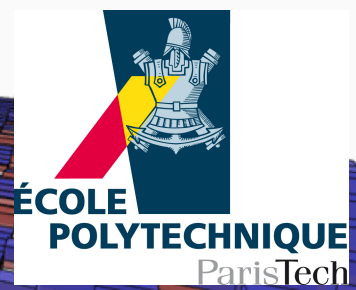
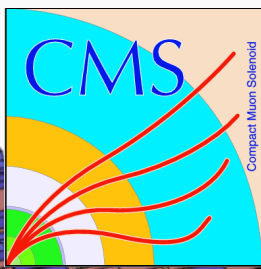
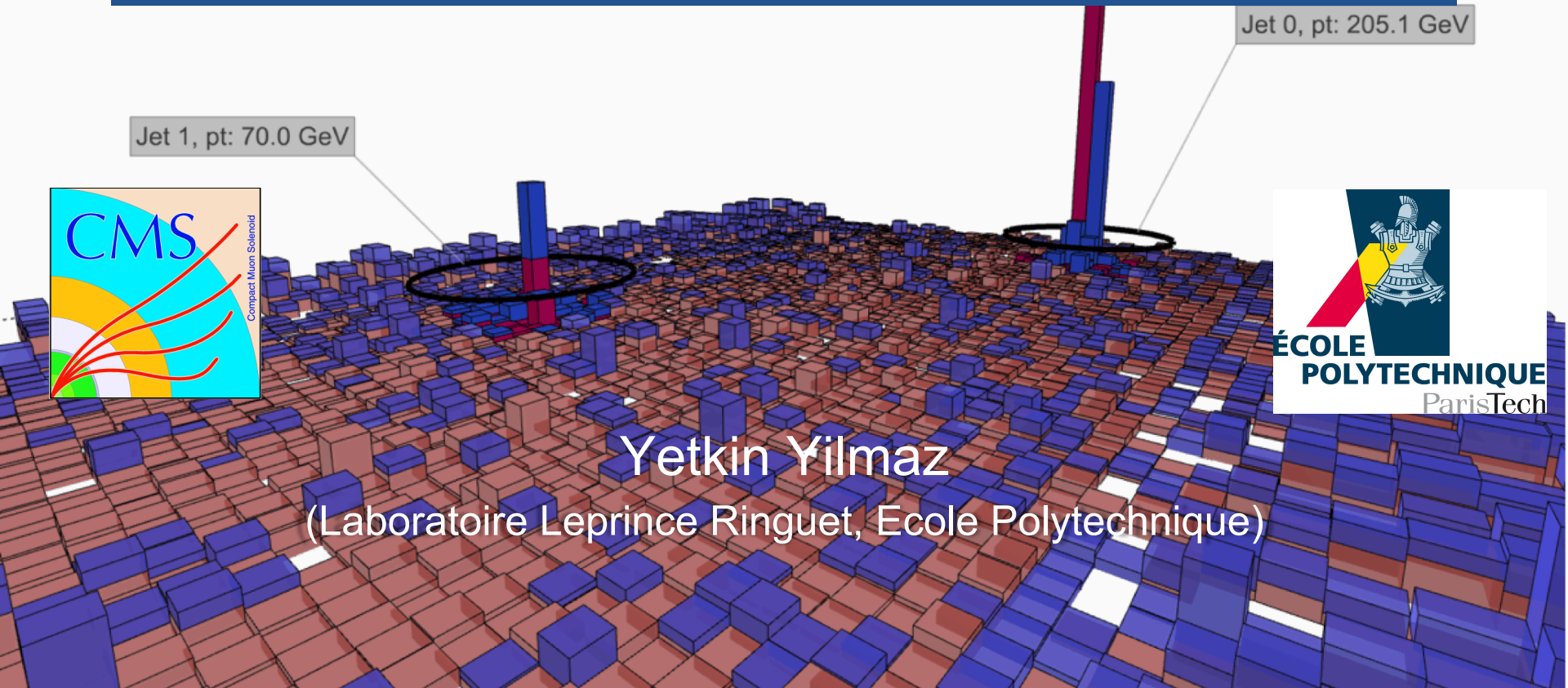




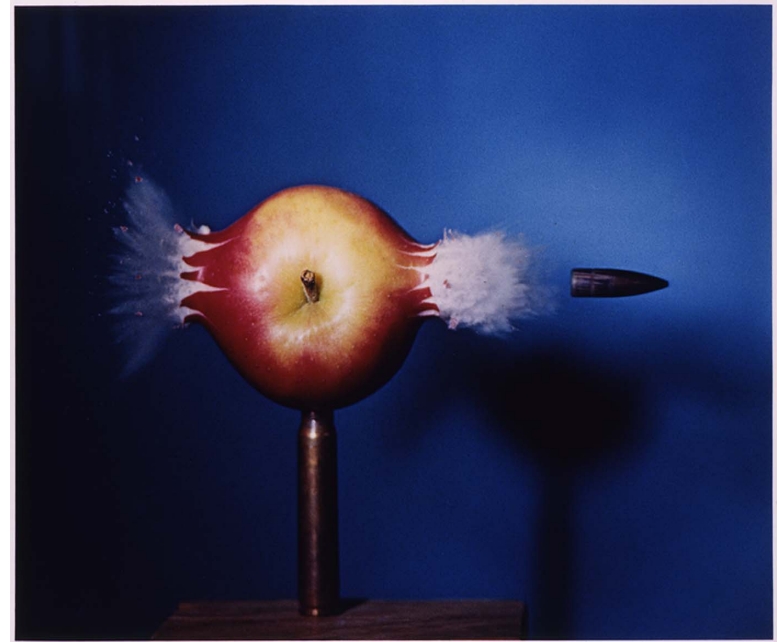
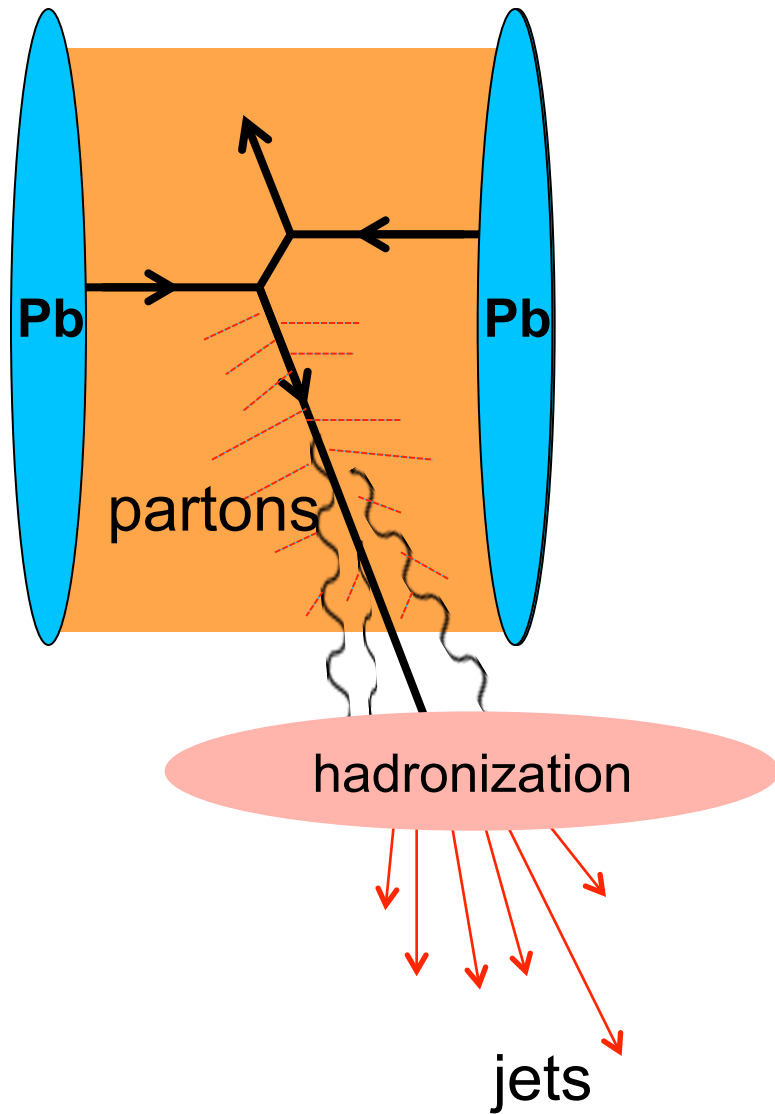
# Jets in CMS



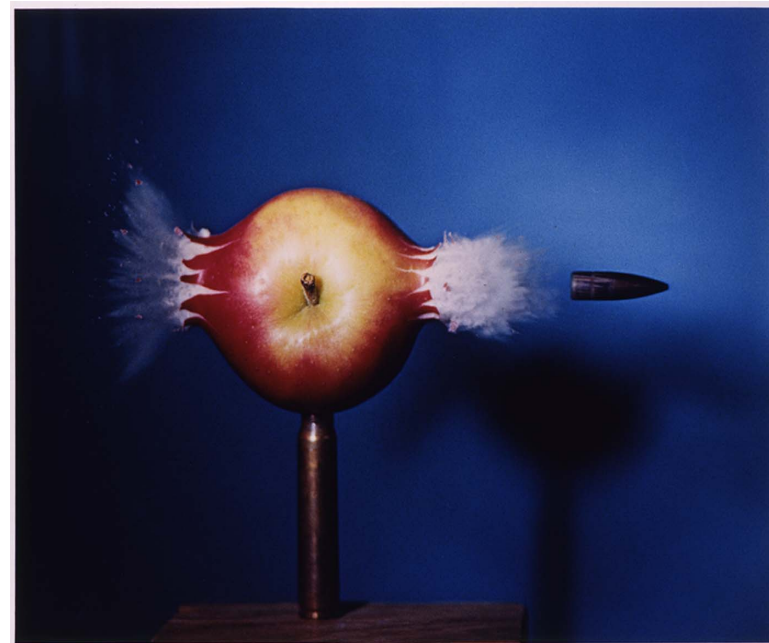
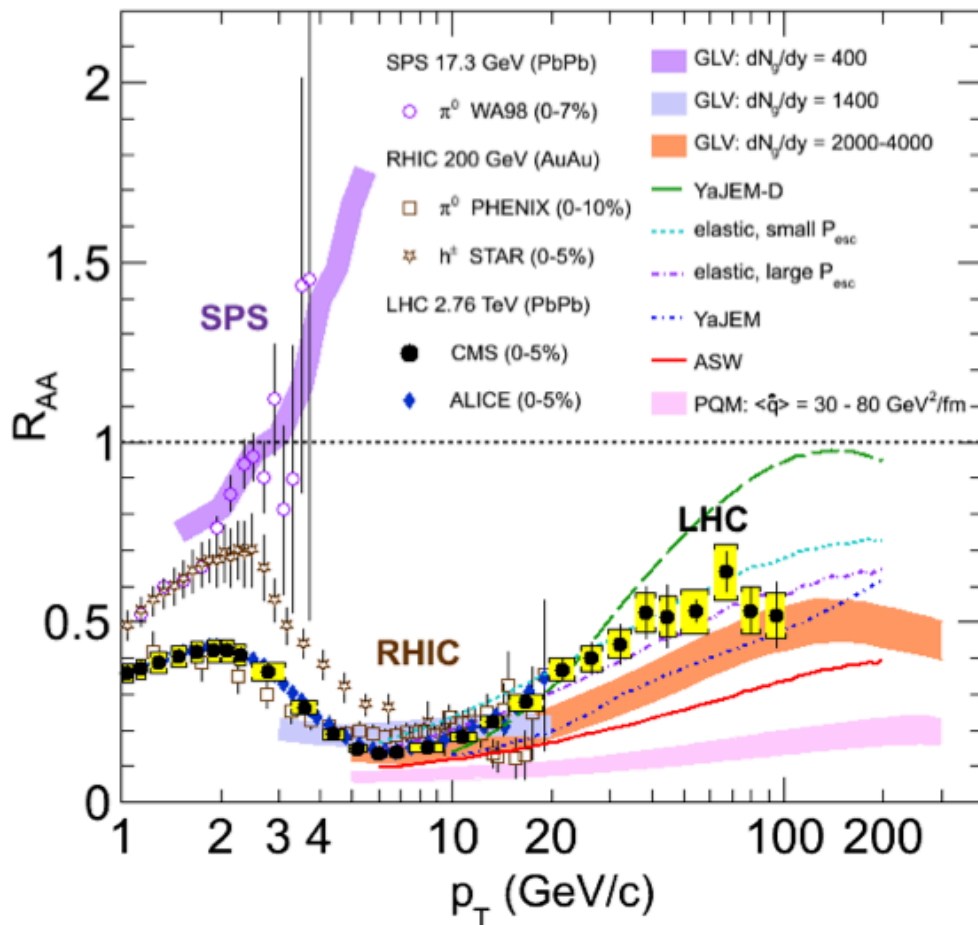
Yetkin Yilmaz  
(Laboratoire Leprince Ringuet, Ecole Polytechnique)



