

TOP 2014 Experimental Summary

Christian Schwanenberger
University of Manchester

TOP 2014 International Workshop
Cannes, 3 October, 2014

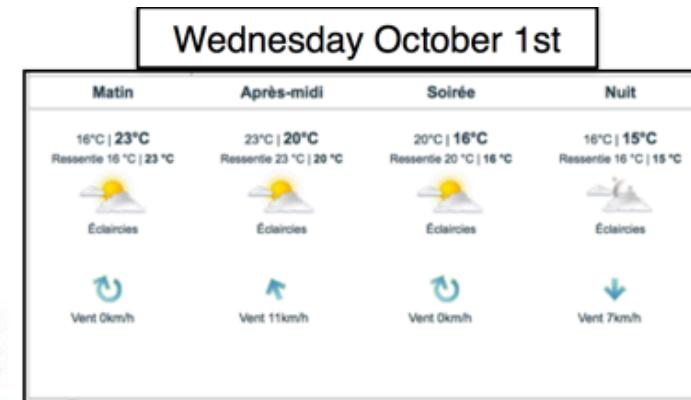


The top quark enthusiasts



⇒ a personal summary

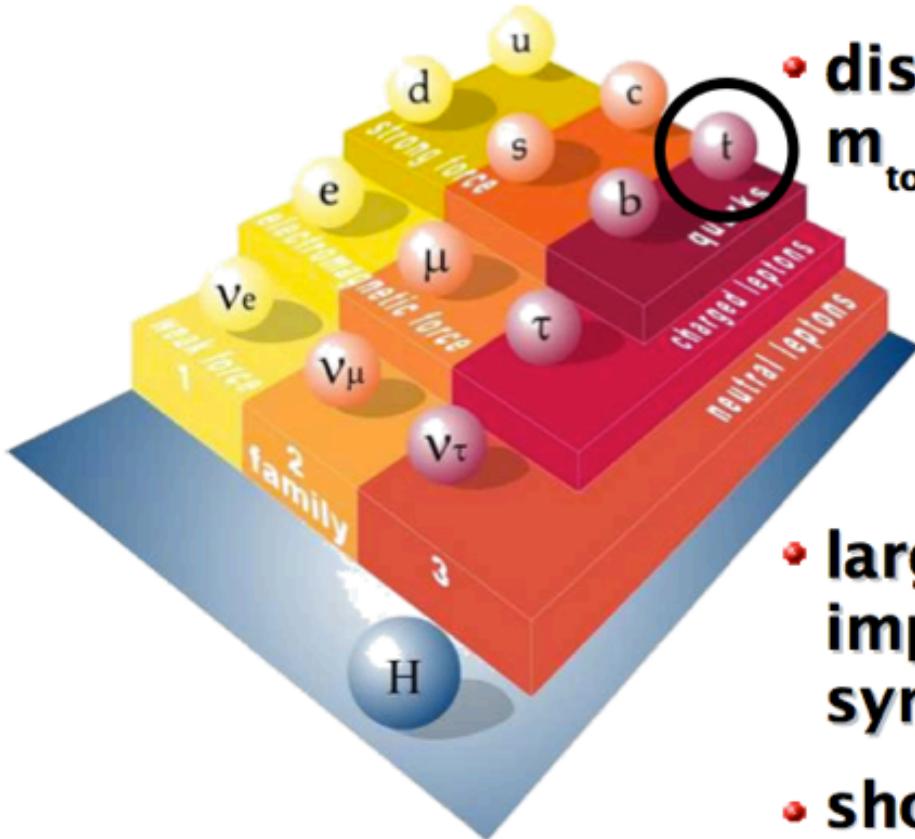
The top quark enthusiasts



⇒ a personal summary

The Top Quark

- needed as isospin partner of bottom quark
- discovered in 1995 by CDF and DØ:
 $m_{top} \sim \text{gold nucleus}$

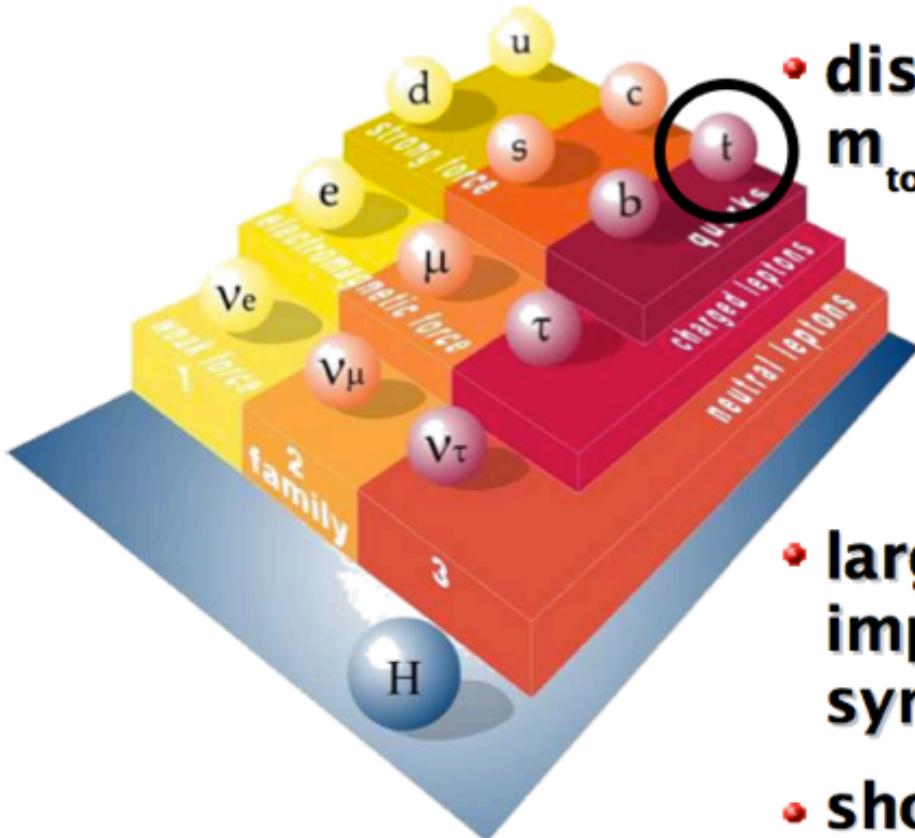


- large coupling to Higgs boson ~ 1 :
important role in electroweak symmetry breaking?
- short lifetime: $\tau \sim 5 \cdot 10^{-25} \text{s} \ll \Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^{-1}$:
decays before fragmenting
→ observe “naked” quark

Is the top quark the particle as predicted by the SM?

The Top Quark

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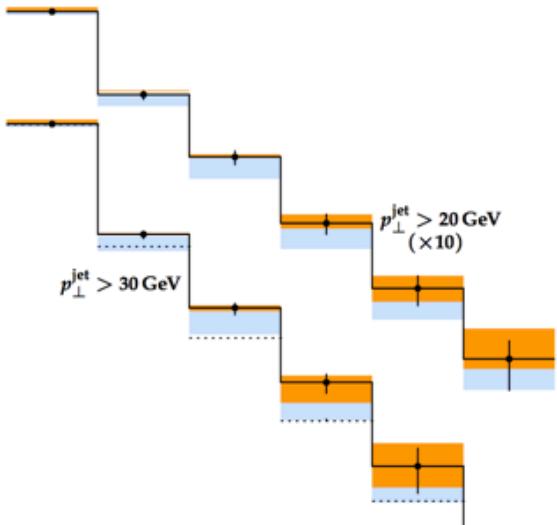
- large coupling to Higgs boson ~ 1 : important role in electroweak symmetry breaking?
- short lifetime: $\tau \sim 5 \cdot 10^{-25} \text{s} \ll \Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^{-1}$: decays before fragmenting
→ observe “naked” quark

→ precision measurements and searches

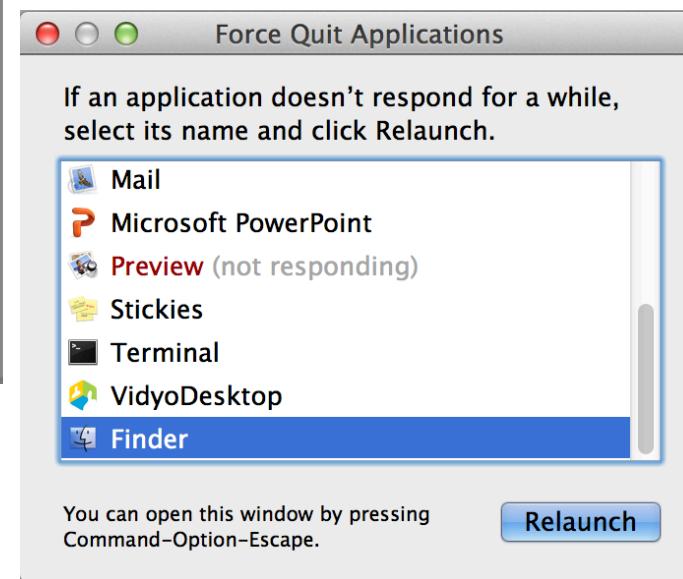
Somebody said...

- Tevatron is a bit of a few-numbers experiment

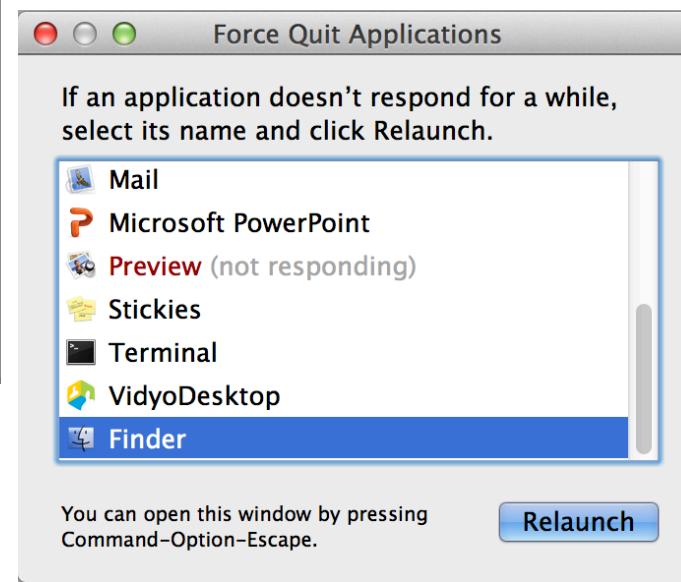
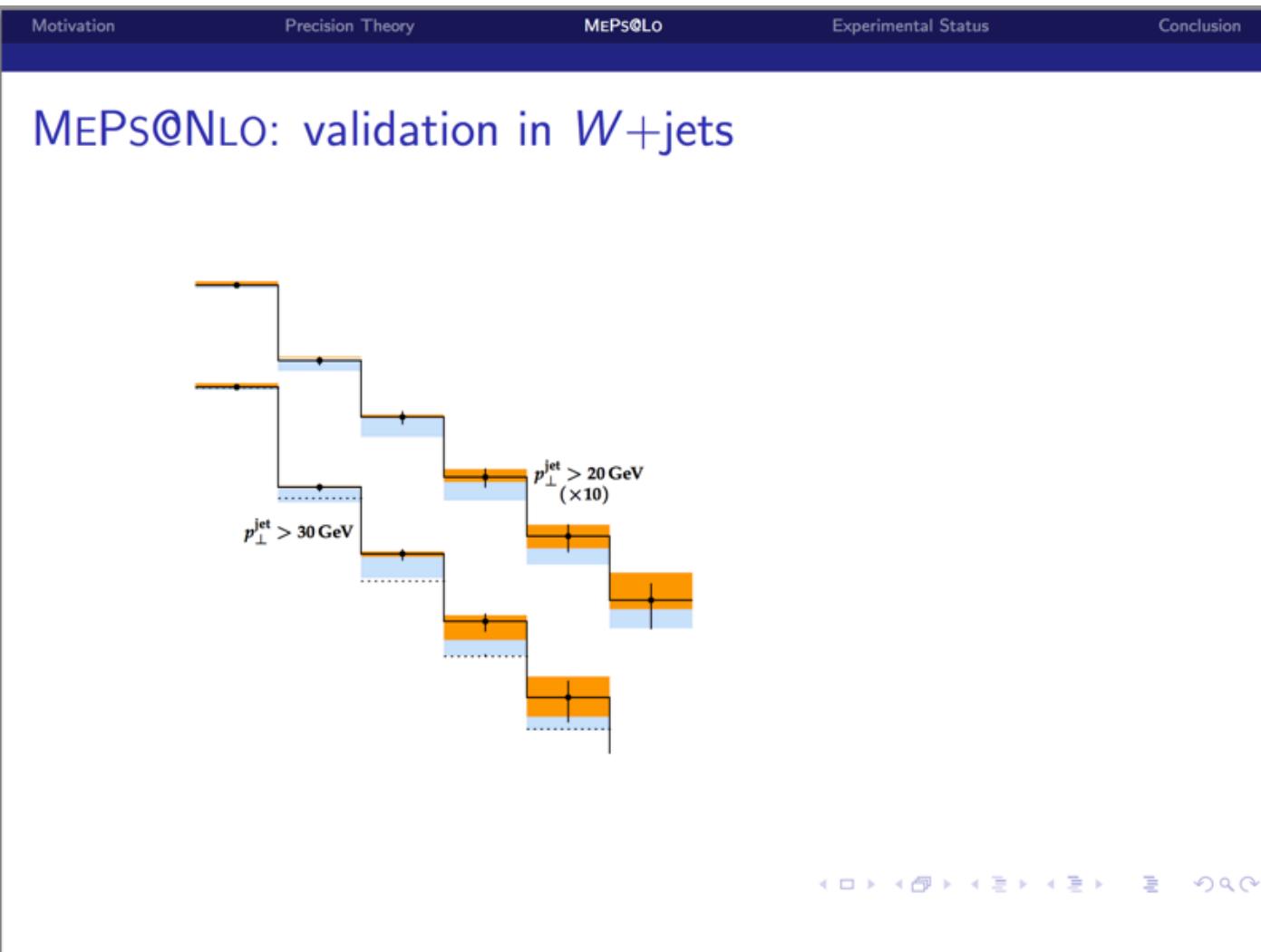
Somebody said...



**my MAC never makes it to that point
though...**

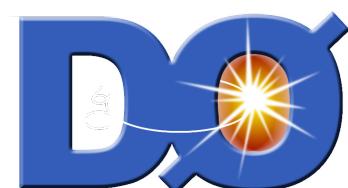
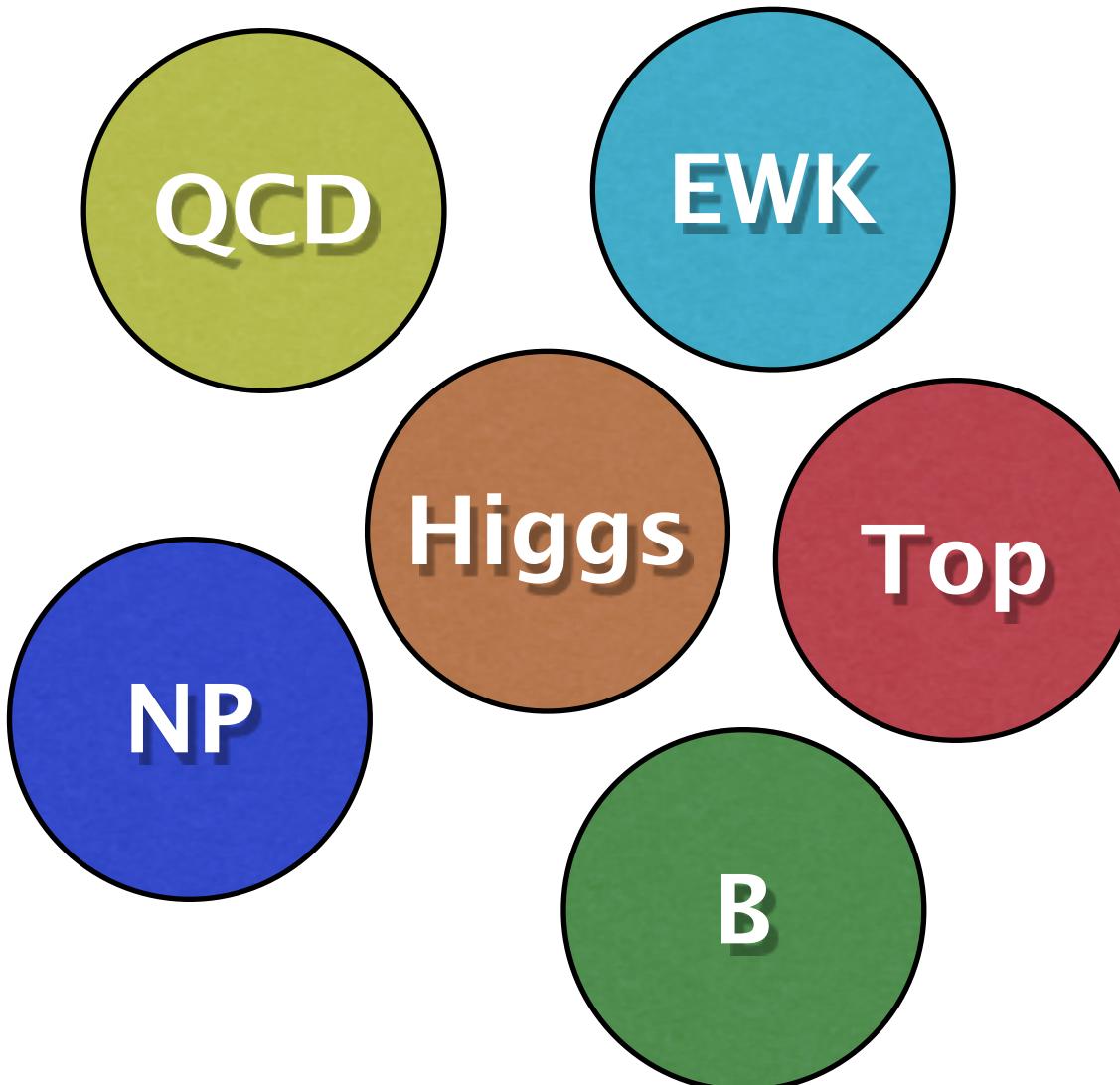


Somebody said...

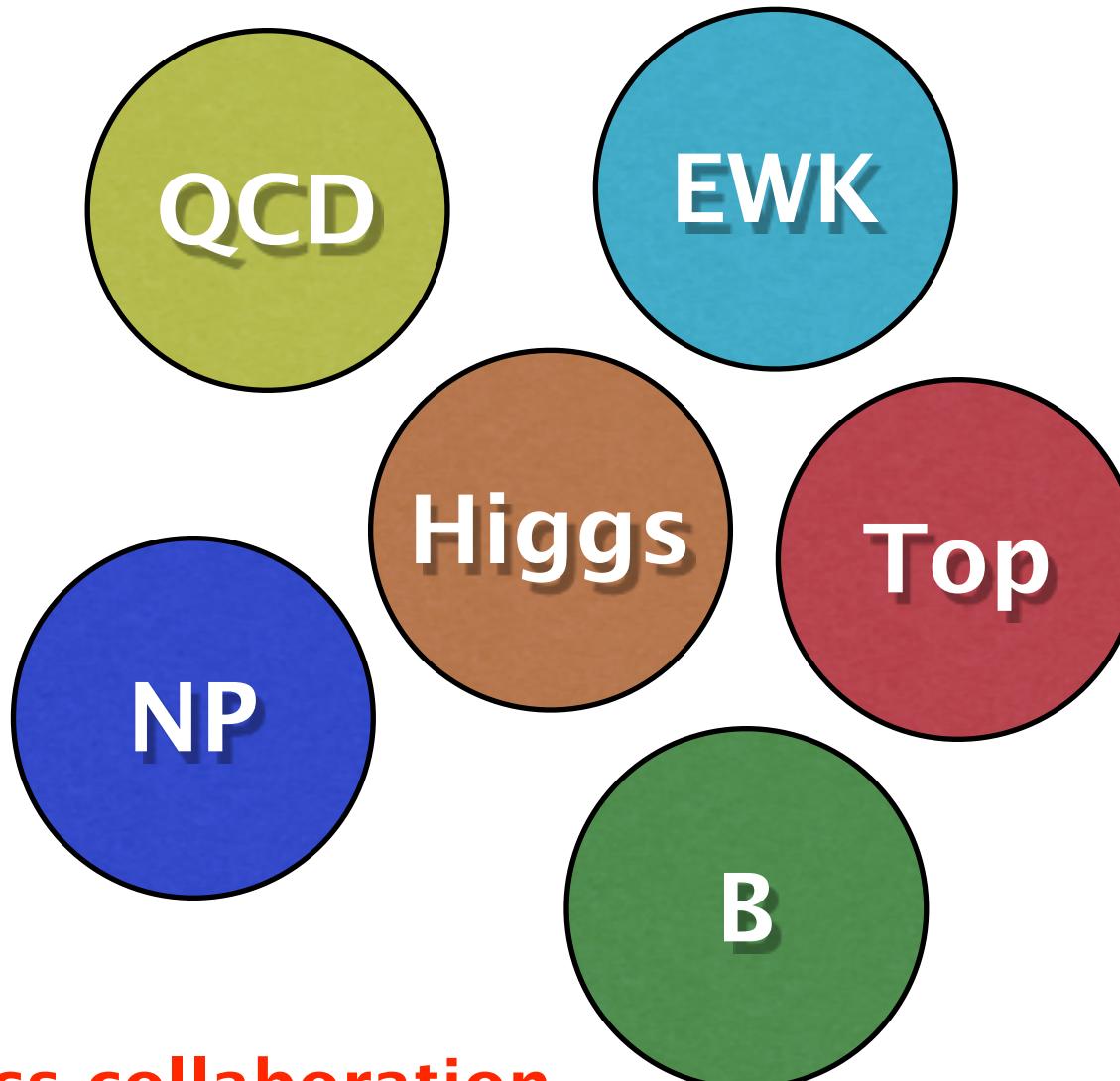


many fun discussions!

Physics Groups: DØ Collaboration



Top Quark Physics Topics



→ top physics collaboration

Top Quark Physics Topics



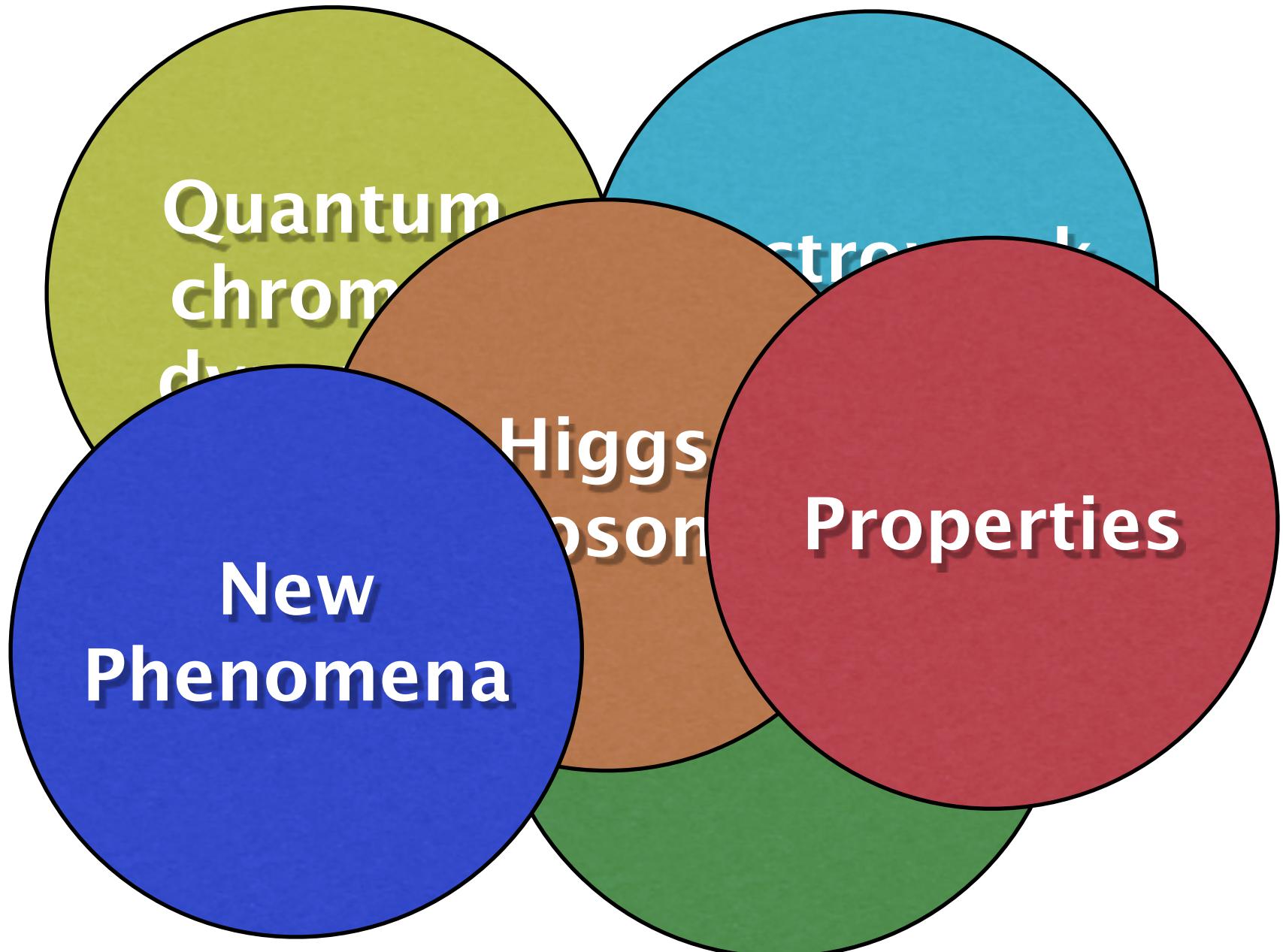
→ top physics collaboration

Top Quark Physics Topics

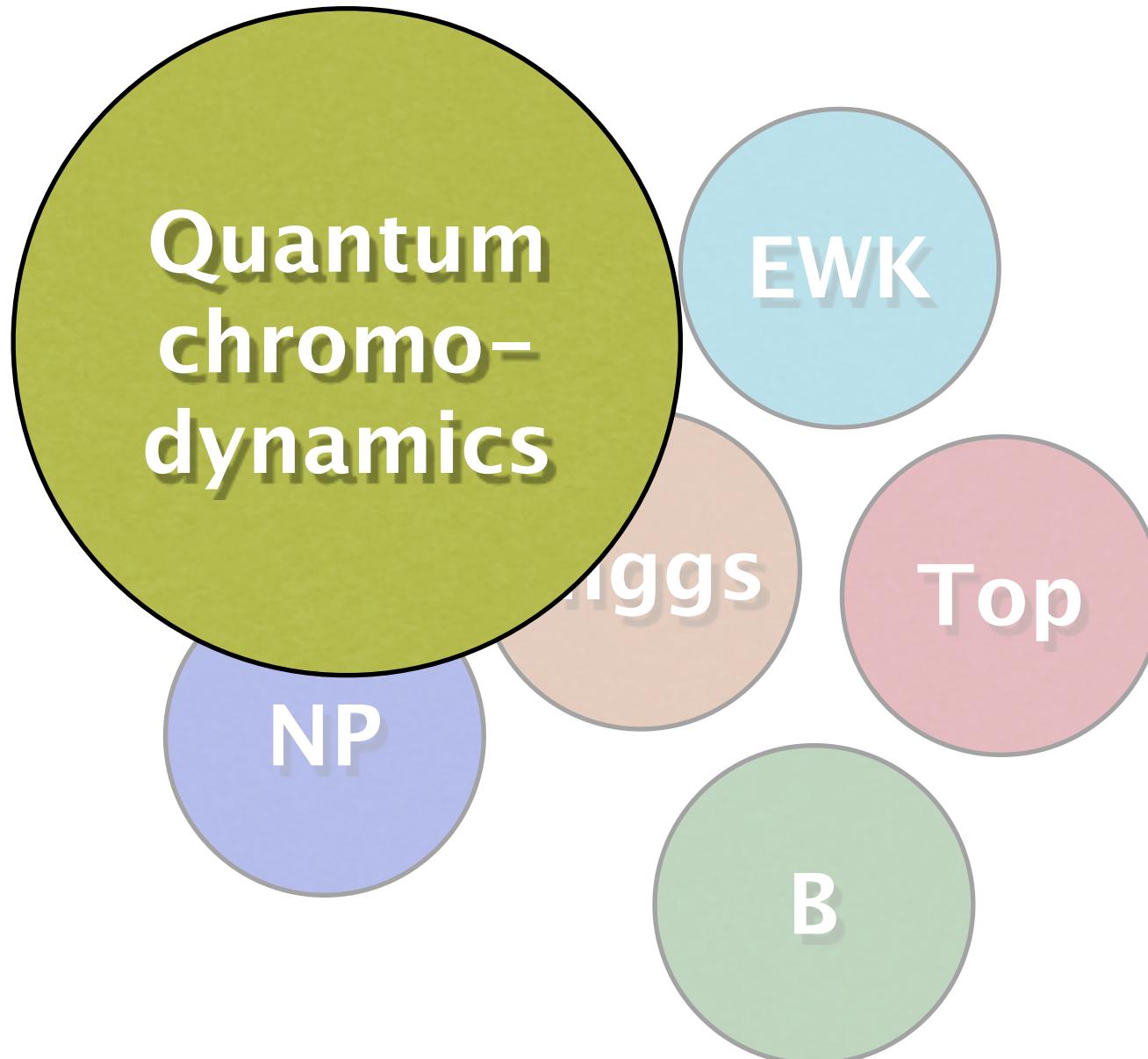


→ top physics collaboration

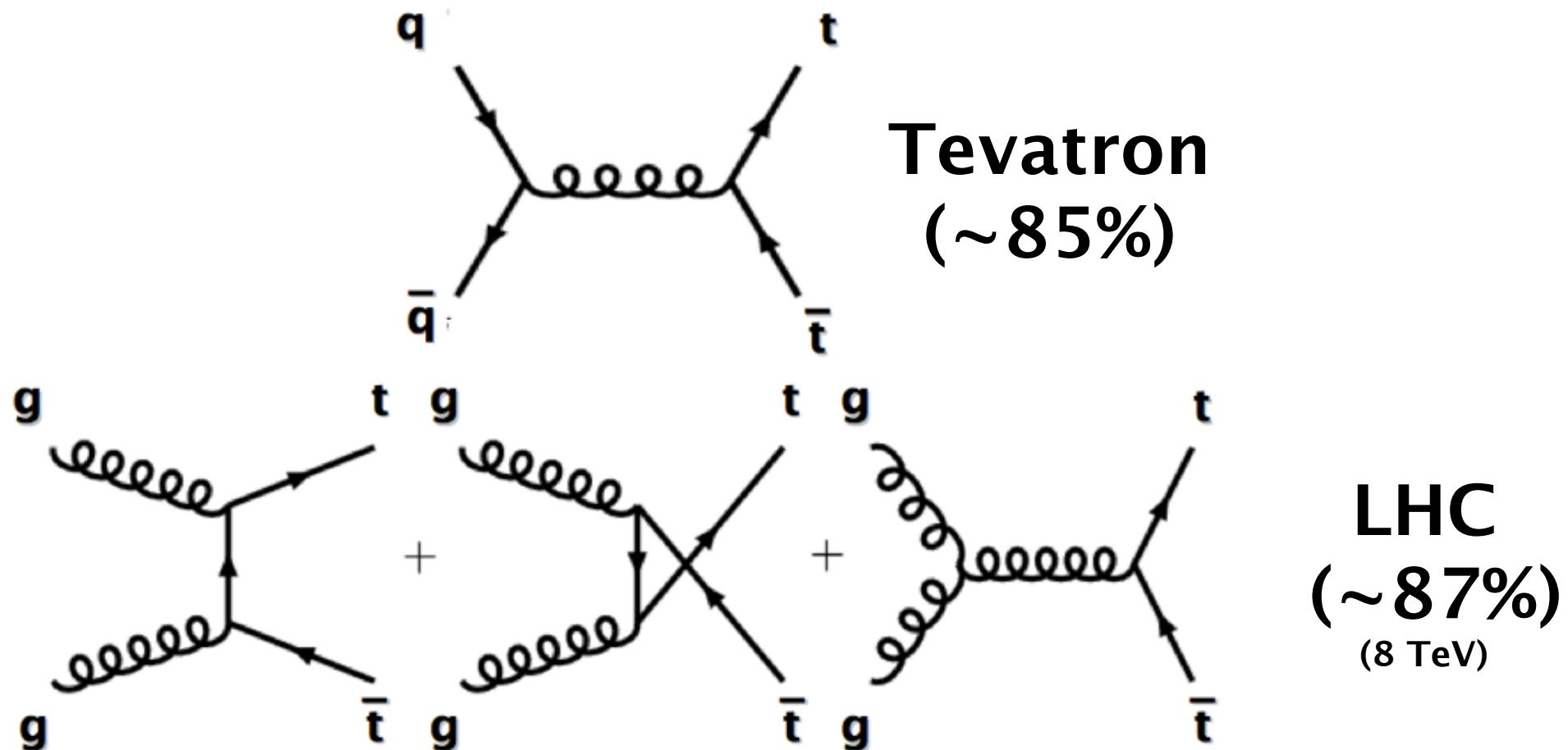
Top Quark Physics Topics



Top Quark Physics Topics



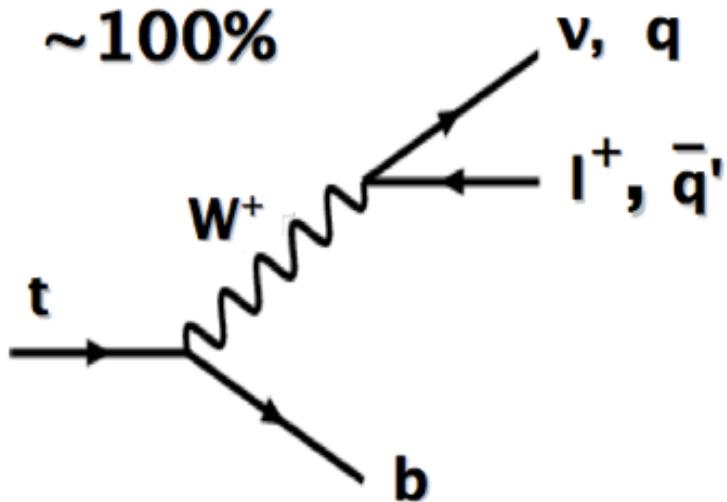
Top Quark Pair Production



Top Quark Pair Signatures



top decay:



