

Inclusive Top Pair Cross Section Results at the LHC

International Workshop on Top-Quark Physics, 2014

Javier Brochero on behalf of the ATLAS and CMS collaborations
Talk prepared with the help of Richard Hawkings

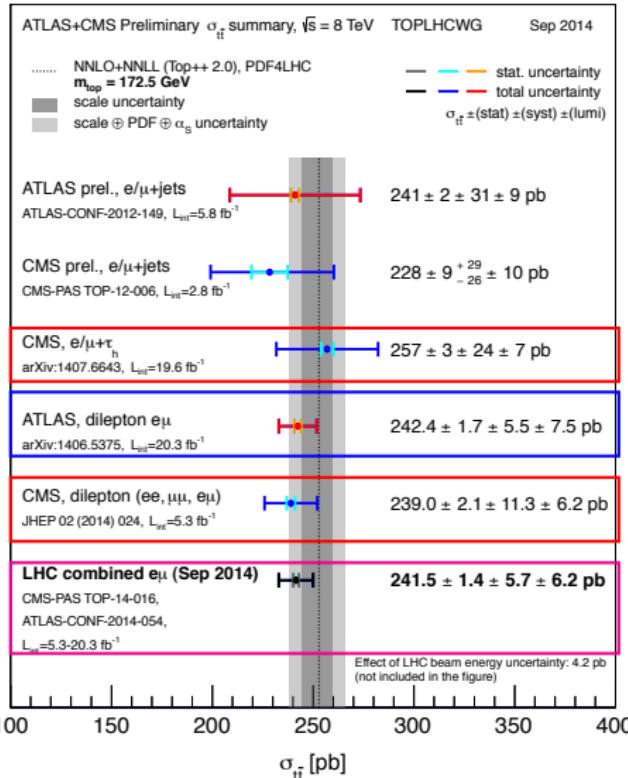
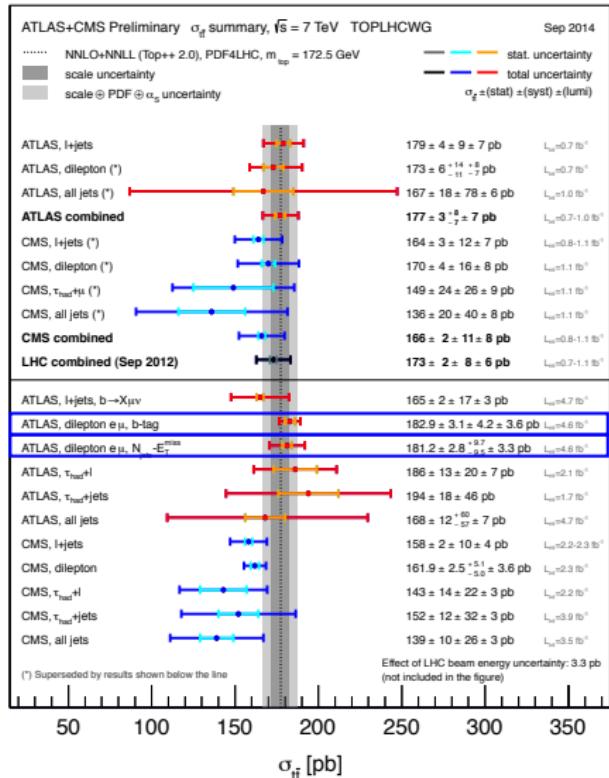
Instituto de Física de Cantaria (IFCA)

September 29, 2014





Introduction: New and Precise Measurements



Introduction

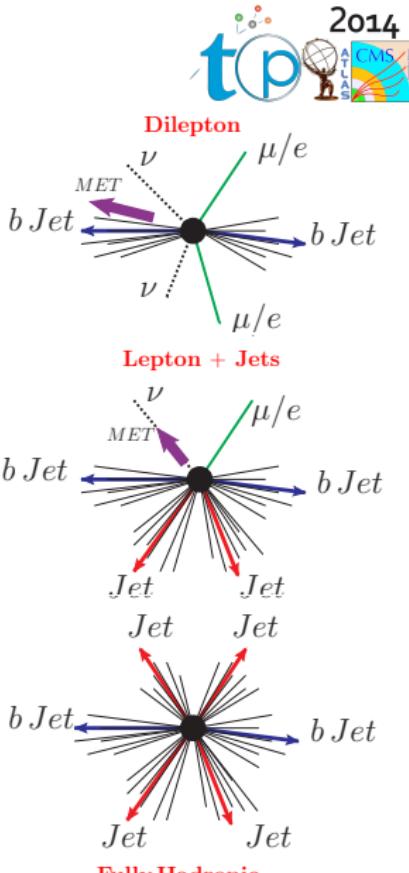
Top Quark

- Top quark production at the LHC is dominated by the gluon-gluon fusion ($\sim 85\%$).
- Until now, it is the heaviest elementary particle $m_t = 173.4 \text{ GeV}$.
- Top quark decays into a W and a b almost 100% of the times.
- $t\bar{t}$ decays: Dilepton(e or μ) ($\sim 5\%$), lepton+jets ($\sim 44\%$) and fully hadronic ($\sim 46\%$).
- Precise $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ measurement allows determination of m_t and α_s .

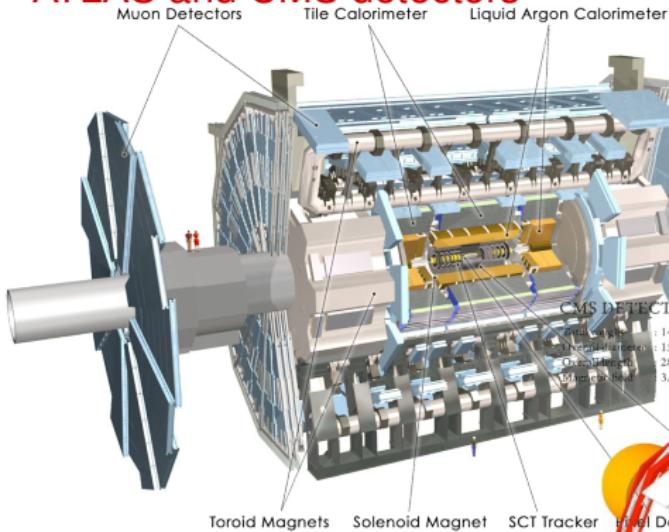
| \sqrt{s} [TeV] | $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}(\text{NNLO+NNLL}) [\text{pb}]$ | | Scale ¹ [%] | PDF ^{1,2} [%] |
|---------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | (172.5 GeV) ¹ | (173.3 GeV) ¹ | | |
| 7 | 177.3 | 172.0 | 3.4% | 5.1% |
| 8 | 252.8 | 245.9 | 3.4% | 4.6% |
| 13 | 824.2 | 806.4 | 3.5% | 3.5% |
| 14 | 974.8 | 953.6 | 3.6% | 3.5% |

¹ $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ calculated using Top++(v2.0).