# Jets in QCD medium

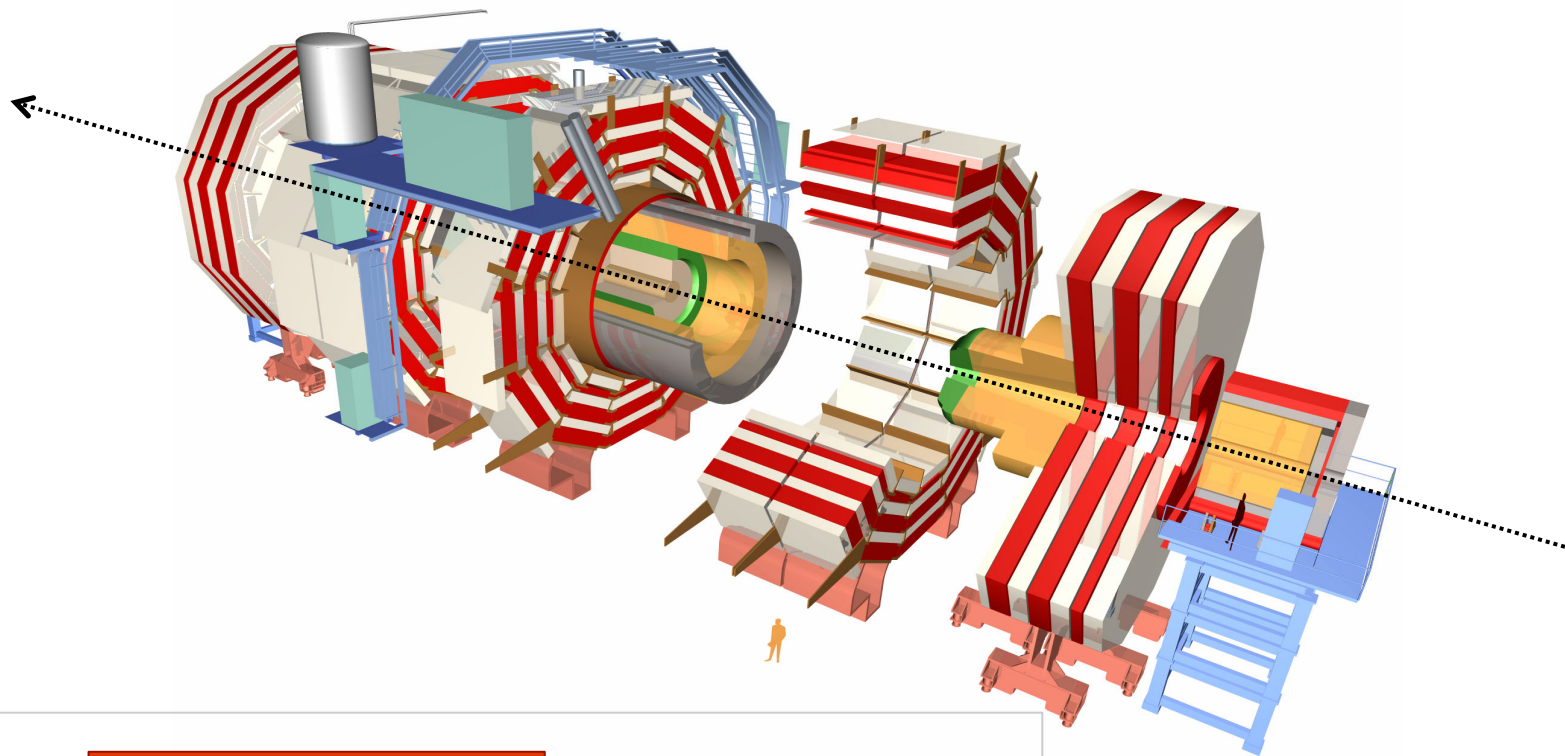


# Jet quenching



$$R_{AA}(p_T) = \frac{d\sigma^{AA}/dp_T}{\langle N_{coll} \rangle d\sigma^{pp}/dp_T}$$

# CMS detector & coordinate system



**Muon**

$|\eta| < 2.4$

**HCAL**

$|\eta| < 5.2$

**ECAL**

$|\eta| < 3.0$

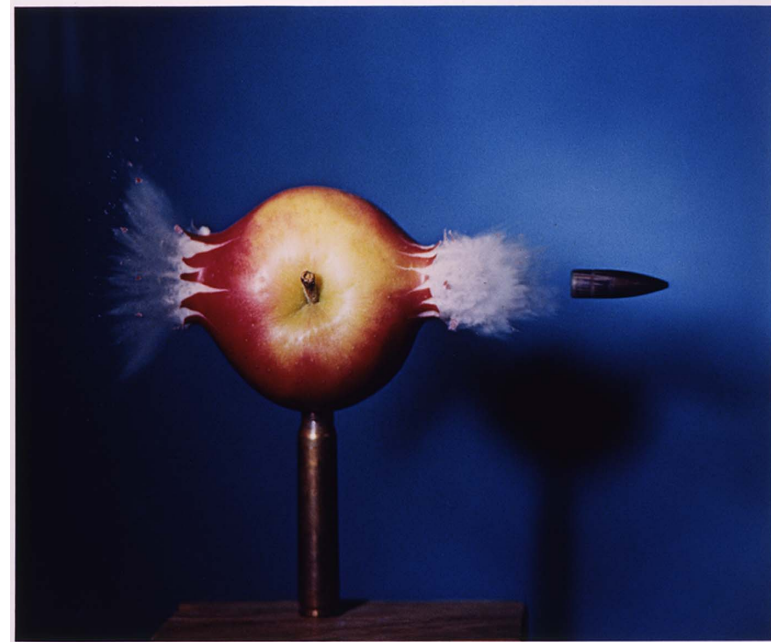
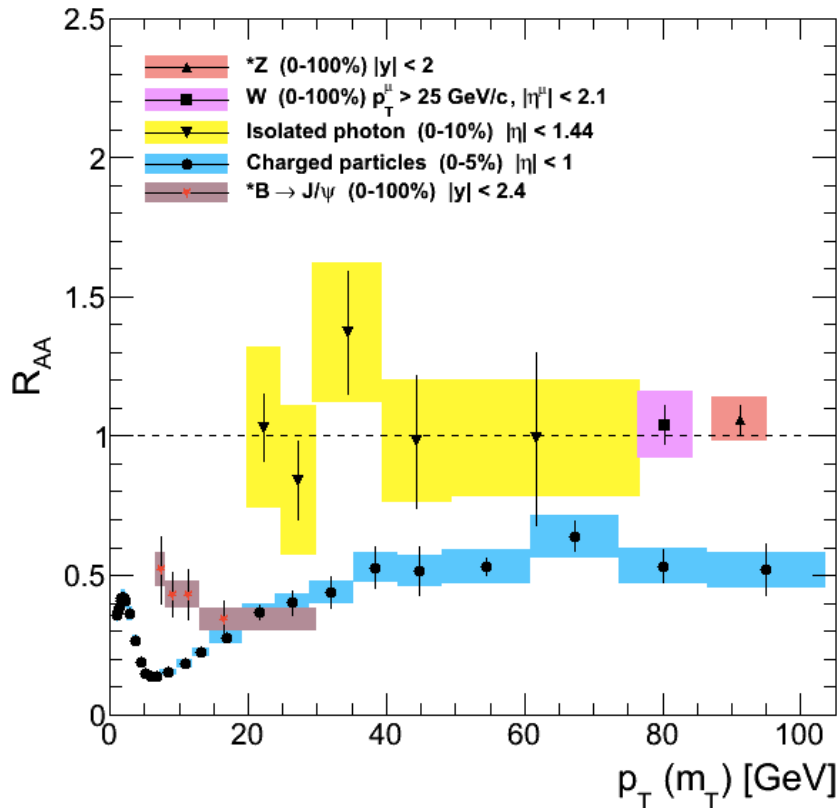
**Tracker**