- high p_T leptons, missing E_T
- jets
- b -jets

$\bar{c}s$	electron+jets			muon+jets			tau+jets		all-hadronic				
$\bar{u}d$													
$\bar{\tau}\tau$	$e\tau$		$\mu\tau$	$\tau\tau$		tau+jets							
$\bar{\mu}\mu$	$e\mu$		$\mu\mu$	$\mu\tau$		muon+jets							
$\bar{e}e$	ee		$e\mu$	$e\tau$		electron+jets							
W decay			e^+	μ^+	τ^+			$u\bar{d}$					
								$c\bar{s}$					

dilepton (e/ μ)
6%

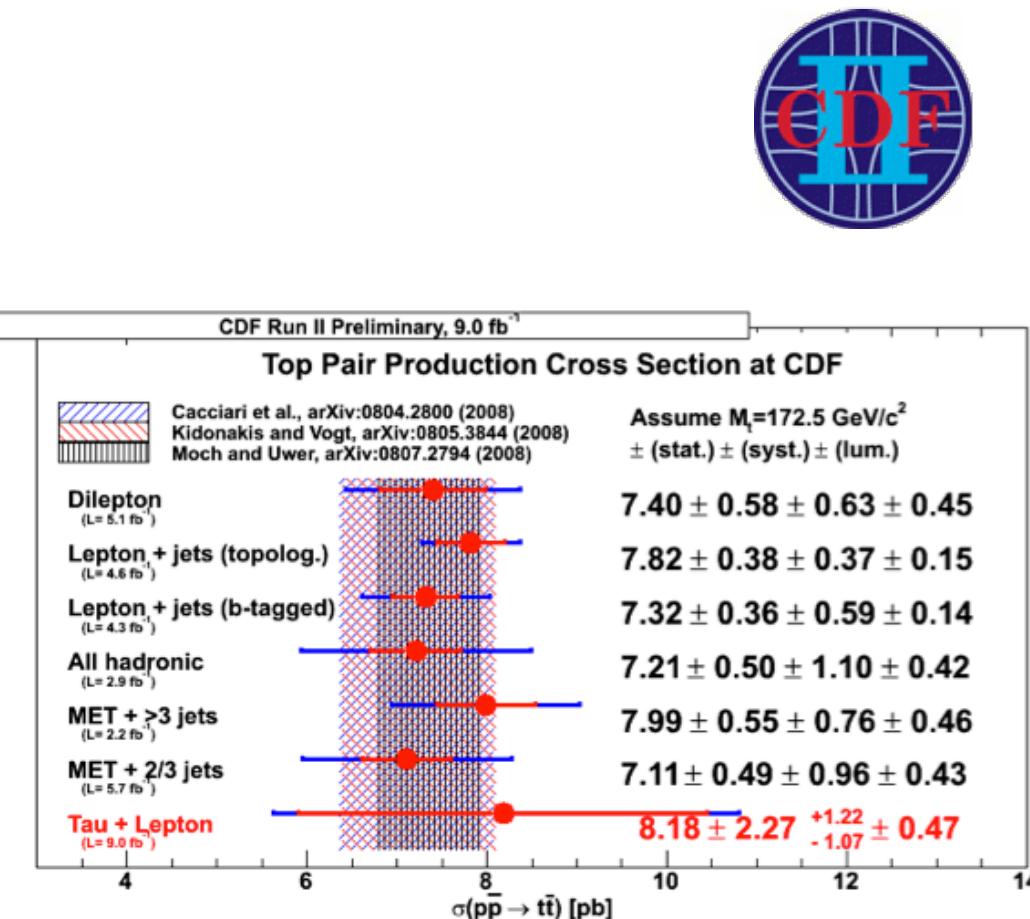
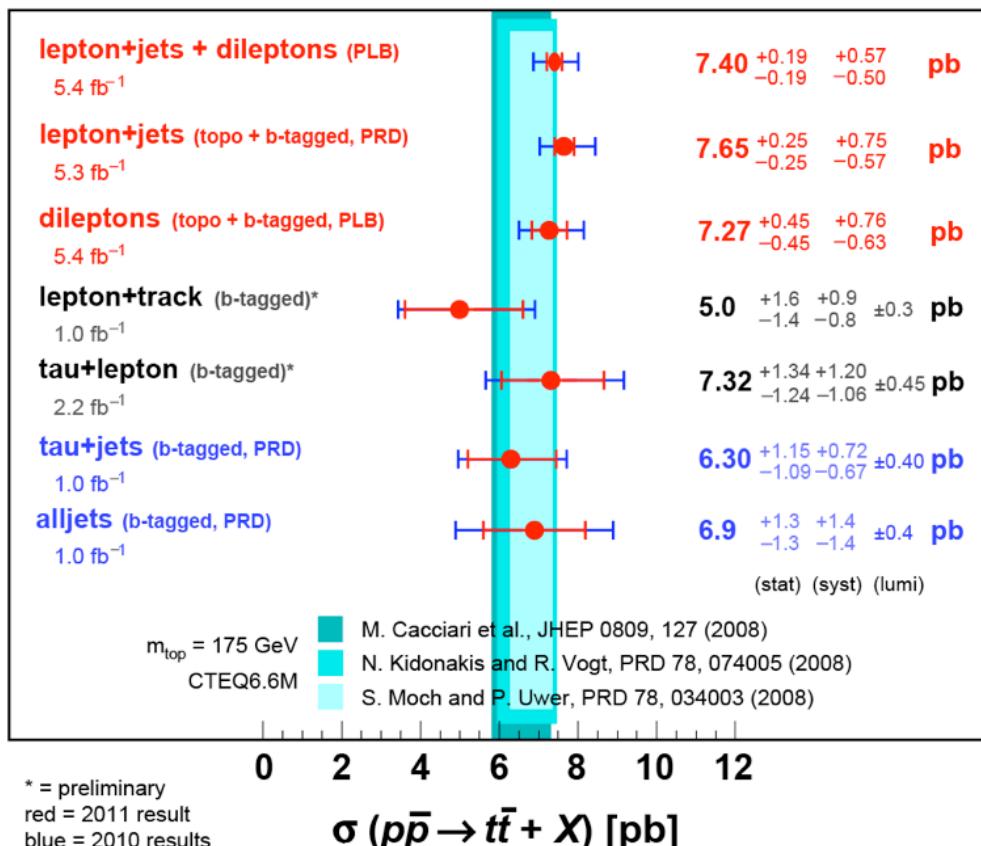
e/ μ +jets
34%

Top Pair Production Cross Section

DØ Run II



July 2011



L. Shabalina

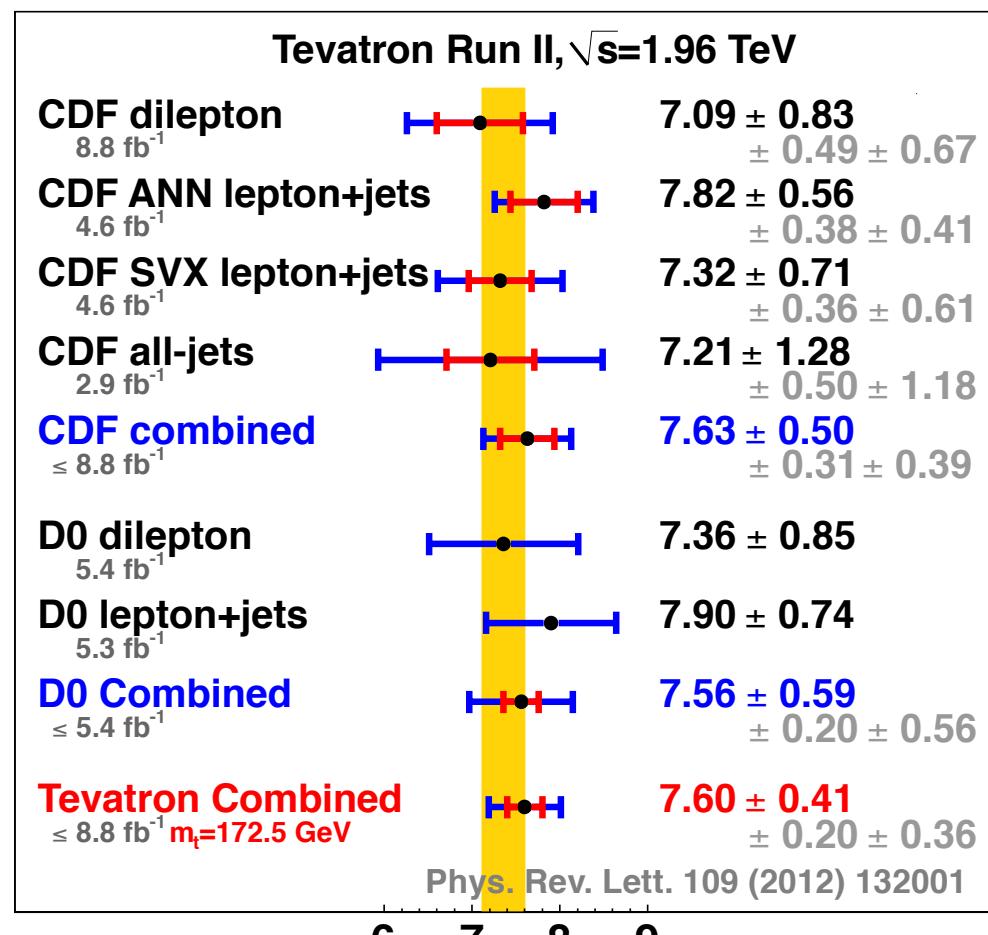
all channels measured except for T_{had} T_{had}

→ good agreement with each other

Top Pair Production Cross Section



NNLO+NNLL



$\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}) [\text{pb}]$

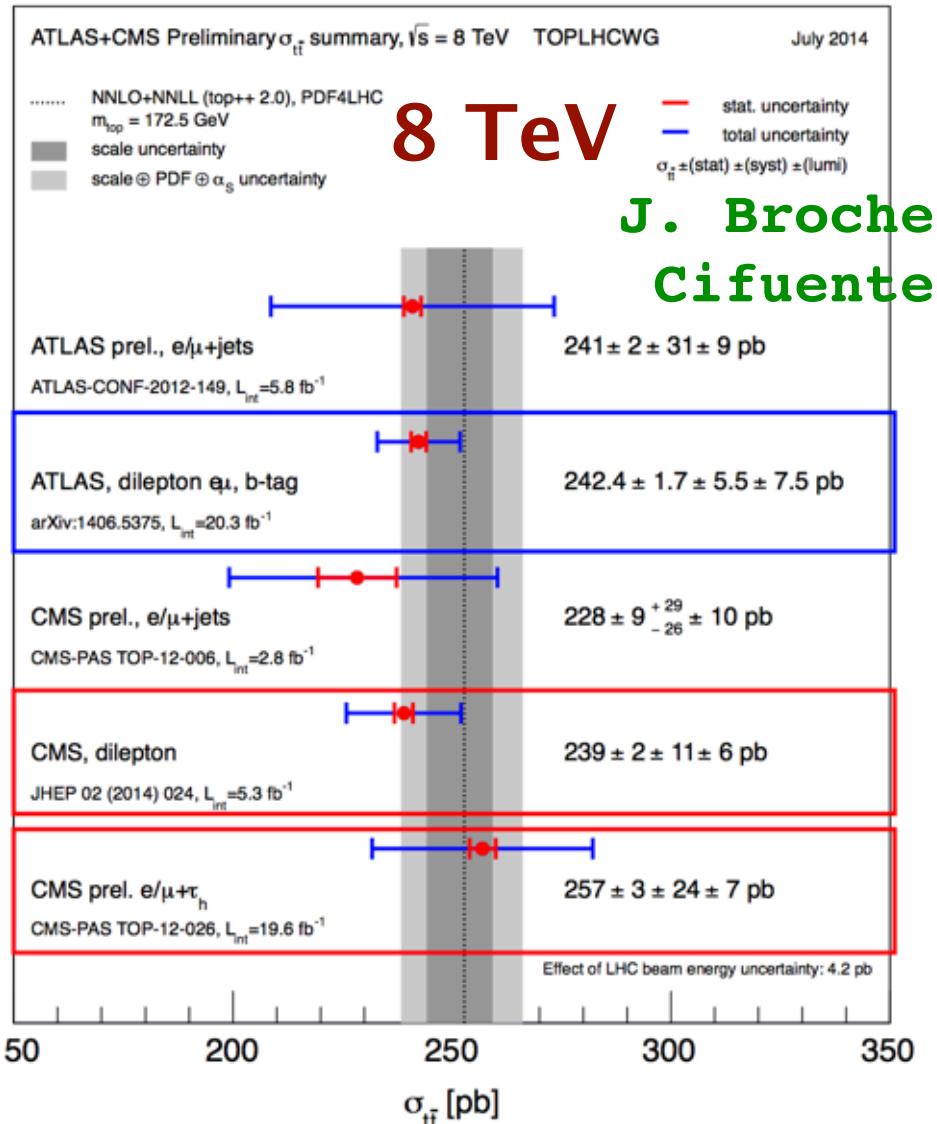
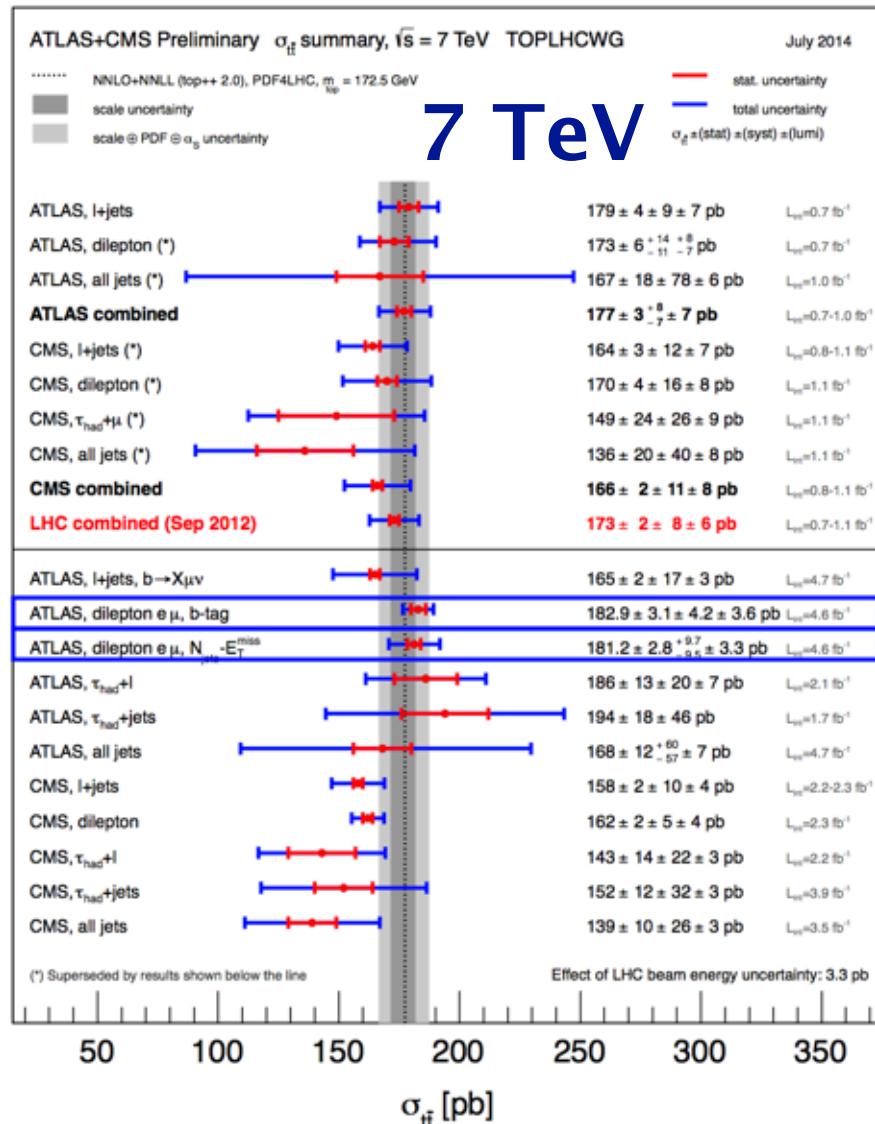


$\pm 5.4\%$

Y. Peters

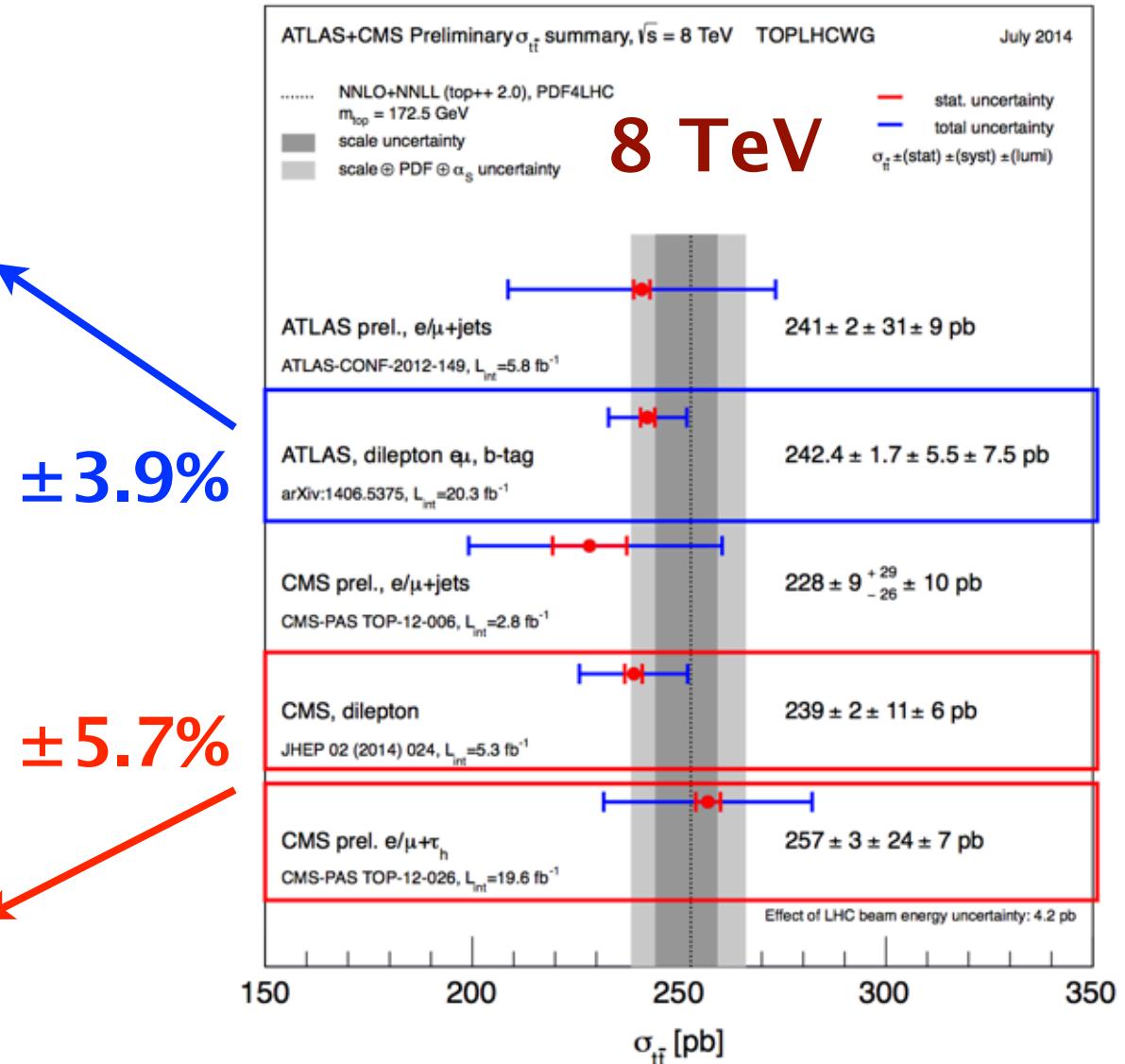
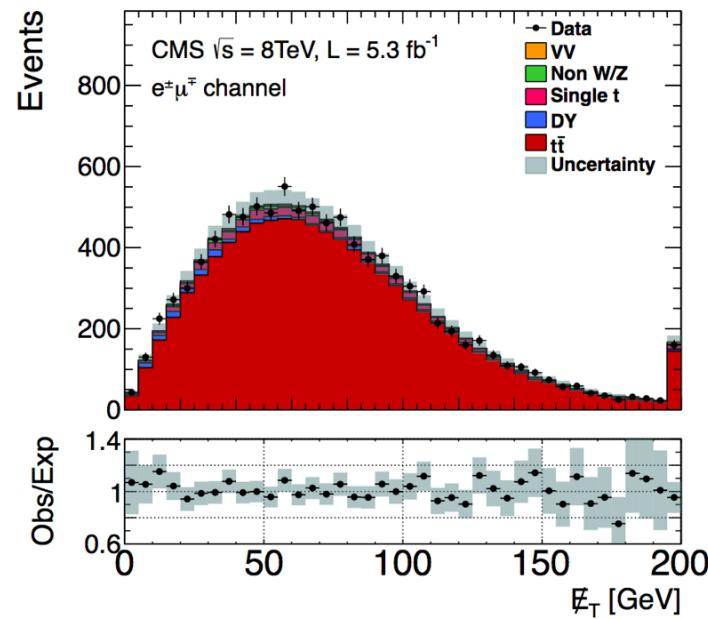
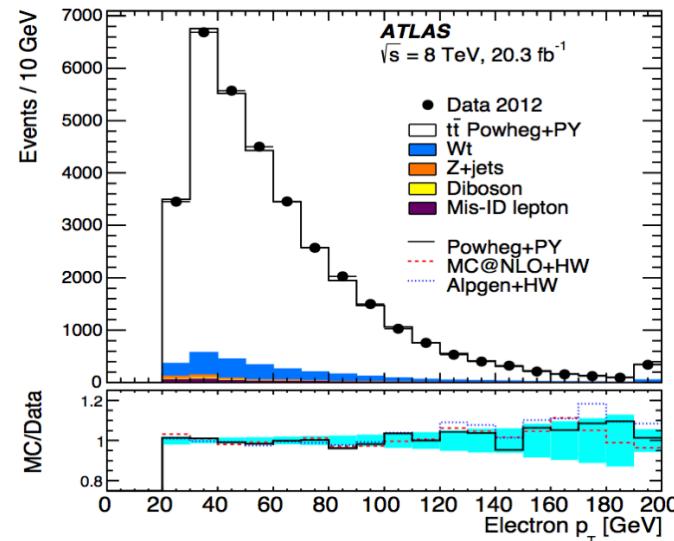
→ good agreement with NNLO+NNLL

Top pair production cross section



→ (all) channels measured to look for the unexpected
→ no new physics (ratios would enhance sensitivity)

Top pair production cross section

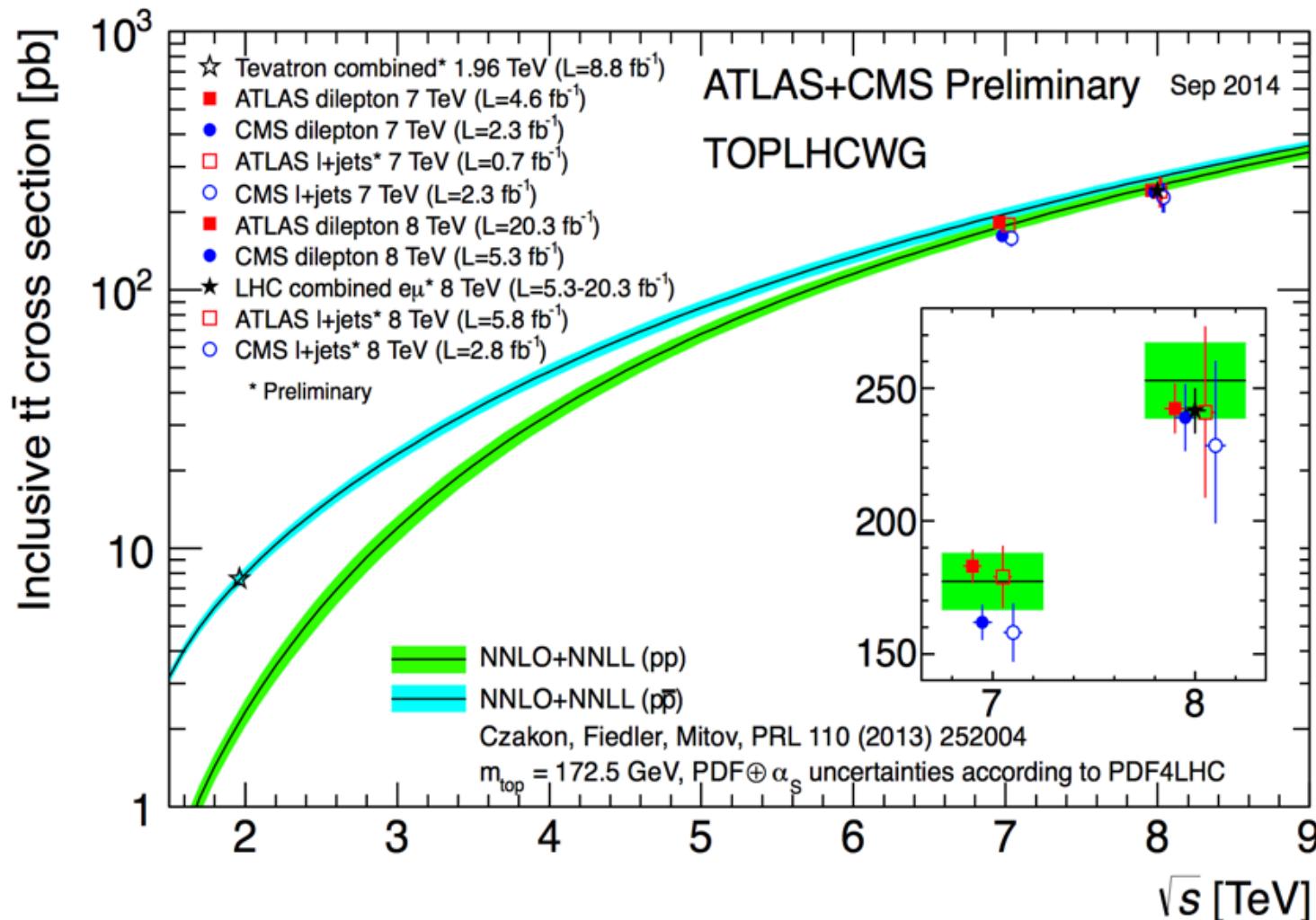


±3.9%

±5.7%

J. Brochero

Top pair production at hadron colliders



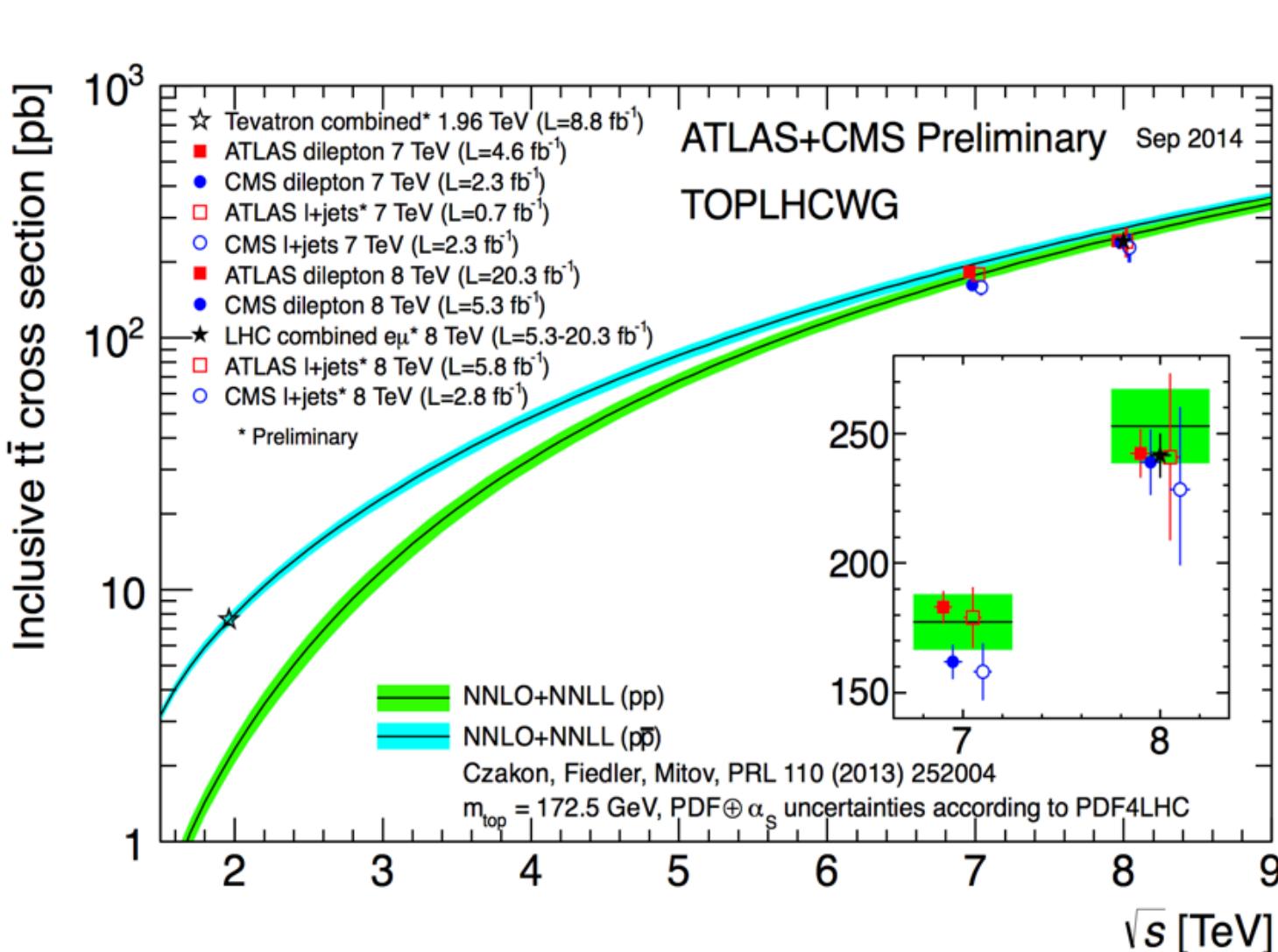
$\pm 5.7\%$
(theo)

$\pm 3.5\%$
($e\mu$)



→ experiments challenge theory again

Top pair production at hadron colliders



eager to put
a point here

$\pm 5.7\%$
(theo)

$\pm 3.5\%$
($e\mu$)



→ experiments challenge theory again

Frodo and the ring



The theorist and the wine

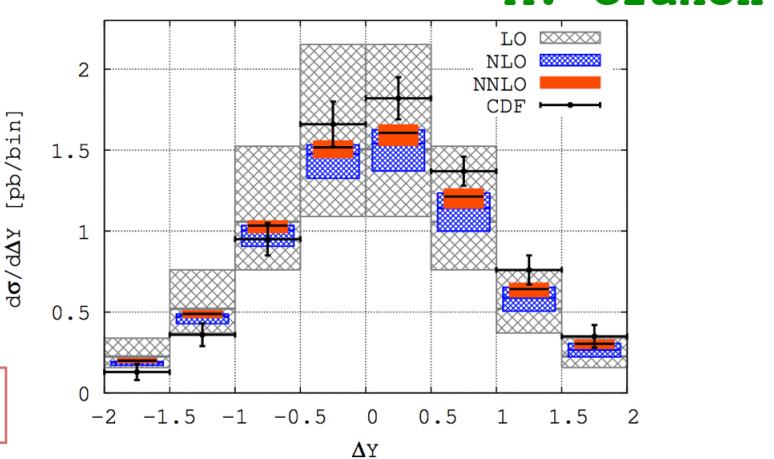
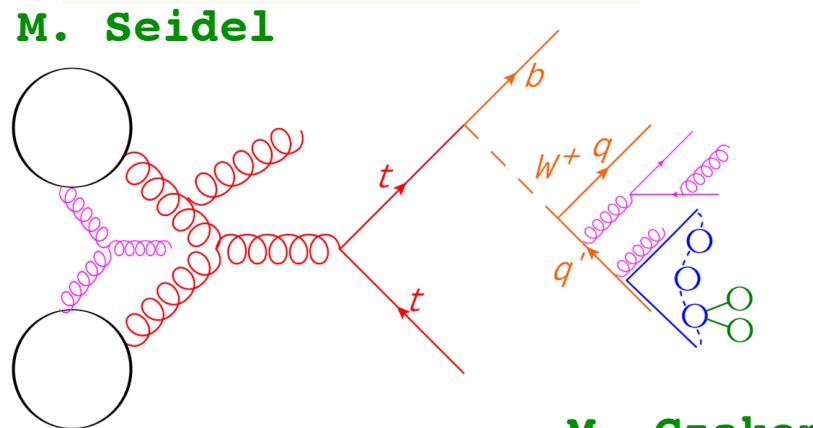
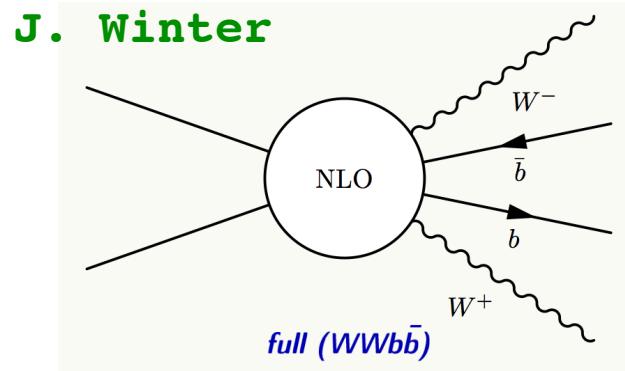


High precision top physics: theory

3 “revolutions” in phenomenology:

- NLO+parton shower generators
- NLO QCD+multileg LO generators matched with parton showers
soon NLO EW+ multileg s. Pozzorini
- NNLO QCD calculations

Czakon, Fiedler, Mitov, preliminary



High precision top: experiment

3 “ways to go” in top quark physics:

● unfolded distributions

A. Jafari

With different generators

$$\sigma = \frac{1}{\epsilon_{fid}} \cdot \sigma_{fid}$$

Model-dependence $\gg \delta_{th}$

aMC@NLO + Herwig

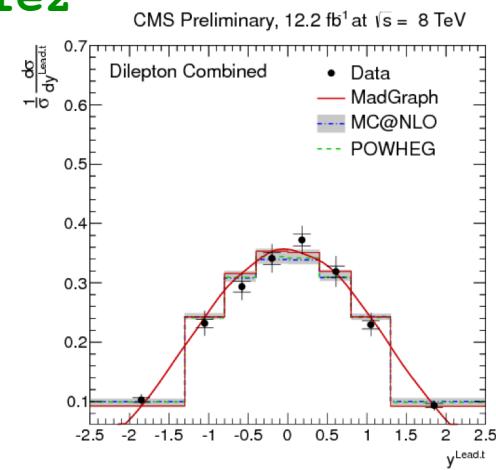
$$\sigma = 82.6 \pm 1.2(\text{stat.}) \pm 11.4(\text{syst.}) \pm 3.1 \text{ (PDF)} \pm 2.3 \text{ (lumi.)}$$

● fiducial measurements

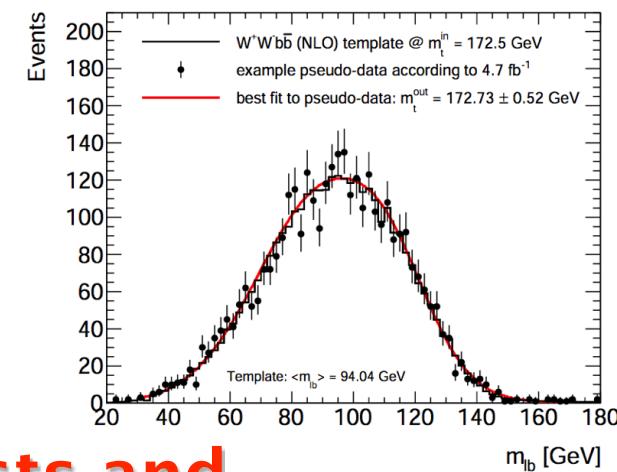
● cross sections of final states (e.g. WbW(b) cross sections enriched for double t-resonance, single t-resonance, no-t-resonance

→ usable, understandable for theorists and experimentalists today and in 20 years...