³ PDF uncertainty calculated following PDF4LHC prescription.



ATLAS and CMS detectors

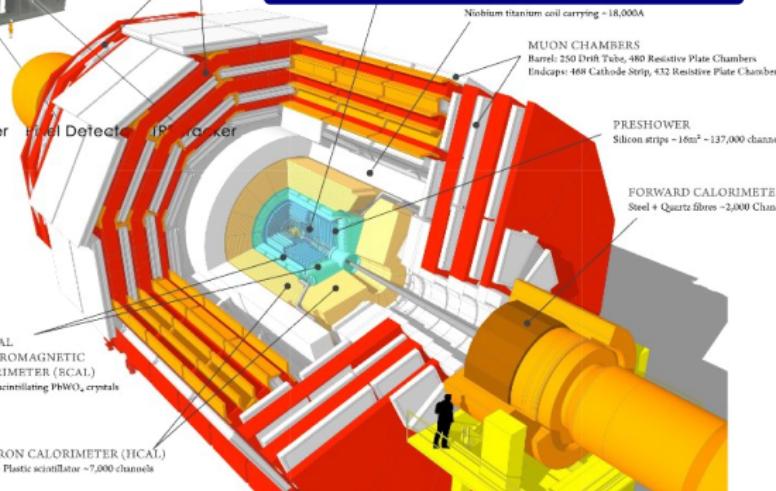


ATLAS Detector

- ① Jets: 3D topological clusters.
- ② Electron: $|\eta| < 2.47$ and $p_T^e > 25$ GeV
- ③ Muon: $|\eta| < 2.5$ and $p_T^\mu > 20/25$ GeV
- ④ b-tagging: MV1 algorithm.
- ⑤ Trigger: Single lepton.

CMS Detector

- ① Particle Flow.
- ② Electron: $|\eta| < 2.5$ and $p_T^e > 20/35$ GeV
- ③ Muon: $|\eta| < 2.4$ and $p_T^\mu > 20/30$ GeV
- ④ b-tagging: CSV algorithm.
- ⑤ Trigger: Single lepton/Dilepton.



Dilepton Channel: $t\bar{t} \rightarrow e/\mu + \tau_h$

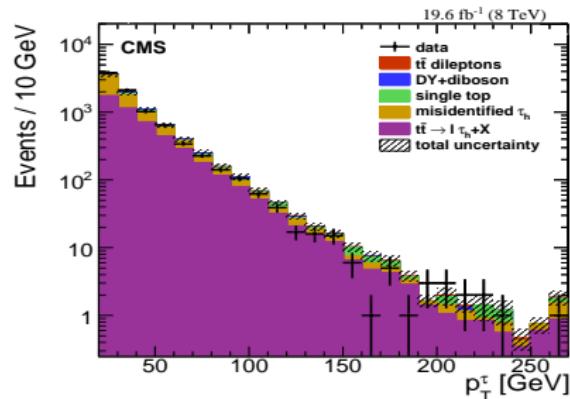
arXiv:1407.6643



- Background process in searches of charged Higgs boson.
- Measurement performed with the full 8 TeV data sample.
- τ decaying in hadrons.
- Cut and count.
- The fraction of these events is 4/81 of all $t\bar{t}$ decays.
- $p_T^e > 35 \text{ GeV}$, $p_T^\mu > 30 \text{ GeV}$.
- At least 2 jets with $p_T^{jet} > 30 \text{ GeV}$ and one $p_T^{jet} > 20 \text{ GeV}$.
- At least 1-btagged jet using CSV with a b-tagging efficiency $\sim 60\%$.
- τ_h identification: Eff. $\sim 50\%$ with $\sim 1\%$ misID eff.
- Signal MC: MADGRAPH + PYTHIA

Background

- Main background: Jet misID as τ_h jet.
Mainly $t\bar{t} \rightarrow \ell + \text{jets}$ and $W \rightarrow \ell\nu_\ell + \text{jets}$.
- The DD method exploits the probability for each jet to be misidentified as τ_h ($\omega(p_T, \eta, R_{jet})$).
- $\omega(p_T, \eta, R_{jet})$ is evaluated in W+Jets and QCD control samples.



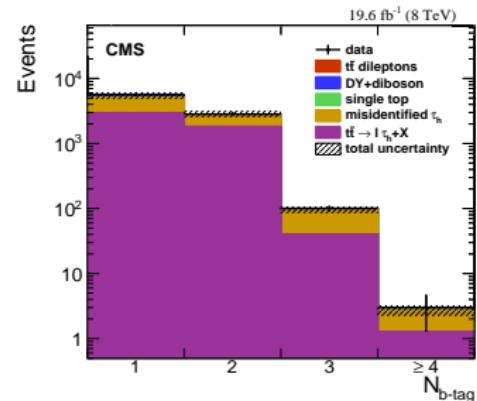
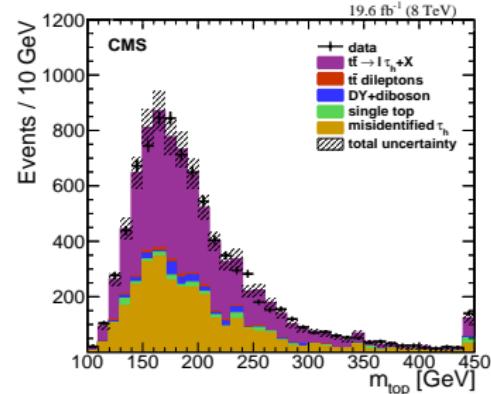
Dilepton Channel: $t\bar{t} \rightarrow e/\mu + \tau_h$

arXiv:1407.6643



| Source | Uncer. [%] |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Experimental | |
| τ_h jet identification | 6.0 |
| τ_h misidentification bkg | 4.3 |
| τ_h energy scale | 2.5 |
| b-jet tagging, jet misID | 1.6 |
| JES, JER, E_T | 1.9 |
| lepton reconstruction | 0.5 |
| other backgrounds | 0.7 |
| luminosity | 2.6 |
| Theoretical | |
| matrix element-parton shower matching | 1.5 |
| facto./renor. scale | 2.9 |
| generator | 1.5 |
| hadronisation | 1.7 |
| top-quark p_T modelling | 0.6 |
| parton distribution functions | 0.7 |
| total systematic uncertainty | 9.5 |