$|\eta| < 2.5$

**Calojet**

**Particle Flow Jet (track  $p_T > 0.9\text{GeV}/c$ )**

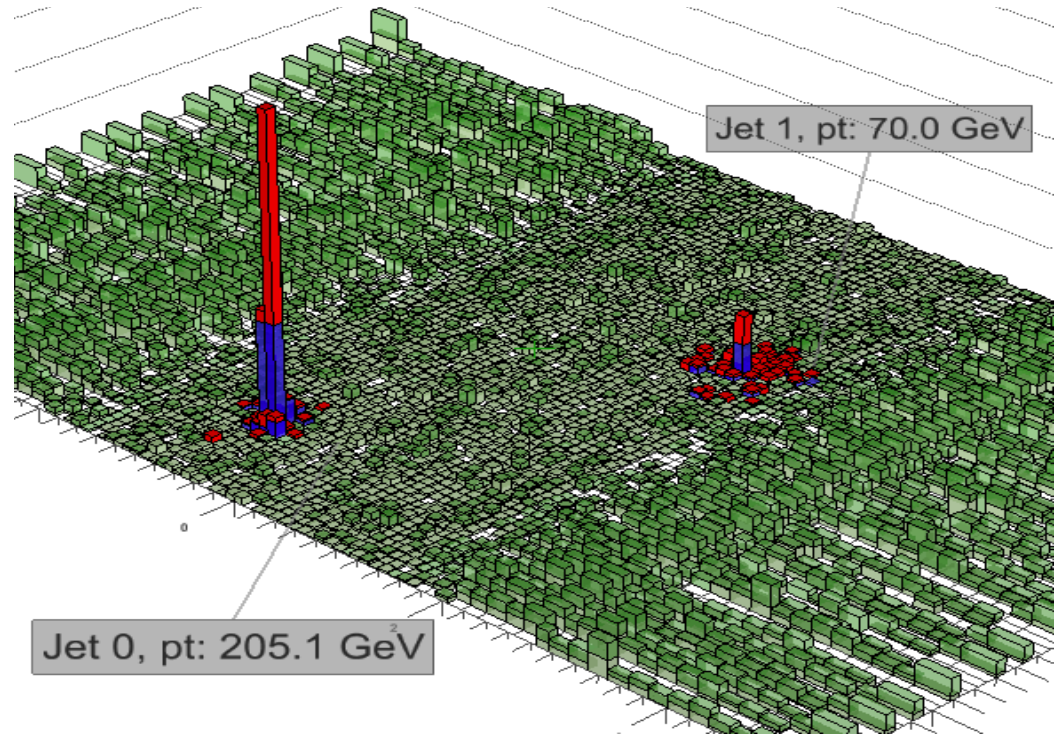
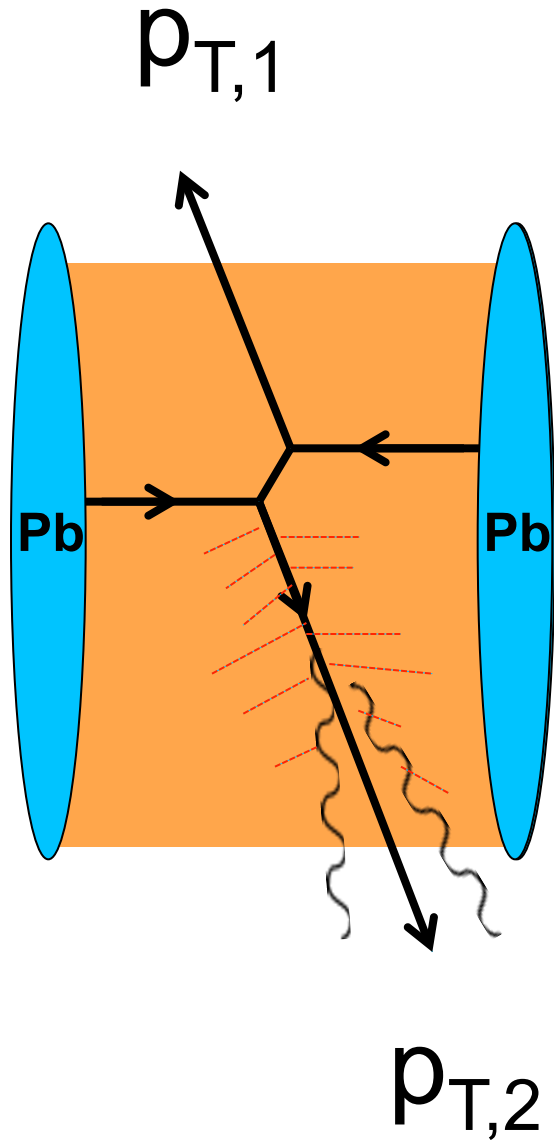
# $R_{AA}$ Results from PbPb Collisions



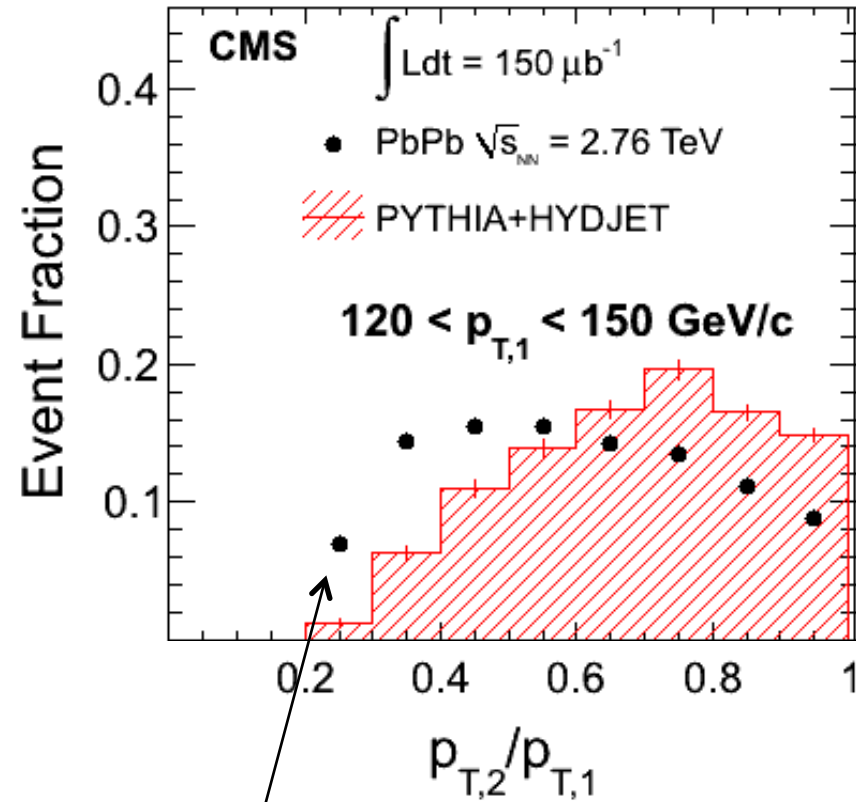
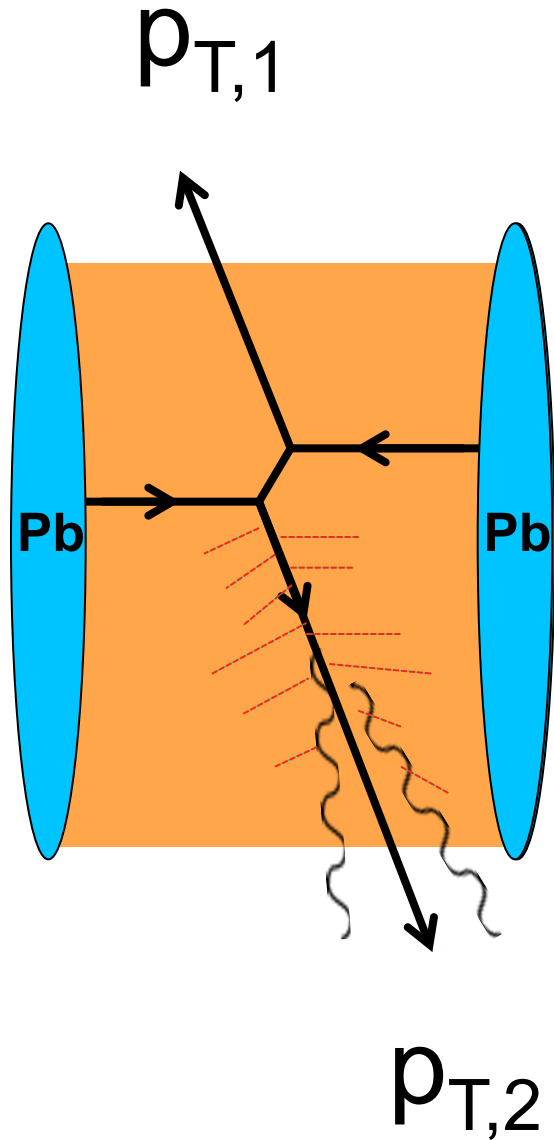
- Initial-state and final-state effects combined
- Need  $R_{pPb}$  for the interpretation of the suppression

CMS: [EPJC 72 \(2012\) 1945](#), [PLB 715 \(2012\) 66](#), [PLB 710 \(2012\) 256](#),  
HIN-12-014, HIN-13-004, HIN-12-004, HIN-12-003

# Jets in CMS

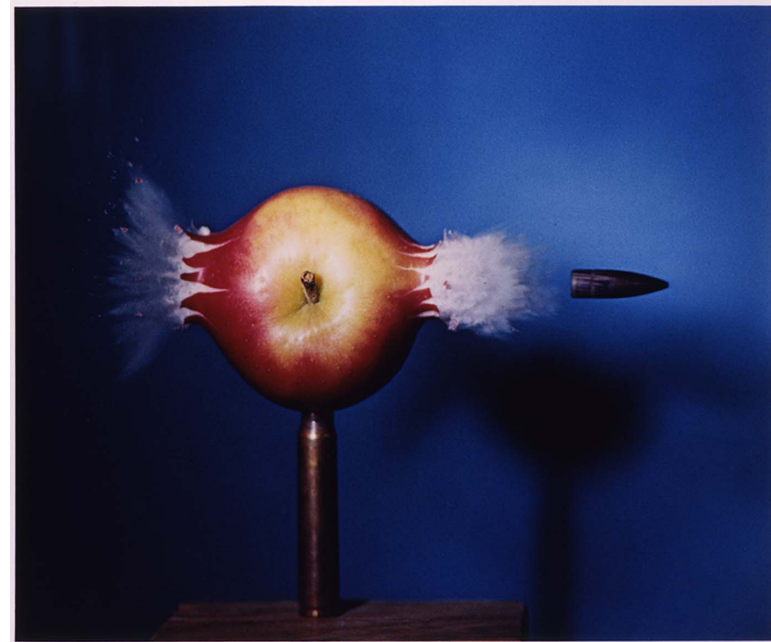
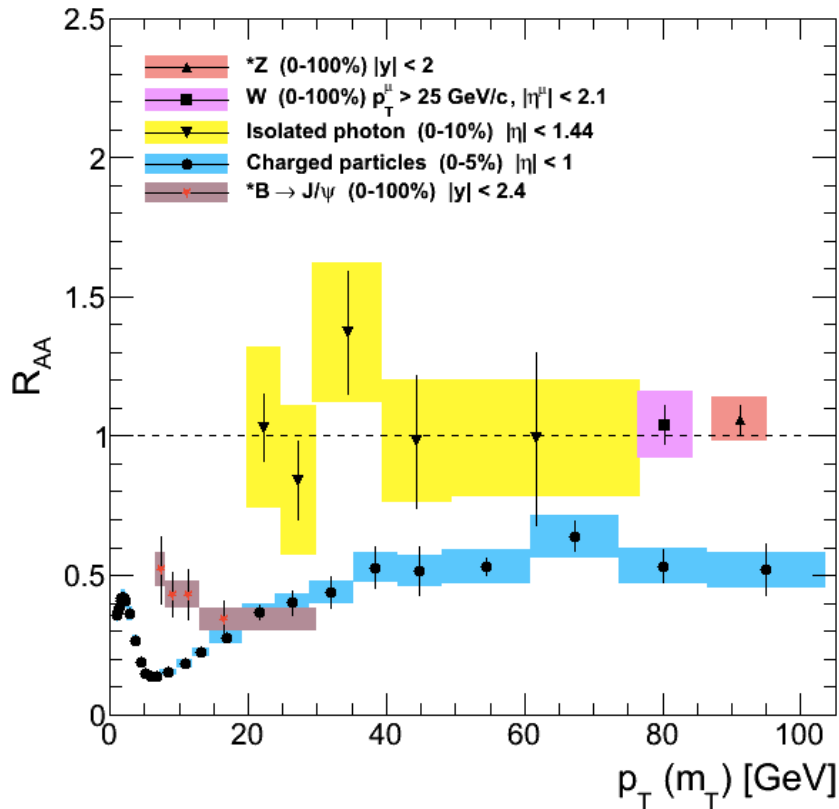