C. Diez



J. Winter

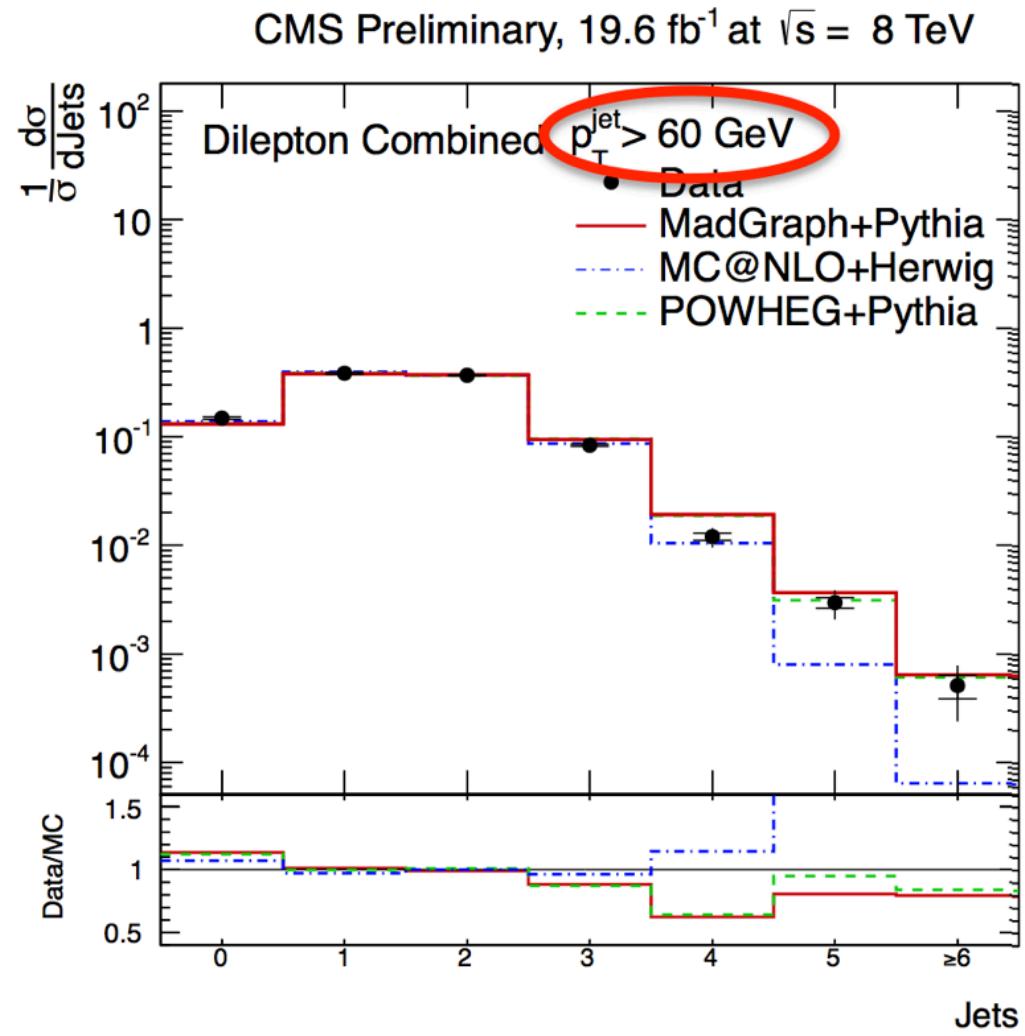
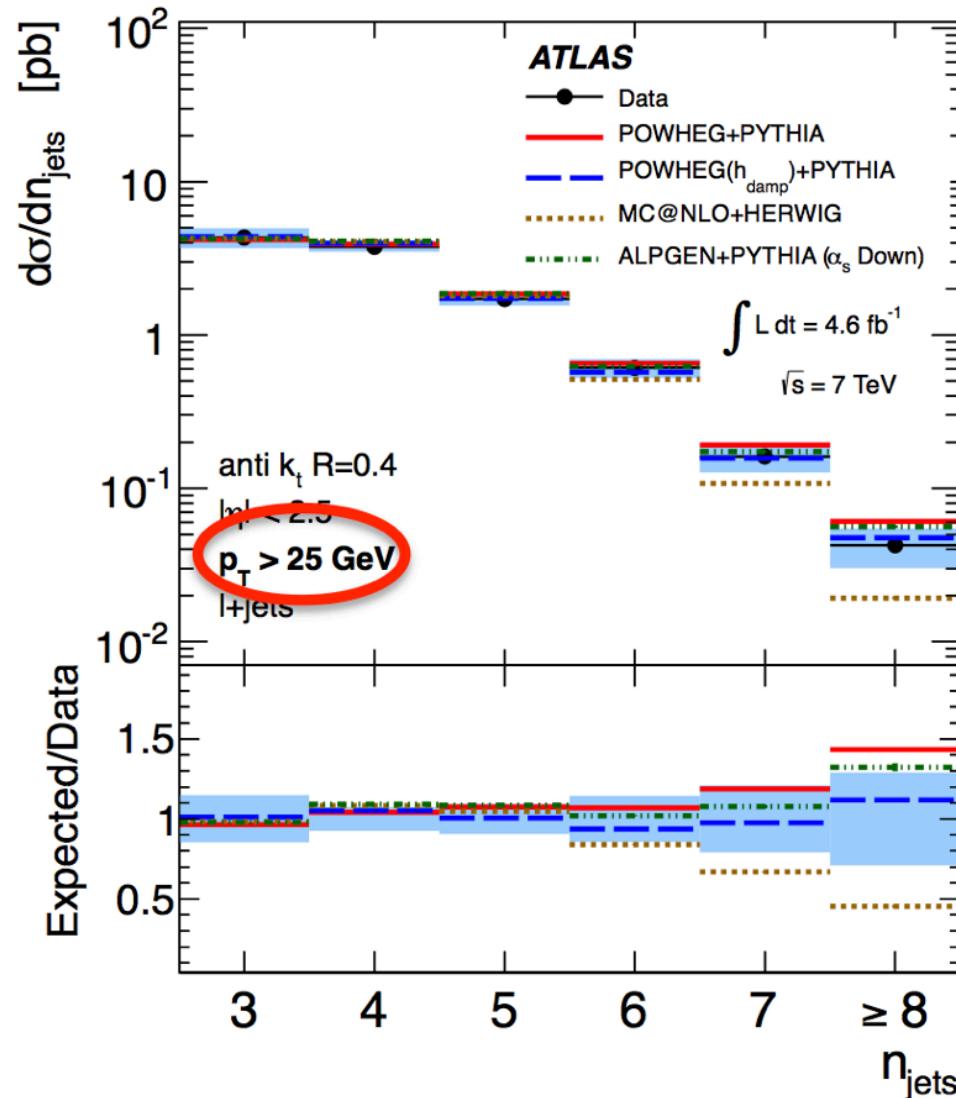


The theorist is happy!



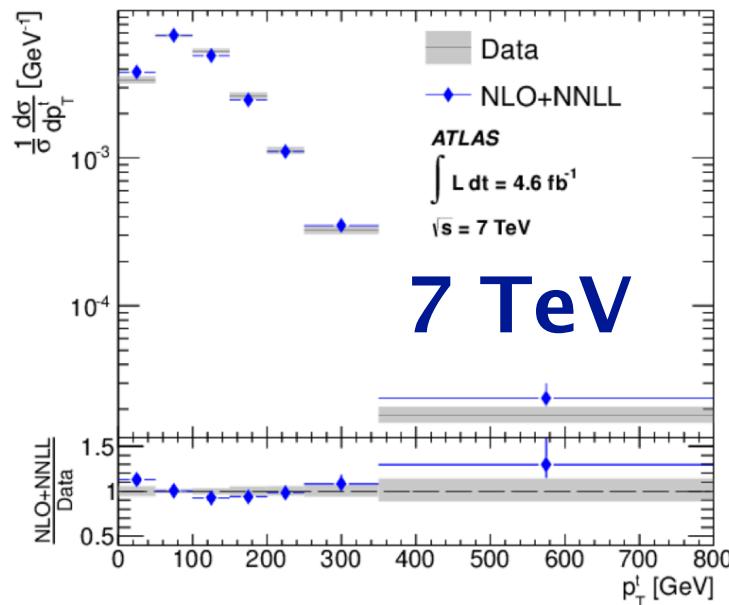
Differential: jet multiplicities

J. Katzy



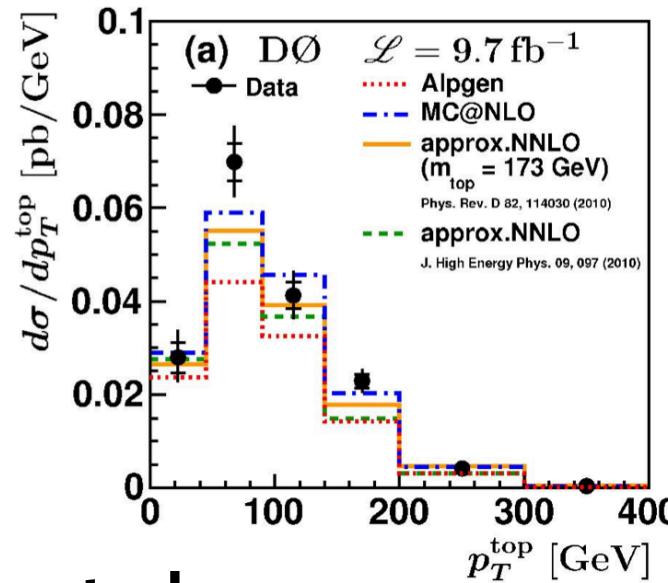
→ large differences between generators: helps to improve

Differential: top p_T

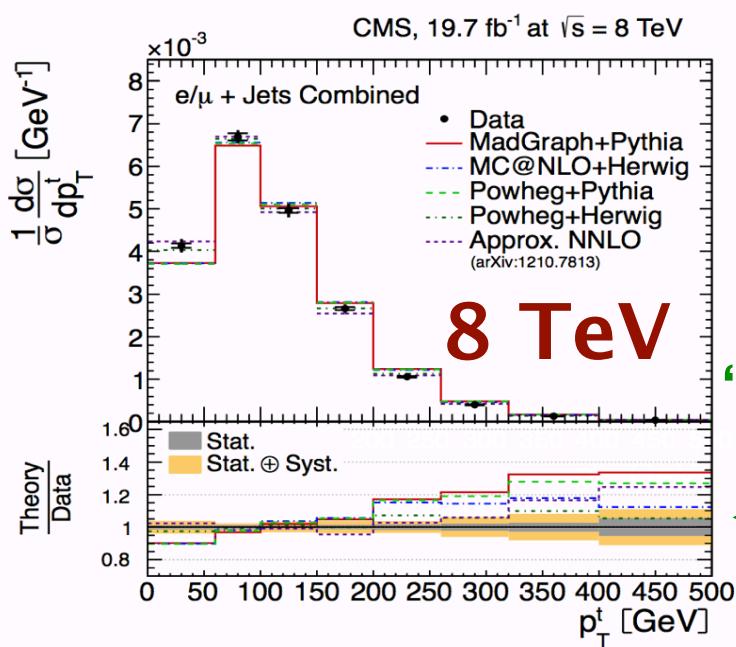


C. Diez

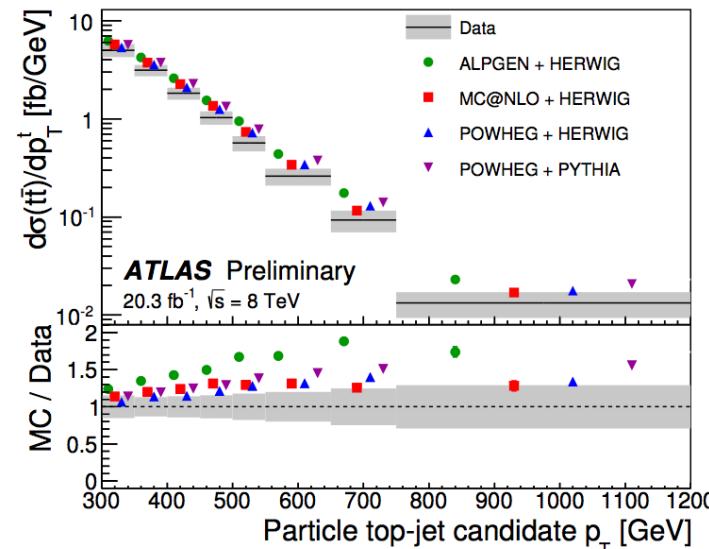
2 TeV



boosted:

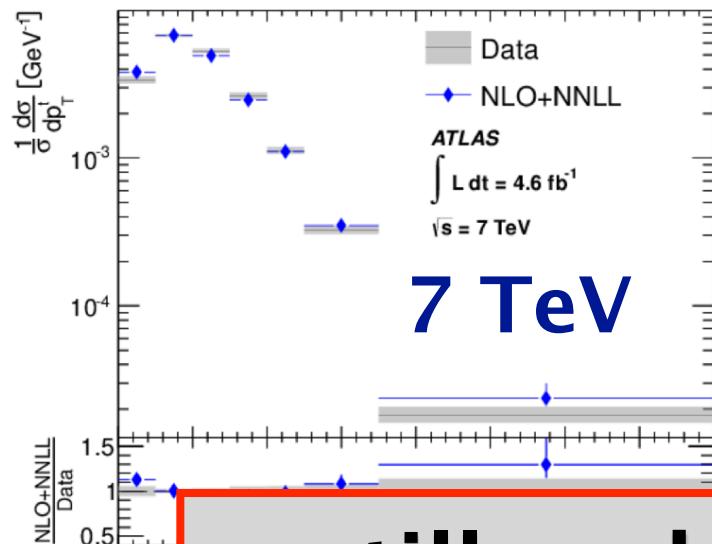


Herwig
“reshuffling”
helps



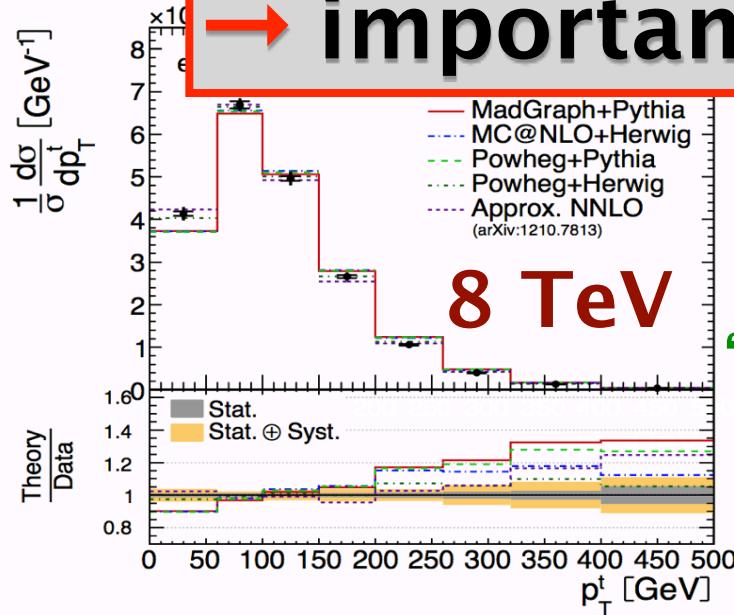
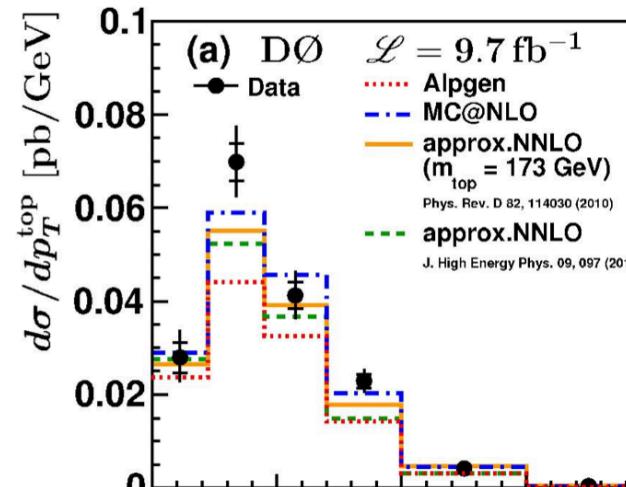
→ still much softer in data

Differential: top p_T

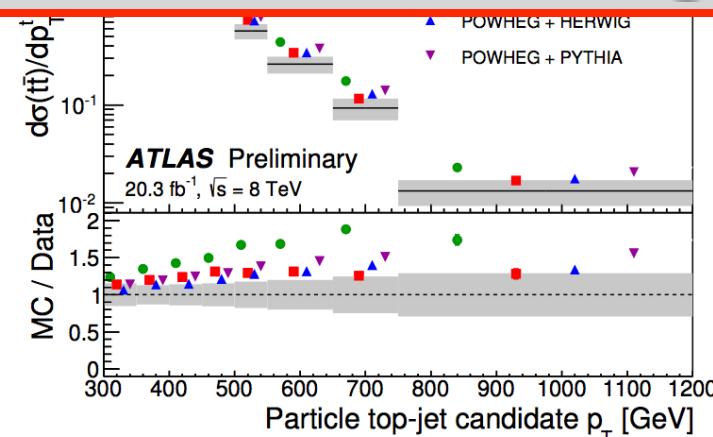


C. Diez

2 TeV



Herwig
“reshuffling”
helps

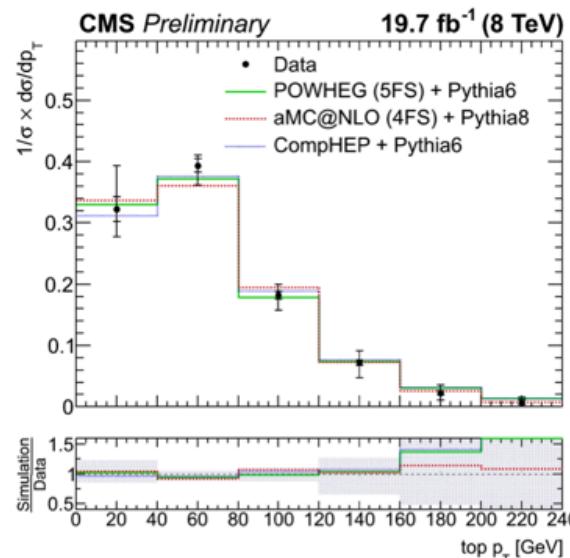


→ still much softer in data

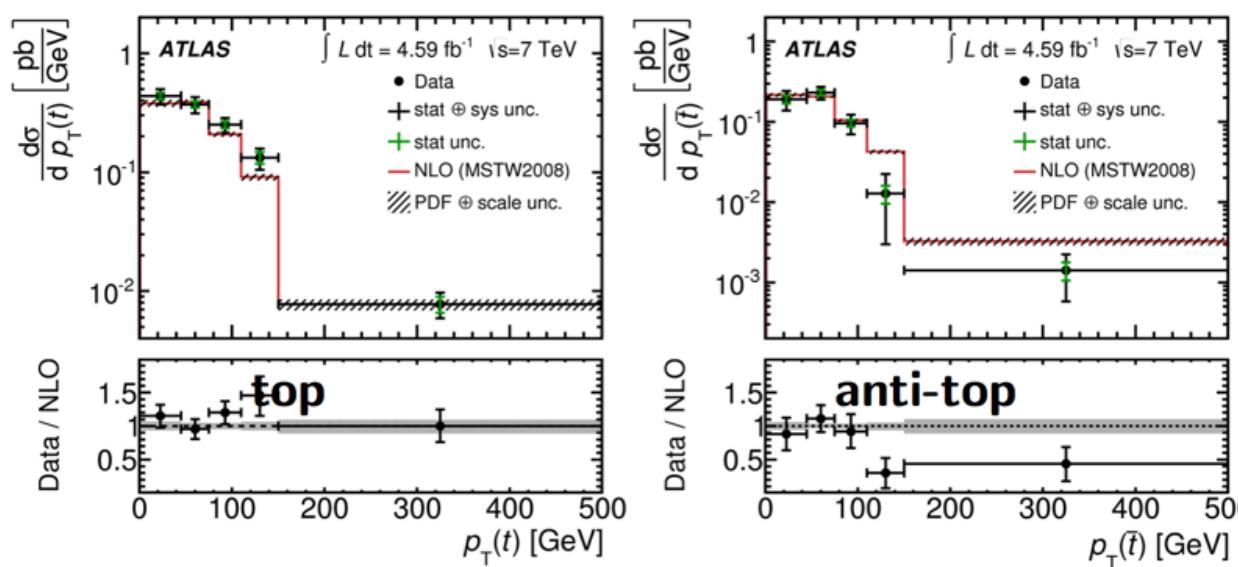
Differential single top: top p_T

C. Diez

8 TeV



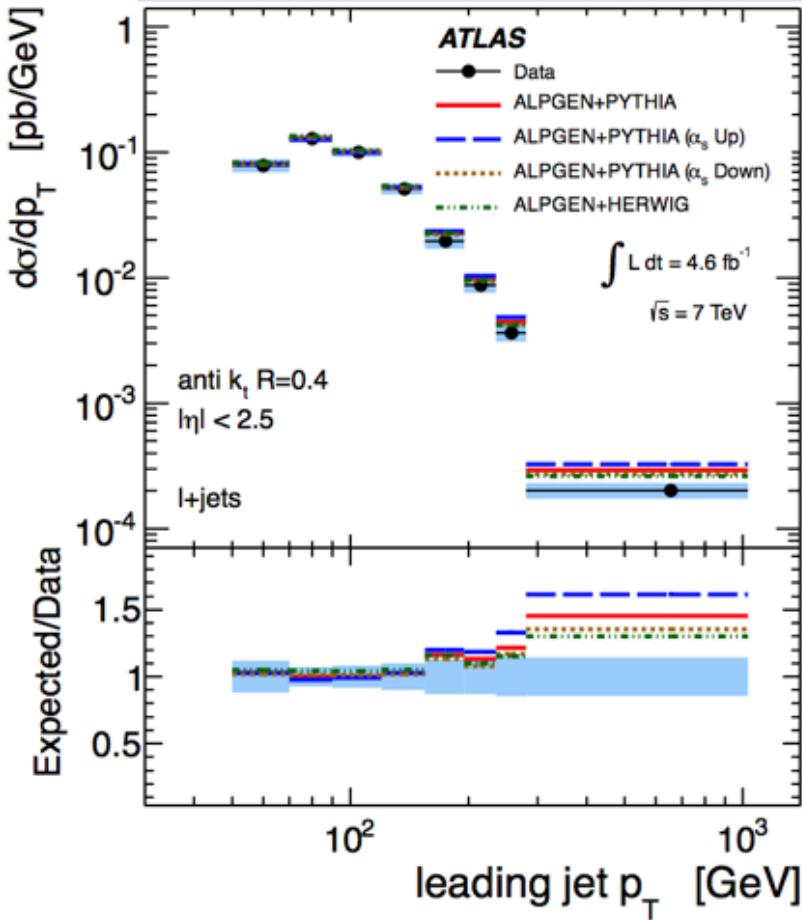
7 TeV



→ good description

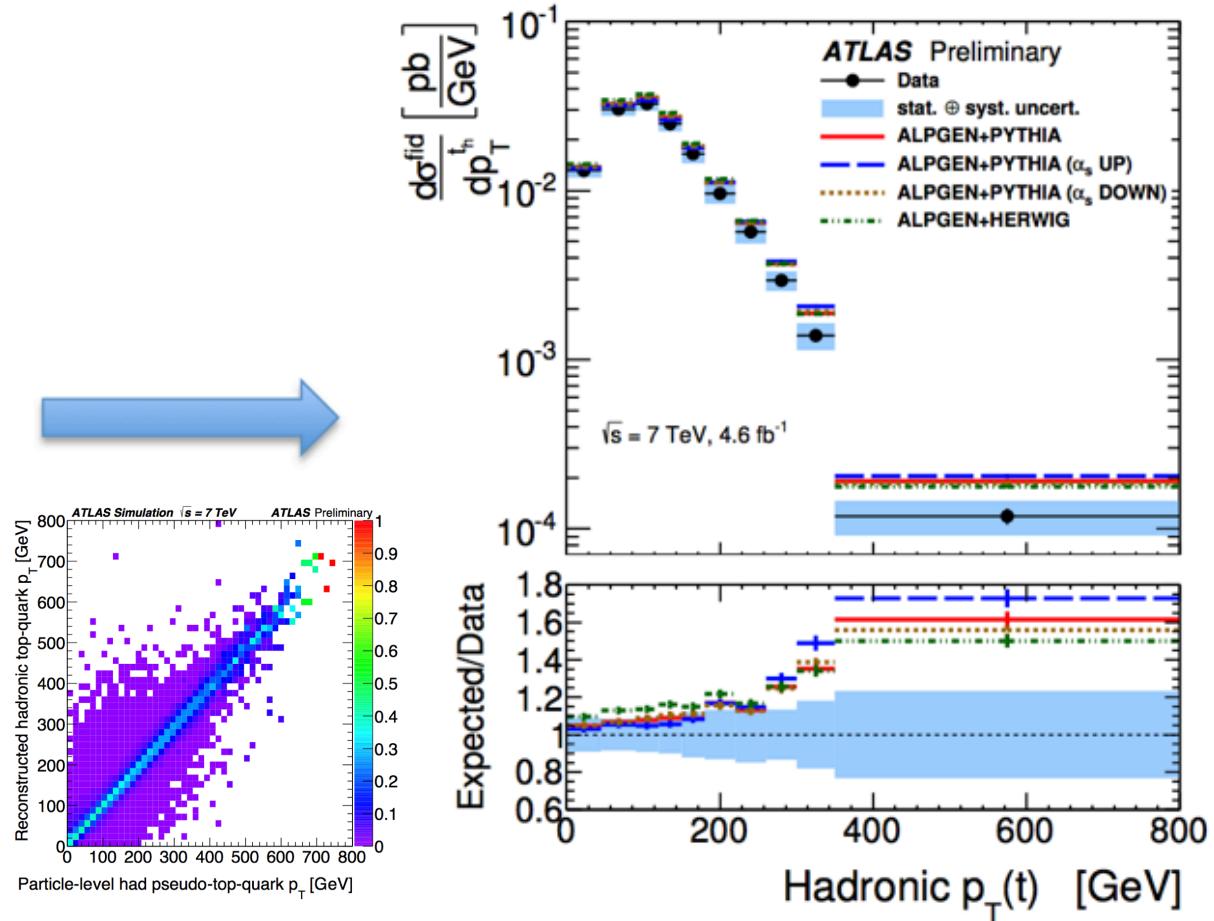
Top decay products: pseudo-top

Fiducial phase space:
 ≥ 1 b-jet, 1 lepton, ≥ 3 jets,
 1^{st} jet $p_T > 50 \text{ GeV}$, 2^{nd} jet $p_T > 35 \text{ GeV}$



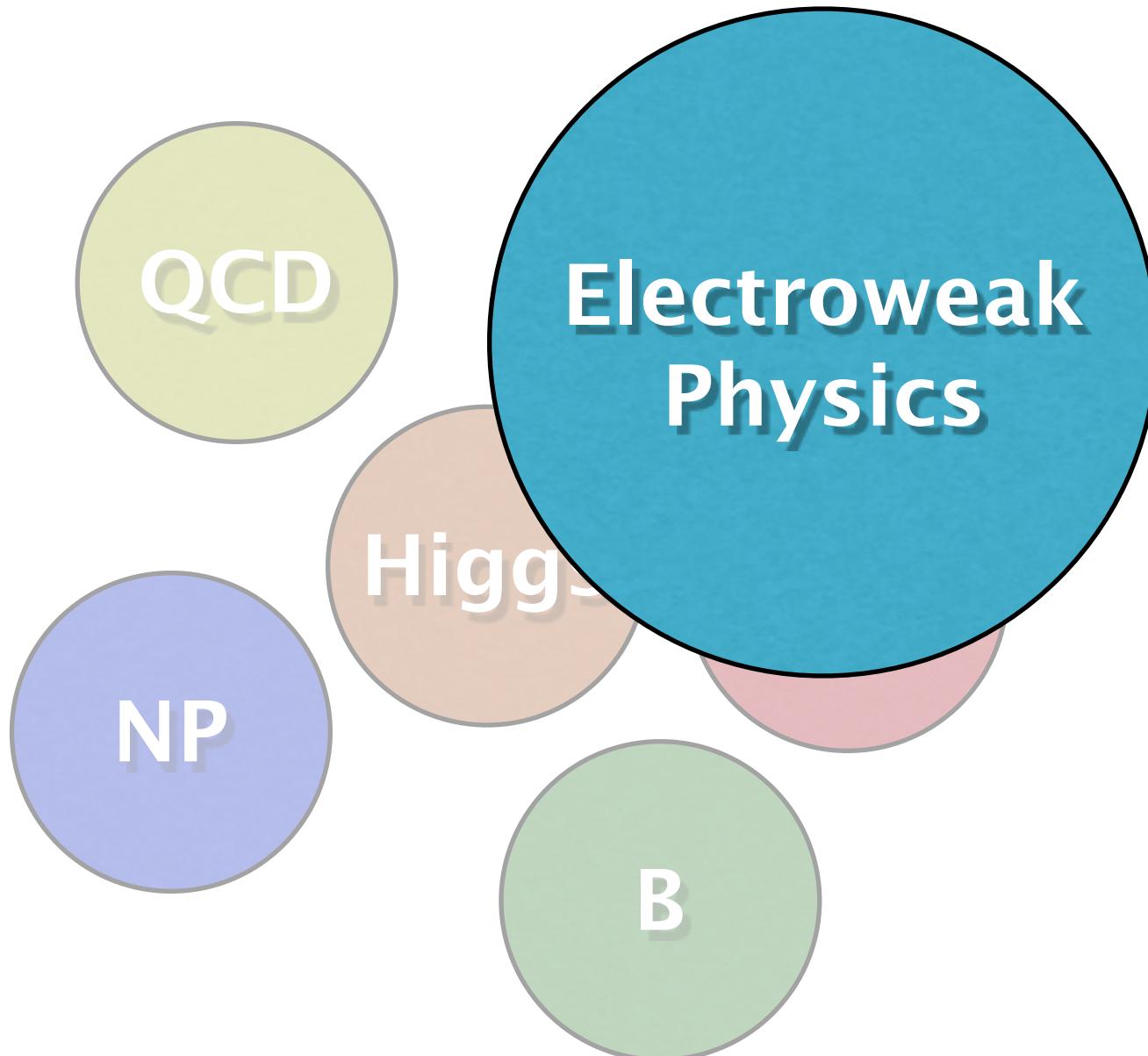
J. Katzy

Fiducial phase space:
 2 b-jets, 1 lepton, ≥ 4 jets



→ reconstruct tops on particle level
 → very valuable for theorists today and in future