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 257 \pm 3(\text{stat.}) \pm 24(\text{syst.}) \pm 7(\text{Lumi.}) \text{ pb}$$

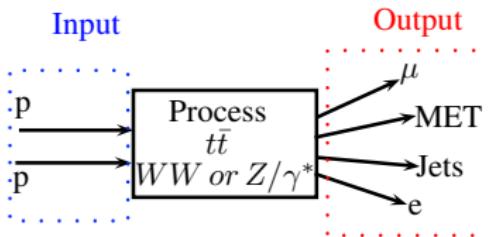


μe Channel: Simultaneous Measurement $t\bar{t}$, WW and Z/γ^*

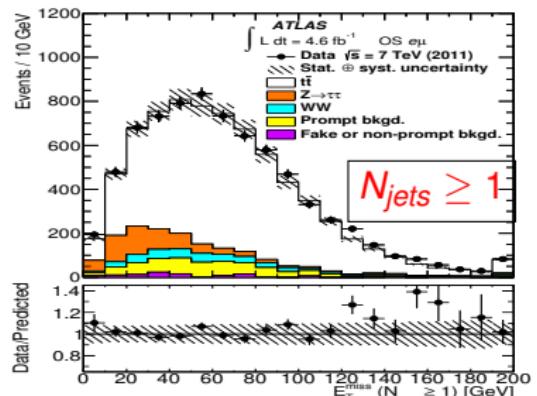
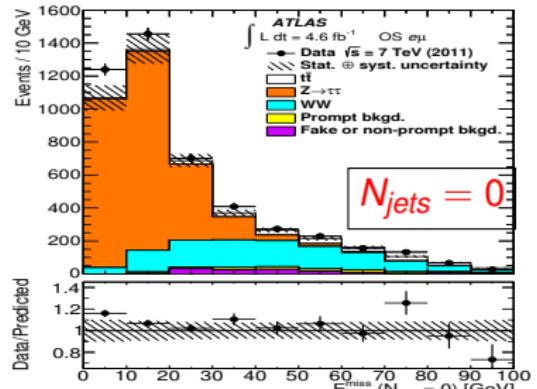
arXiv:1407.0573



- $t\bar{t}$, W^+W^- and $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau$: dominant processes in the $e\mu$ final states.



- Method to extract the $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$: Template fit over E_T vs N_{jets} parameter space.
- Normalization parameters of $t\bar{t}$, WW and Z/γ^* are the free parameters of the fit.
- Background: Matrix method to estimate fake and non-prompt leptons.
- Monte Carlo
 - ① Central: MC@NLO + HERWIG.
 - ② PS studies: POWHEG + PYTHIA/HERWIG.
 - ③ ISR/FSR: ALPGEN + PYTHIA.



μe Channel: Fiducial $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ and Systematic Uncertainties

arXiv:1407.0573



Fiducial Cross Section

- Allows direct comparisons between theoretical calculations and experimental measurements. Most model-independent measurement.
- The $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{total}$ is an extrapolation of the fiducial cross section to the full phase space.
- Extraction (**fiducial** and **total** $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$):

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{fid}/\text{total}} = \frac{N_{\text{evt}}}{\mathcal{E} \times \mathcal{A} \times \mathcal{Br} \times \mathcal{L}} \Rightarrow \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{total}} = \frac{\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{fid}}}{\mathcal{A} \times \mathcal{Br}}$$

- Acceptance (\mathcal{A}) extrapolates the $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ to the full kinematic region. Efficiency (\mathcal{E}) includes RECO, ID, ISO, Trigger...

$$\mathcal{A} = \frac{N_{GEN}^{Cuts}}{N_{GEN}} ; \quad \mathcal{E} = \frac{N_{RECO}}{N_{GEN}^{Cut}}$$

Where "Cuts": p_T , η ...

Systematic Uncertainties

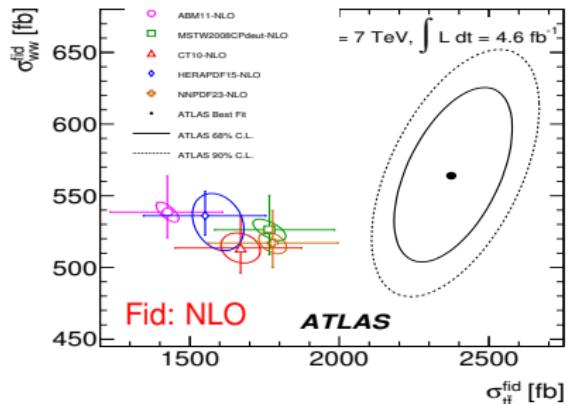
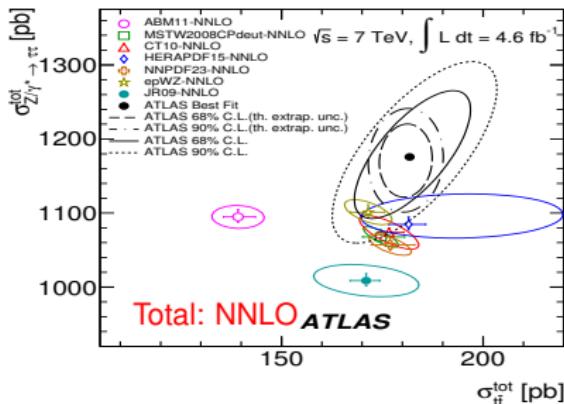
| Source | \mathcal{E} | $t\bar{t}$ [%] | Shape |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| | $\mathcal{A} \times \mathcal{E}$ | | |
| ISR/FSR+Scale | ± 1.1 | ± 0.4 | $+1.0(-1.5)$ |
| Generator | ± 0.7 | ± 0.8 | $+0.2(-0.0)$ |
| PS Modeling | ± 0.9 | ± 0.6 | $+0.0(-0.1)$ |
| PDF | ± 0.6 | ± 1.7 | ± 0.5 |
| e reco., ID, ISO | ± 3.2 | | $+0.0(-0.1)$ |
| μ reco | ± 0.8 | | $+0.0(-0.0)$ |
| JES | ± 0.8 | | $+1.4(-1.4)$ |
| JER | ± 0.2 | | $+0.3(-0.0)$ |
| background | | | ± 0.8 |

Beam Energy Uncertainty

- Beam energy at 8 TeV was calibrated to be $0.30 \pm 0.66\%$ smaller than the nominal value.
- Propagated to $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} \Rightarrow \sim 1.7\%$ of uncertainty.