# Jets in CMS



Dijets are more imbalanced  
in PbPb collisions

# $R_{AA}$ Results from PbPb Collisions

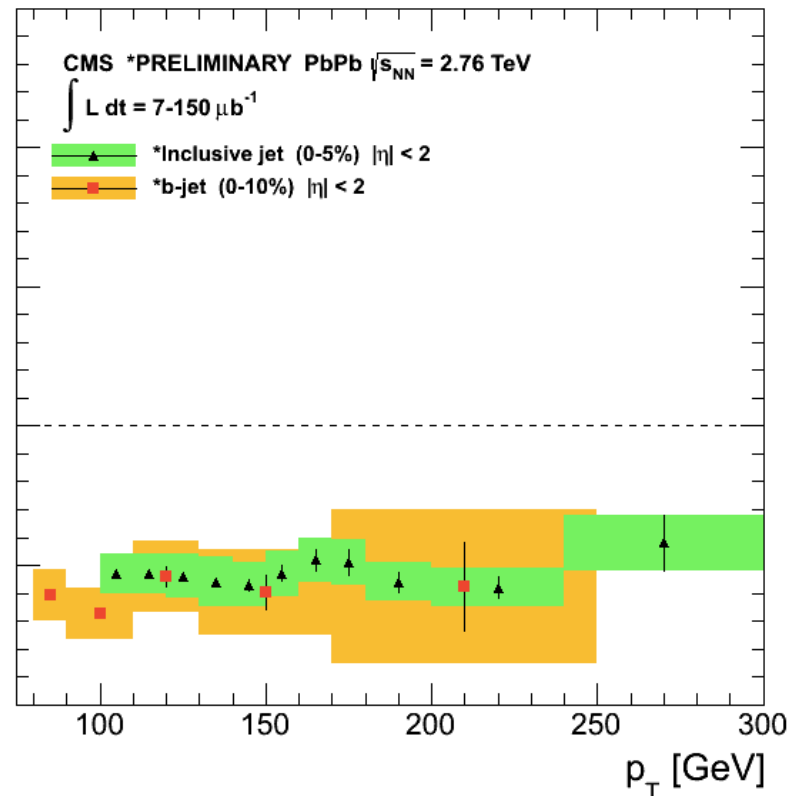
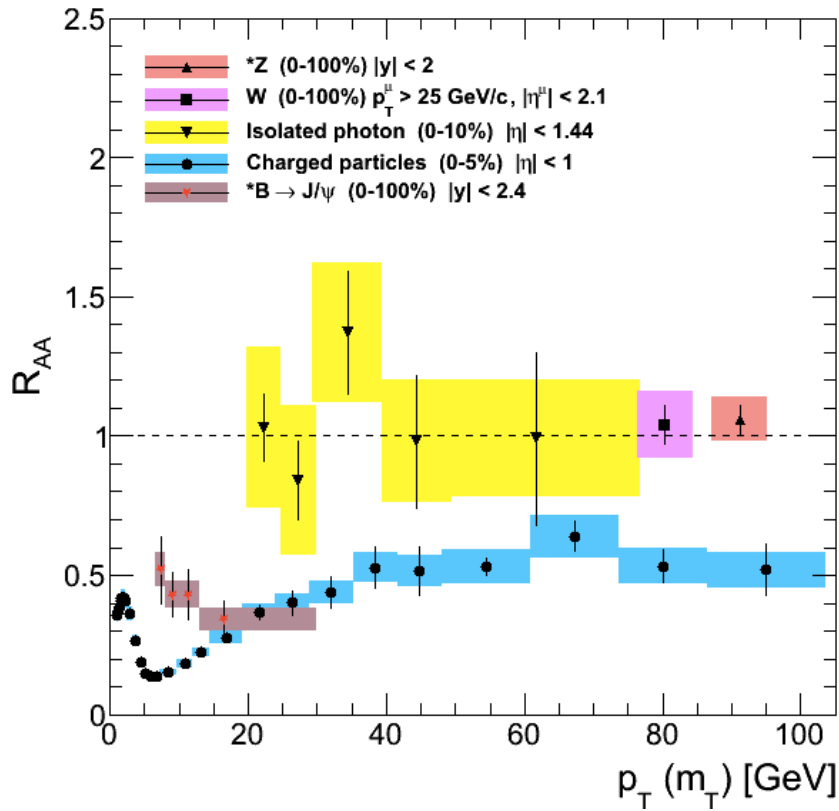


- Initial-state and final-state effects combined
- Need  $R_{pPb}$  for the interpretation of the suppression

CMS: [EPJC 72 \(2012\) 1945](#), [PLB 715 \(2012\) 66](#), [PLB 710 \(2012\) 256](#),  
HIN-12-014, HIN-13-004, HIN-12-004, HIN-12-003



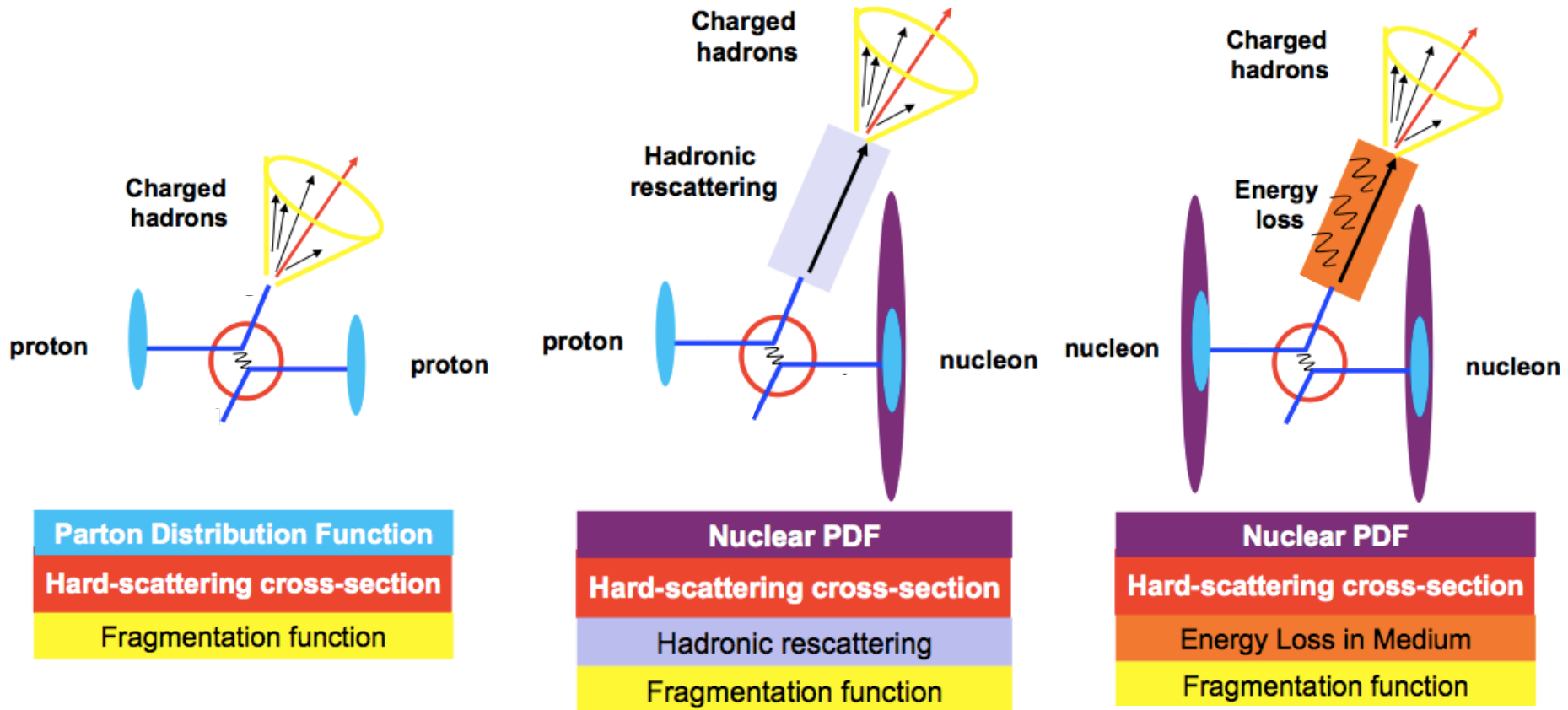
# $R_{AA}$ Results from PbPb Collisions



- Initial-state and final-state effects combined
- Need  $R_{pPb}$  for the interpretation of the suppression

