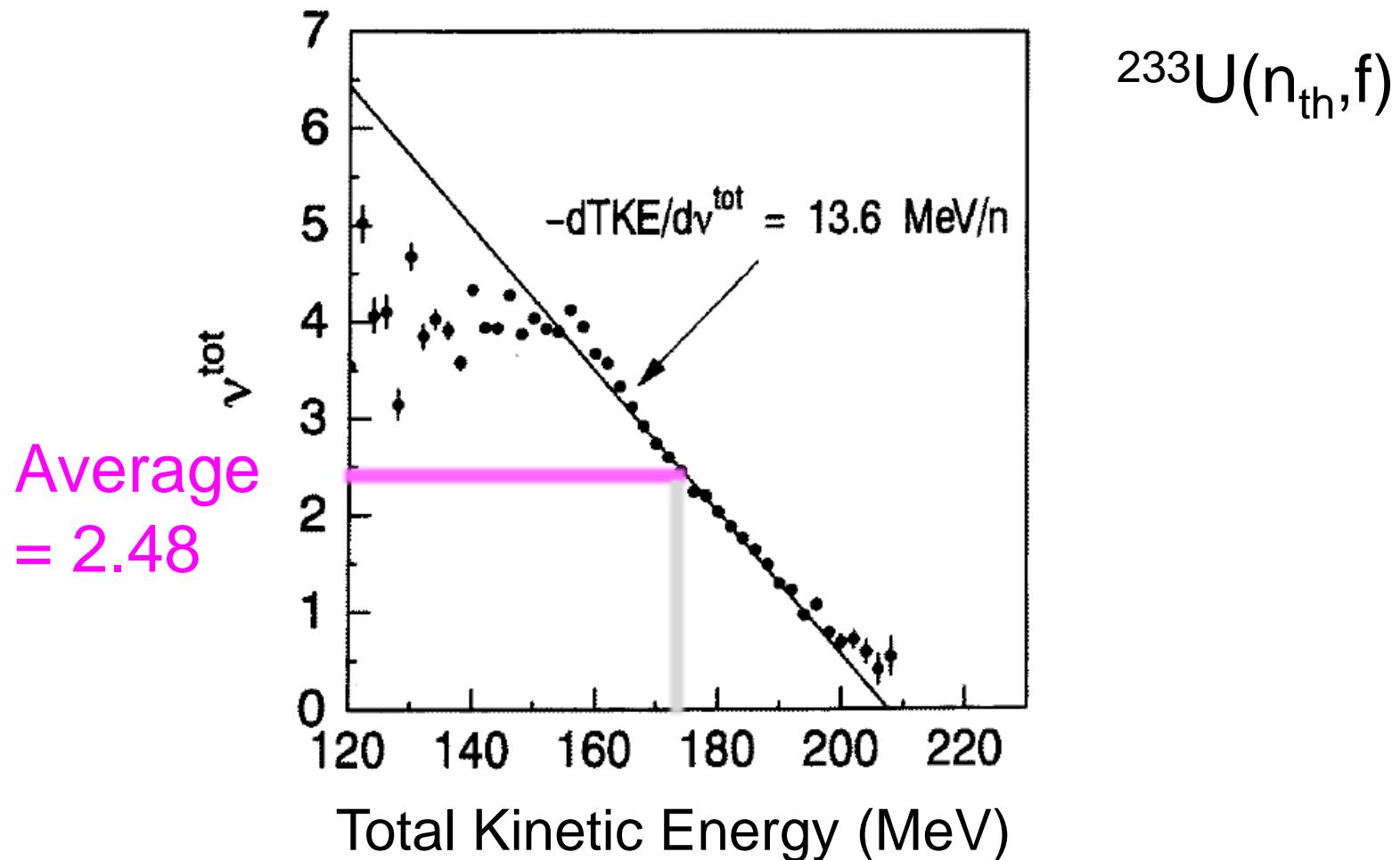
Neutrons from the Kyoto University Reactor