μe Channel: Results

arXiv:1407.0573



Results

$${}^a \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{fid}} = 2730 \pm 40(\text{stat.}) \pm 140(\text{syst.}) \pm 50(\text{Lumi.}) \pm 50(\text{beam}^b) \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{total}} = 181.2 \pm 2.8(\text{stat.}) \pm {}^{9.7}_{9.5}(\text{syst.}) \pm 3.3(\text{Lumi.}) \pm 3.3(\text{beam}^b) \text{ pb}$$

^aFiducial cuts: $[\text{p}_T^e(\mu) > 25(20) \text{ GeV}; |\eta^e(\mu)| < 2.5(2.47)]$

^bbeam: Beam energy uncertainty.

μe Channel: Measurement Using Events with b-tagged Jets

arXiv:1406.5375



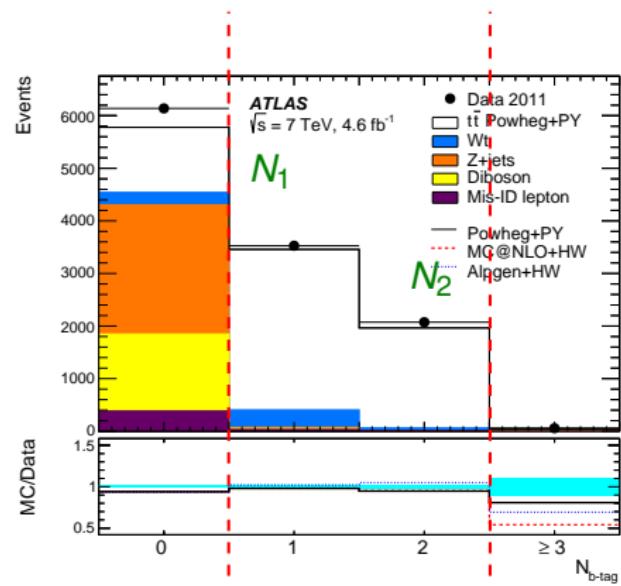
Method

- Simultaneous measurement of $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ and ϵ_b .

$$N_1 = \mathcal{L} \sigma_{t\bar{t}} \epsilon_{e\mu} 2\epsilon_b (1 - C_b \epsilon_b) + N_1^{bkg}$$

$$N_2 = \mathcal{L} \sigma_{t\bar{t}} \epsilon_{e\mu} C_b \epsilon_b^2 + N_2^{bkg}$$

- ϵ_b is the product of b-tagging efficiency and jet kinematic acceptance for $t\bar{t}$ events.
- $\epsilon_{e\mu}$ is the leptonic acceptance.
- C_b is a correlation coefficient of ϵ_b :
 $C_b = \epsilon_{bb}/\epsilon_b^2 \sim 1$.
- Leptonic acceptance $\epsilon_{e\mu}$ and tagging correlation C_b evaluated from $t\bar{t}$ simulation.
- Simultaneous measurement ($\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ and ϵ_b) reduces related systematic uncertainties.

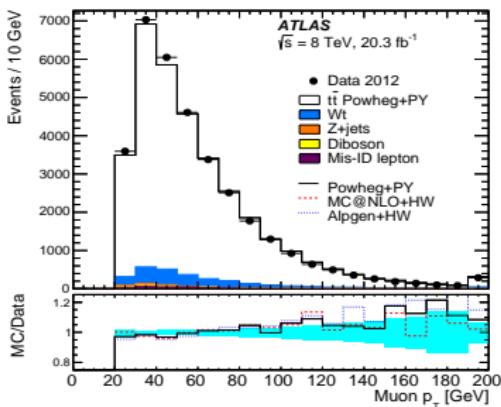
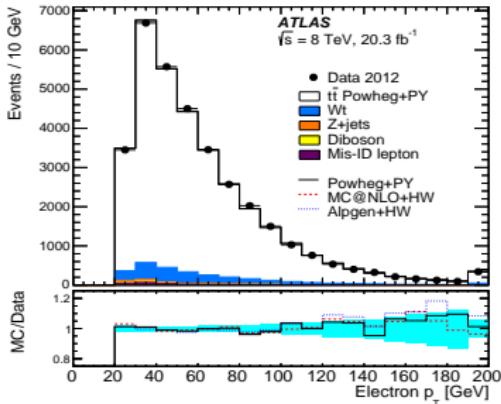


Background content (dominated by Wt):

$$N_1^{bkg} \sim 12\% \text{ and } N_2^{bkg} \sim 4\%.$$

μe Channel: Measurement Using Events with b-tagged Jets

arXiv:1406.5375



Selection

- An electron and a muon with opposite charge.
- Event selection:
 - ① $p_T^e > 25 \text{ GeV}$
 - ② $p_T^\mu > 25 \text{ GeV}$
 - ③ $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- Single lepton triggers.
- b-tagging: Multivariate algorithm with 70% of efficiency.
- Central $t\bar{t}$ MC: POWHEG + PYTHIA.
 $t\bar{t}$ modeling: MC@NLO + HERWIG and ALPGEN + HERWIG.

Background

- Drell-Yan: Estimated by the Data/MC ratios of $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ and $Z \rightarrow ee$.
- Non-prompt leptons: Extrapolated from the SS data region using OS/SS simulated ratios.