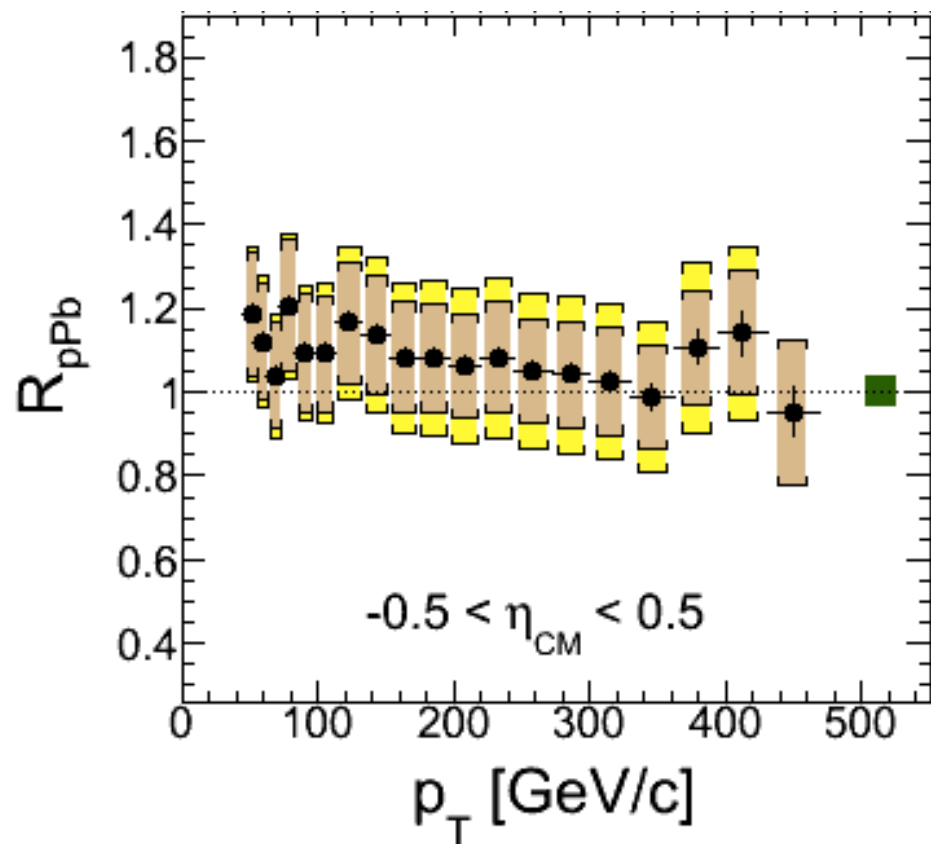
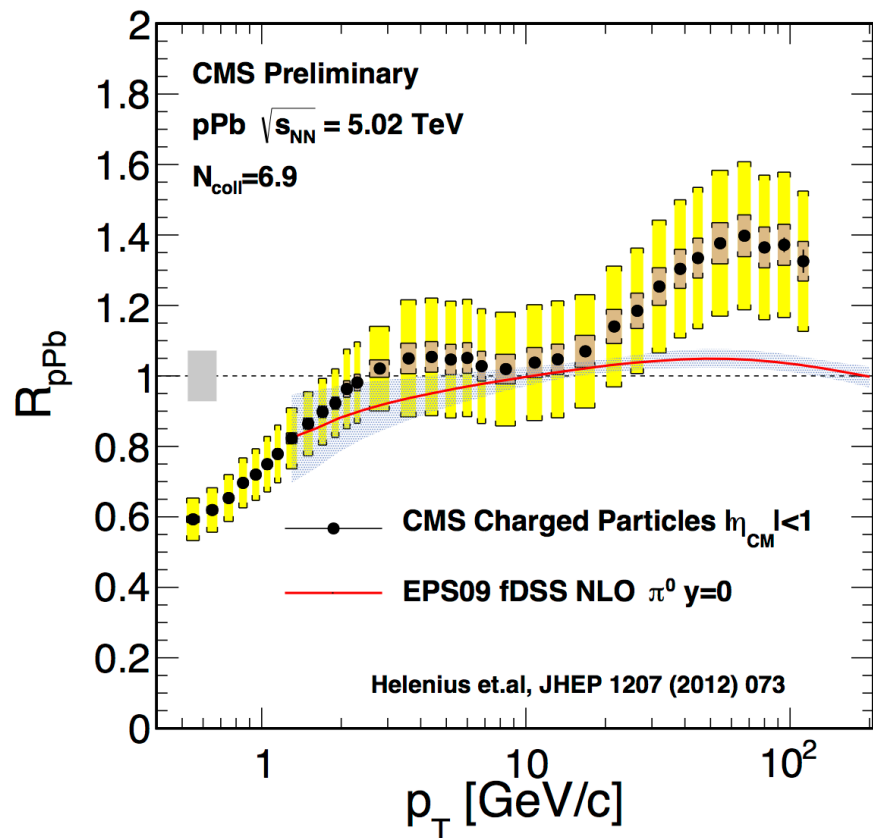
**CMS:** [EPJC 72 \(2012\) 1945](#) , [PLB 715 \(2012\) 66](#), [PLB 710 \(2012\) 256](#),  
 HIN-12-014, HIN-13-004, HIN-12-004, HIN-12-003

# Nuclear Effects in pPb and PbPb Spectra



Challenge: pPb at a different energy than pp and pPb

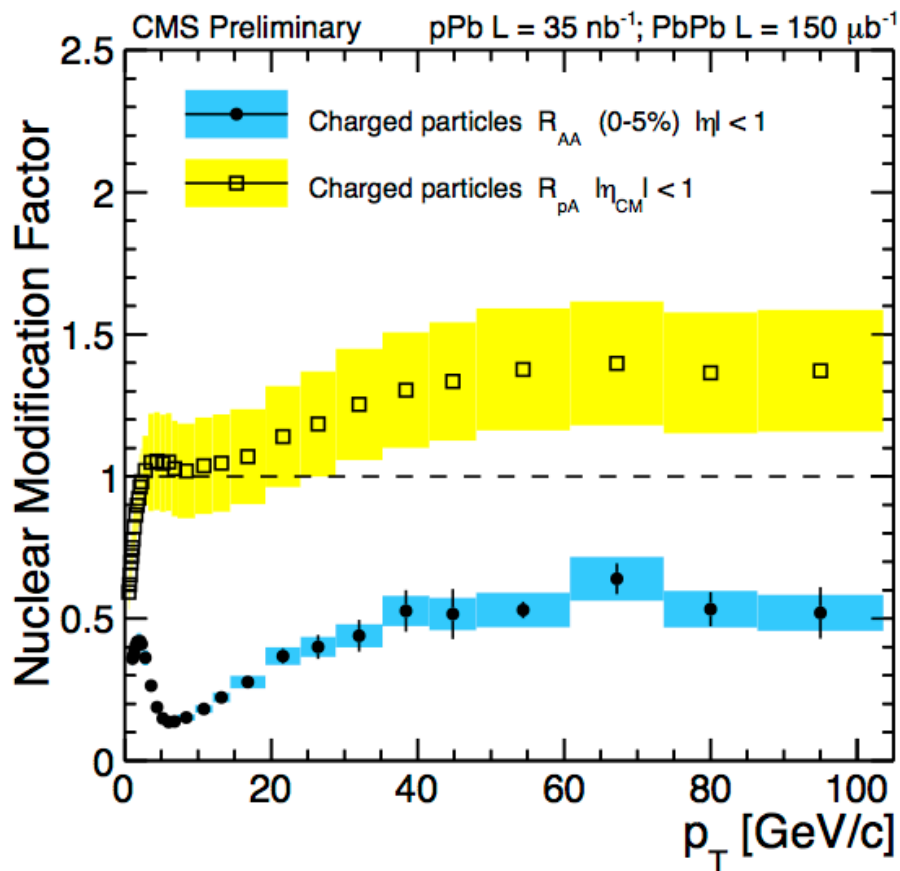
# Hadron and jet $R_{pPb}$



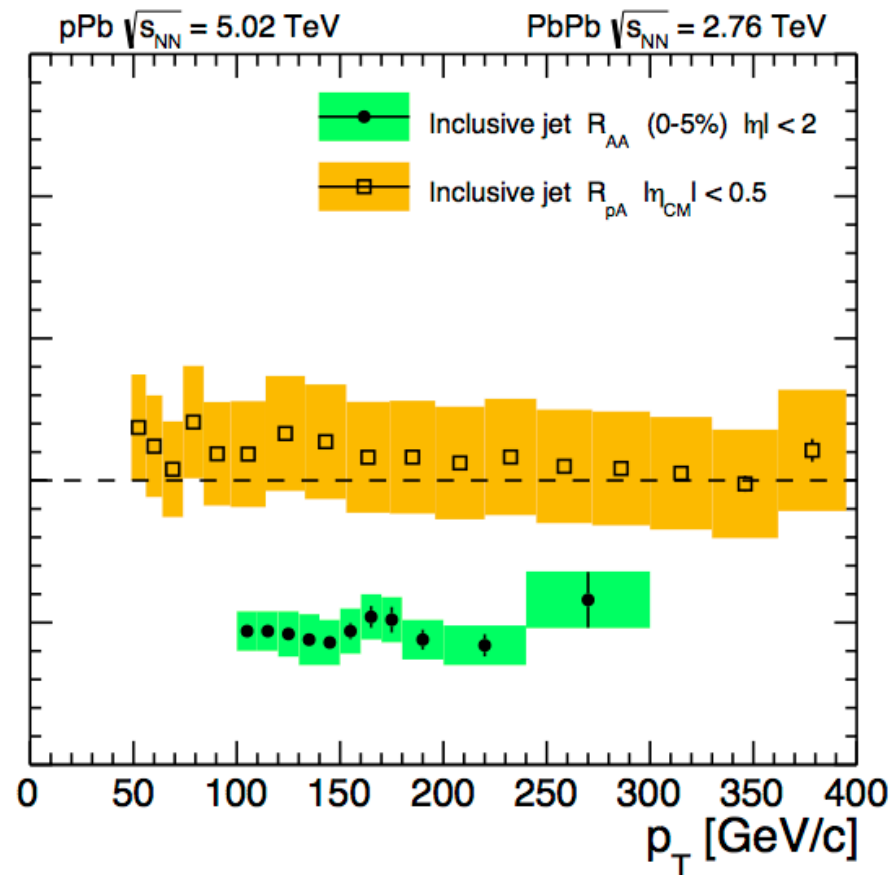
CMS: HIN-14-001

# $R_{pPb}$ and $R_{PbPb}$

## Charged Particles



## Anti- $k_T$ R=0.3 Jets



CMS: [EPJC 72 \(2012\) 1945](#), HIN-12-004, HIN-12-017, HIN-14-001

# Relation to x

CMS Preliminary

pPb 31 nb<sup>-1</sup>

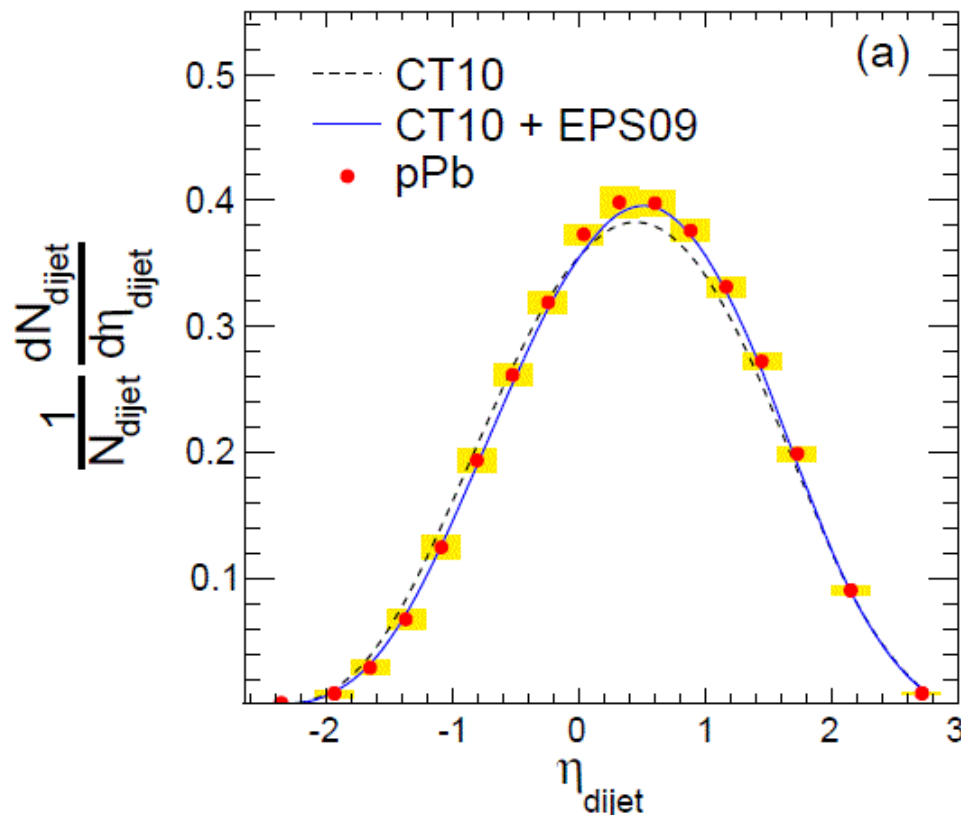
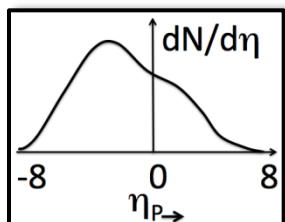
$\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  TeV