Neutron multiplicity from individual fragments

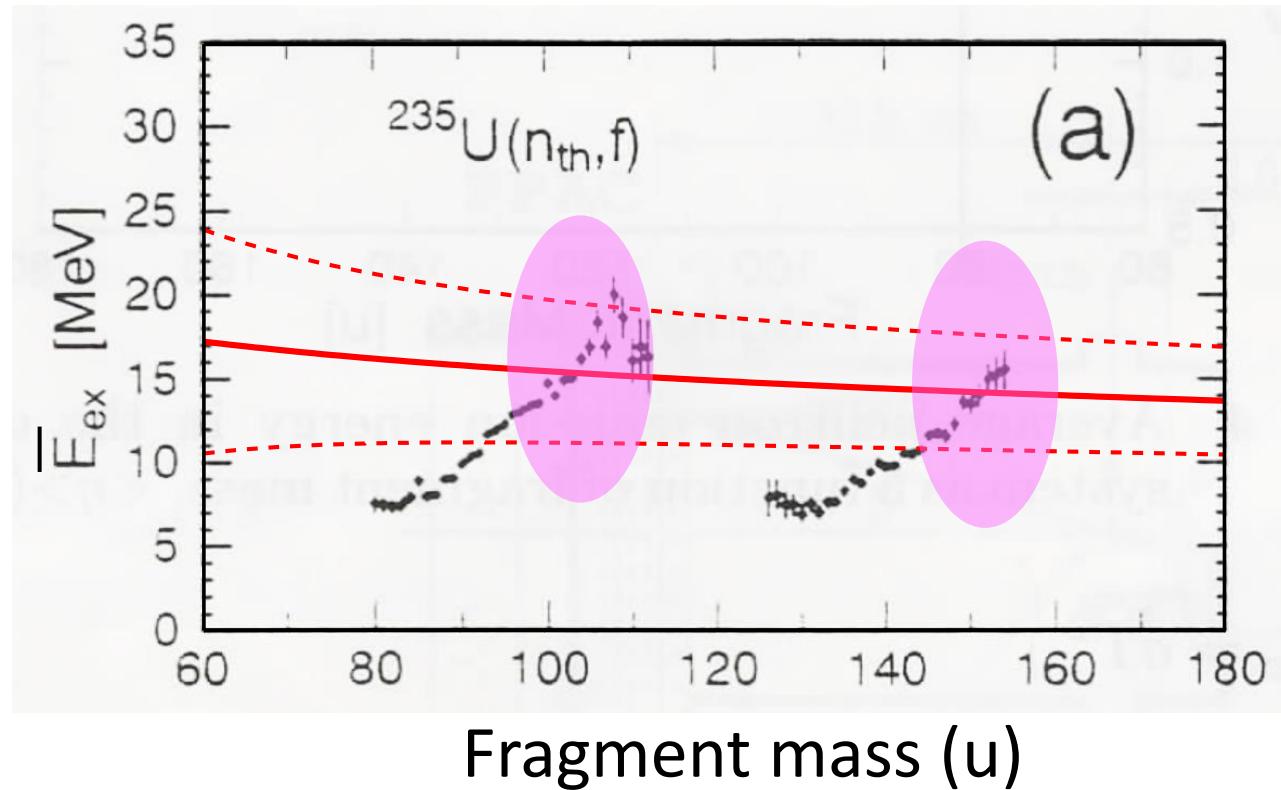


Total neutron multiplicity as function of TKE