μe Channel: Results

arXiv:1406.5375

Total Cross Section

$$\sigma_{\text{tt}}^{\mu e} (\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}) = 182.9 \pm 3.1(\text{stat.}) \pm 4.2(\text{syst.}) \pm 3.6(\mathcal{L}) \pm 3.3(\text{beam}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{tt}}^{\mu e} (\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}) = 242.4 \pm 1.7(\text{stat.}) \pm 5.5(\text{syst.}) \pm 7.5(\mathcal{L}) \pm 4.2(\text{beam}) \text{ pb}$$

$$R_{\text{tt}} = 1.326 \pm 0.024(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.015(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.049(\mathcal{L}) \pm 0.001(\text{beam})$$

| p_T^ℓ (GeV) | $ \eta^\ell $ | Fiducial cross section (including $W \rightarrow \tau \rightarrow \ell\nu$) | |
|------------------|---------------|--|---|
| | | $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ (pb) | $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ (pb) |
| > 25 | < 2.5 | $2.615 \pm 0.044 \pm 0.056 \pm 0.052 \pm 0.047$ | $3.448 \pm 0.025 \pm 0.069 \pm 0.107 \pm 0.059$ |
| > 30 | < 2.4 | $2.029 \pm 0.034 \pm 0.043 \pm 0.040 \pm 0.036$ | $2.662 \pm 0.019 \pm 0.054 \pm 0.083 \pm 0.046$ |

| \sqrt{s} | $\Delta\sigma_{\text{tt}}^{\text{total}} / \sigma_{\text{tt}}^{\text{total}}$ (%) | |
|---|---|-------|
| | 7 TeV | 8 TeV |
| Parton distribution functions | 1.04 | 1.13 |
| QCD scale choice | 0.30 | 0.30 |
| Analysis systematics (σ_{tt}) | 2.27 | 2.26 |
| Uncertainty | $\Delta\sigma_{\text{tt}}^{\text{fid}} / \sigma_{\text{tt}}^{\text{fid}}$ (%) | |
| Parton distribution functions | 0.38 | 0.28 |
| QCD scale choice | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Analysis systematics (σ_{tt}) | 2.13 | 2.01 |

- Includes beam energy uncertainty.
- Most precise measurement (3.9% @ 7 TeV and 4.3% @ 8 TeV).
- $R_{\text{tt}}^{\text{Theory}}(7/8 \text{ TeV}) = 1.430 \pm 0.013(\text{PDF} + \alpha_s) + \pm 0.001(\text{scale})$
- Simultaneous fit reduces jets, b-tagging and modelling of radiation uncertainties.
- $\frac{d\sigma_{\text{tt}}}{dm_t} = -0.28\% \text{ per GeV.}$

Dilepton Channel: CMS Detector

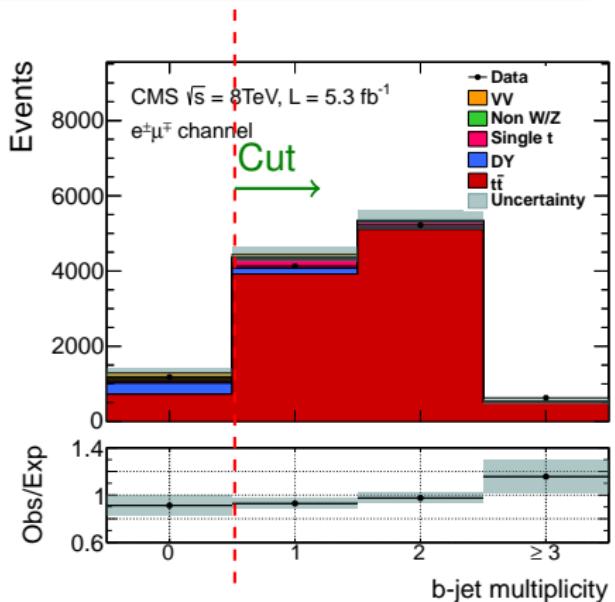
JHEP 02 (2014) 024

- Measurement performed in $\mu\mu$, ee and μe .
- Just 5.3 fb^{-1} of data!
- Cut and count analysis.
- Monte Carlo:
 - Central: MADGRAPH + PYTHIA.
 - Hadronization: POWHEG + PYTHIA/HERWIG
 - PS (cross check): MADGRAPH/POWHEG + PYTHIA
- b-tagging eff.: CSV, 85% misID 10%.
- Mass parametrization.

Background

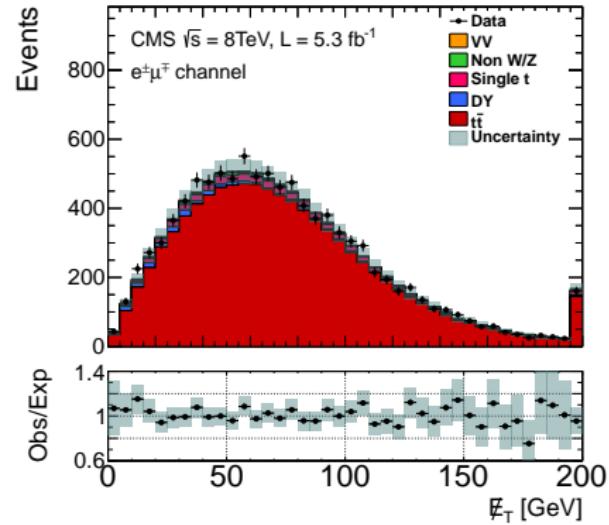
- Drell-Yan: MC normalization based in the N_Z^{data} events inside m_Z window.
- Non-W/Z: “tight to loose” method.
- VV and single top: MC Simulations.

- ① $p_T^\ell > 20 \text{ GeV}$ and $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$
- ② $N^{\text{jets}} \geq 2$ and $N^{\text{b-jets}} \geq 1$
- ③ $\mu\mu$ and ee only: $E_T > 40 \text{ GeV}$ and m_Z veto to reduce DY background.