$p_{T,1} > 120$  GeV/c

$p_{T,2} > 30$  GeV/c

$\Delta\phi_{1,2} > 2\pi/3$

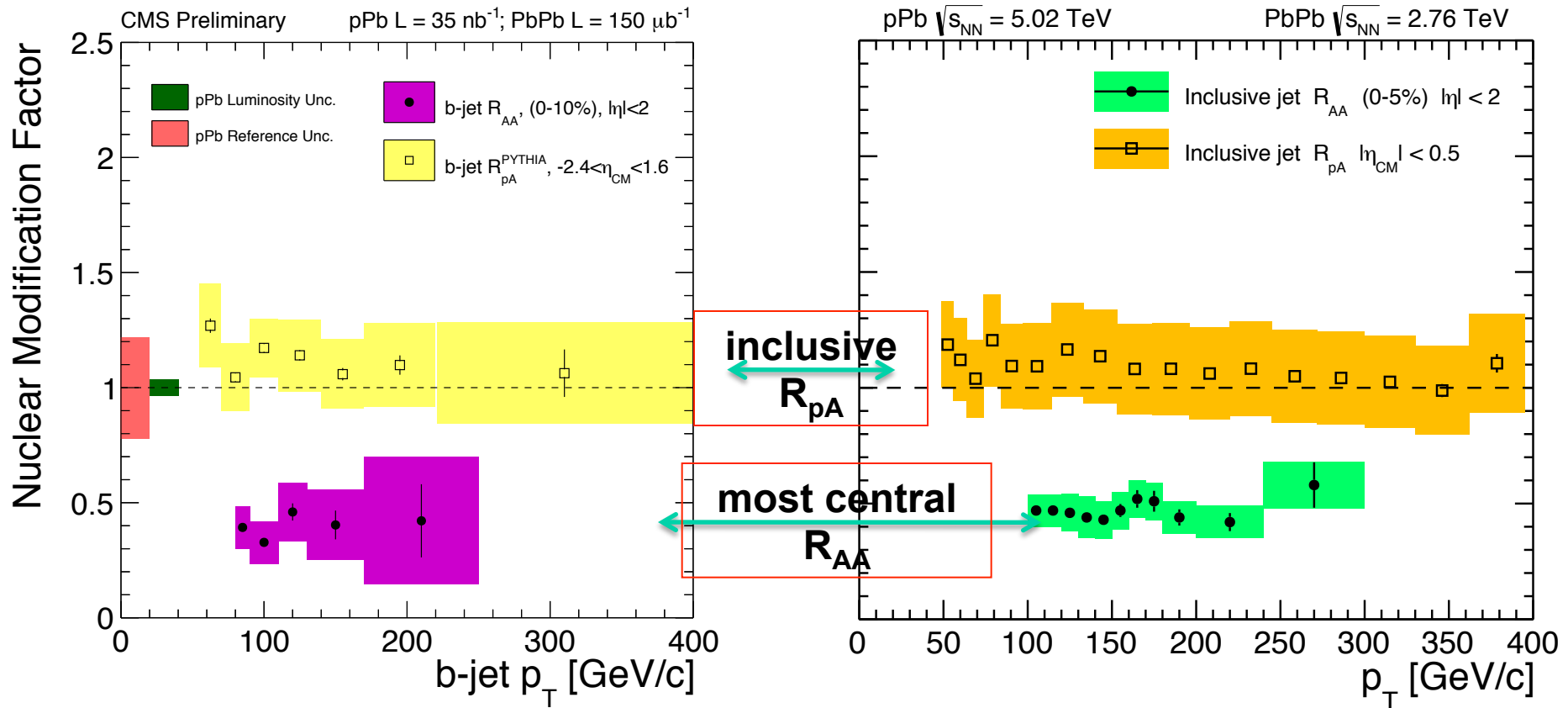
All  $E_T^{HF[|\eta|>4]}$



Modification to rapidity of jets previously observed, except,

- absolute normalization not known
- limited  $p_T$  range → Crucial for understanding the various effects

# More: b-jets



- Dramatic energy loss for jets in PbPb collisions
- Virtually no modification seen in pPb collisions
- **We observe virtually no modification as a function of jet flavor**