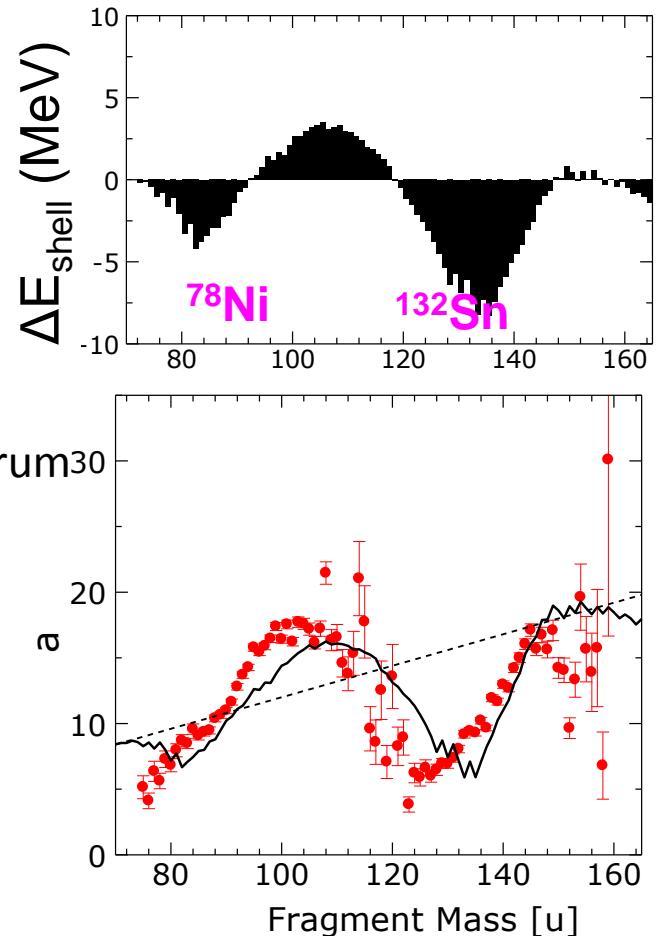
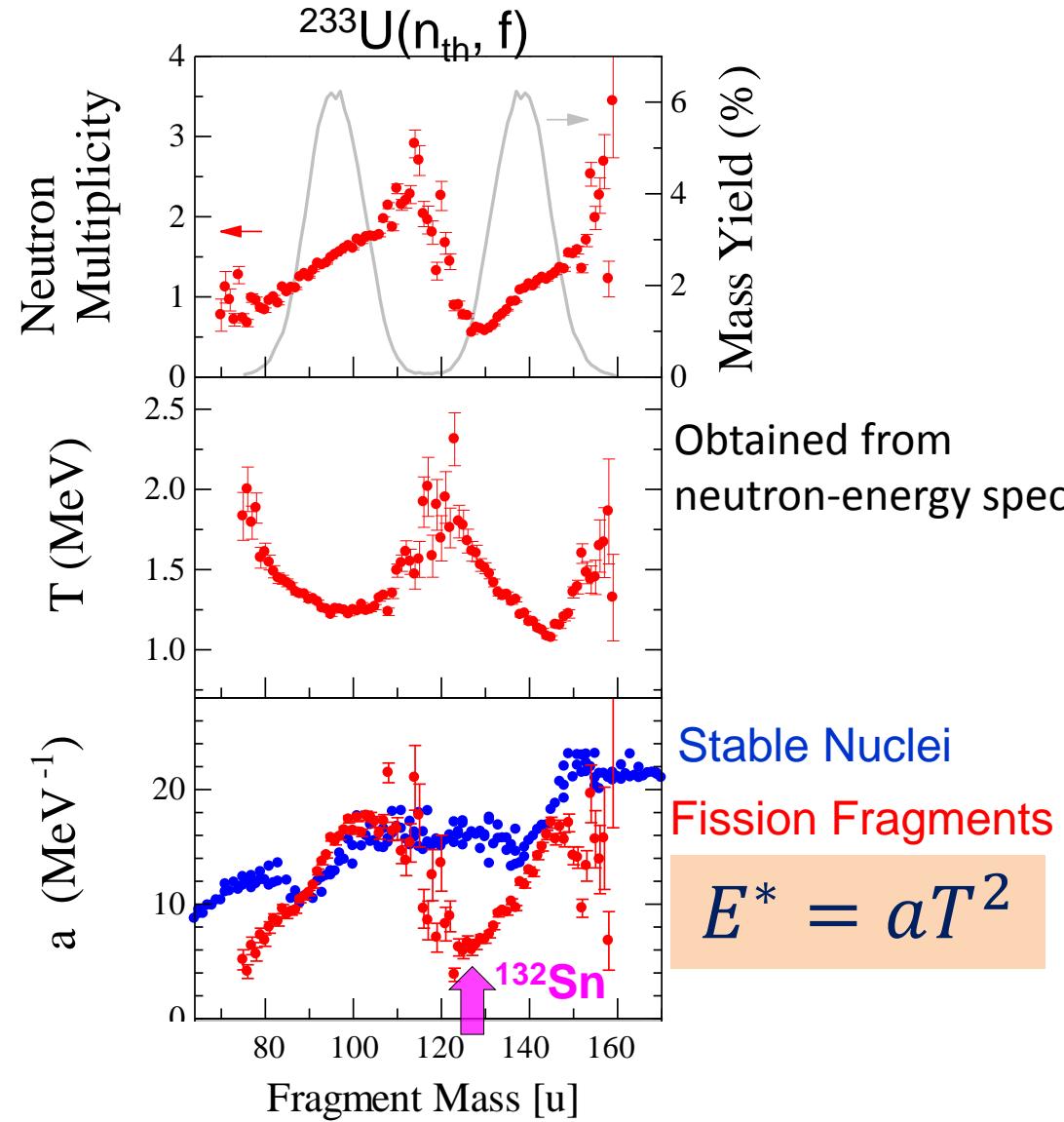
Average Excitation energy of fission fragments for $^{235}\text{U}(n_{\text{th}}, f)$