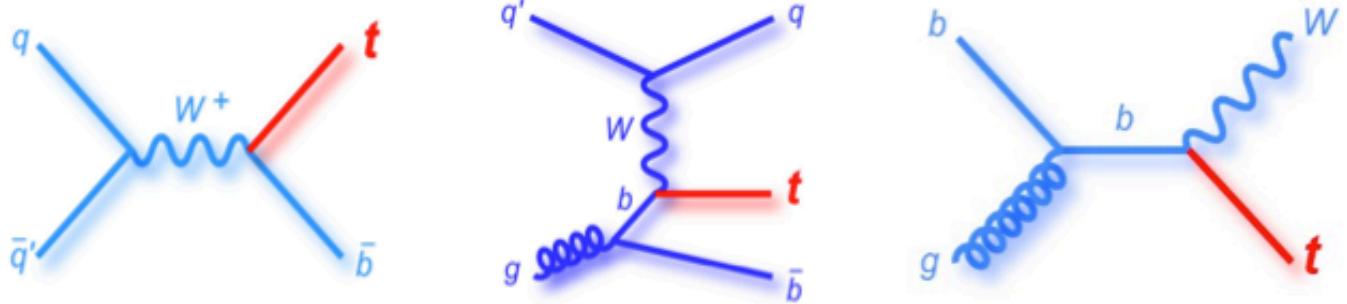
Top Quark Physics Topics



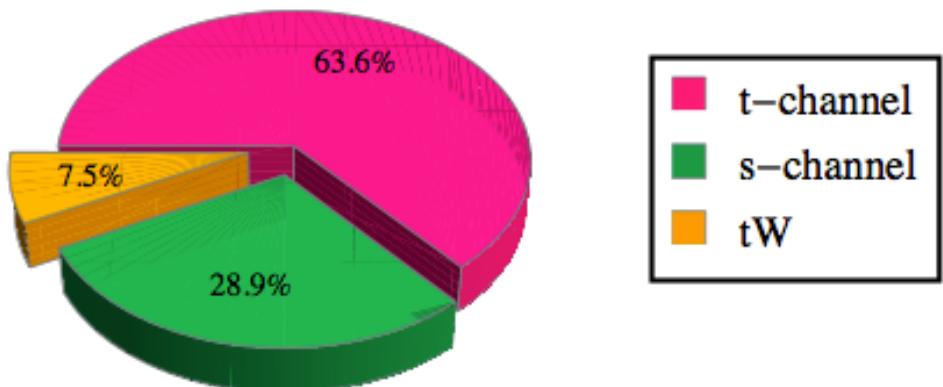
Single Top Quark Production

direct measurement of $|V_{tb}|$

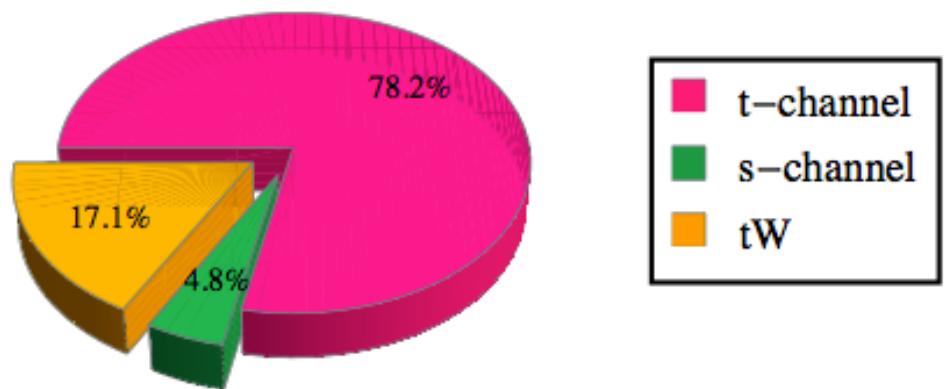
$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & \color{red}V_{tb}\end{pmatrix}$$



Tevatron

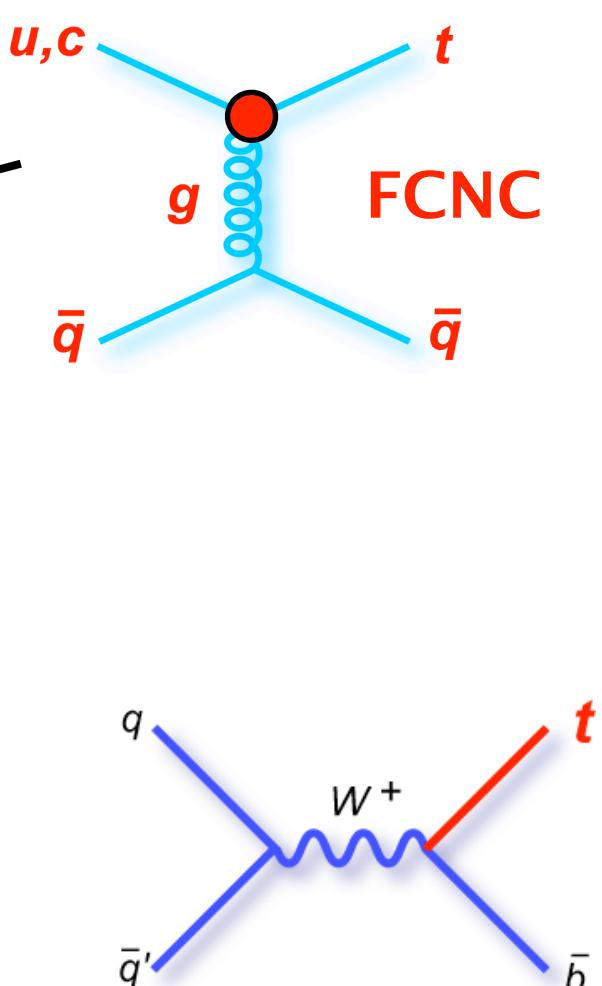
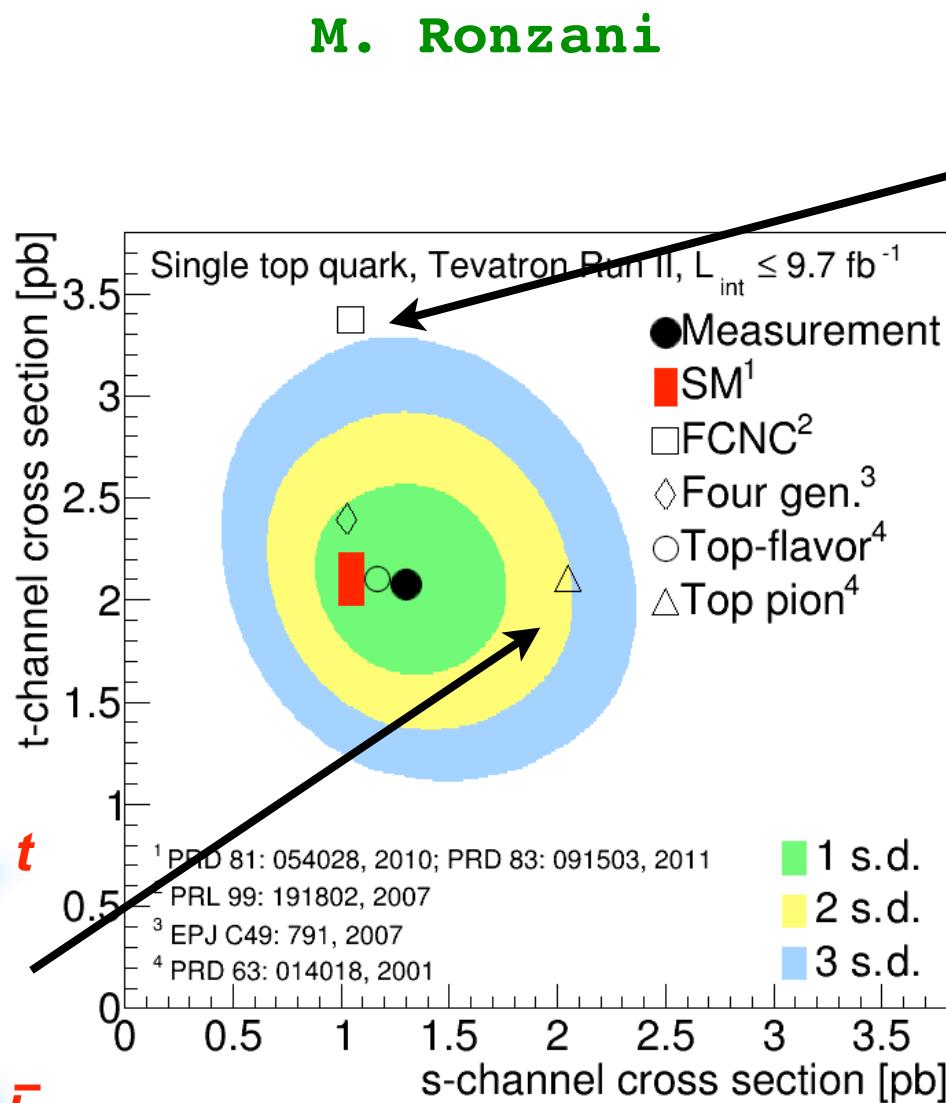
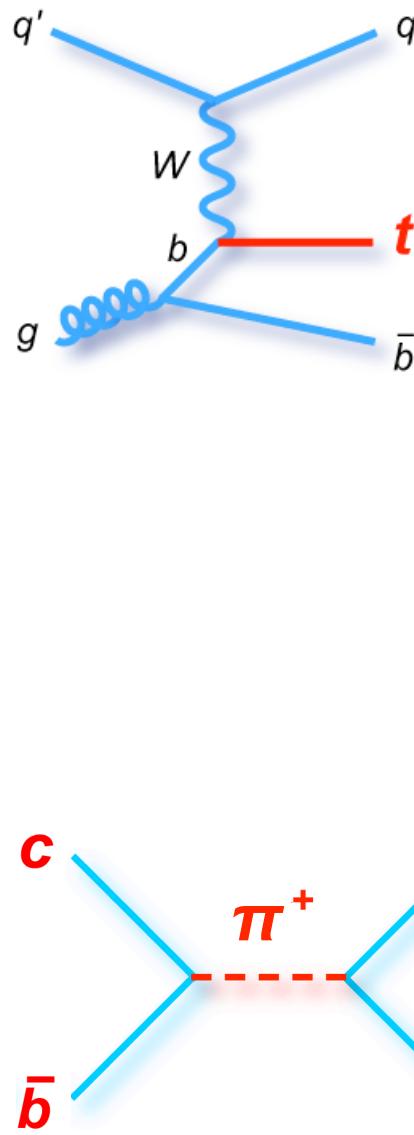


LHC (7 TeV)



→ important to measure all channels separately to search for new physics
BUT: do not separate Wt in higher orders –an unphysical question!

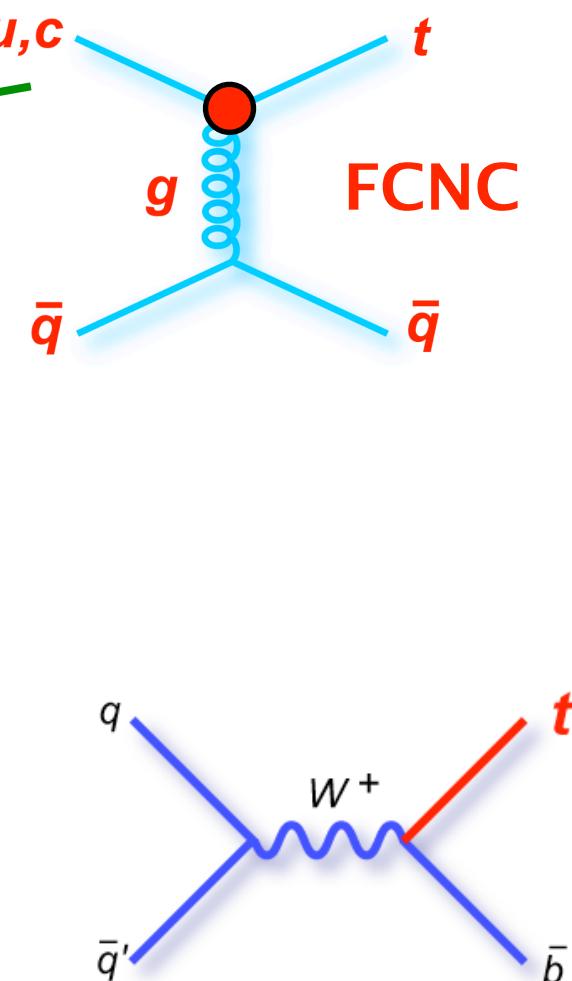
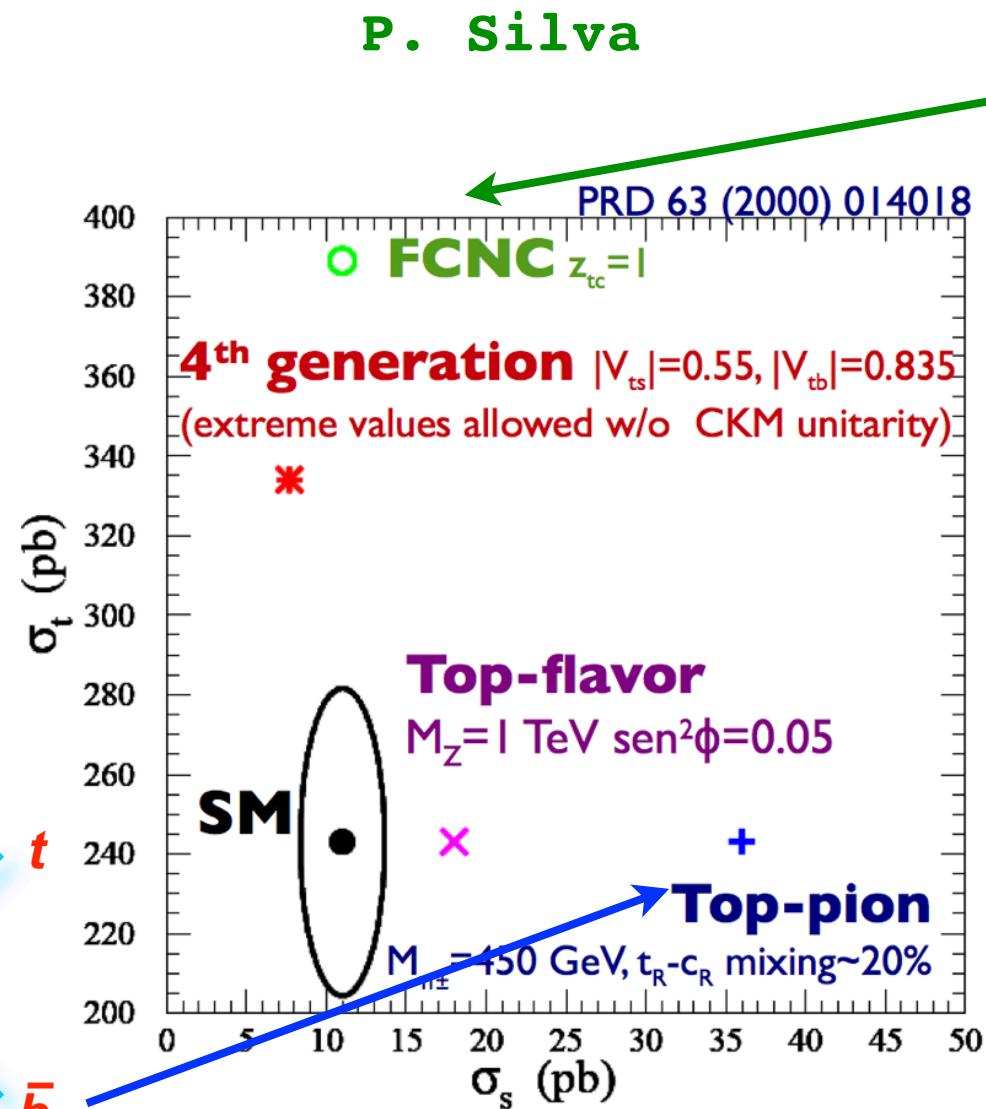
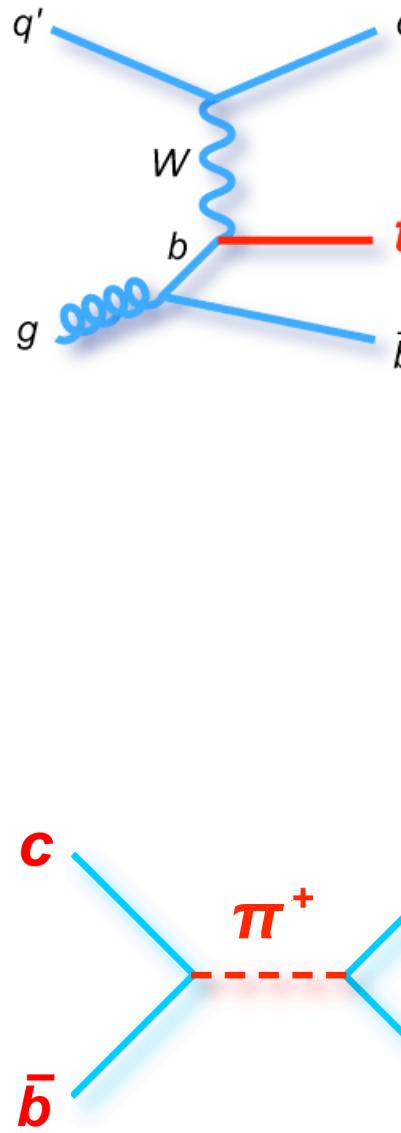
Single Top s- vs. t-channel



→ observed!

⇒ important to study production channels separately

Single Top s- vs. t-channel: Run-II

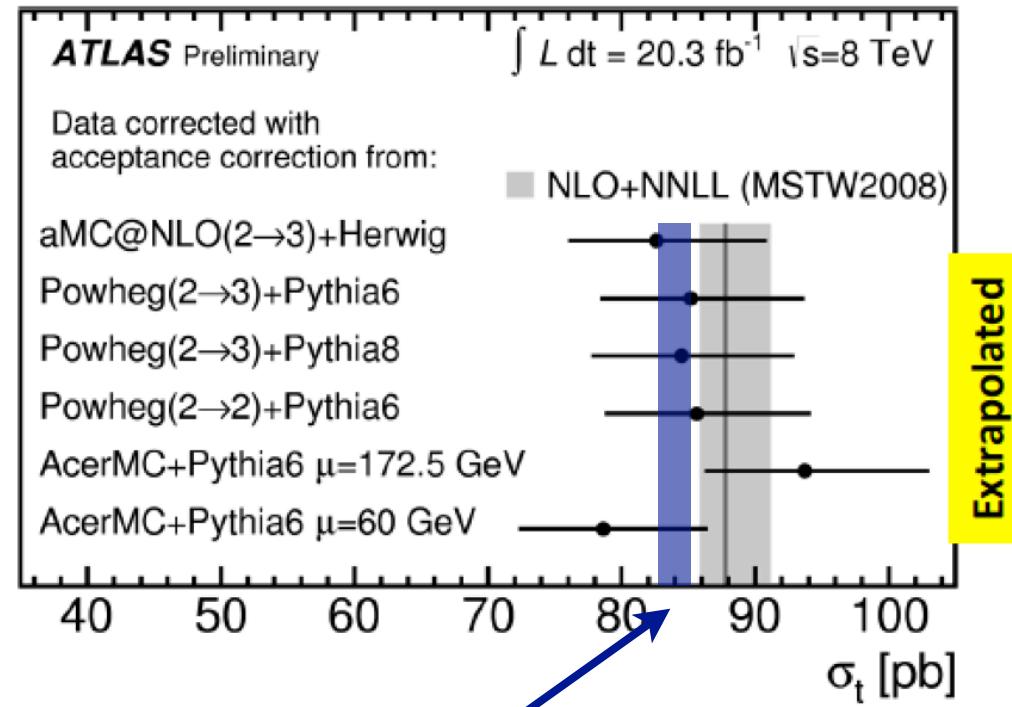
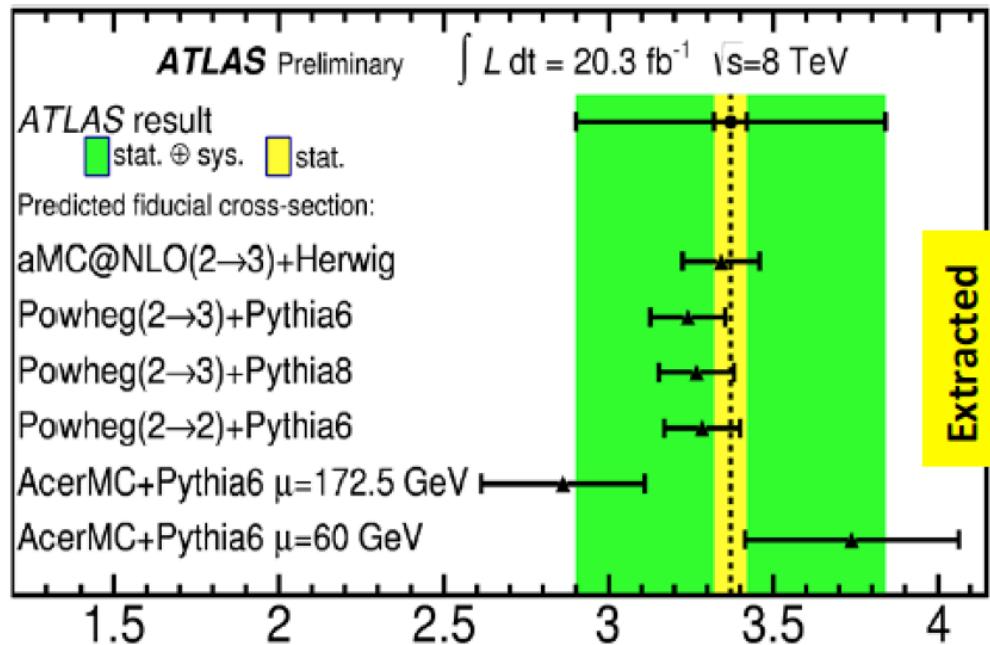


→ observed!

⇒ important to study production channels separately

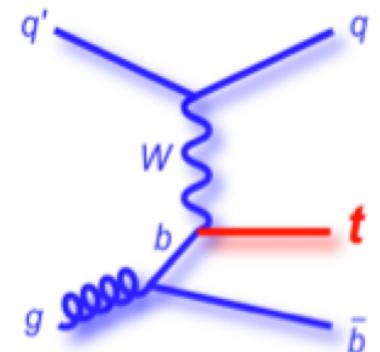
Fiducial t-channel cross section

A. Jafari



NNLO

F. Caola

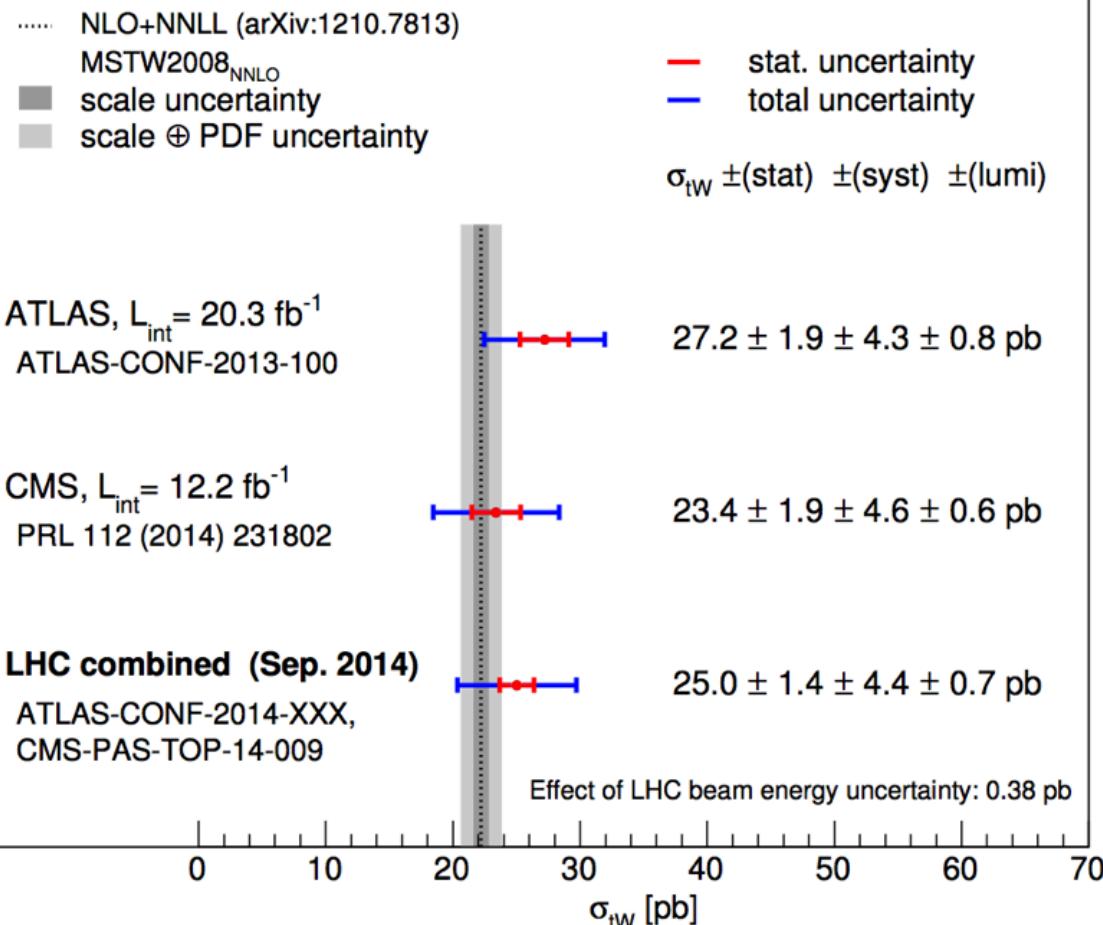


→ good agreement with SM predictions

Single Top Wt Cross Section

ATLAS+CMS Internal TOPLHCWG
Data 2012, $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, $m_t = 172.5$ GeV

September 2014



A. Jafari

Source	Uncertainty	
	(%)	(pb)
Data statistics	5.5%	1.4
Simulation statistics	1.8%	0.5
Luminosity	2.7%	0.7
Theory modeling	15.8%	4.0
Background normalization	2.3%	0.6
Jets	5.3%	1.3
Detector modeling	4.9%	1.2
Total systematics (excl. lumi)	17.5%	4.4
Total systematics (incl. lumi)	17.7%	4.4
Total uncertainty	18.6%	4.7

→ observed!

Single Top Quark Cross Section

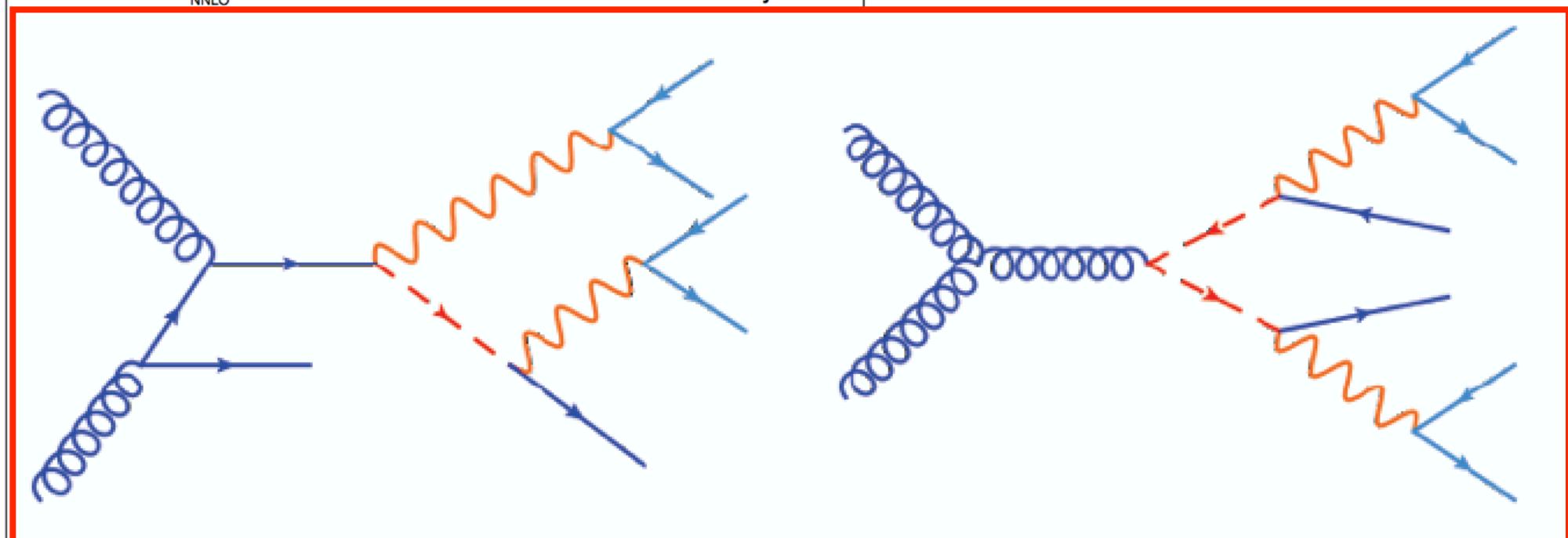
ATLAS+CMS Internal TOPLHCWG
Data 2012, $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, $m_t = 172.5$ GeV

September 2014

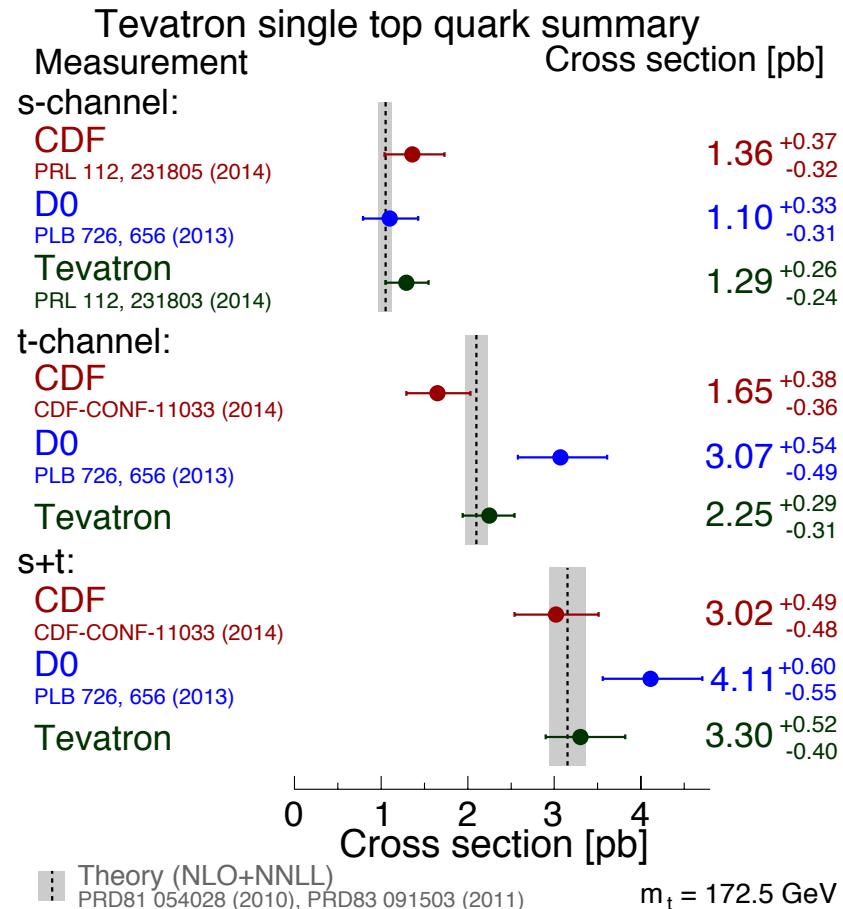
..... NLO+NNLL (arXiv:1210.7813)
MSTW2008_{NNLO}

— stat. uncertainty

F. Caola



Single channel cross sections

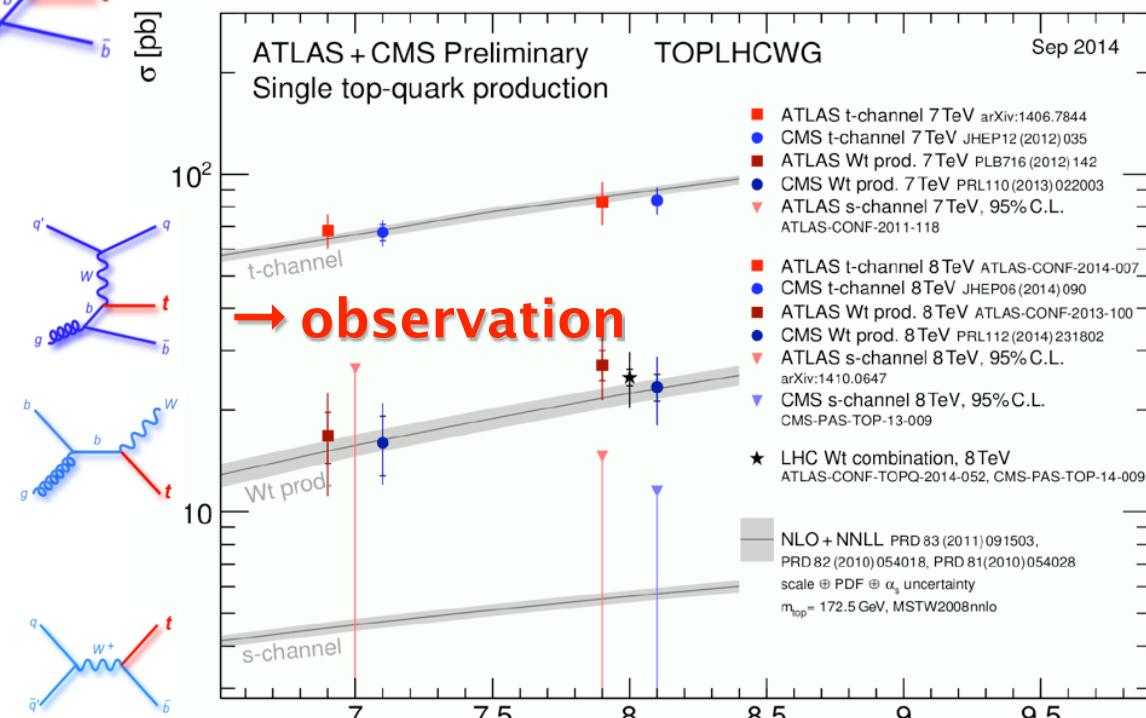


$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & \mathbf{V}_{tb} \end{pmatrix}$$



$$|V_{tb}| = 0.998 \pm 0.041 \quad \pm 4.1\%$$

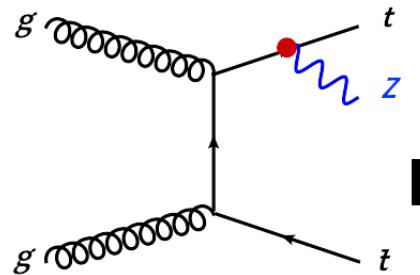
$$|V_{tb}| > 0.92 \text{ @ 95%CL}$$



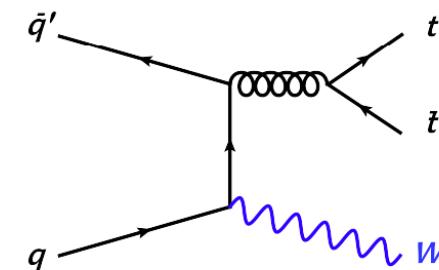
this is the final word
from the Tevatron!