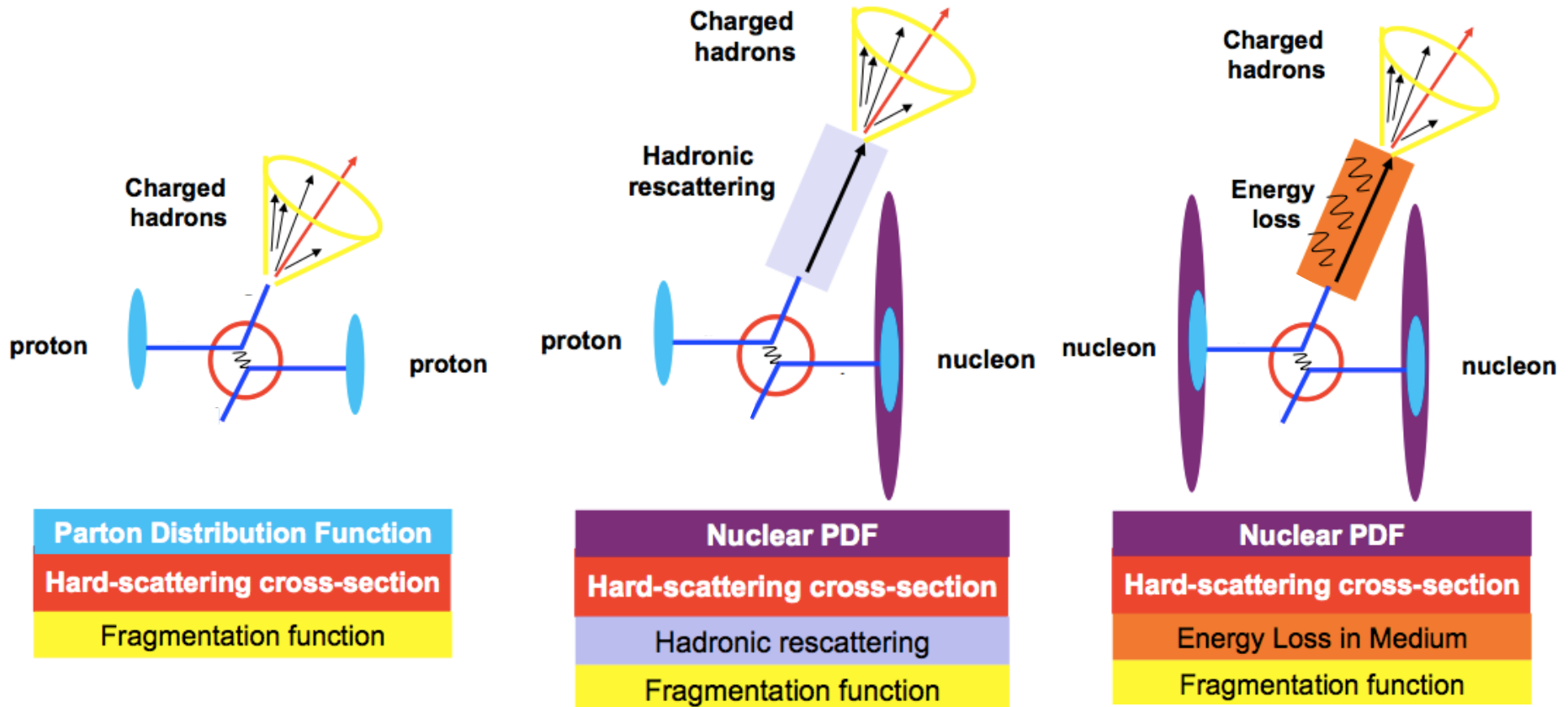
CMS PAS HIN-12-003

CMS PAS HIN-14-007

CMS PAS HIN-12-004

CMS PAS HIN-14-001

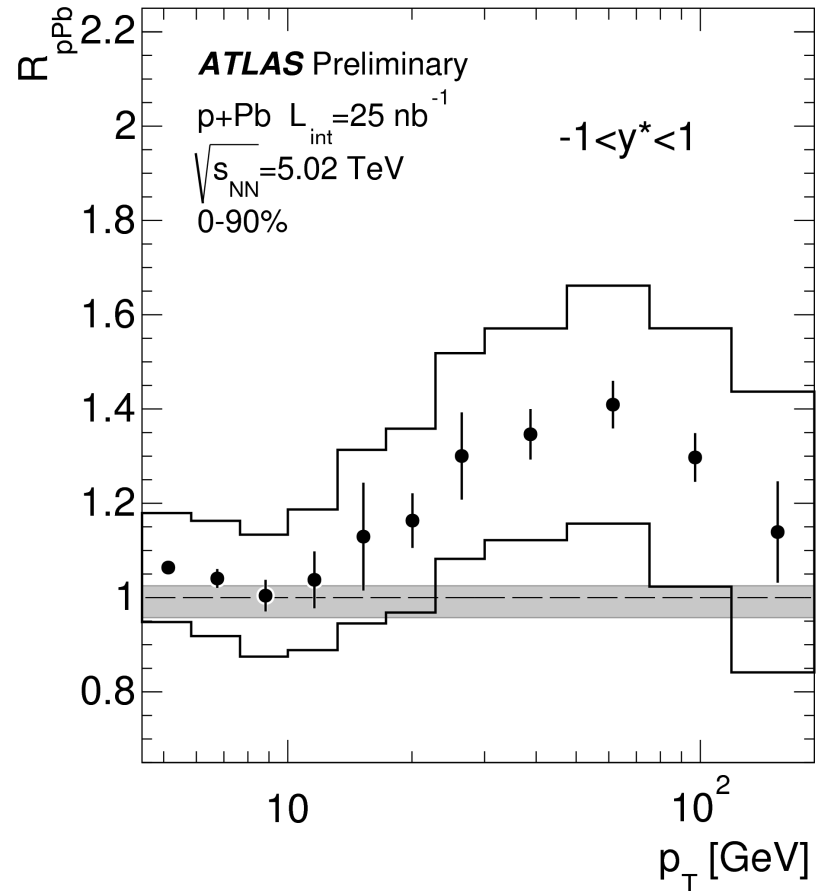
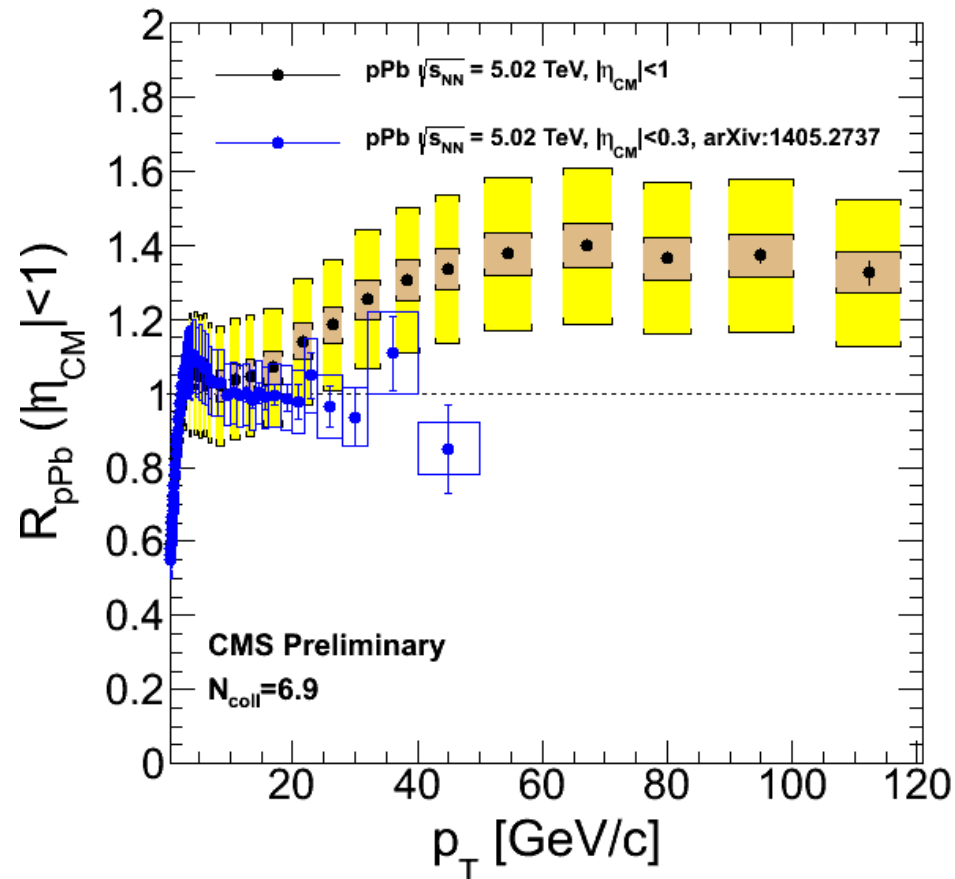
# Summary



Thanks



# Comparison to other experiments



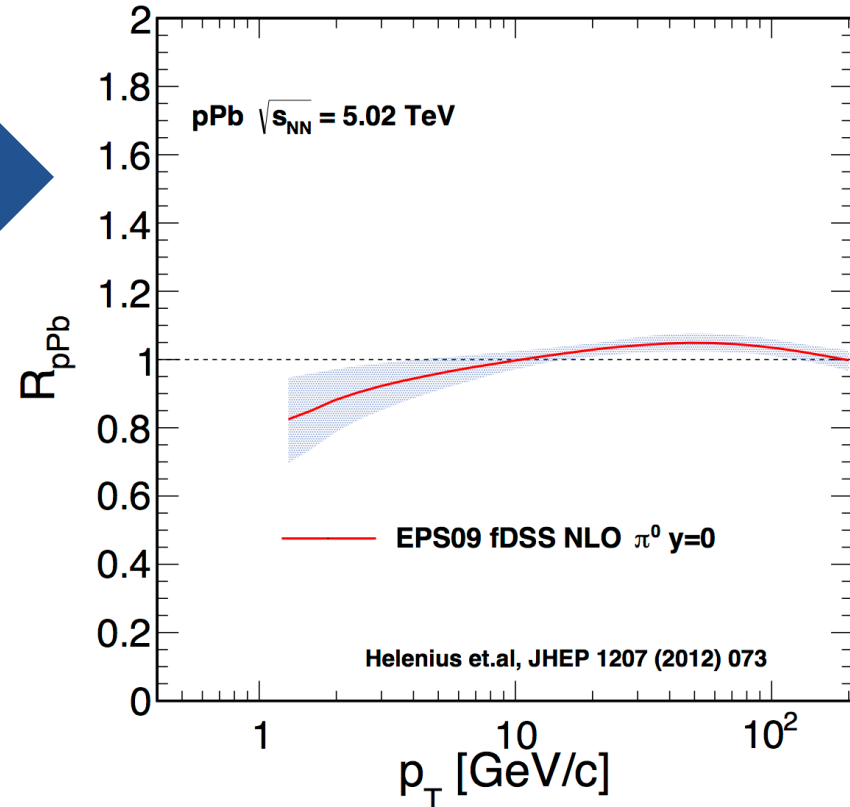
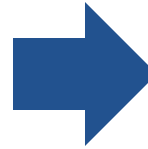
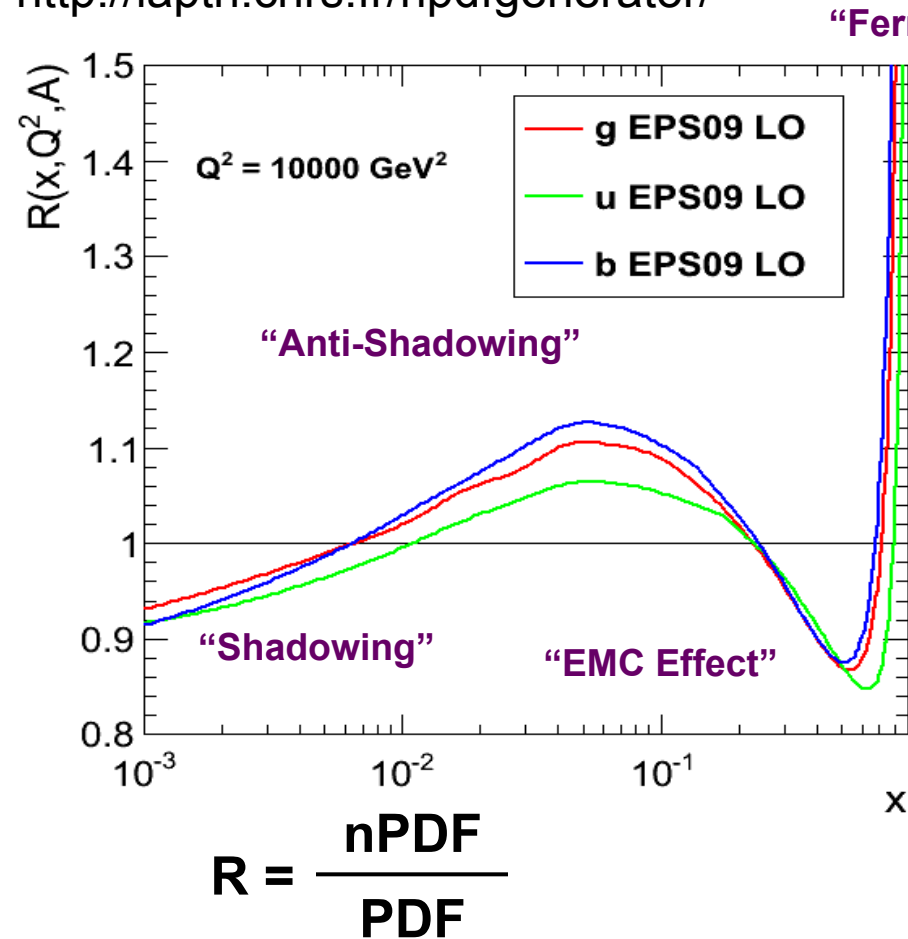
ALICE: [arXiv:1405.2737](https://arxiv.org/abs/1405.2737)

CMS: HIN-12-017

ATLAS: ATLAS-CONF-2014-029

# Nuclear PDFs

François Arleo and Jean-Philippe Guillet  
<http://laph.cnr.fr/npdfgenerator/>



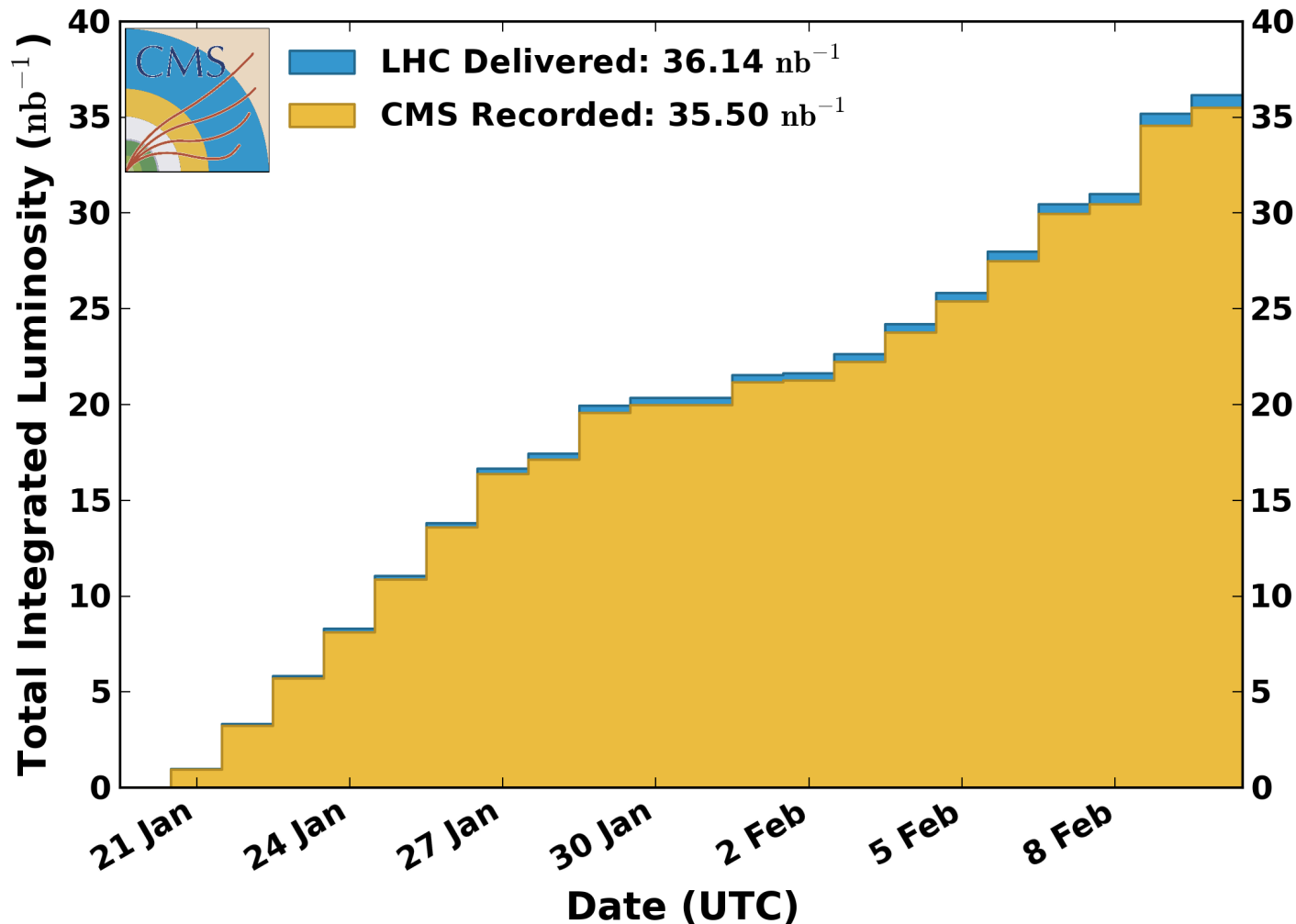
EPS09 - K. Eskola, H. Paukkunen, C. Salgado:  
[JHEP 04 \(2009\) 065](https://arxiv.org/abs/0807.3198)