$$E_{GDR} = 18.0A^{-1/3} + 25.0A^{-1/6}$$



Data from K. Nishio et al., Nucl. Phys. A632 (1998) 540.

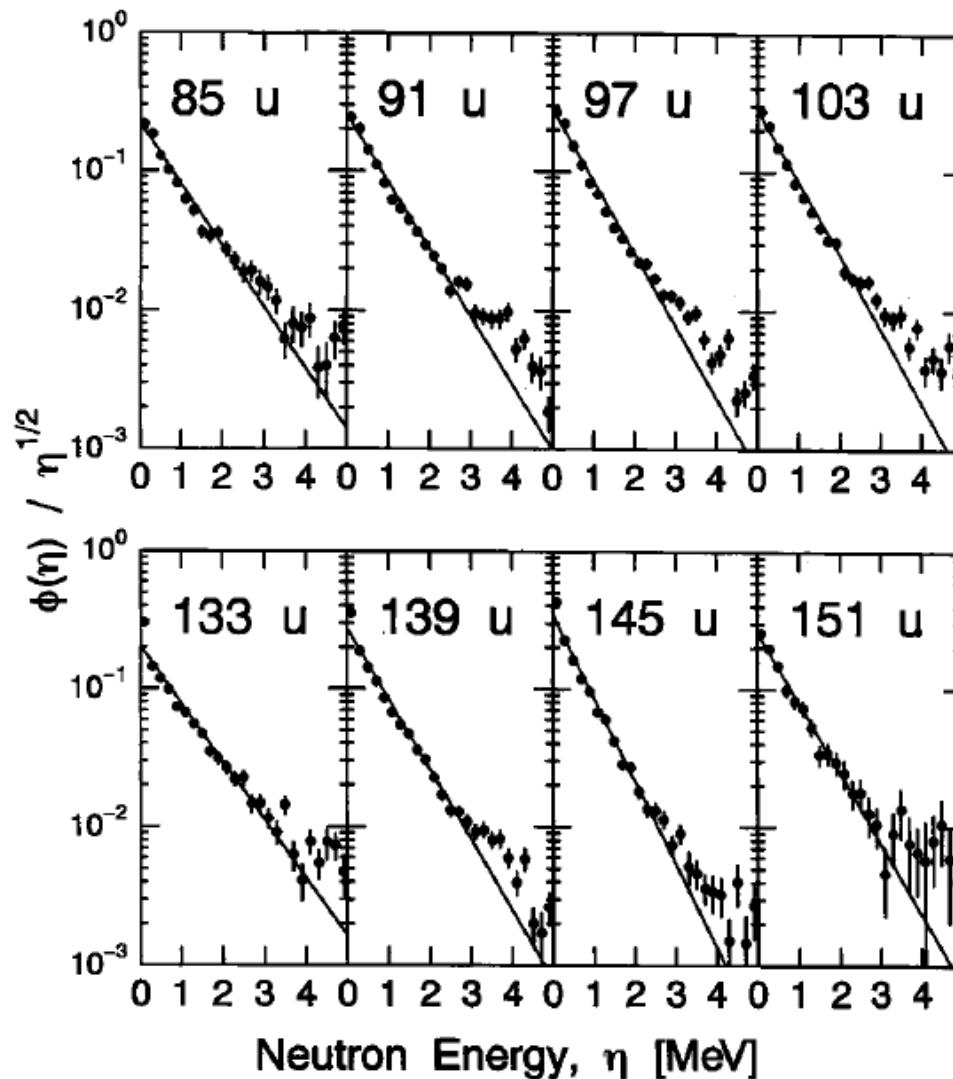