→ all production modes observed!

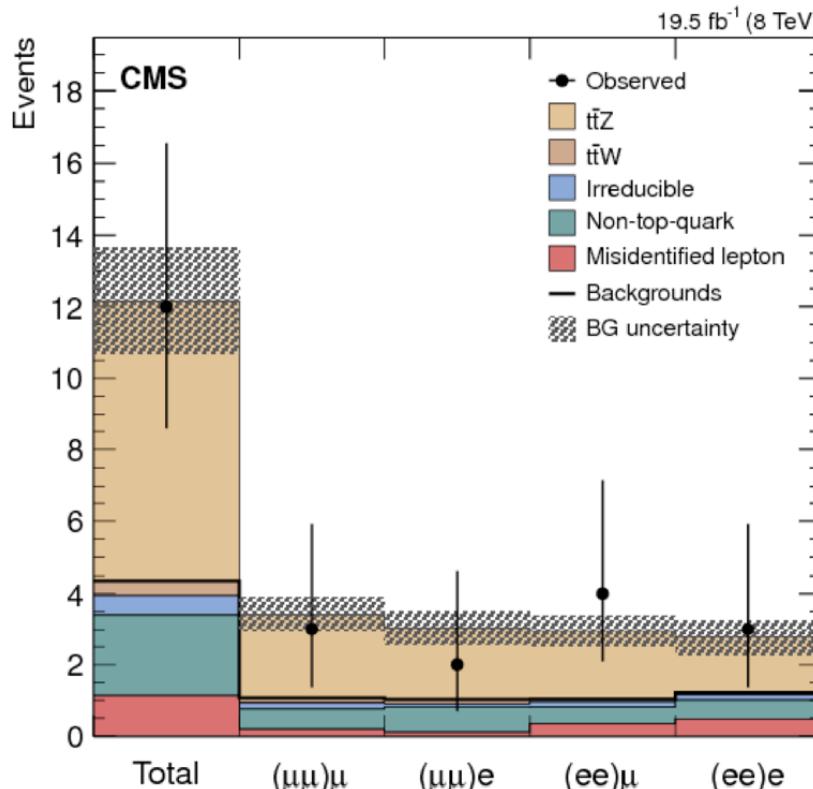
Search for ttZ and ttW



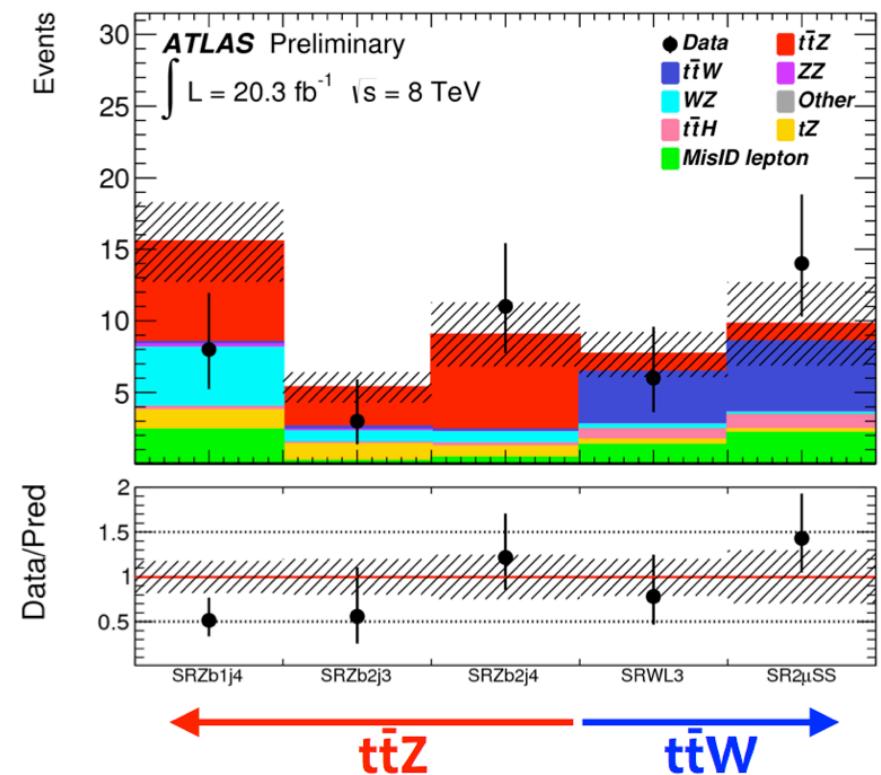
T.V. Schroeder



trilepton:



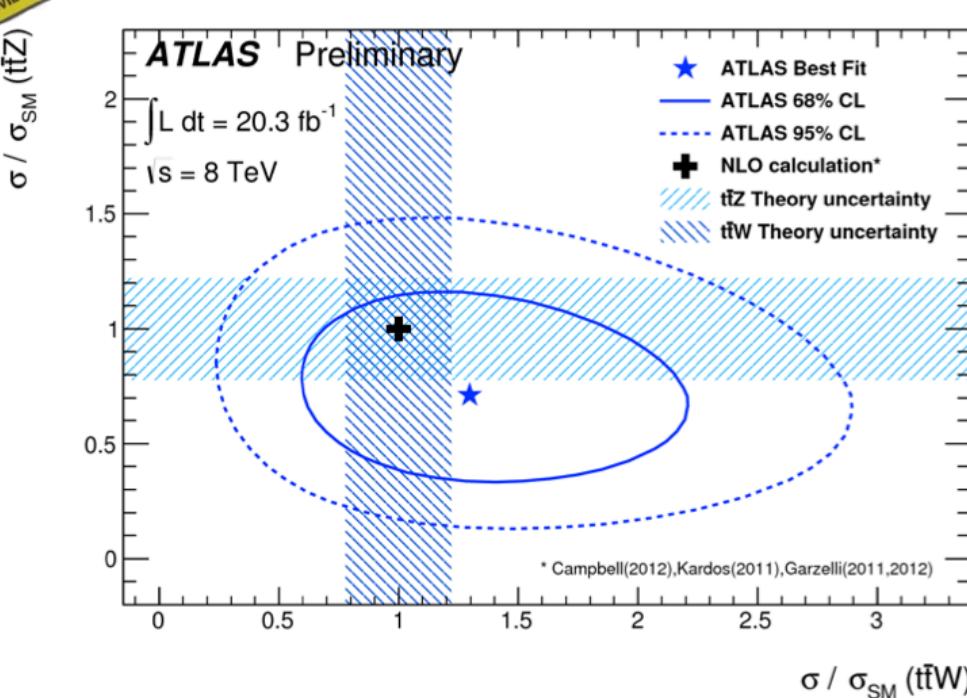
same sign dilepton:



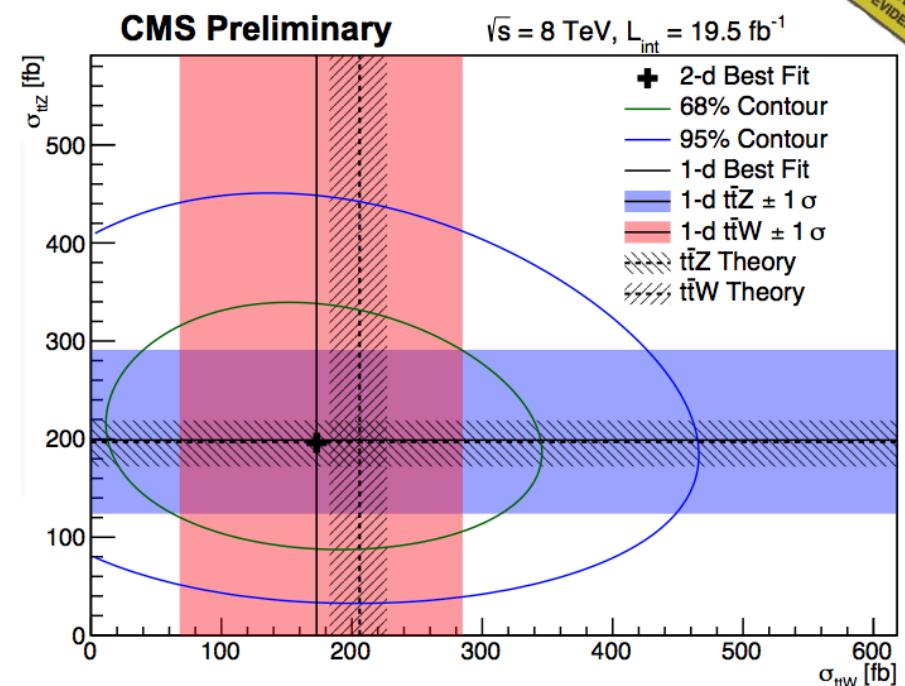
Evidence for ttV production

T. V. Schroeder

Evidence for $t\bar{t}Z$ and $t\bar{t}W$!

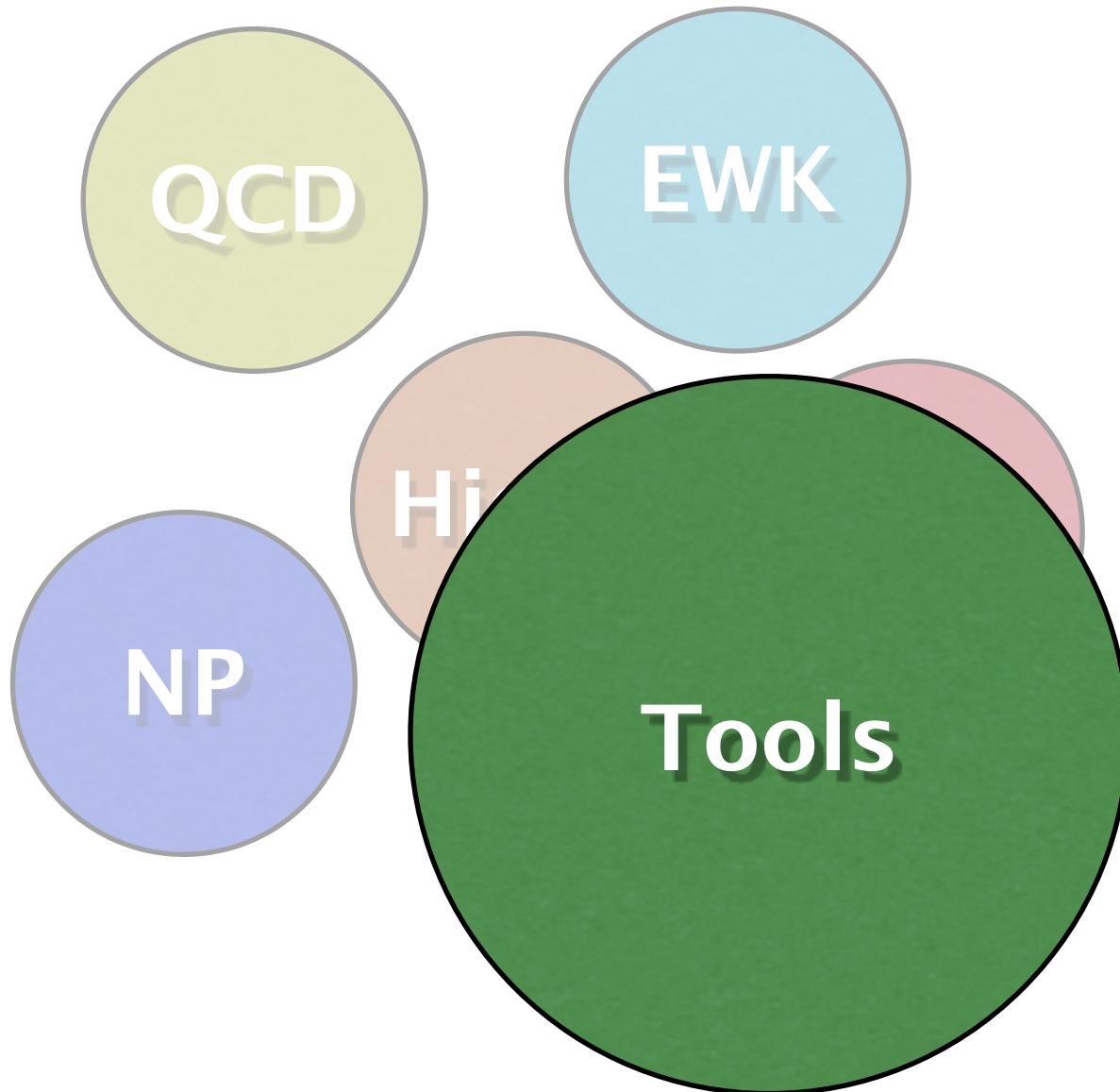


Evidence for $t\bar{t}Z$!



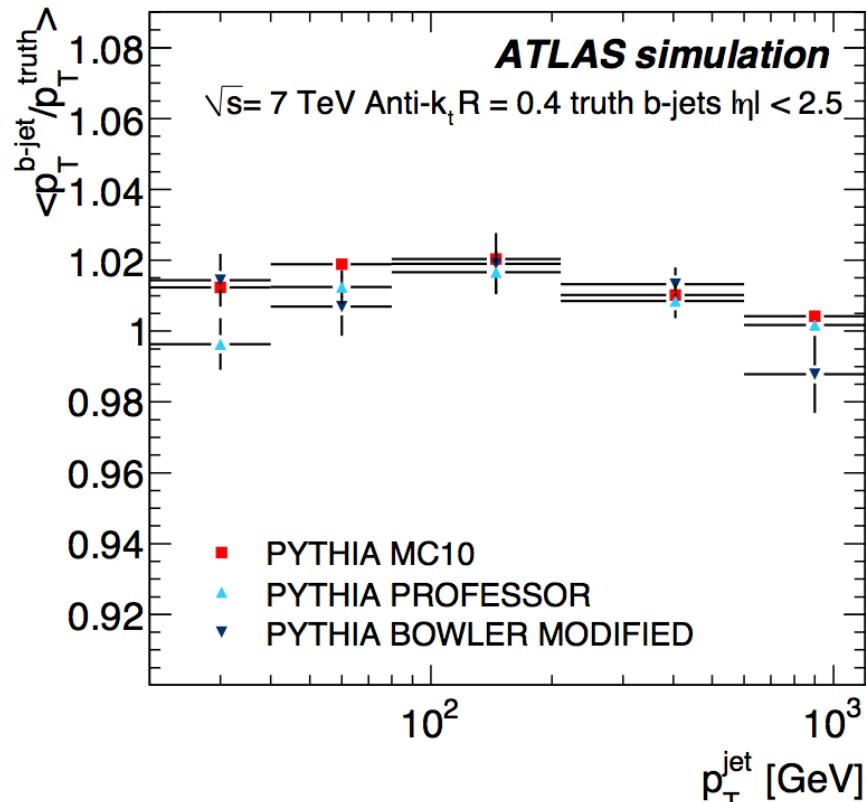
→ in agreement with the SM prediction
($t\bar{t}\gamma$ also in agreement with SM prediction)
→ observation and studies in Run-II

Top Quark Physics Topics



b-JES

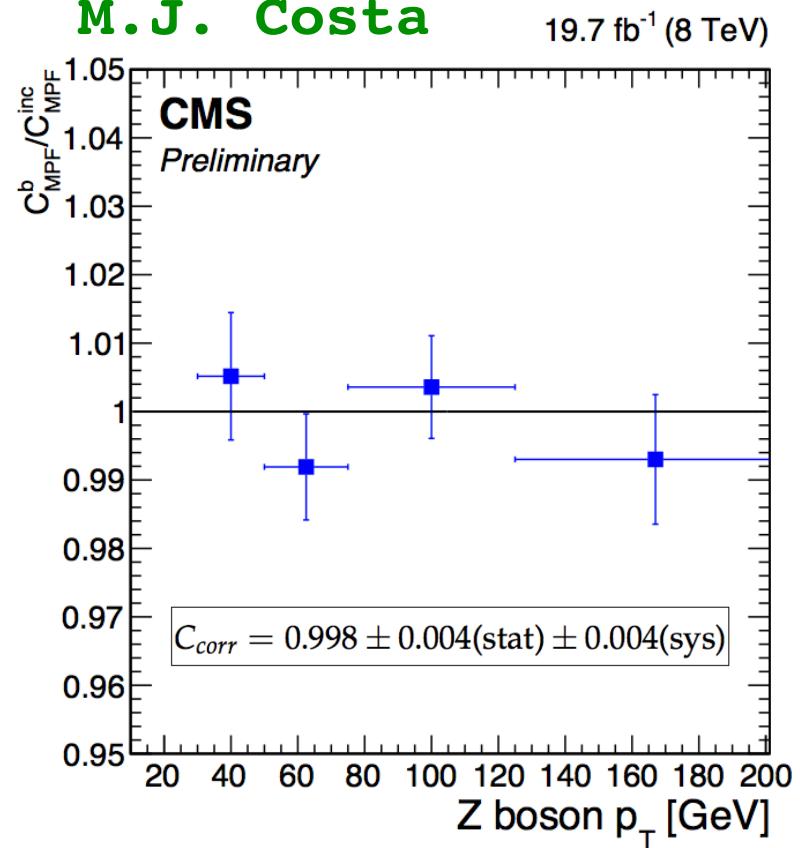
M. Seidel



Specific b-JES uncertainty evaluated by comparing MC samples with different fragmentations and B-hadron decays, and cross checked using data

- used across physics groups
- top group motivated ATLAS–CMS comparisons

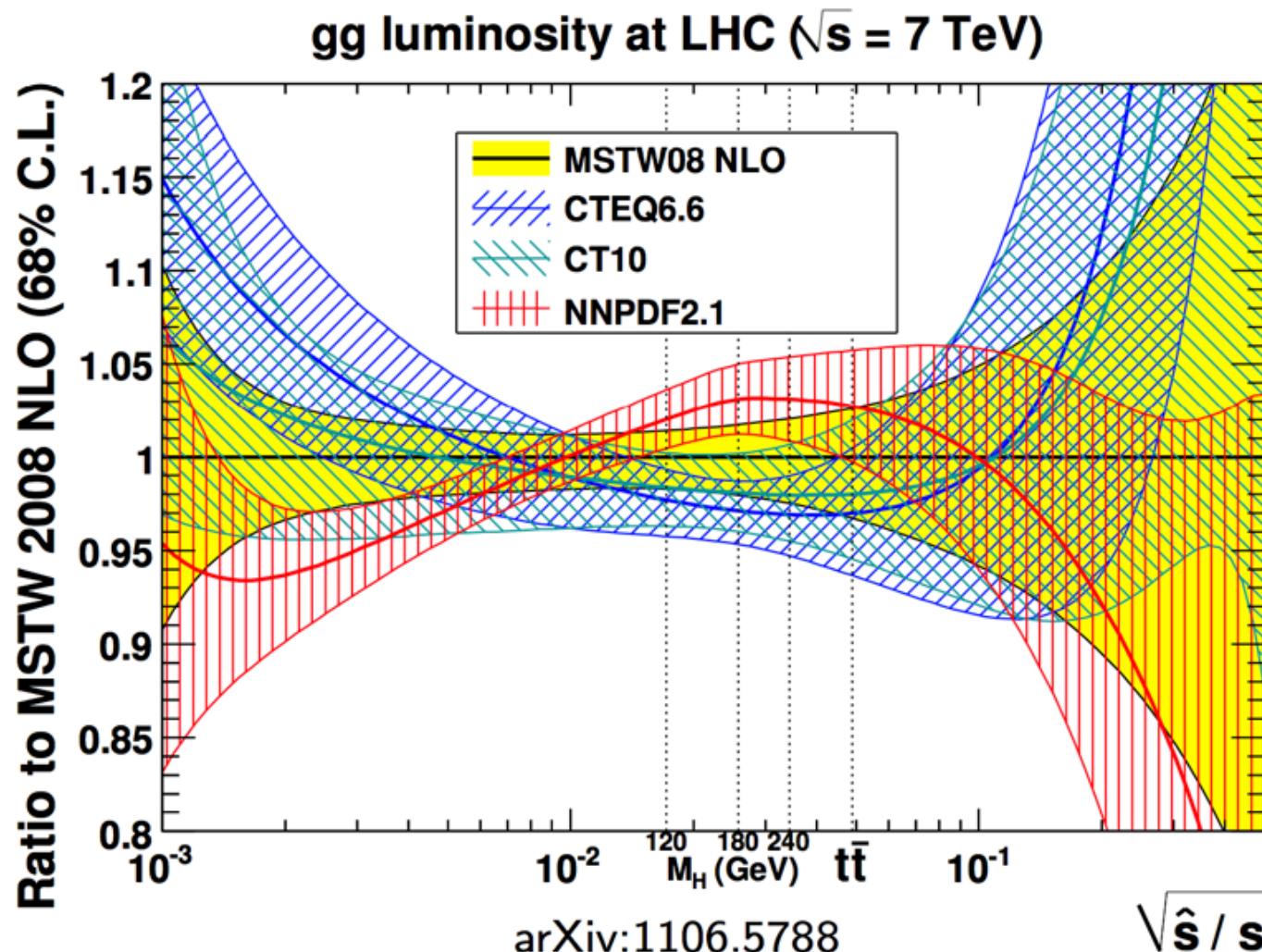
M. J. Costa



NEW determination of b-jet energy corrections using Z+b events exploiting the p_T balance of the b-jet and Z- boson

PDF uncertainties

M. Seidel

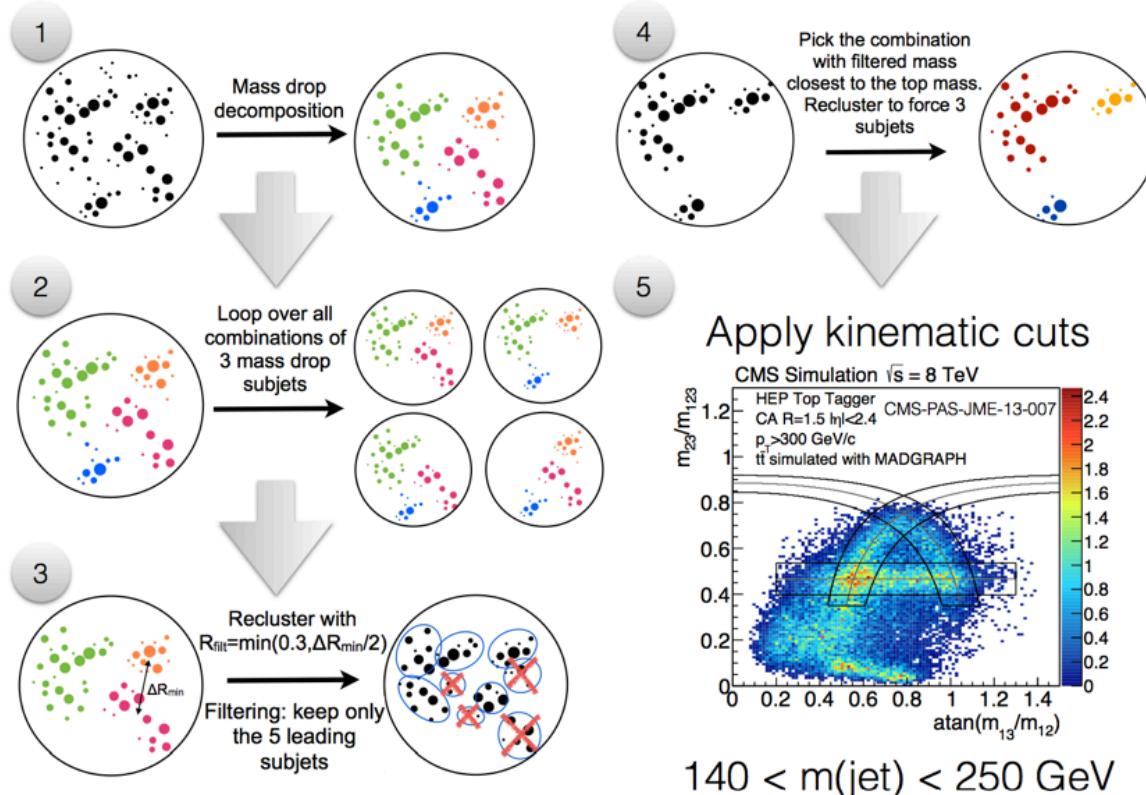


G. Watt (March 2011)

- let's be complete as possible (LHAPDF?)
- can we be more efficient

Tools for boosted tops

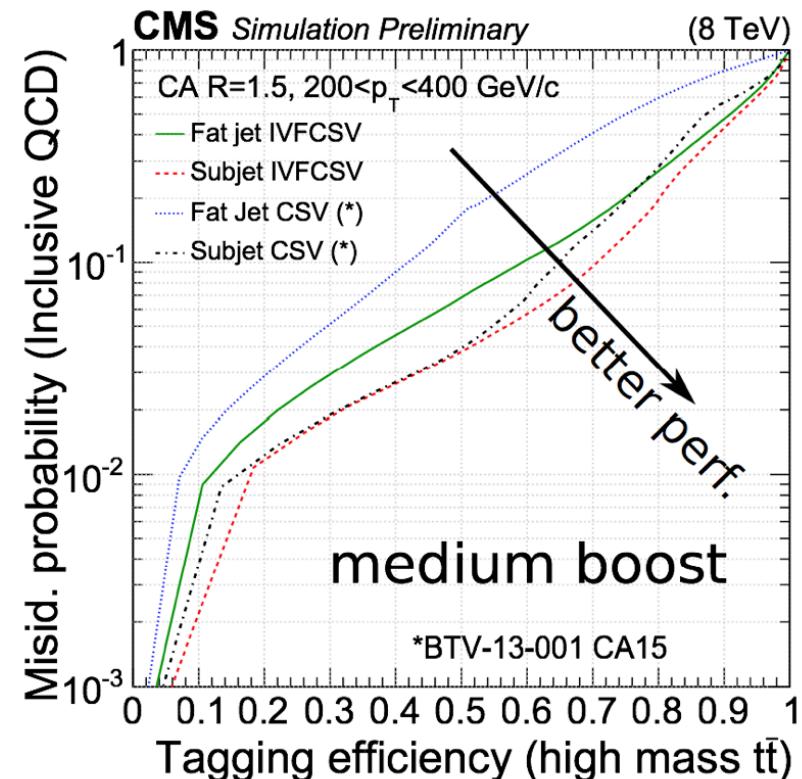
HEP Top Tagger



E. Usai

improvements:

- likelihood based b-tagging
- inclusive vertex finder
- ...

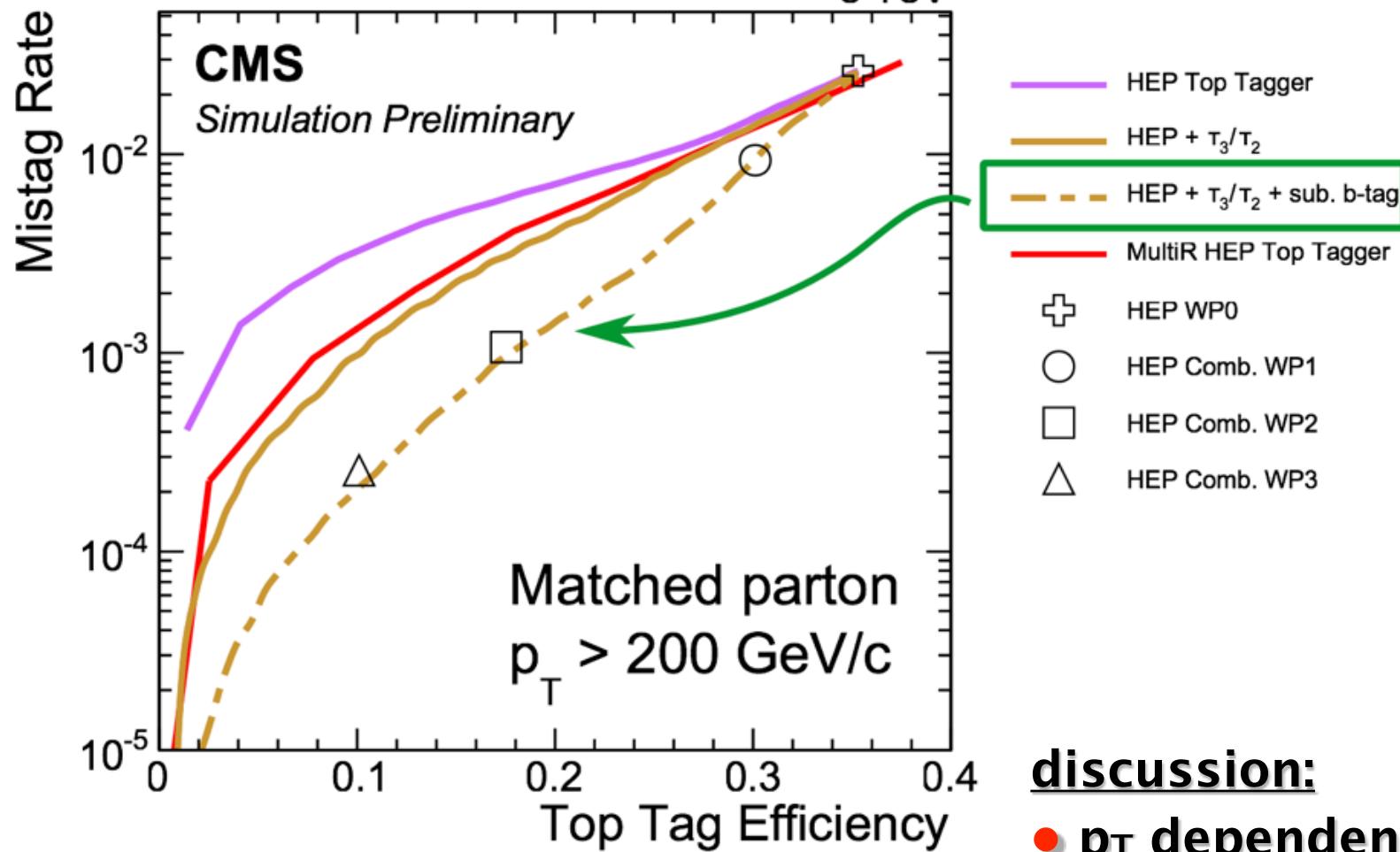


M. Backovic

- impressive progress moving from R&D to performance testing
- essential for searches for new phenomena

Top tag efficiency

E. Usai



discussion:

- p_T dependent
- how are uncertainties?
- dependent on MC generator?