Systematic Uncertainties and Results

JHEP 02 (2014) 024



| Channel | $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} \pm \text{stat.} \pm \text{syst.} \pm \text{Lumi.} [\text{pb}]$ |
|---------------------|--|
| $e^+ e^-$ | $244.3 \pm 5.2 \pm 18.6 \pm 6.4$ |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | $235.3 \pm 4.5 \pm 18.6 \pm 6.1$ |
| $\mu^\pm e^\mp$ | $239.0 \pm 2.6 \pm 11.4 \pm 6.2$ |
| $\ell^\pm \ell^\mp$ | $239 \pm 2 \pm 11 \pm 6$ |

Systematic Uncertainties

| Source | $e^+ e^-$ | $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | $\mu^\pm e^\mp$ |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|
| Trigger efficiencies | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| Lepton efficiencies | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.0 |
| Lepton energy scale | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Jet energy scale | 10.3 | 10.8 | 5.2 |
| Jet energy resolution | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| b-jet tagging | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Pileup | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Scale (μ_F and μ_R) | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Matching PS | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Single top quark | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| VV | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Drell-Yan | 10.8 | 10.3 | 1.5 |
| Non-W/Z leptons | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 |
| Total systematic | 18.6 | 18.6 | 11.4 |

$$\frac{\sigma_{t\bar{t}}(m_t)}{\sigma_{t\bar{t}}(m_t^0)} = 1.00 - 0.009 \times (m_t - m_t^0) - 0.000168 \times (m_t - m_t^0)^2$$

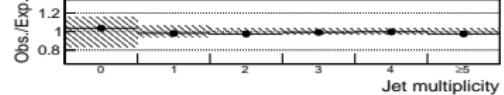
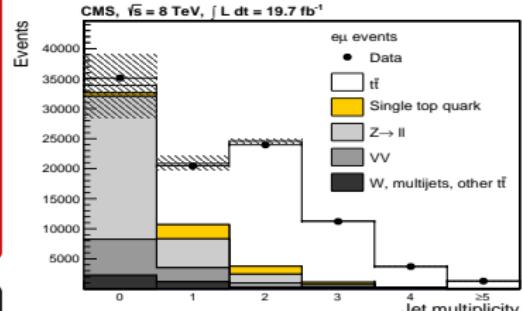
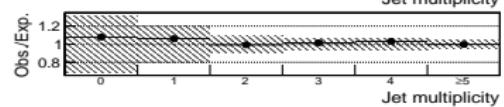
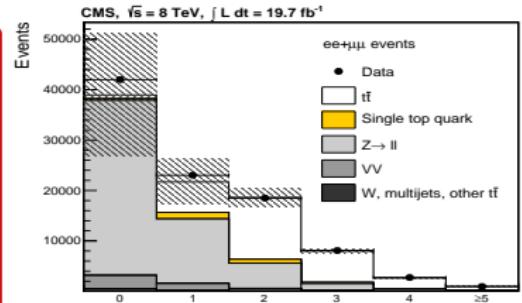
$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ in the $\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb)/\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wq)$ measurement

PLB 736 (2014) 33



- ① Full 8 TeV data sample.
- ② Analysis focused in the measurement of $\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb)/\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wq)$
- ③ Measurement performed over the three *dilepton* channels.
- ④ Profile likelihood method.
- ⑤ Background: Drell-Yan estimated from data with Template fit to the angle between the leptons (in $e\mu, \mu\mu$) and the $\sum M_T$ for $e\mu$ channel.
- ⑥ Uncertainties affect signal and background expectations as multiplicative factors (nuisances).
 - All uncertainties are distributed according to a log-normal and log-uniform distribution.
- ⑦ The systematic uncertainty includes PDF, luminosity, $t\bar{t}$ modeling, etc.

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 238 \pm 1(\text{stat.}) \pm 15(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$



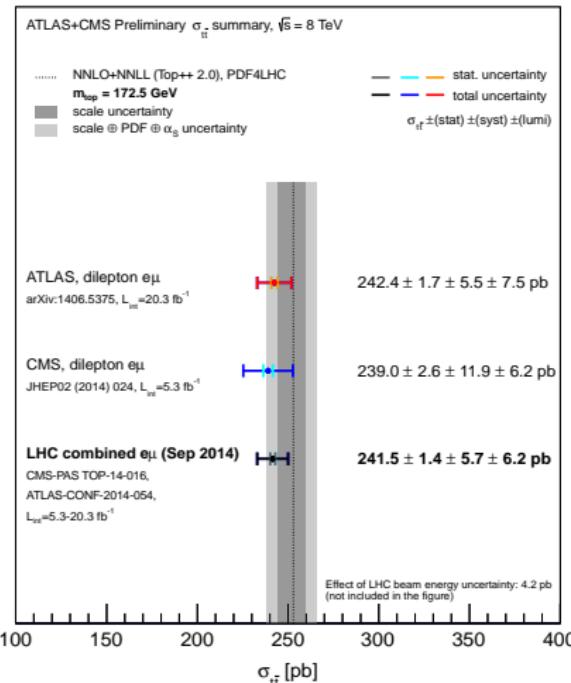


Dilepton Combination: ATLAS + CMS Result

CMS PAS TOP-14-016/ATLAS-CONF-2014-054

| | ATLAS | CMS | Corr. | LHC comb. |
|-------------------------|-------|------|-------|-----------|
| Detector model | | | | |
| Trigger | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0 | 1.1 |
| LES/LER | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.9 |
| Lepton ID | 1.7 | 4.0 | 0 | 1.7 |
| Jet resolution | 1.3 | 3.0 | 0 | 1.2 |
| Jet ID | 0.1 | — | — | 0.1 |
| b-tagging | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.8 |
| Pileup | — | 2.0 | — | 0.6 |
| non-JES subtotal | 2.7 | 6.7 | 0 | 2.7 |
| UncorrJES | 0.6 | 4.3 | 0 | 1.3 |
| InsitujES | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.5 |
| IntercalibJES | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| FlavourJES | 0.9 | 2.9 | 0 | 1.0 |
| bJES | 0.1 | n/e | — | 0.1 |
| JES subtotal | 1.3 | 5.2 | 0 | 1.7 |
| Signal model | | | | |
| Scale | 0.7 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| Radiation | — | 3.8 | — | 1.1 |
| GEN and PS | 3.0 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 2.7 |
| PDF | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1 | 2.1 |
| DD-Background | | | | |
| Z+jets | <0.1 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Lepton misID | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.8 |
| SIM Background | | | | |
| Dibosons | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Single top | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1 | 2.1 |
| Luminosity | | | | |
| VdM scan | 2.9 | 5.0 | 1 | 3.5 |
| Luminosity | 6.9 | 3.6 | 0 | 5.1 |
| Total systematic | 9.3 | 13.4 | | 8.4 |
| Total | 9.5 | 13.6 | | 8.5 |

① Comb. performed with the BLUE method.