Level Density Parameters



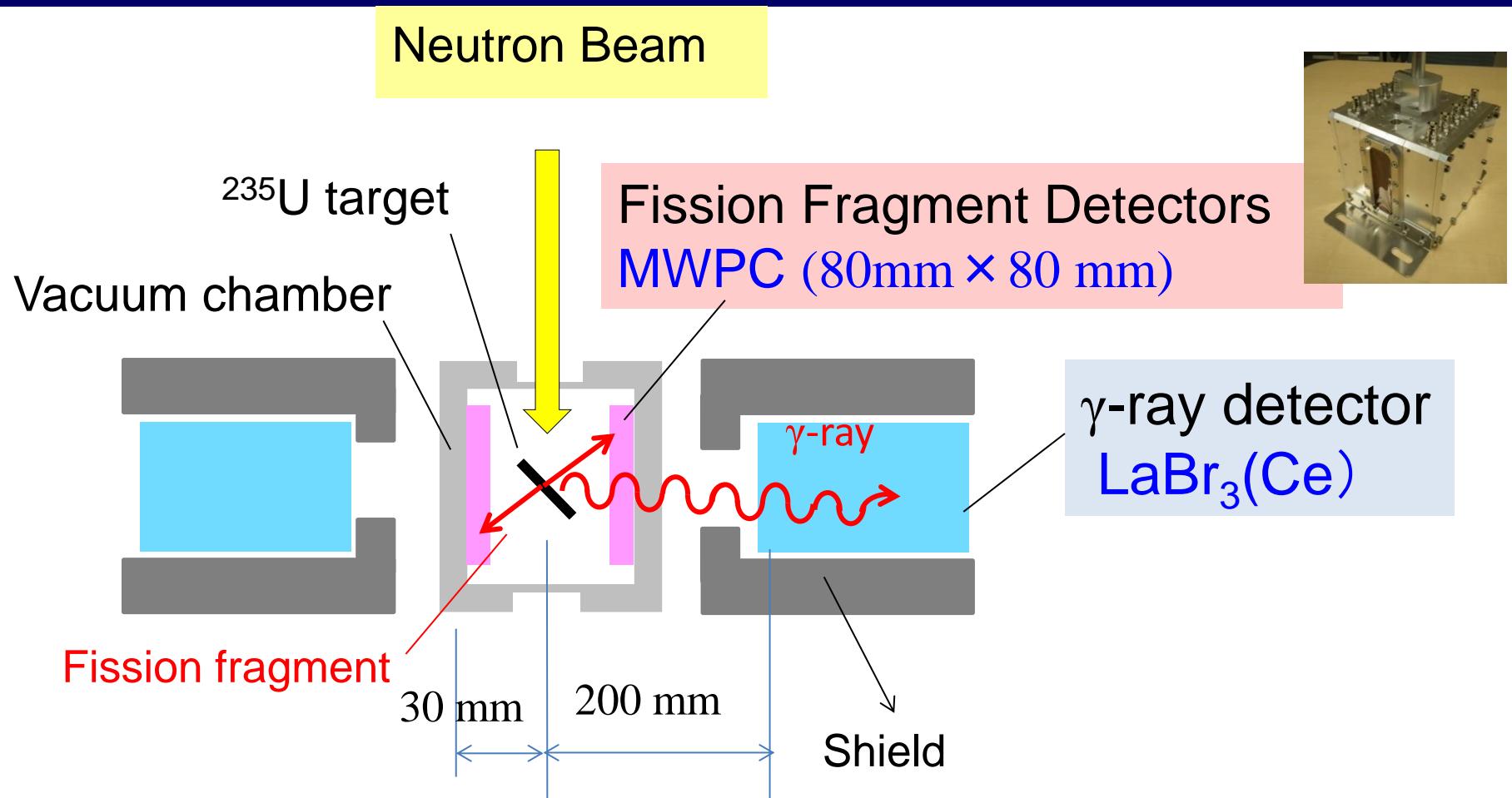
$$a = \bar{a} \left\{ 1 + \frac{1 - \exp(E^*/E_D)}{E^*} \Delta E_{\text{Shell}} \right\}$$