LHC combination overview

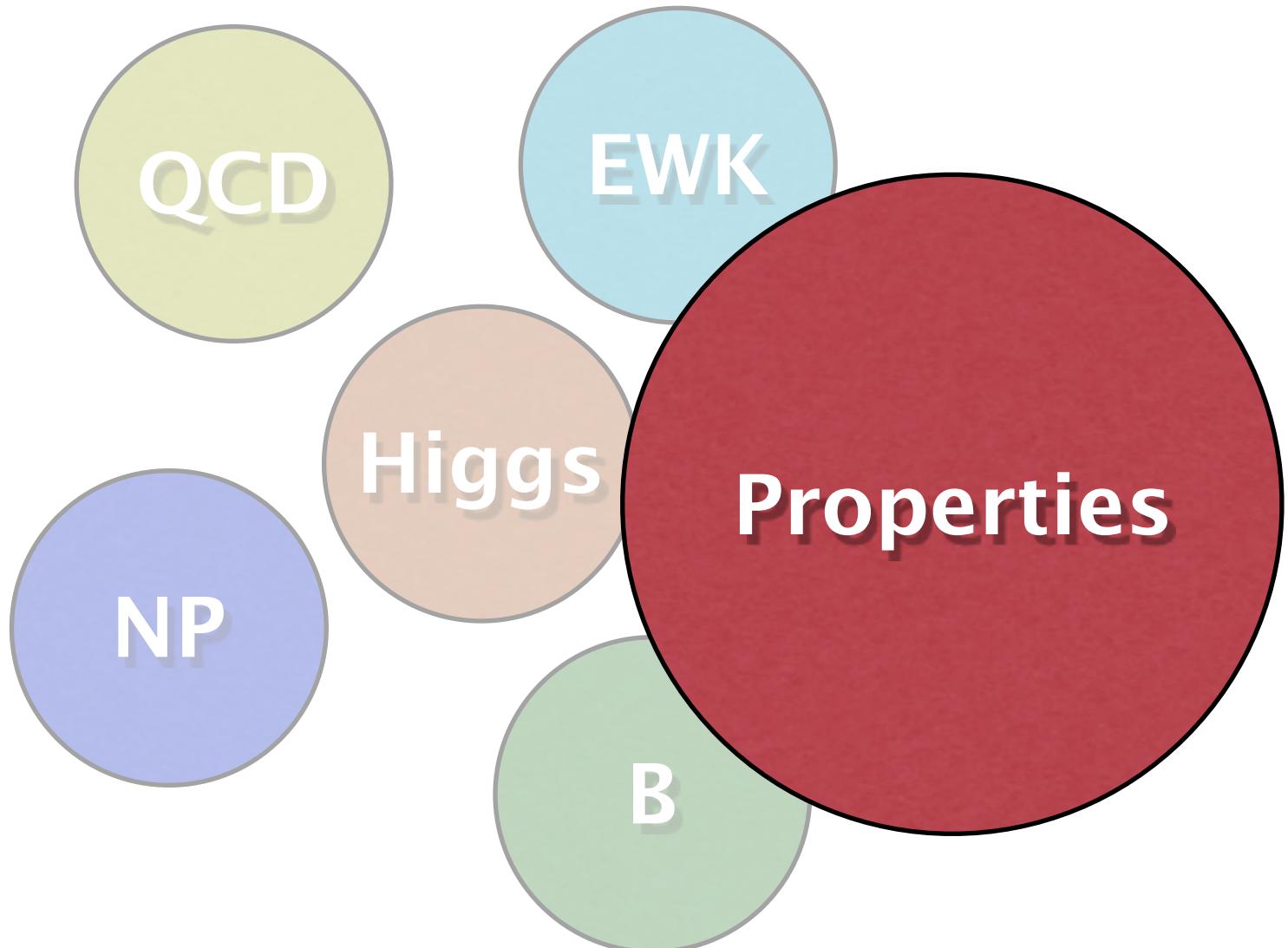
G. Cortiana

Overview (Sept. 2014)	$\sigma(t\bar{t})$ [pb]				$\sigma(t)$ 8 TeV [pb]			
	7 TeV		8 TeV		t - ch		tW	
value	173.3		241.4		85.3		25.0	
statistics (*)	2.8	(0.08) ^{oo}	1.4	(0.03) ^{xo}	4.1	(0.11) ^{xo}	1.5	(0.10) ^{xo}
MC model/ theory	4.9	(0.23) ^{**}	4.1	(0.23) ^{x*}	7.7	(0.40) ^{x*}	4.0	(0.72) ^{x*}
Detector model (\dagger)	4.6	(0.21) ^{oo}	2.7	(0.10) ^{xo}	5.5	(0.20) ^{x*}	1.2	(0.06) ^{x*}
JES/Jets (\odot)	2.1	(0.04) ^{oo}	1.7	(0.04) ^{x*}	4.5	(0.14) ^{xo}	1.3	(0.08) ^{xo}
Background	2.3	(0.05) ^{**}	2.3	(0.07) ^{x*}	3.2	(0.07) ^{x*}	0.6	(0.02) ^{xo}
Luminosity	6.3	(0.39) ^{**}	6.2	(0.53) ^{x*}	3.4	(0.08) ^{x*}	0.7	(0.02) ^{x*}
Total uncertainty	10.1		8.5		12.2		4.7	
Relative unc. [%]	5.8		3.5		14.3		18.8	
Best single meas.	182.9 ± 6.3		242.4 ± 9.5		83.6 ± 7.8		27.2 ± 5.8	
Ref. (ATLAS, CMS)	arXiv 1406.5375		arXiv 1406.5375		JHEP 06 (2014) 090		ATL-CONF 2013-100	

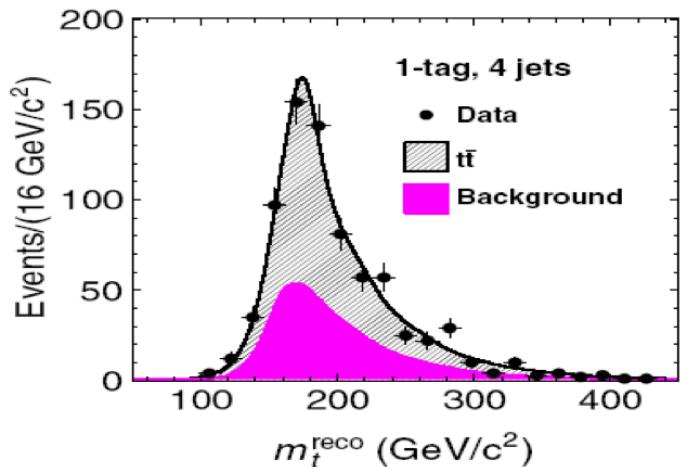
Overview (Sept. 2014)	m_{top} [GeV]	W polarization		A_C
		F_0	F_L	
value	173.29	0.626	0.359	0.005
statistics (*)	0.24	(0.06) ^{oo}	0.022	0.007 (0.61) ^{xo}
MC model/ theory	0.59	(0.38) ^{**}	0.034	0.002 (0.07) ^{x*}
Detector model (\dagger)	0.32	(0.12) ^{oo}	0.020	0.004 (0.21) ^{xo}
JES/Jets (\odot)	0.61	(0.42) ^{**}	0.020	0.012 (0.12) ^{oo}
Background	0.09	(0.01) ^{**}	0.019	0.003 (0.11) ^{x*}
Luminosity				
Total uncertainty	0.95	0.059	0.035	0.009
Relative unc. [%]	0.5	9.5	9.7	181
Best single meas.	172.22 ± 0.73	0.659 ± 0.027	0.350 ± 0.026	0.006 ± 0.011
Ref. (ATLAS, CMS)	CMS-PAS-TOP 14-001	CMS-PAS-TOP 13-008	CMS-PAS-TOP 13-008	JHEP 1402 (2014) 107

→ driving force to agree on systematics, tools and methods

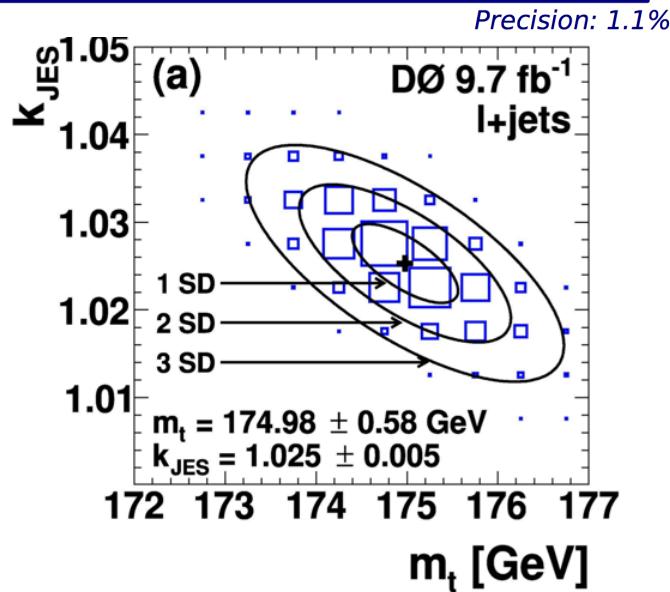
Top Quark Physics Topics



Top mass at the Tevatron



$$M_{top} = 173.93 \pm 1.64 \text{ (stat+JES)} \pm 0.87 \text{ (syst) GeV}$$

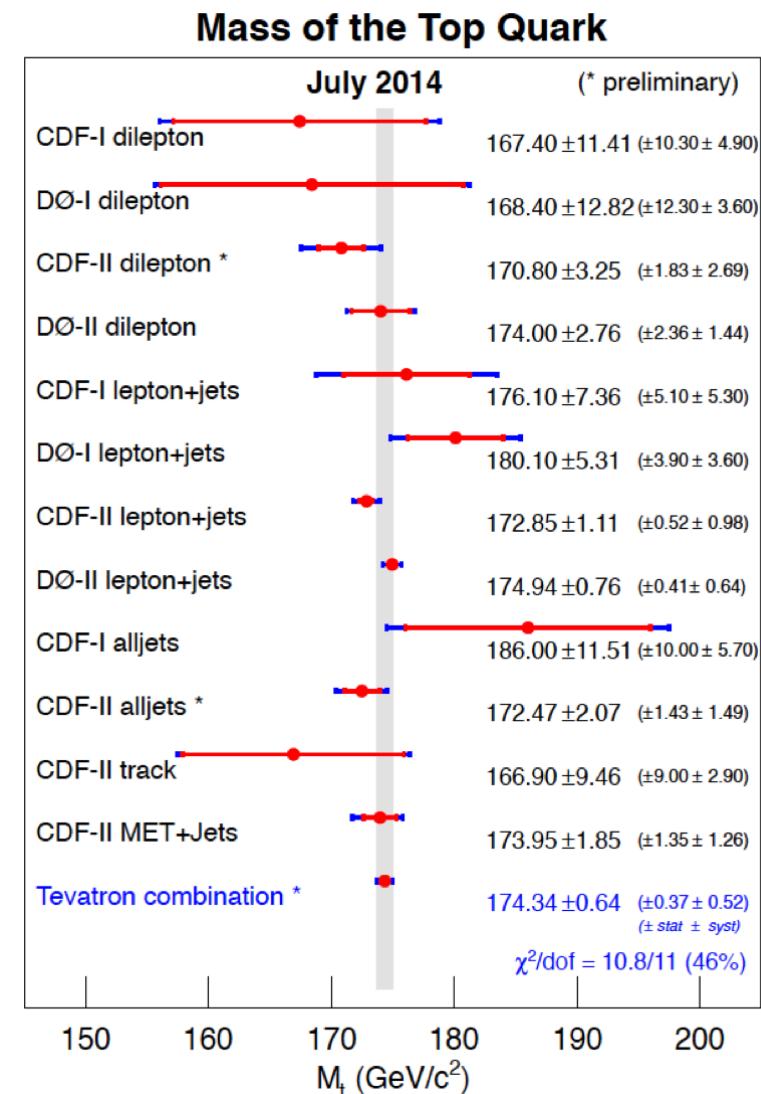


$$M_{top} = 174.98 \pm 0.41(\text{stat}) \pm 0.41(\text{JES}) \pm 0.49(\text{syst}) \text{ GeV}$$

V. Sharyy

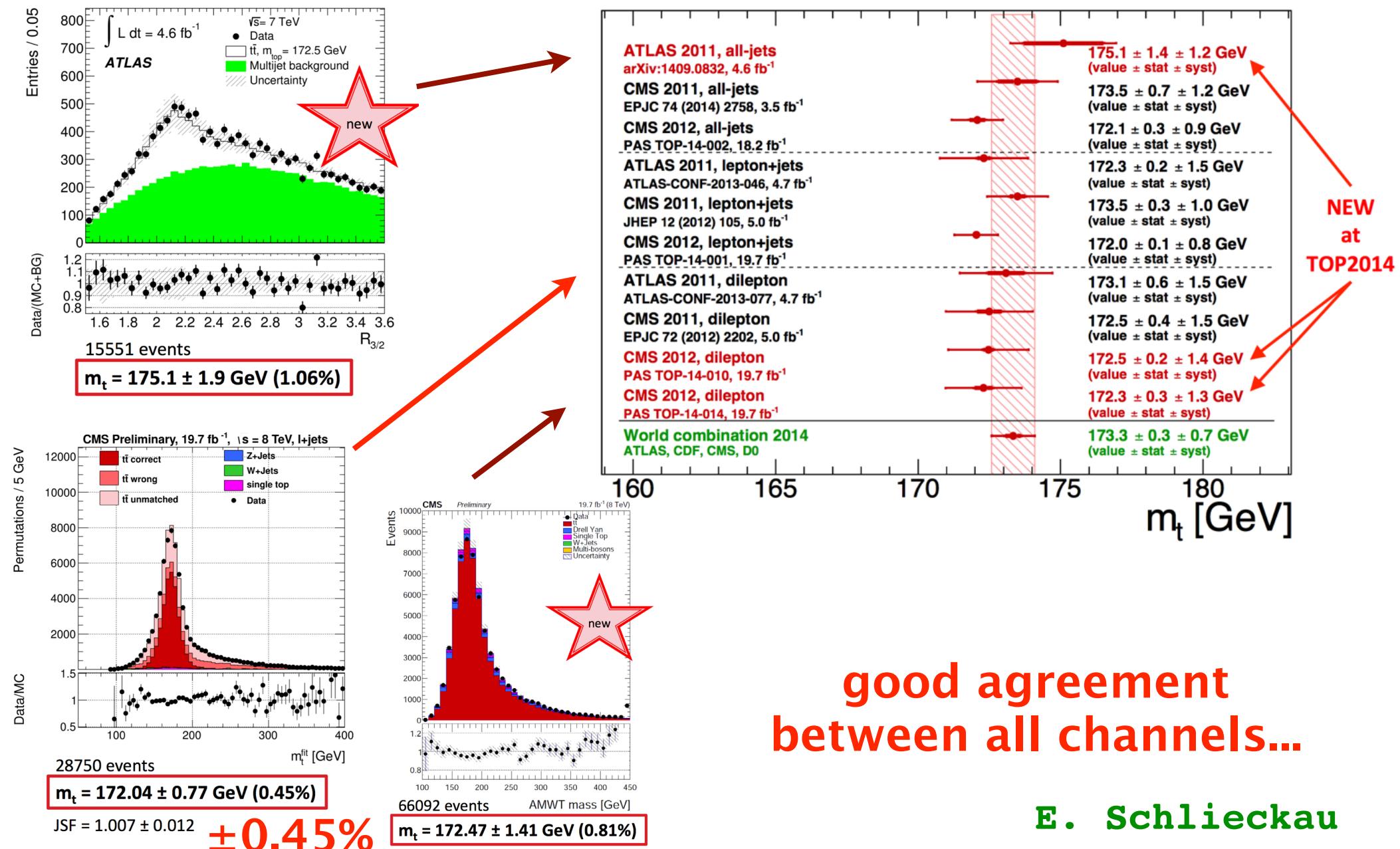
±1.1%

±0.44%



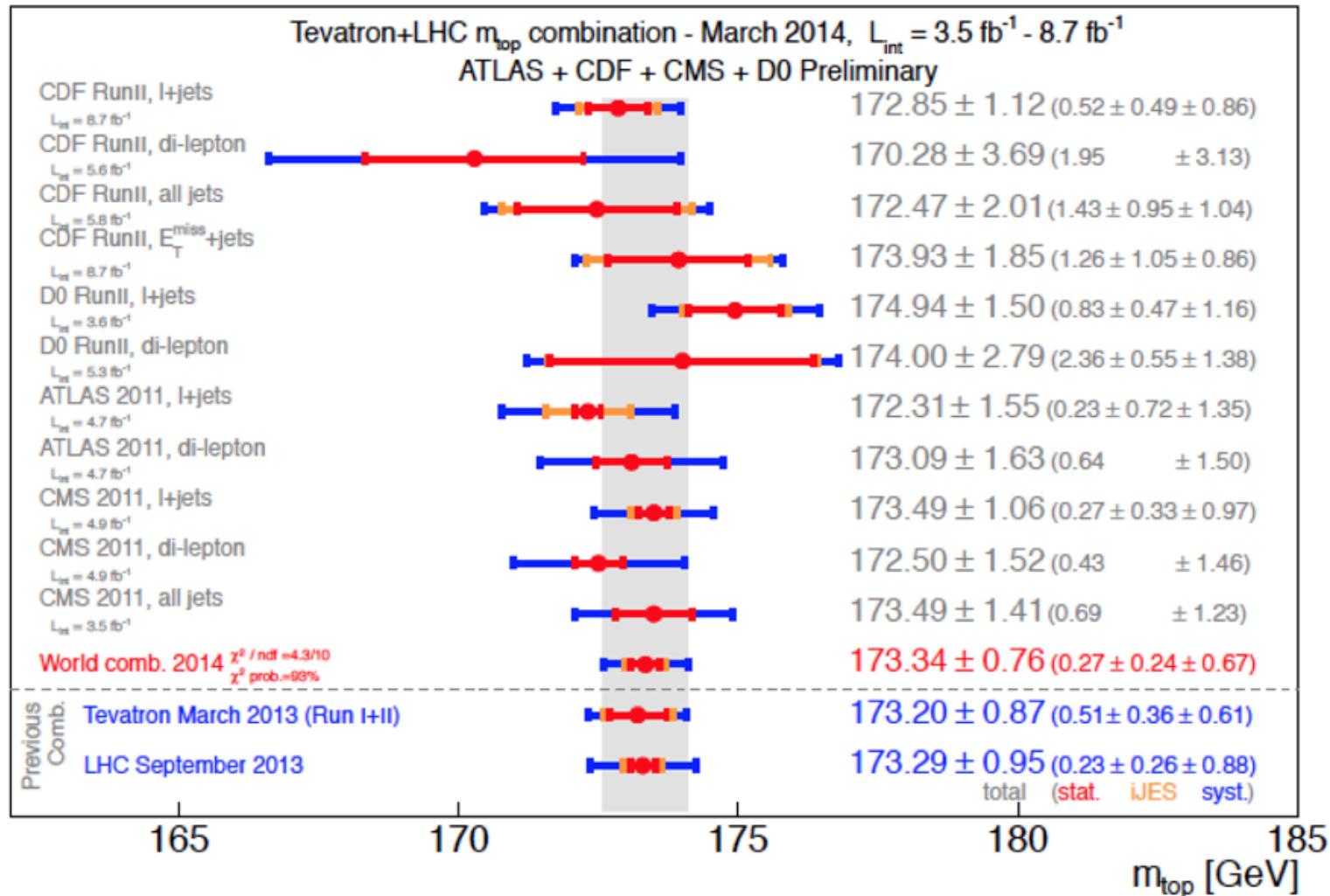
good agreement
between all channels...

Top mass at the LHC



Top mass world combination

Y. Peters



What mass do we measure?

$$\mathcal{L} = \dots - \bar{\psi} M \psi \left(1 + \frac{H}{\nu} \right) \dots$$

m_{top}

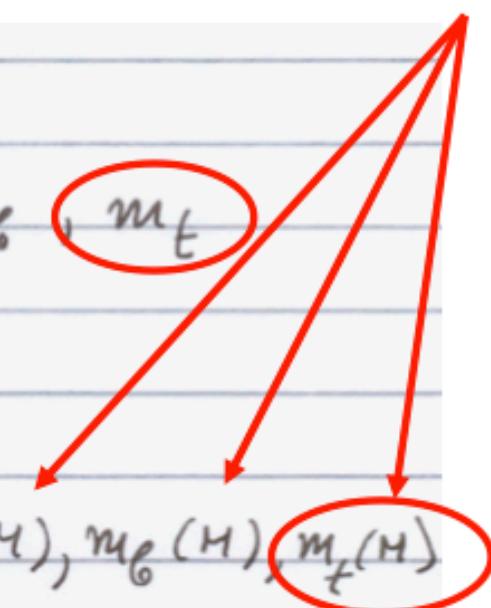
- LO QCD: free parameter
- NLO QCD: dependent on the renormalisation scale M

"Bare" parameters of QCD:

$g_s, m_u, m_d, m_s, m_c, m_b, m_t$

Renormalised parameters of QCD:

$g_s(M), m_u(M), m_d(M), m_s(M), m_c(M), m_b(M), m_t(M)$



the concept of quark mass is convention-dependent!

What mass do we need?

A. Hoang

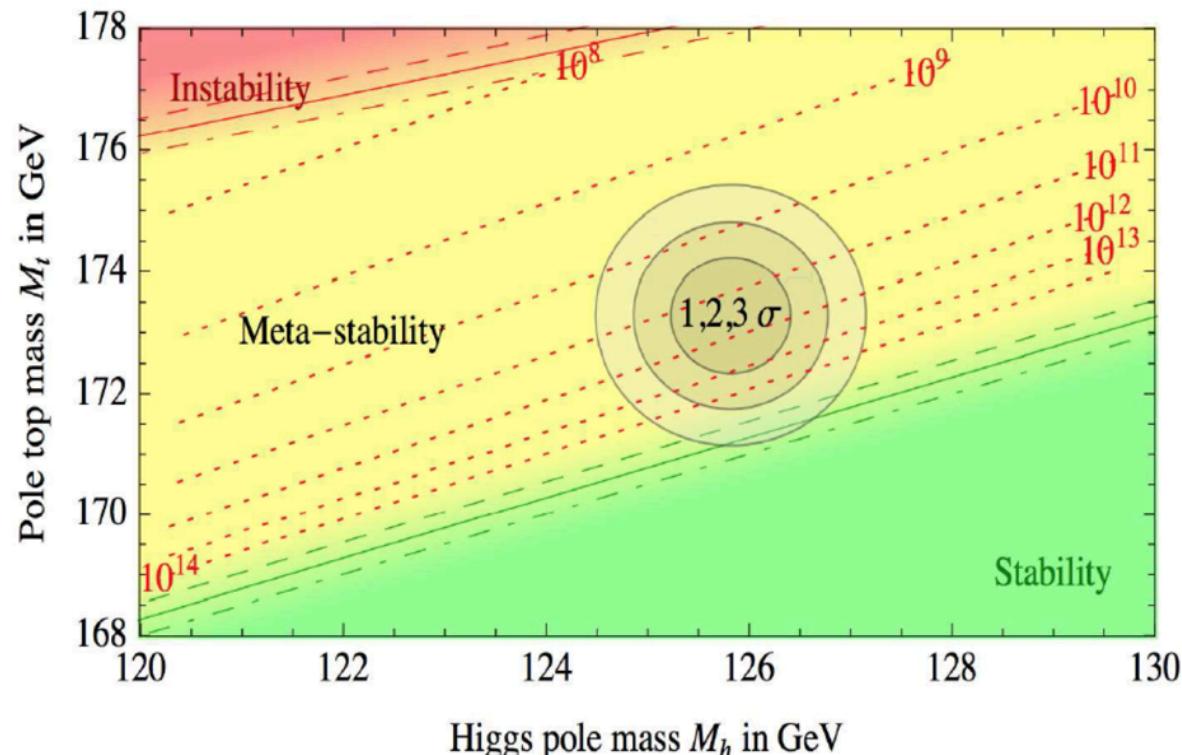
- we measure the MC mass
- we need the pole mass
- we need to calculate:

Scheme-dependent

$$m_t^{\text{MC}} = m_t^{\text{quark}} + \Delta$$

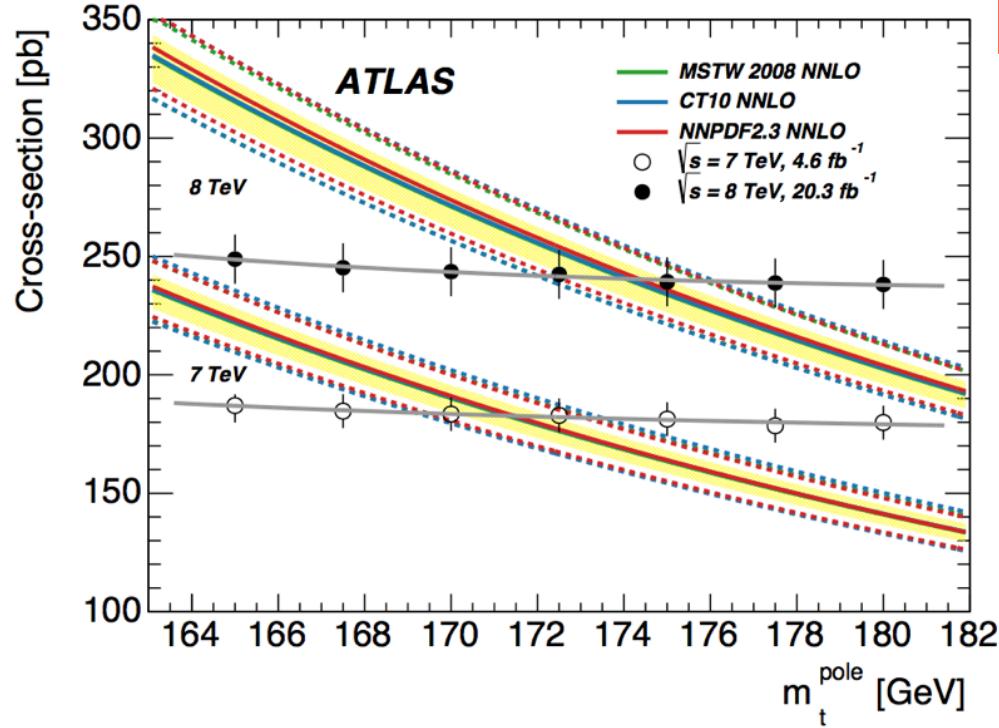
$\sim \mathcal{O}(1 \text{ GeV})$

e.g. pole mass



- every MC generator mass can correspond to different pole mass

Top Quark Pole Mass



$$m_t^{\text{pole}} = 172.9^{+2.5}_{-2.6} \text{ GeV } (\sqrt{s} = 7/8 \text{ TeV})$$

→ pole mass
unambiguously!

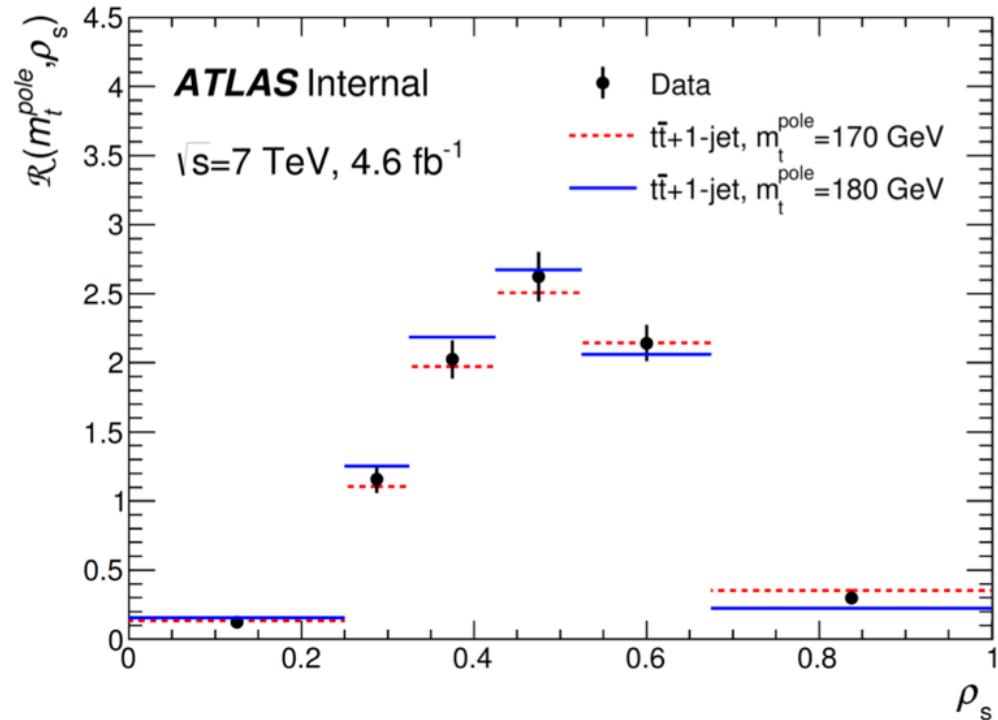
S. Adomeit

many alternative measurements

$t\bar{t} + 1\text{jet}$: differential cross section

$$\mathcal{R}(m_t^{\text{pole}}, \rho_s) = \frac{1}{\sigma_{t\bar{t}+1-\text{jet}}} \frac{d\sigma_{t\bar{t}+1-\text{jet}}}{\rho_s}(m_t^{\text{pole}}, \rho_s)$$

$$\rho_s = \frac{2m_0}{\sqrt{s_{t\bar{t}j}}} \quad m_0 = 170 \text{ GeV}$$

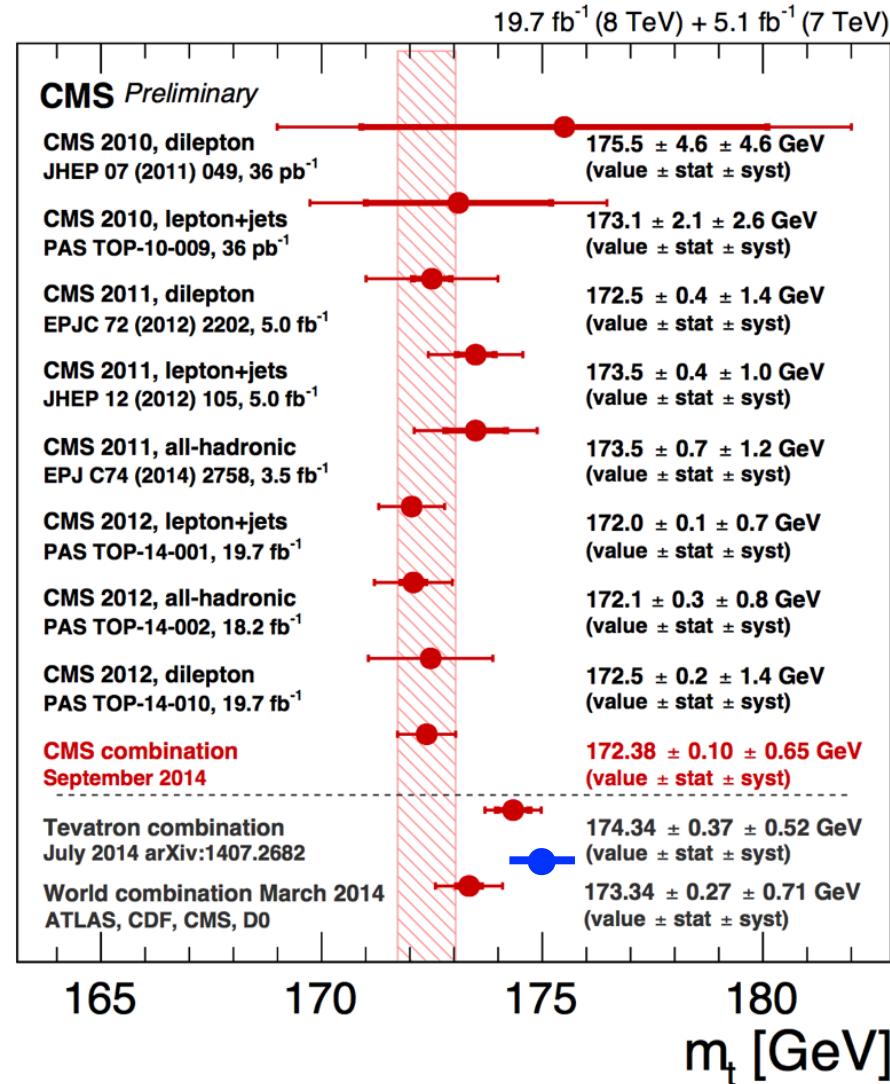


is it really the pole mass?

CMS top mass combination

top mass crisis?

E. Schlieckau

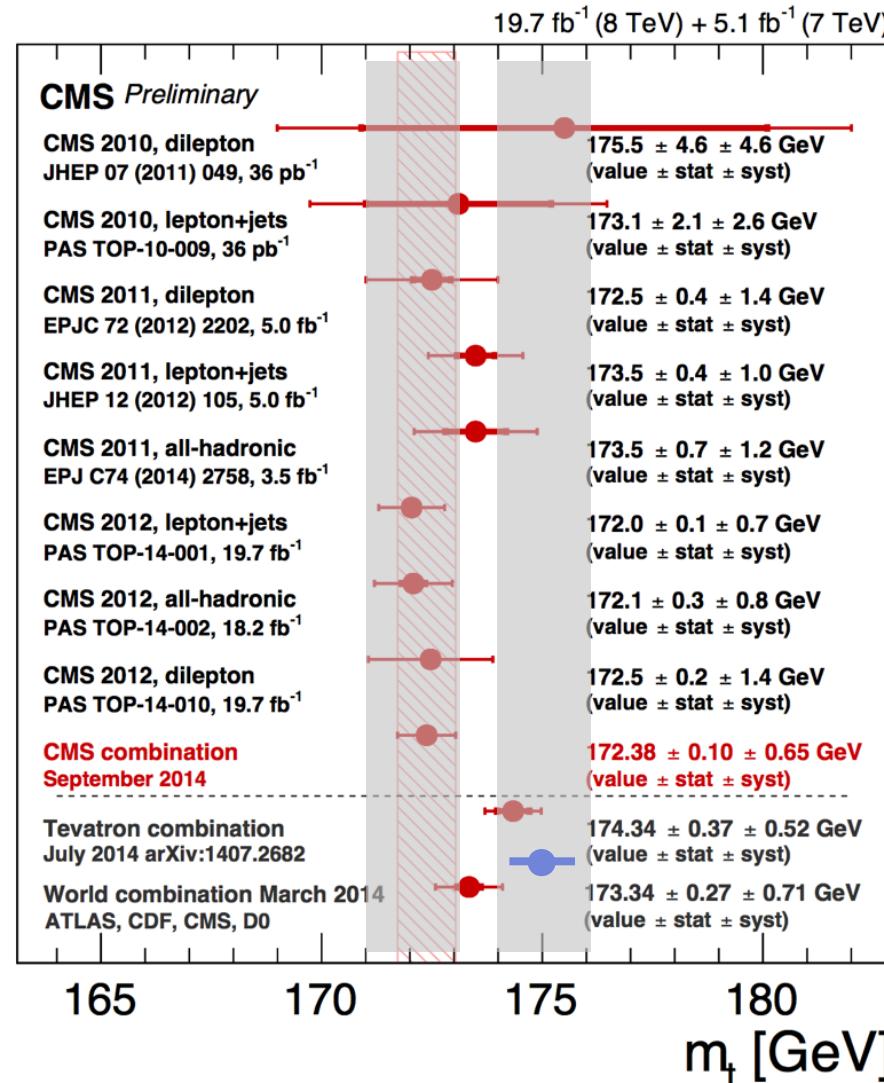


DØ I+jets, 9.7 fb^{-1}

- discussions about JES, b-JES, other systematics
- differences between CMS and D0 to be understood during combination

I am just speculating...

top mass crisis?