Dilepton Combination: ATLAS + CMS Result

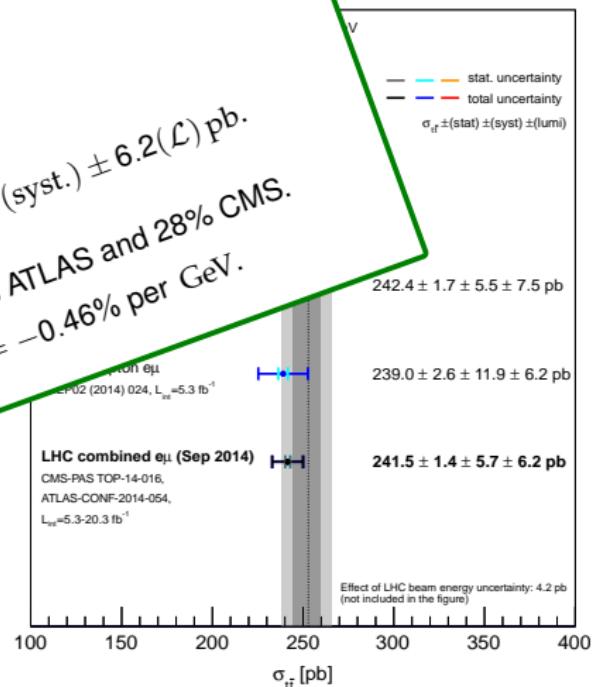
CMS PAS TOP-14-016/ATLAS-CONF-2014-054



| | ATLAS | CMS | Corr. | LHC comb. |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------|-------|------------|
| Detector model | | | | |
| Trigger | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0 | 1.1 |
| LES/LER | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.9 |
| Lepton ID | 1.7 | 4.0 | 0 | 1.7 |
| Jet resolution | 1.3 | 3.0 | 0 | |
| Jet ID | 0.1 | — | — | |
| b-tagging | 1.0 | 1.7 | | |
| Pileup | — | — | | |
| non-JES subtotal | 2.7 | — | | |
| UncorrJES | — | — | | |
| InsitujES | — | — | | |
| IntercalibJES | — | — | | |
| FlavourJES | — | — | | |
| bJES | — | — | | |
| JES subtotal | — | — | | |
| Signal model | | | | |
| Scale | 0. | — | | |
| Radiation | — | — | | |
| GEN and PS | 3.0 | — | | |
| PDF | 2.7 | — | | |
| DD-Background | — | — | | |
| Z+jets | <0.1 | — | | |
| Lepton misID | 0.8 | — | | |
| SIM Background | — | — | | |
| Dibosons | 0.3 | — | 1 | 0.4 |
| Single top | 2.0 | — | 1 | 2.1 |
| Luminosity | — | — | | |
| VdM scan | 2.9 | 5.0 | 1 | 3.5 |
| Luminosity | 6.9 | 3.6 | 0 | 5.1 |
| Total systematic | 9.3 | 13.4 | | 8.4 |
| Total | 9.5 | 13.6 | | 8.5 |

Cross section combination: ATLAS and CMS

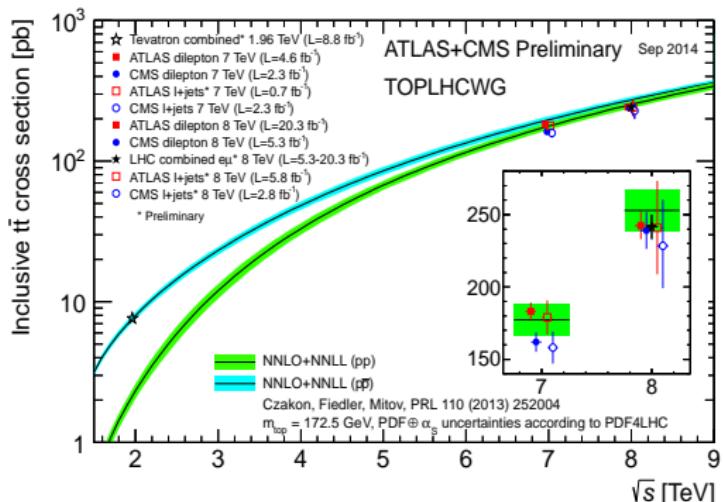
- ① ATLAS: $\sigma_{\text{fit}} = 242.4 \text{ pb} \pm 3.9\%$.
- ② CMS: $\sigma_{\text{fit}} = 239.0 \text{ pb} \pm 5.7\%$.
- ③ $\sigma_{\text{fit}} = 241.5 \pm 1.4 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 5.7 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 6.2 \text{ (L) pb}$.
- ④ Combination weights: 72% ATLAS and 28% CMS.
- ⑤ Mass dependency: $\frac{d\sigma_{\text{fit}}}{dm_t} = -0.46\% \text{ per GeV.}$





Conclusions

- ➊ $t\bar{t}$ cross section measurements and theory have unprecedented precision.
 - $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{Theory} = 245.9 \text{ pb} \pm 5.7\%$
 - $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\mu e} = 241.8 \text{ pb} \pm 3.5\%$
- ➋ $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ in fiducial regions is provided in order to avoid model-dependent extrapolations.
 - No NNLO calculation to compare.
- ➌ Precise measurements of the $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ allows to perform measurements of other interesting parameters such as m_t , SUSY constrains, etc.
- ➍ New results at 8 TeV are coming (lepton+jets, full hadronic, dilepton, etc).