Neutron-energy spectrum from individual fragment

$^{233}\text{U}(n_{\text{th}}, f)$



Setup to measure fission γ -rays in $^{235}\text{U}(\text{n}_{\text{th}}, \text{f})$

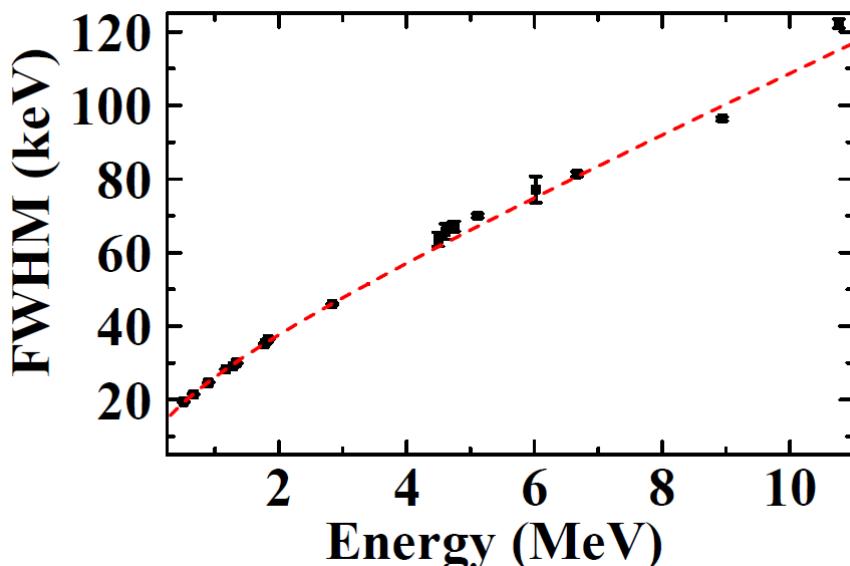


Data for fission neutrons
can be also obtained.

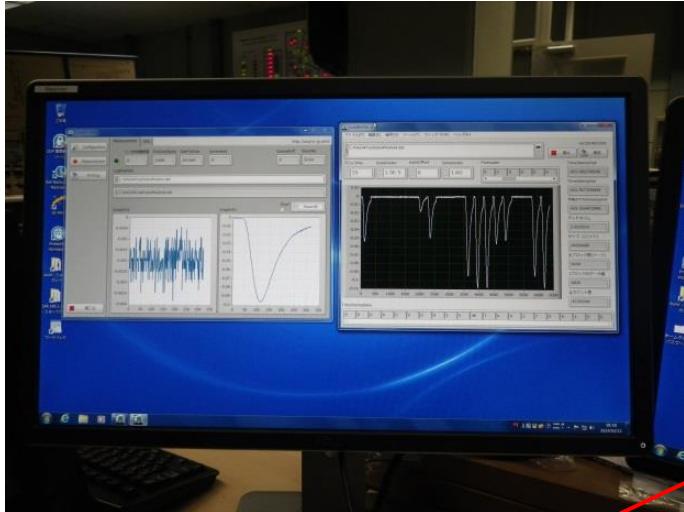
$\text{LaBr}_3(\text{Ce})$ detector

Diameter 4" x Length 5"