E. Schlieckau

DØ I+jets, 9.7 fb^{-1}

A. Hoang

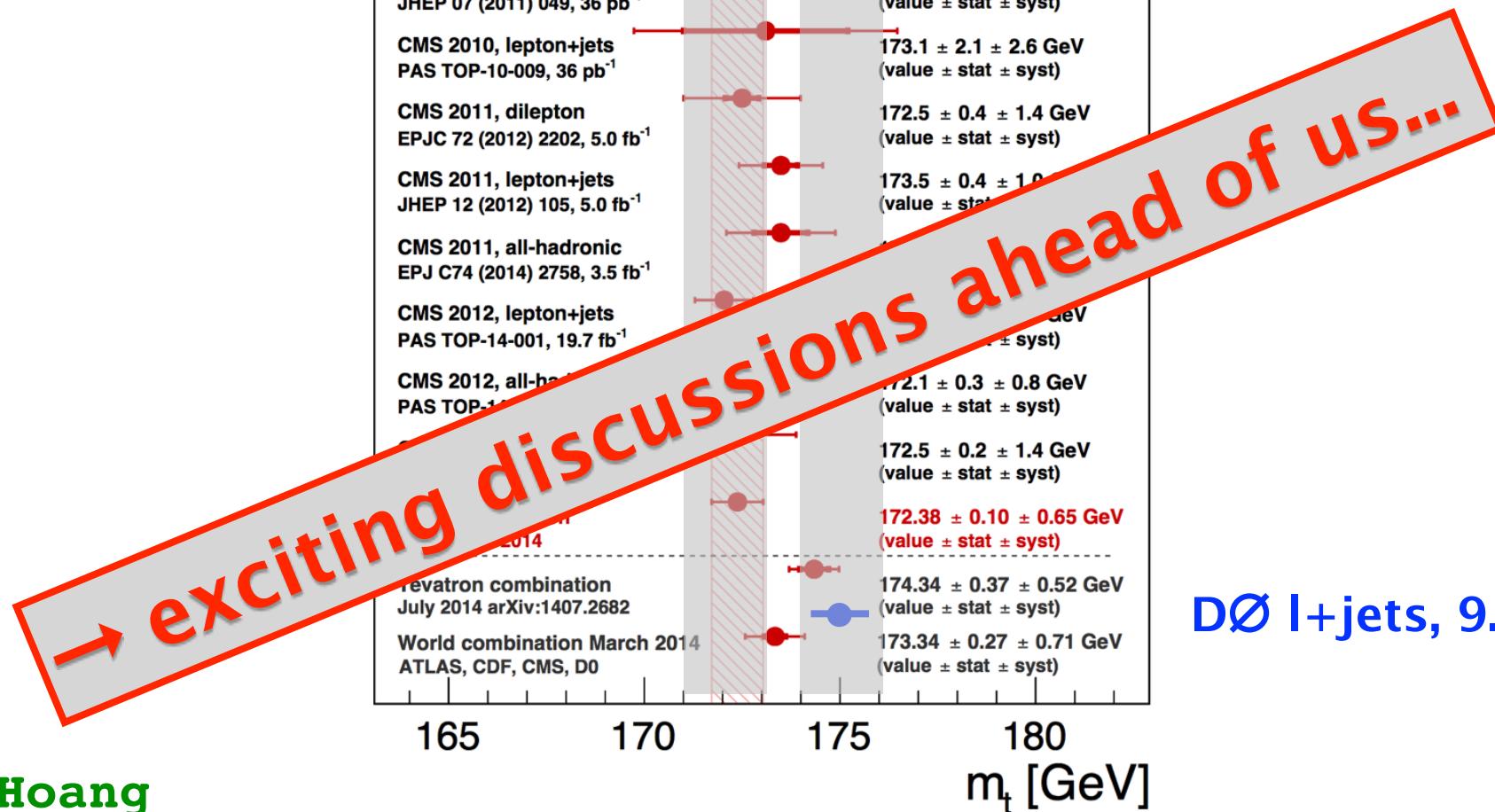
- each MC mass can shift by up to $\Delta \approx O(1 \text{ GeV})$ to QFT mass
- WbWb off-shell effects: can move $\langle m_{lb} \rangle$ by $O(1 \text{ GeV})$

J. Winter

I am just thinking...

top mass crisis?

E. Schlieckau



A. Hoang

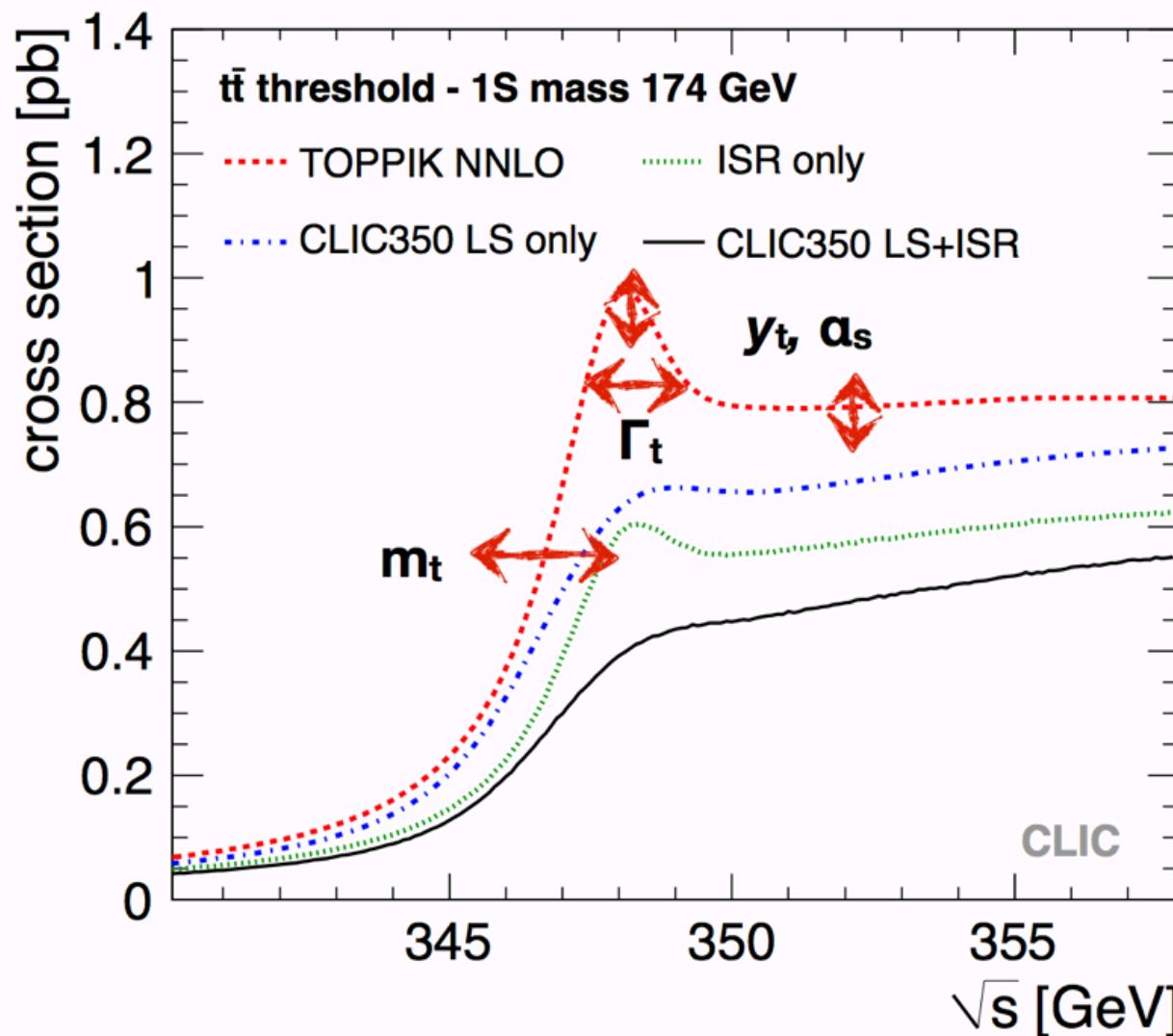
DØ I+jets, 9.7 fb^{-1}

- each MC mass can shift by up to $\Delta \approx O(1 \text{ GeV})$ to QFT mass
- WbWb off-shell effects: can move $\langle m_{lb} \rangle$ by $O(1 \text{ GeV})$

J. Winter

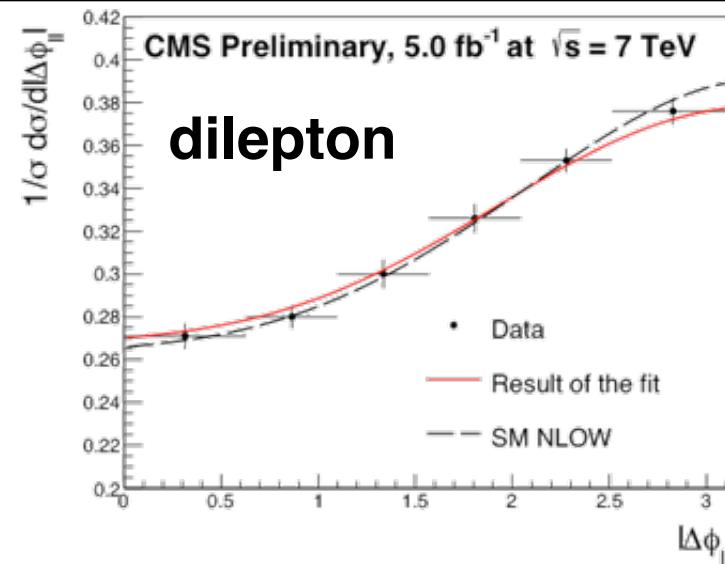
Top mass at ILC

F. Simon

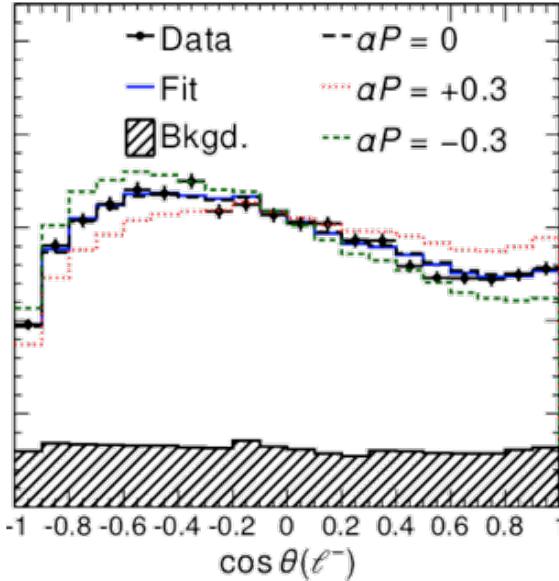


→ well-defined top mass with ~O(100 MeV) uncertainty

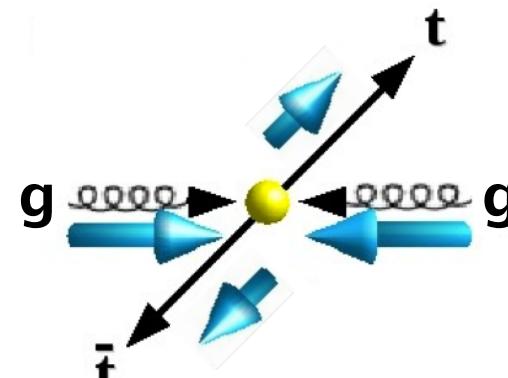
Polarisation and Spin Correlation



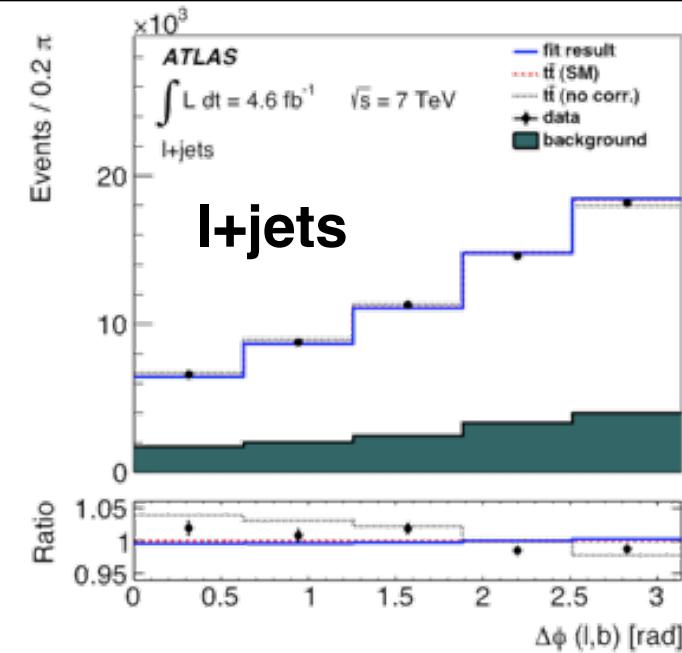
→ no chromomagnetic dipole moments



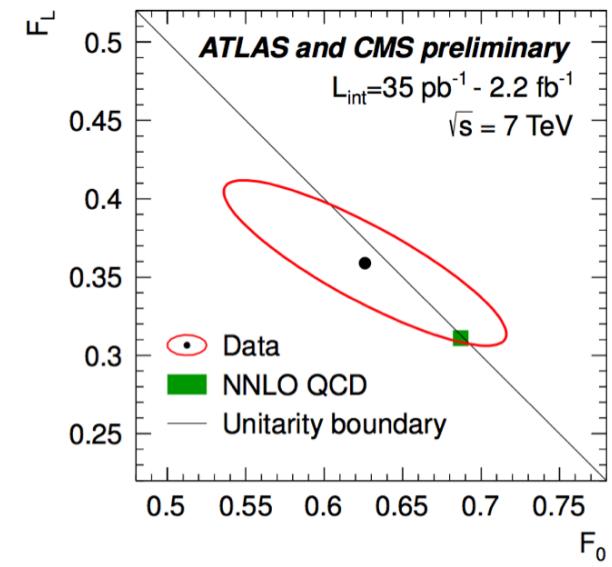
→ top quarks unpolarised



→ spins of tt pairs:
correlated as in SM

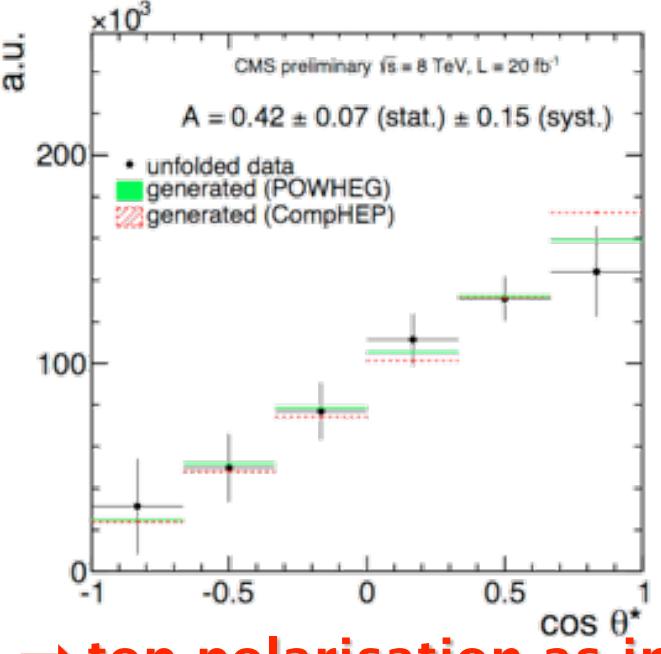


R. Hawking
G. Cortiana
T.V. Schroeder

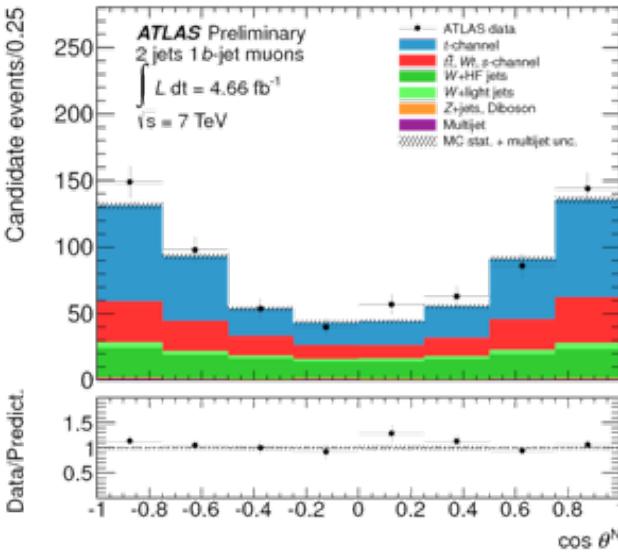


→ W polarisation as in SM

Polarisation and Couplings

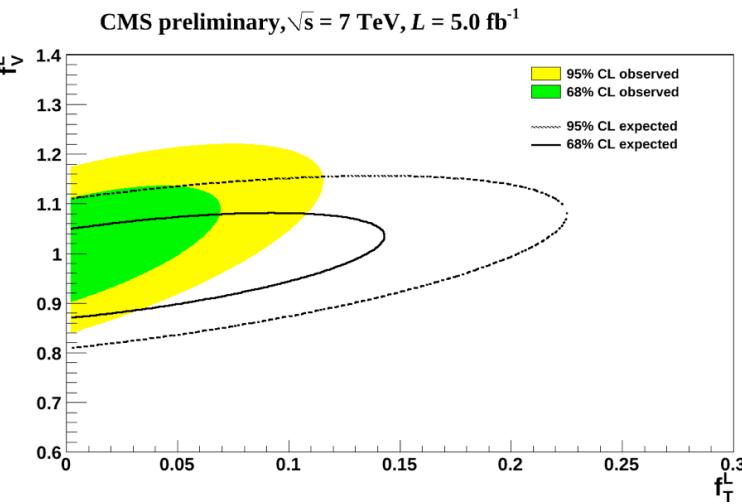
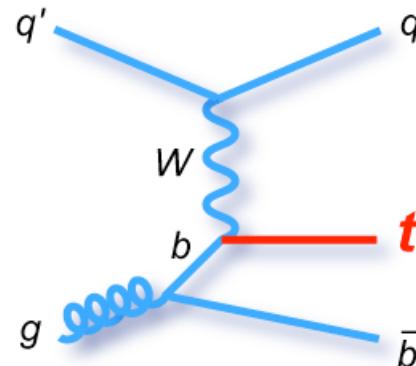


→ top polarisation as in SM



→ no CP-violation

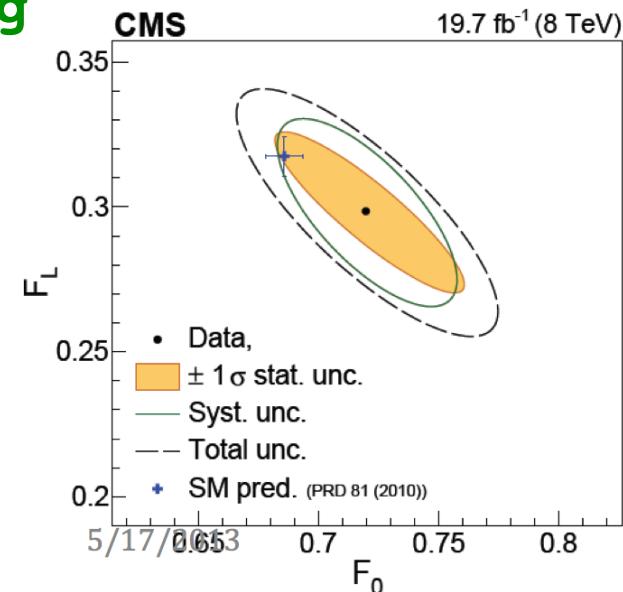
A. Jafari



→ no anomalous couplings
 → global analysis in the future

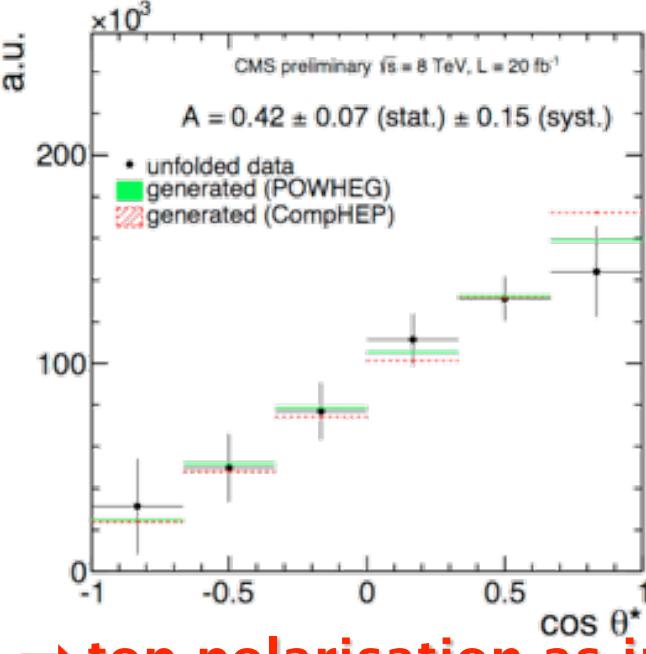
C.

no new physics

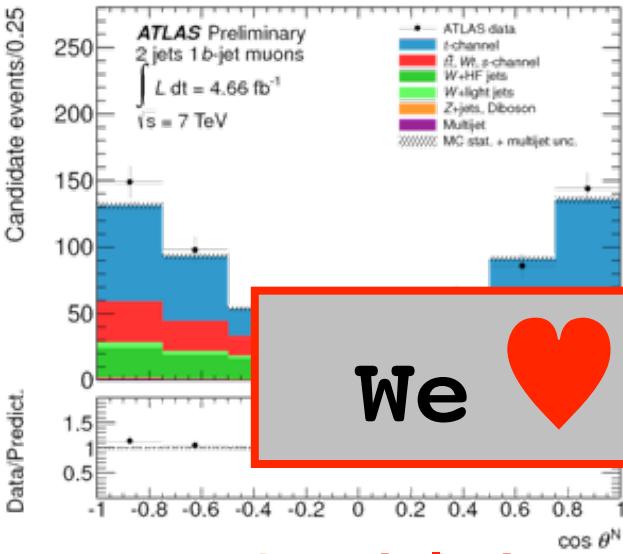


→ W polarisation as in SM

Polarisation and Couplings

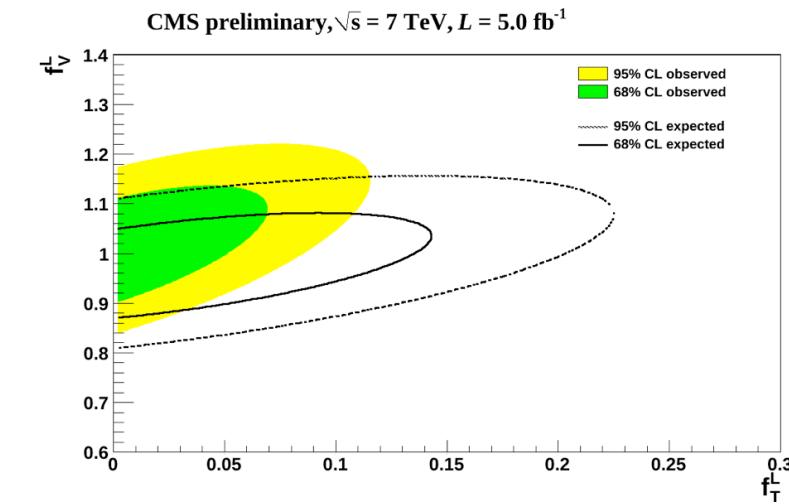
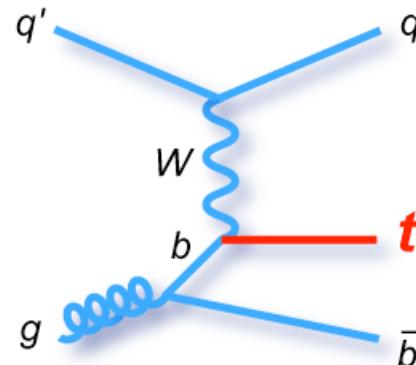


→ top polarisation as in SM



→ no CP-violation

A. Jafari

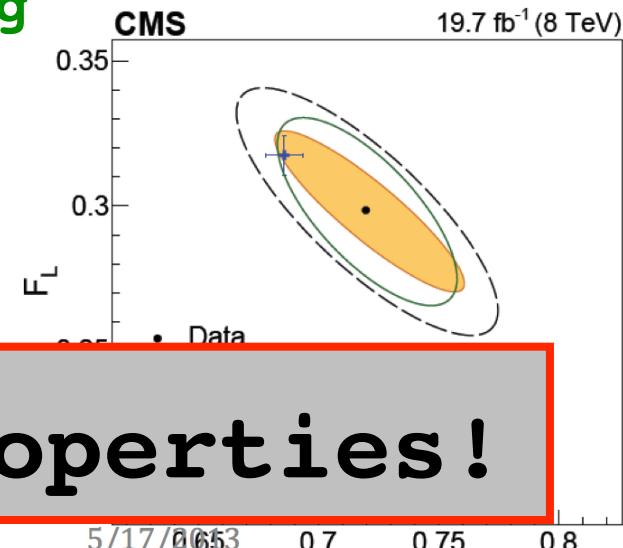


→ no anomalous couplings
 → global analysis in the future

C.

Zhang

no new physics



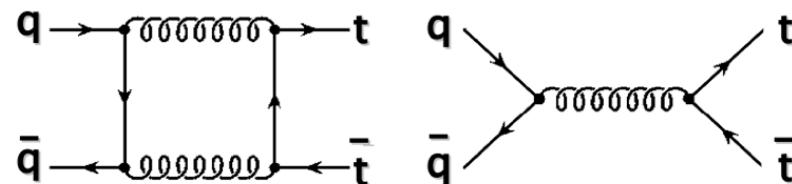
We ❤ single top properties!

→ W polarisation as in SM

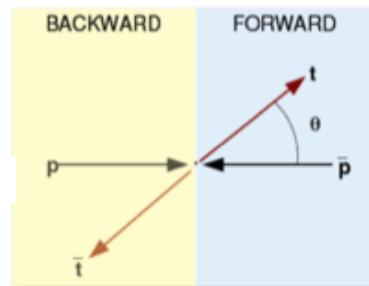
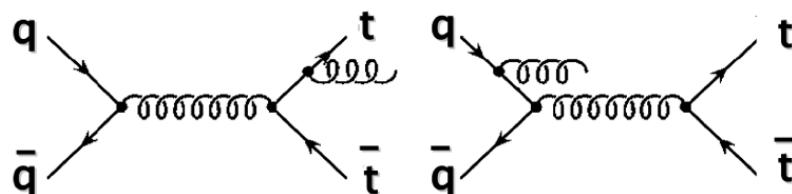
Charge Asymmetry

- asymmetry in $O(\alpha_s^3)$

interference between:



interference between:



$$A_{fb} = \frac{F - B}{F + B}$$

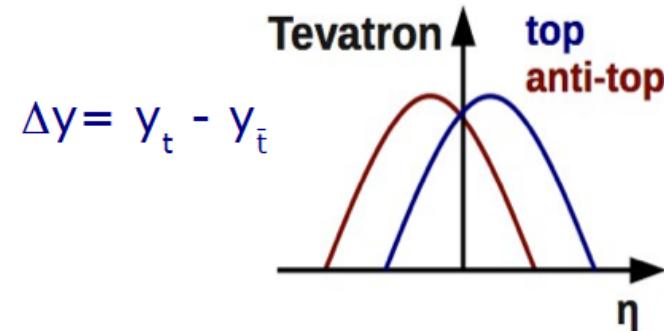
“NLO is LO for asymmetry”

NLO QCD

- complementary to the LHC

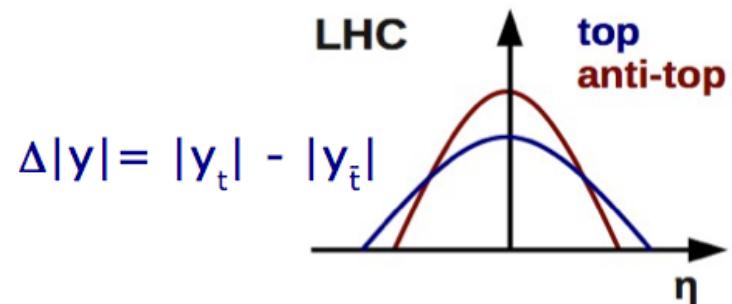
Tevatron

$$A_{FB}^{t\bar{t}} = \frac{N(\Delta y > 0) - N(\Delta y < 0)}{N(\Delta y > 0) + N(\Delta y < 0)}$$

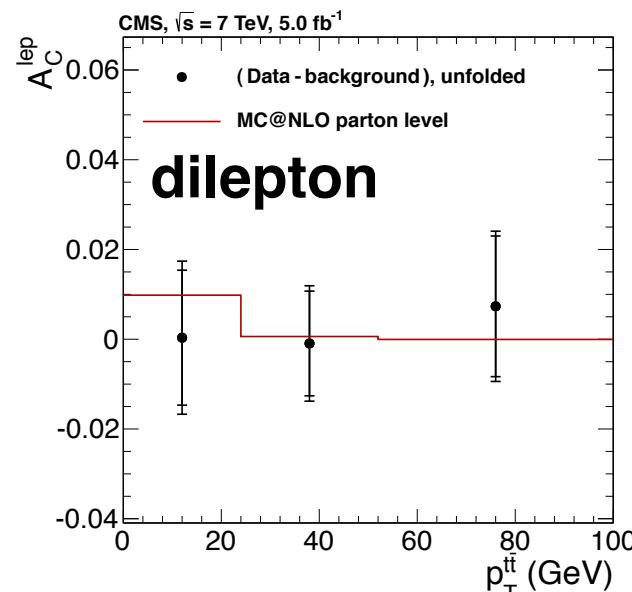
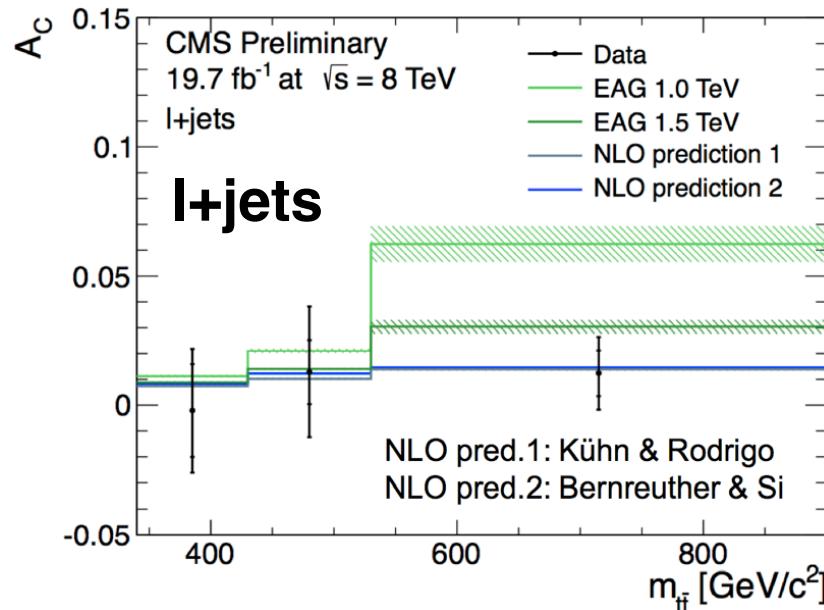