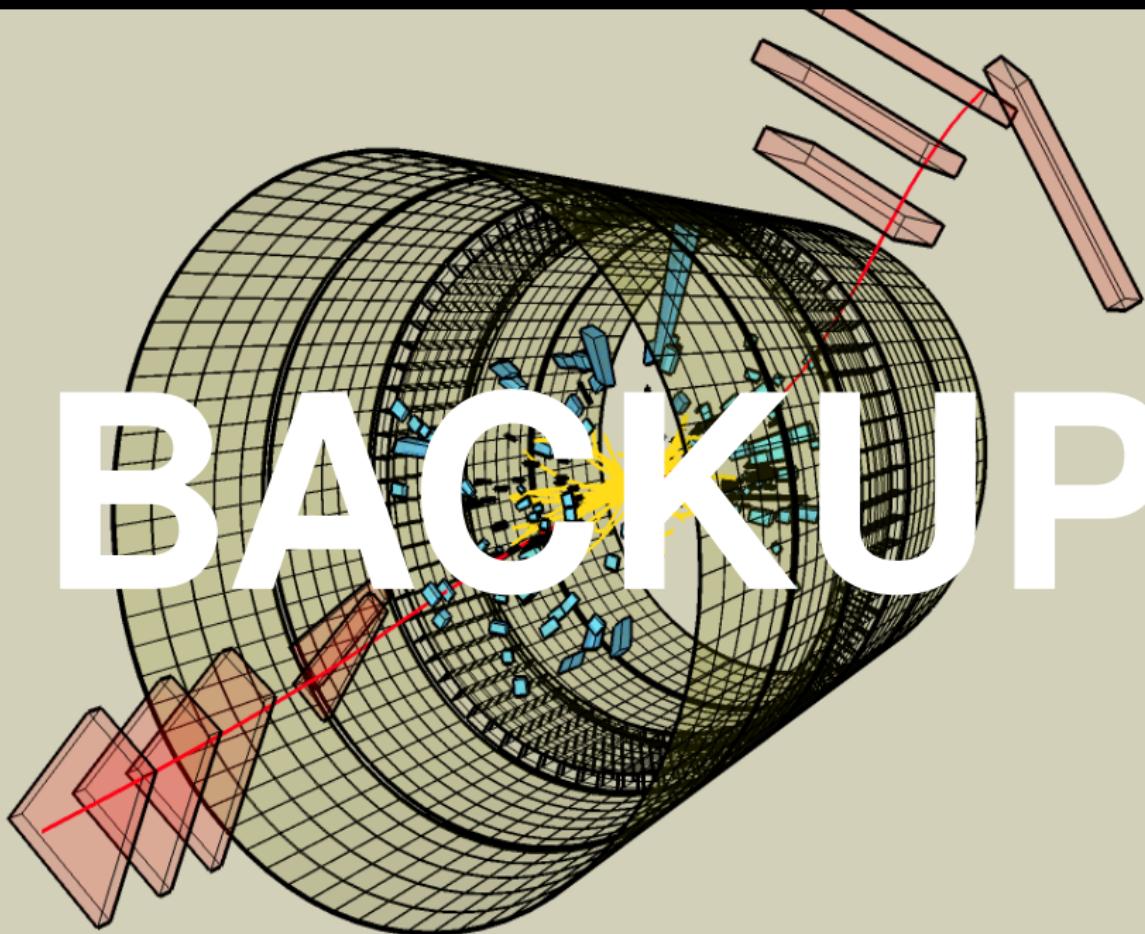




Latest CMS and ATLAS results

- ① **ATLAS** Simultaneous measurements of the top quark pair, $W^+ W^-$, and $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau$ production cross sections in pp collisions with the ATLAS detector at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. arXiv:1407.0573
- ② **CMS** Measurement of the ttbar production cross section in pp collisions at 8 TeV in the $e\tau$ and $\mu\tau$ dilepton final states. arXiv:1407.6643
- ③ **ATLAS** Measurement of the tt production cross-section using $e\mu$ events with b-tagged jets in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ and 8 TeV with the ATLAS detector. arXiv:1406.5375
- ④ **CMS** Measurement of the ratio $B(t \rightarrow Wb)/B(t \rightarrow Wq)$ in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. PLB 736 (2014) 33
- ⑤ **CMS** Measurement of the tt production cross section in the dilepton channel in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. JHEP 02 (2014) 024
- ⑥ **ATLAS** Measurement of the tt production cross section in the $\tau + \text{jets}$ channel using the ATLAS detector. Eur. Phys. J. C, 73 3 (2013)
- ⑦ **CMS** Measurement of the tt production cross section in the $\tau + \text{jets}$ channel in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. EPJ C73 (2013) 2386

BACKUP



μe Channel: Systematic Uncertainties

arXiv:1406.5375



| \sqrt{s} Uncertainty (inclusive $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$) | $\Delta \epsilon_{e\mu} / \epsilon_{e\mu}$ (%) | 7 TeV $\Delta C_b / C_b$ (%) | $\Delta \sigma_{t\bar{t}} / \sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%) | $\Delta \epsilon_{e\mu} / \epsilon_{e\mu}$ (%) | 8 TeV $\Delta C_b / C_b$ (%) | $\Delta \sigma_{t\bar{t}} / \sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%) |
|--|---|------------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|---|
| t̄t modelling | 0.71 | -0.72 | 1.43 | 0.65 | -0.57 | 1.22 |
| Parton distribution functions | 1.03 | - | 1.04 | 1.12 | - | 1.13 |
| QCD scale choice | 0.30 | - | 0.30 | 0.30 | - | 0.30 |
| Single-top modelling | - | - | 0.34 | - | - | 0.42 |
| Single-top/t̄t interference | - | - | 0.22 | - | - | 0.15 |
| Single-top Wt cross-section | - | - | 0.72 | - | - | 0.69 |
| Diboson modelling | - | - | 0.12 | - | - | 0.13 |
| Diboson cross-sections | - | - | 0.03 | - | - | 0.03 |
| Z+jets extrapolation | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.02 |
| Electron energy scale/resolution | 0.19 | -0.00 | 0.22 | 0.46 | 0.02 | 0.51 |
| Electron identification | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.41 |
| Muon momentum scale/resolution | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Muon identification | 0.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.00 | 0.42 |
| Lepton isolation | 0.74 | - | 0.74 | 0.37 | - | 0.37 |
| Lepton trigger | 0.15 | -0.02 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.16 |
| Jet energy scale | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.27 | 0.47 | 0.07 | 0.52 |
| Jet energy resolution | -0.16 | 0.08 | 0.30 | -0.36 | 0.05 | 0.51 |
| Jet reconstruction/vertex fraction | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| b-tagging | - | 0.18 | 0.41 | - | 0.14 | 0.40 |
| Misidentified leptons | - | - | 0.41 | - | - | 0.34 |
| Analysis systematics ($\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$) | 1.56 | 0.75 | 2.27 | 1.66 | 0.59 | 2.26 |