- (1) High Efficiency
- (2) High-resolution
- (3) Fast timing properties



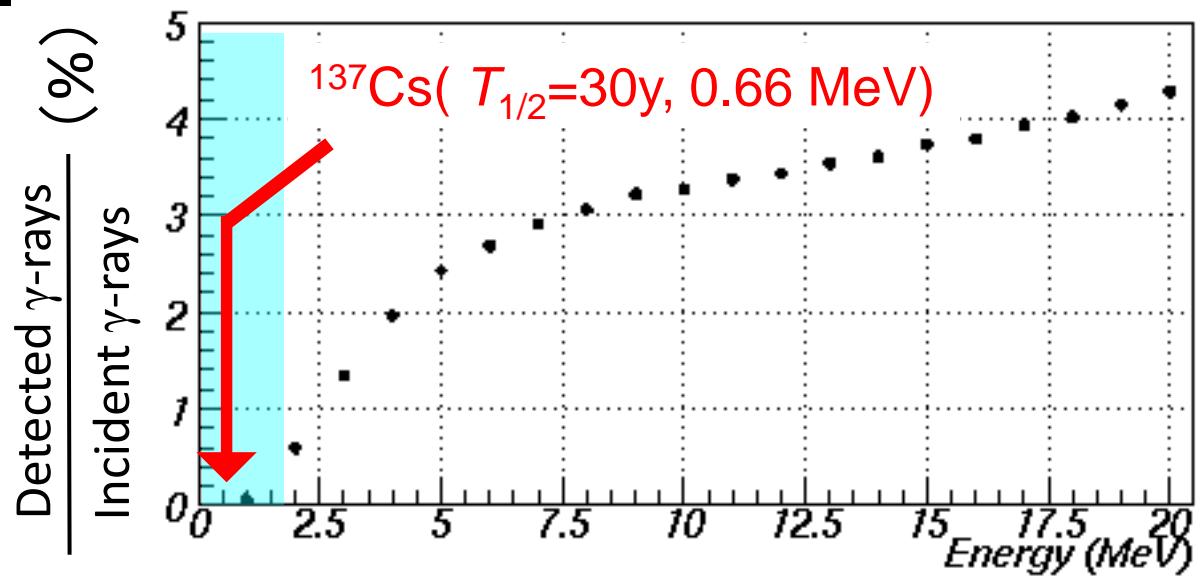
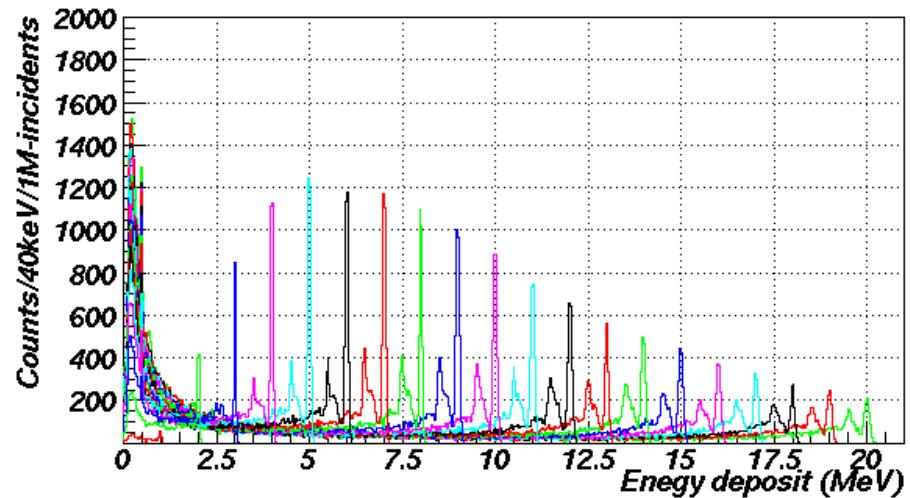
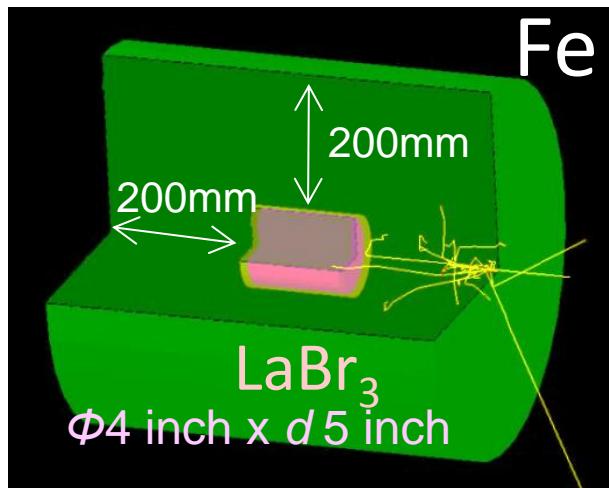
Digital Data Taking



Agilent U5303A
1.6 GHz sampling



Surveillance Detector



Summary

- A surveillance detector to monitor criticality of melted fuel debris at the FUKSHIMA power plant is proposed.
- Detection of high-energy γ -rays in $^{235}\text{U}(n_{\text{th}}, f)$.
- Developed a large volume $\text{LaBr}_3(\text{Ce})$ detector and setup

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