I. Helenius, et al. [JHEP 07 \(2012\) 073](https://arxiv.org/abs/1207.073)

# 2013 pPb Luminosity

## CMS Integrated Luminosity, pPb, 2013, $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$ TeV/nucleon

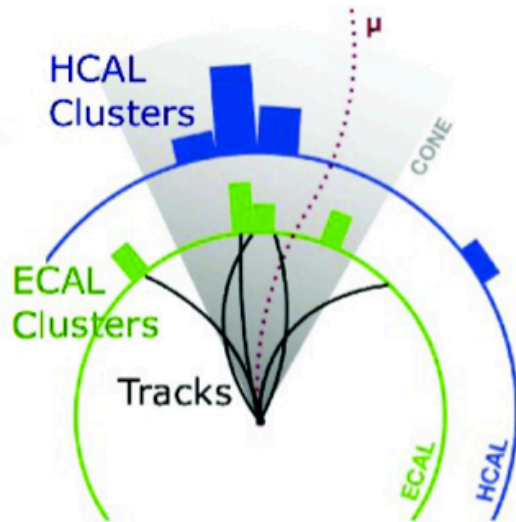
Data included from 2013-01-20 14:08 to 2013-02-10 05:05 UTC



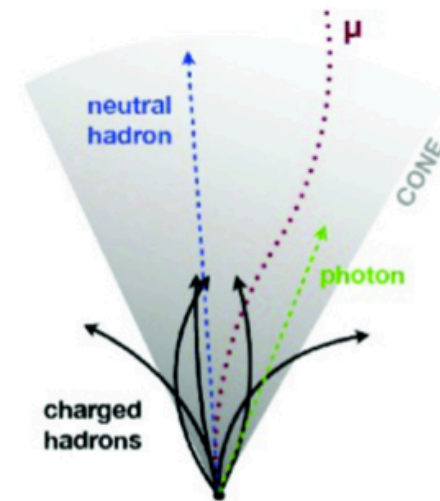
# Particle Flow

Particle flow reconstructs all stable particle in the event:  $h^{+/-}$ ,  $\gamma$ ,  $h^0$ ,  $e$ ,  $\mu$

clusters and tracks



Particles



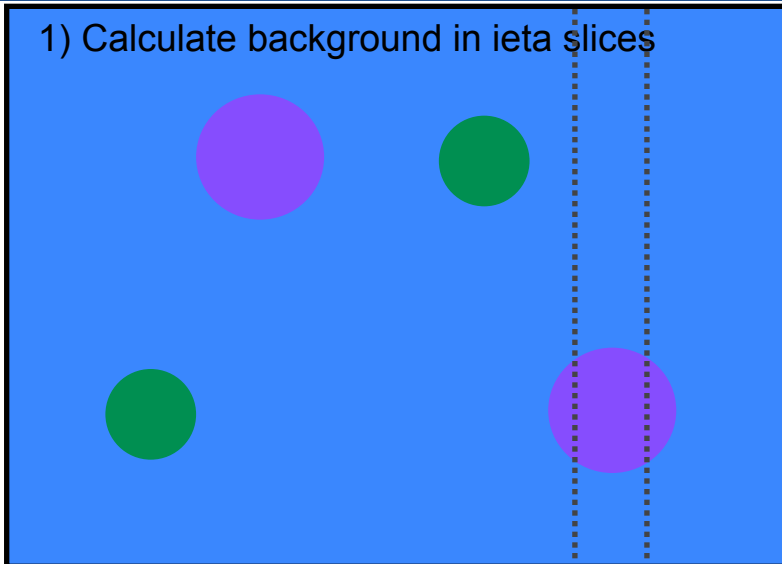
- On average jets are:
  - ~ 65% charged hadrons, ~ 25% photons, ~ 10 % neutral hadrons
- Using the silicon tracker (vs. HCAL) to measure charged hadrons
  - Improves resolution, avoids non-linearity
  - Decreases sensitivity to the fragmentation pattern of jets
- Used extensively in ALEPH, CMS and proposed for the ILC

*M. Nguyen for CMS, QM2011 talk*

# Iterative Pileup Subtraction

$\phi$

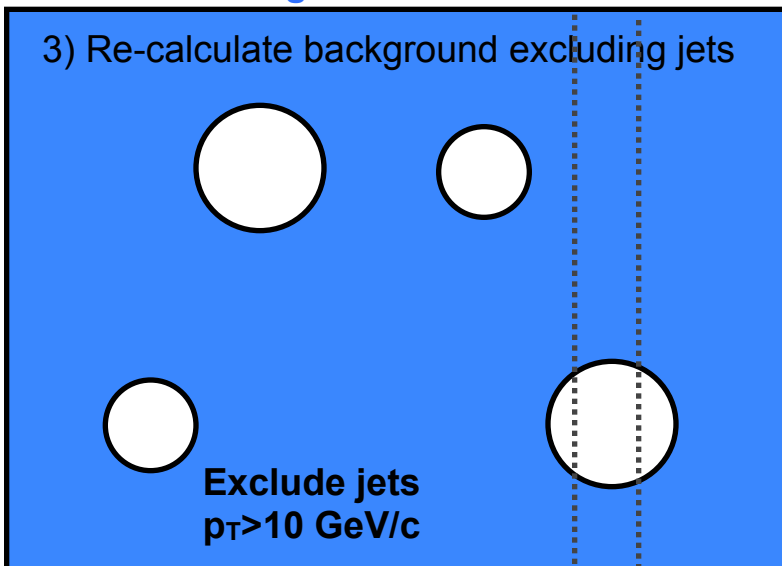
1) Calculate background in ieta slices



Original towers

$\phi$

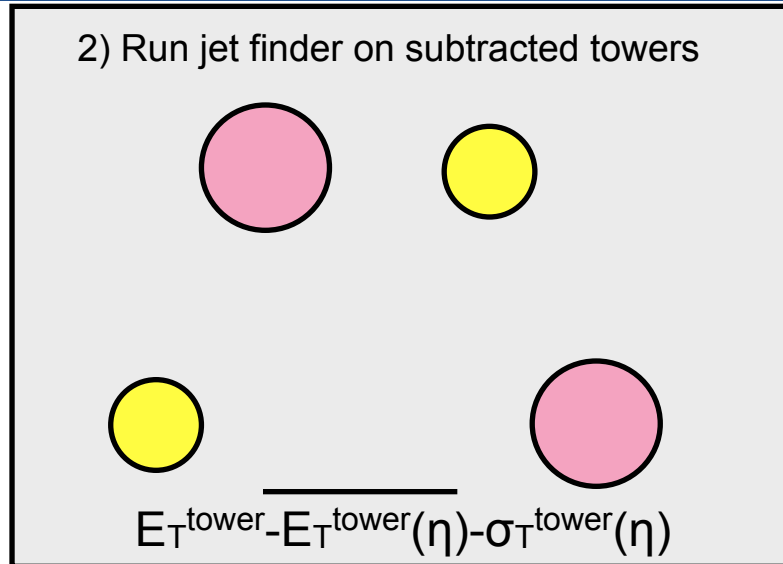
3) Re-calculate background excluding jets



Exclude jets  
 $p_T > 10 \text{ GeV}/c$

$\phi$

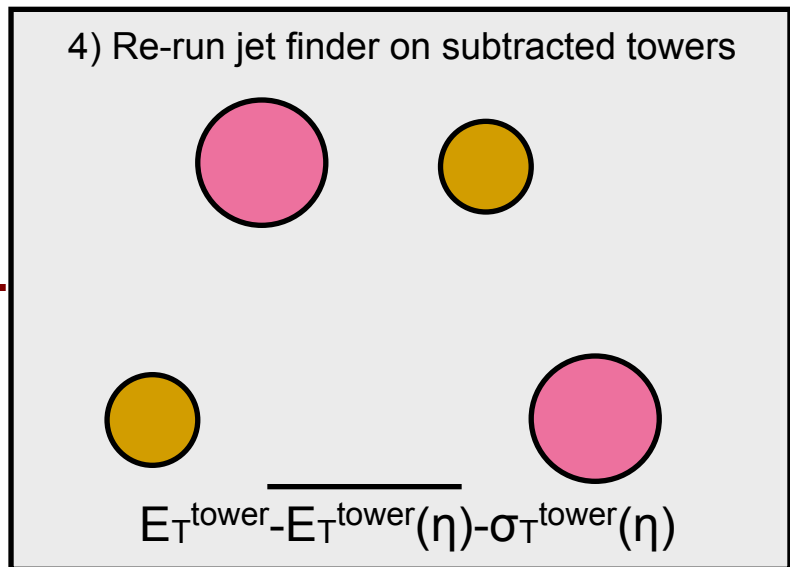
2) Run jet finder on subtracted towers



$E_T^{\text{tower}} - E_T^{\text{tower}}(\eta) - \sigma_T^{\text{tower}}(\eta)$

$\phi$

4) Re-run jet finder on subtracted towers



$E_T^{\text{tower}} - E_T^{\text{tower}}(\eta) - \sigma_T^{\text{tower}}(\eta)$

$\eta$

$\eta$

$\eta$

$\eta$

**Eur.  
Phys. J.  
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(2007)  
117**