LHC

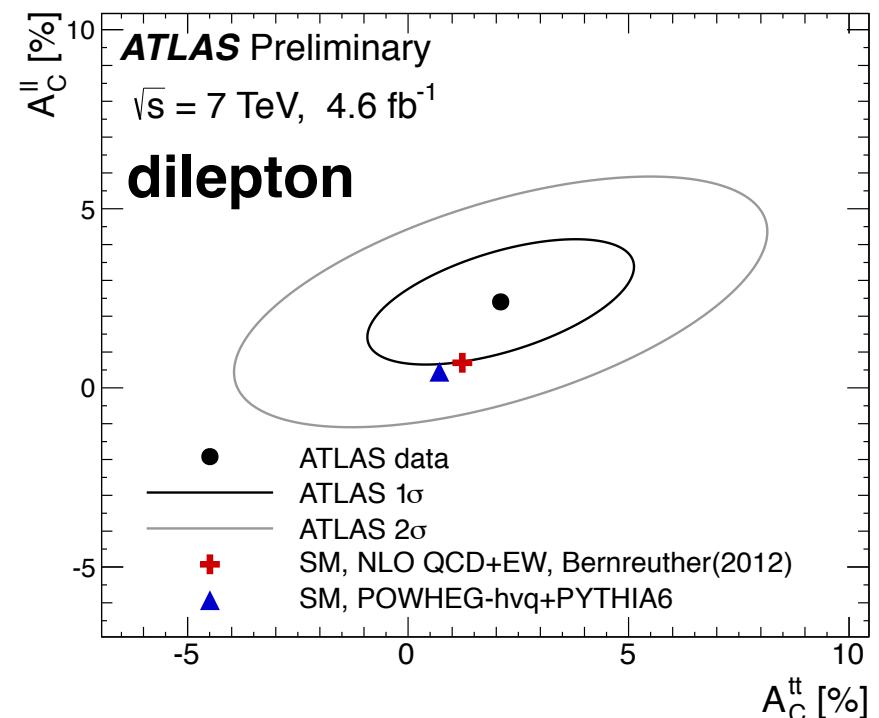
$$A_C = \frac{N(\Delta |y| > 0) - N(\Delta |y| < 0)}{N(\Delta |y| > 0) + N(\Delta |y| < 0)}$$



Charge Asymmetry: LHC

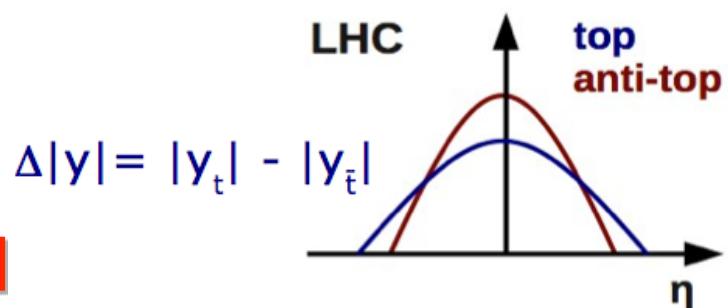


→ good agreement with SM

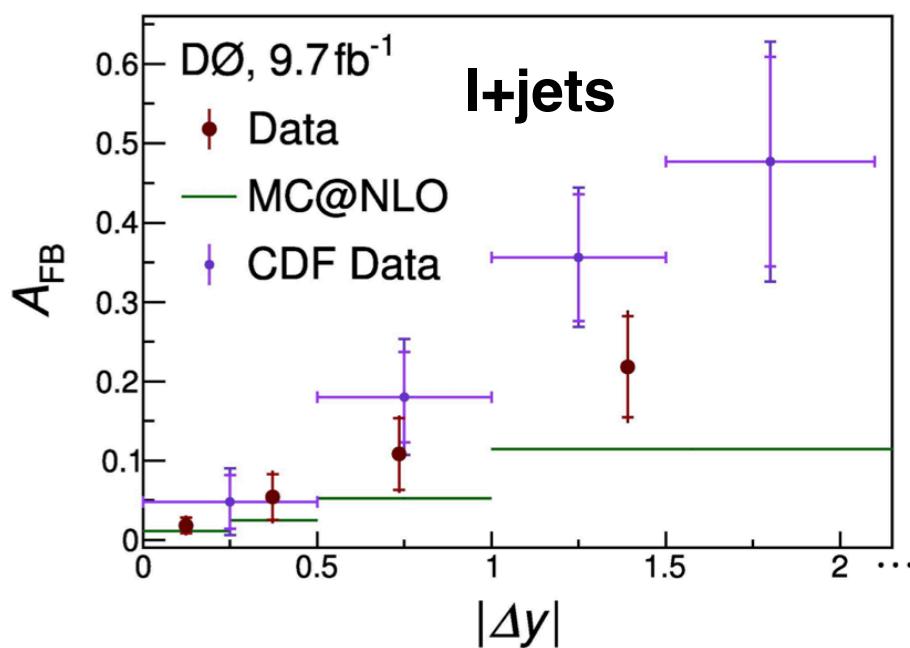
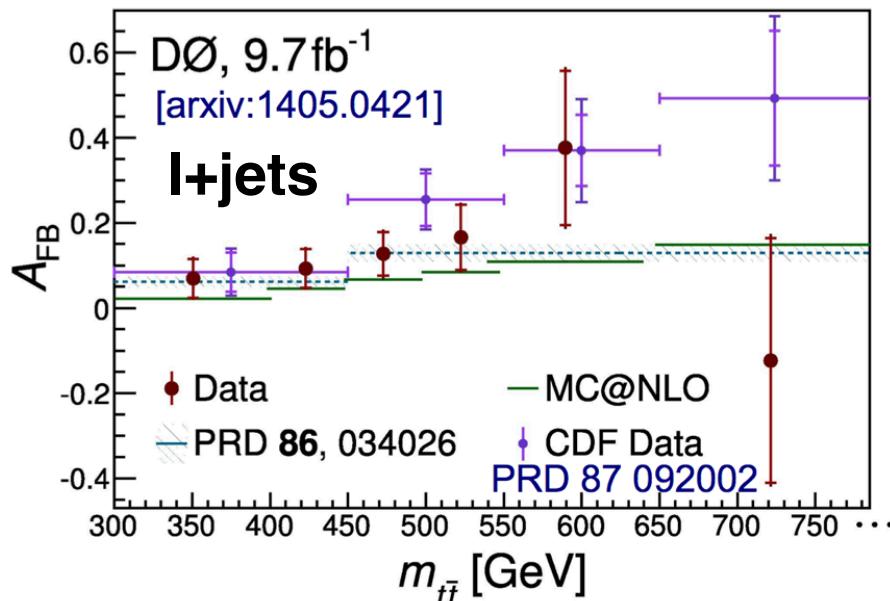


LHC

$$A_C = \frac{N(\Delta|y| > 0) - N(\Delta|y| < 0)}{N(\Delta|y| > 0) + N(\Delta|y| < 0)}$$



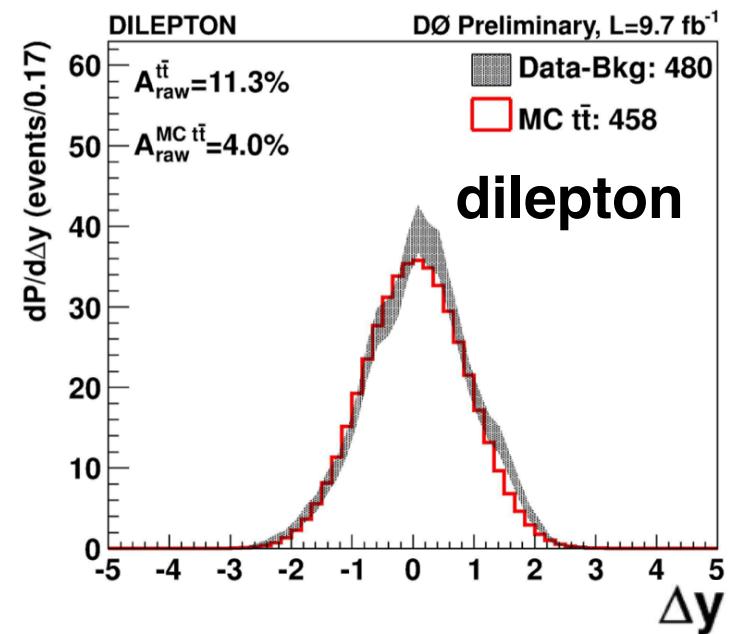
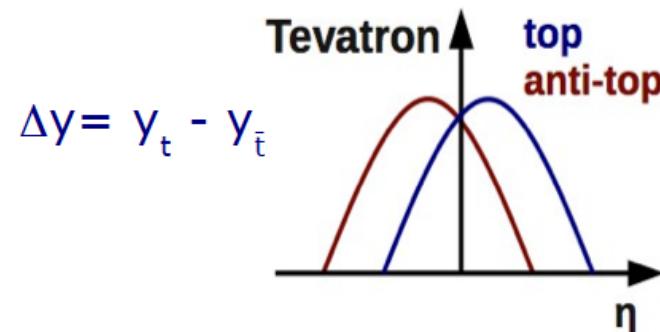
Charge Asymmetry: Tevatron



A. Jung

Tevatron

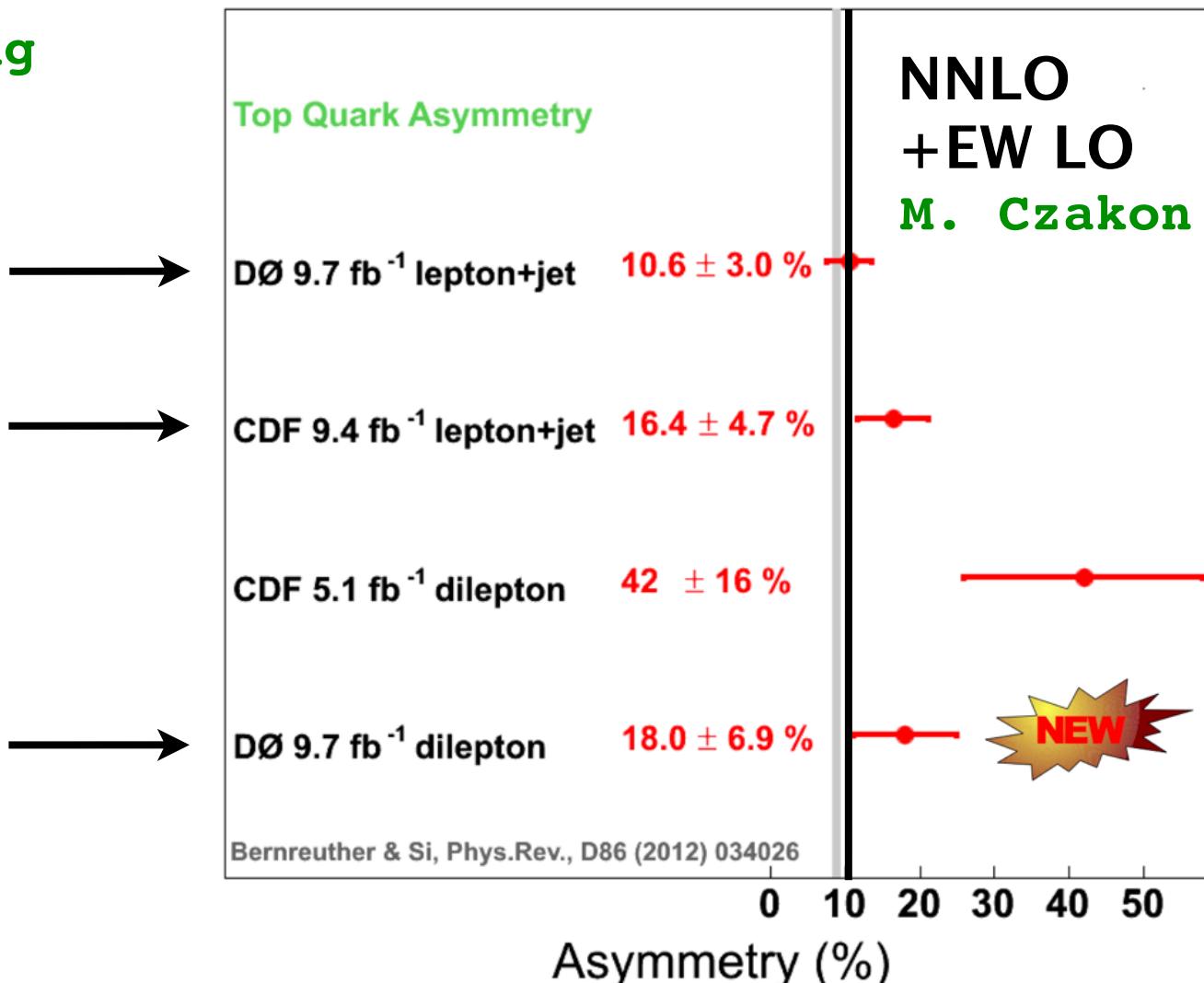
$$A_{FB}^{t\bar{t}} = \frac{N(\Delta y > 0) - N(\Delta y < 0)}{N(\Delta y > 0) + N(\Delta y < 0)}$$



Charge Asymmetry: Tevatron

A. Jung

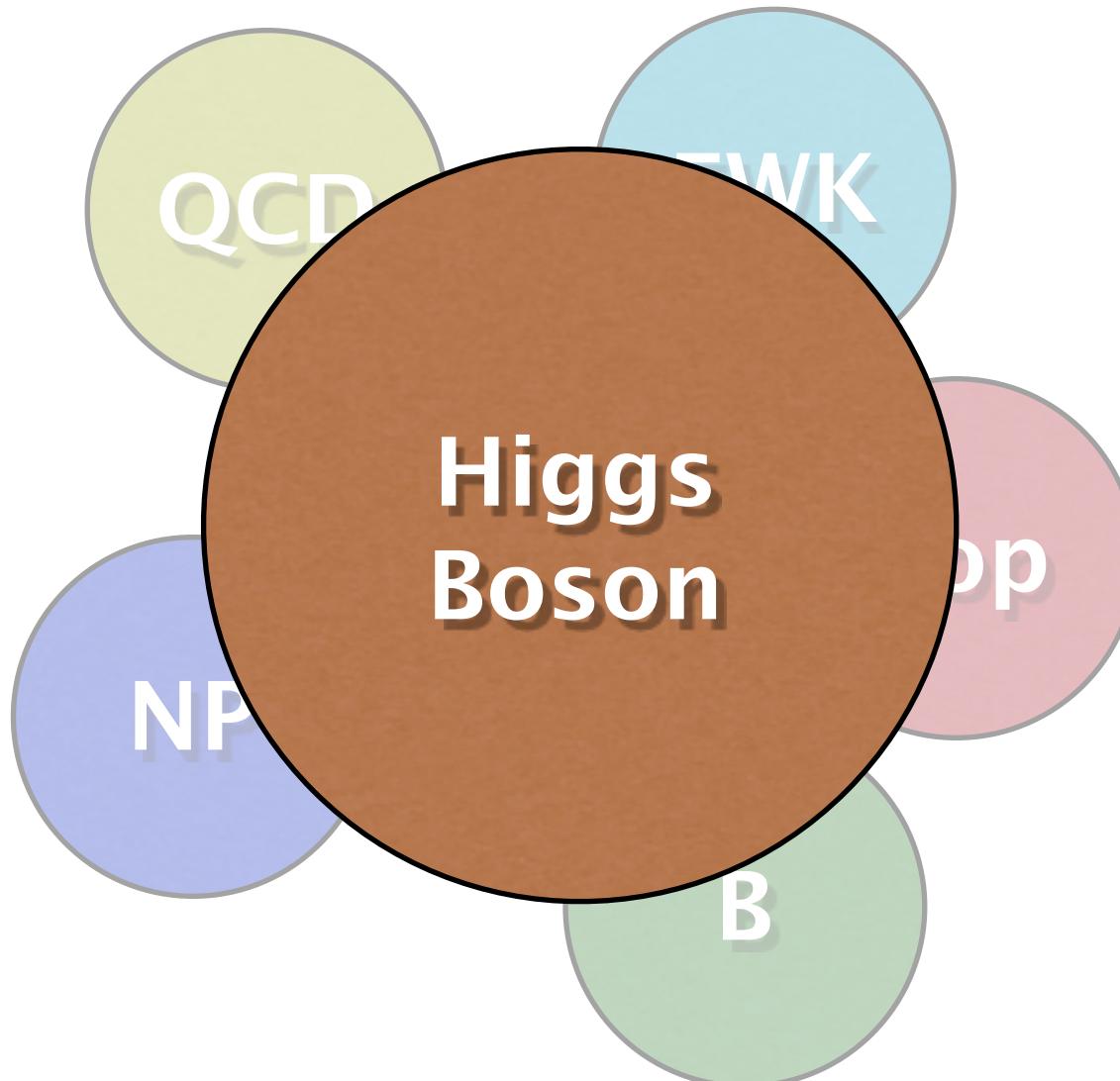
full dataset



no $b\bar{b}$
asymmetries
at Tevatron
and LHCb

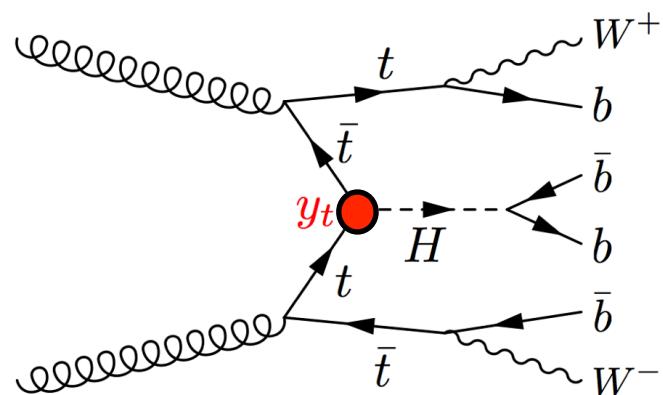
- higher order QCD is important!
- high precision measurement is essential

Top Quark Physics Topics

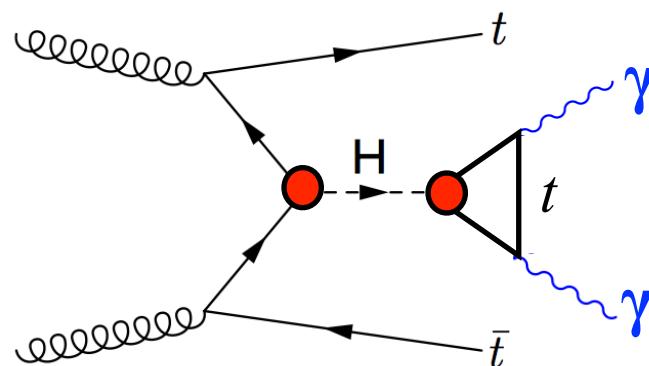


Search for ttH production

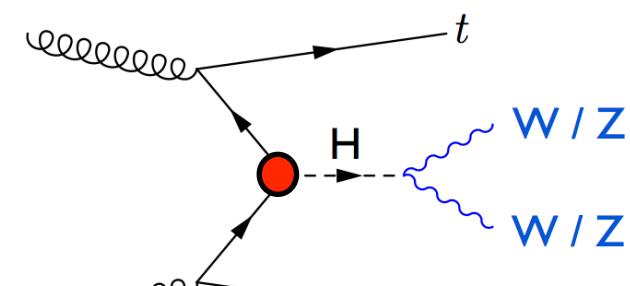
H \rightarrow bb



H \rightarrow γγ



H \rightarrow WW, ZZ

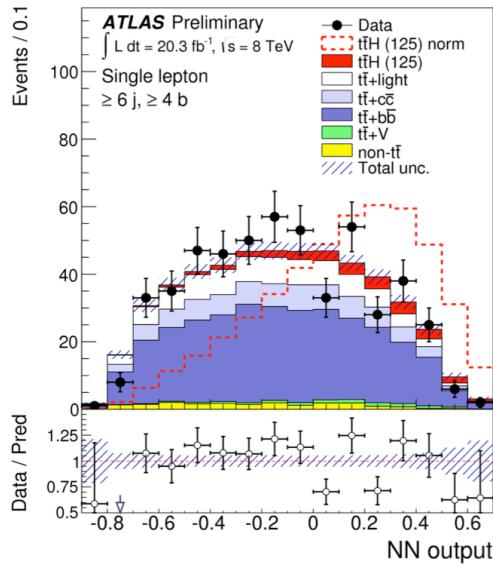


multi-leptons

M. Owen

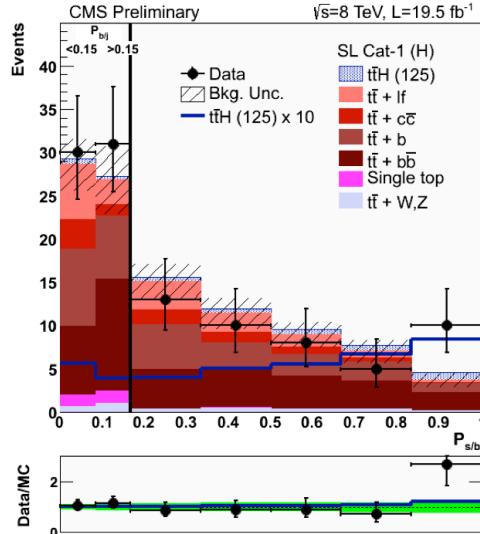
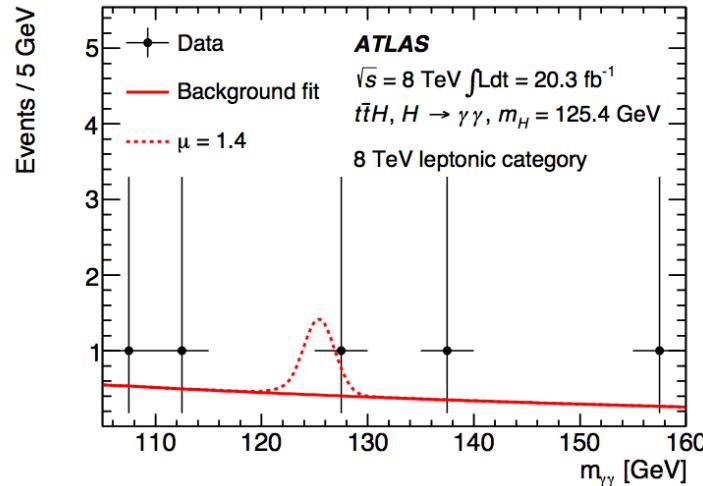
Search for ttH production

$H \rightarrow bb$



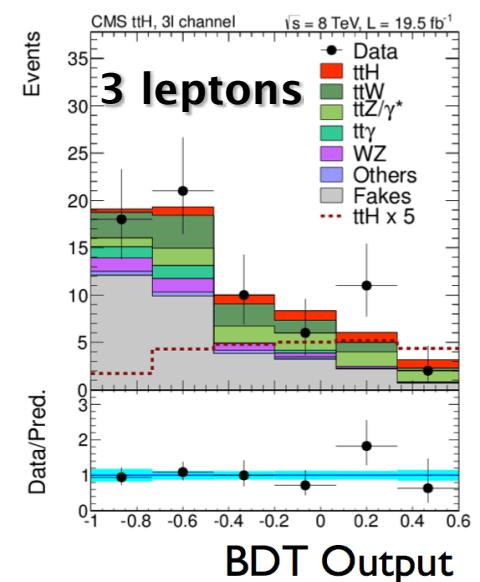
M. Owen

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

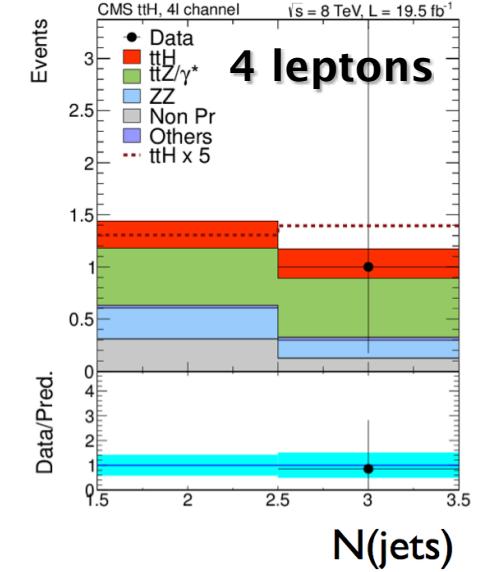
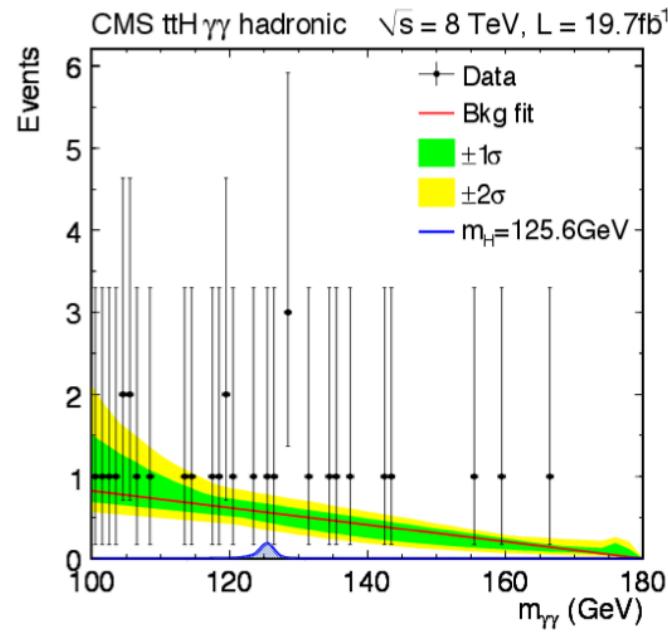


matrix element

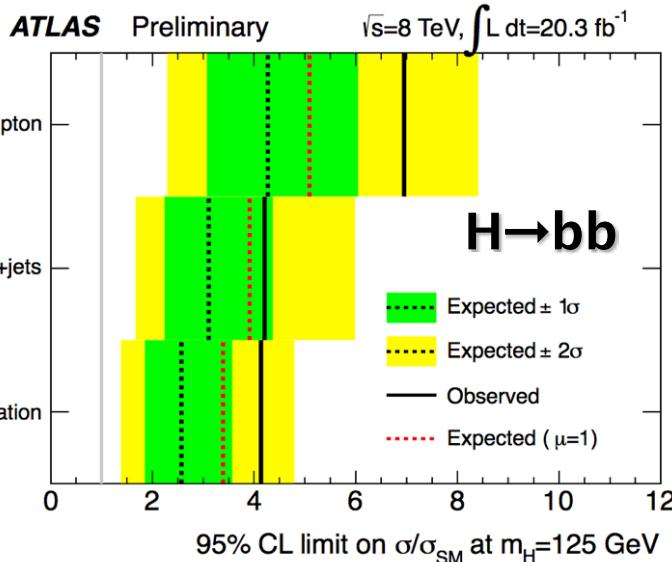
$H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$



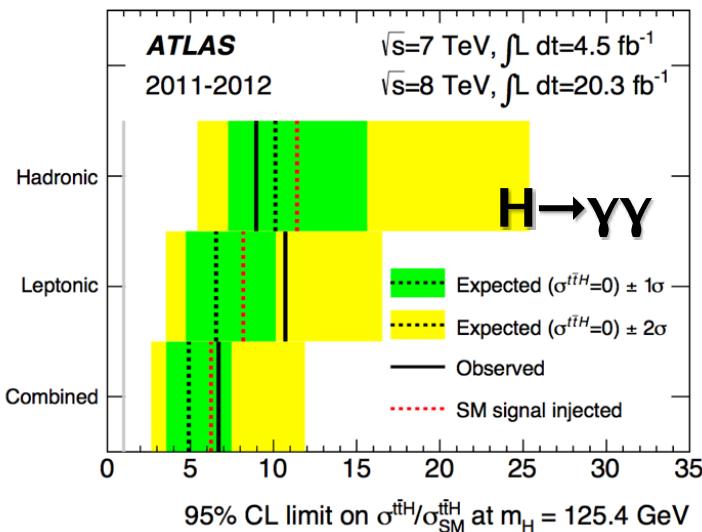
BDT Output



Results in ttH

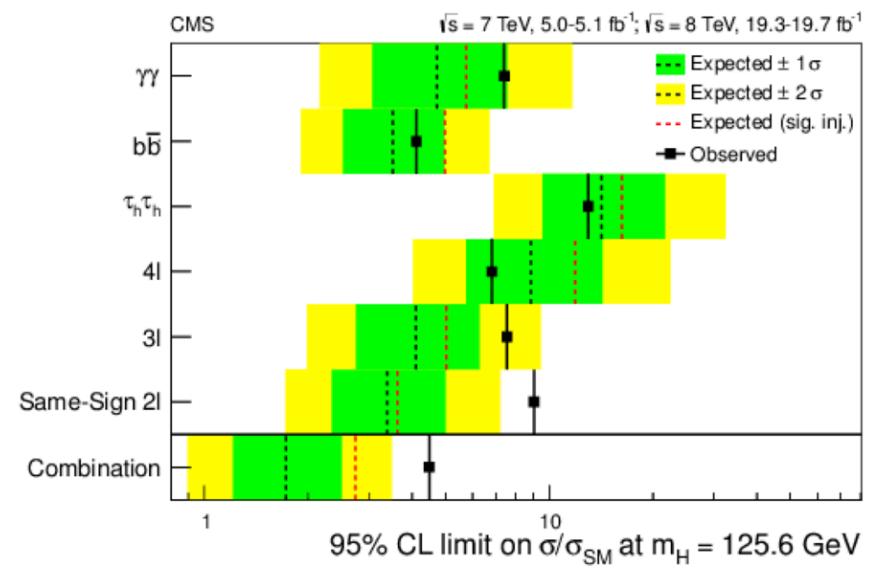
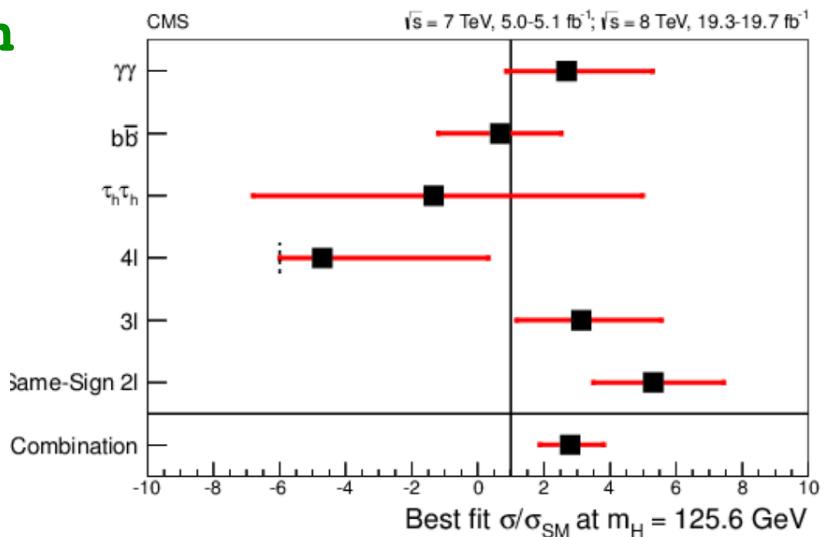


Fitted $\sigma/\sigma_{SM} = 2.9 \pm 2.3$



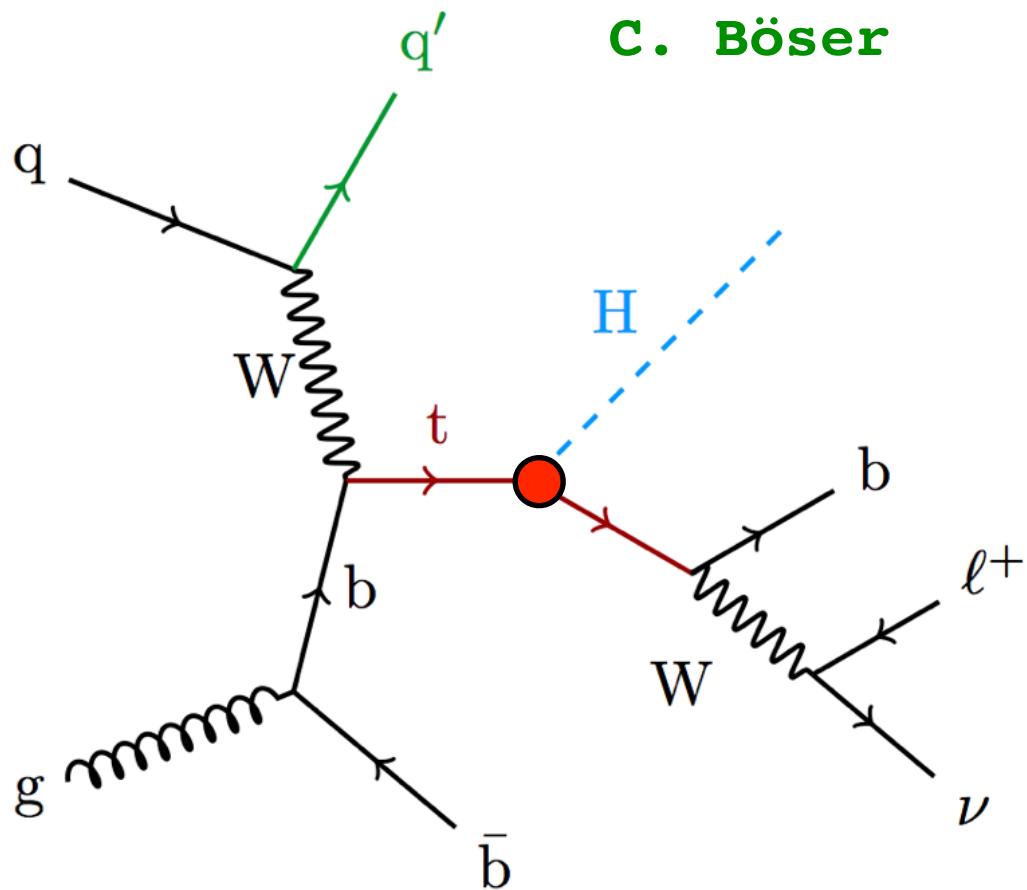
Fitted signal $\sigma/\sigma_{SM} = 1.4^{+2.2}_{-1.4}$

M. Owen



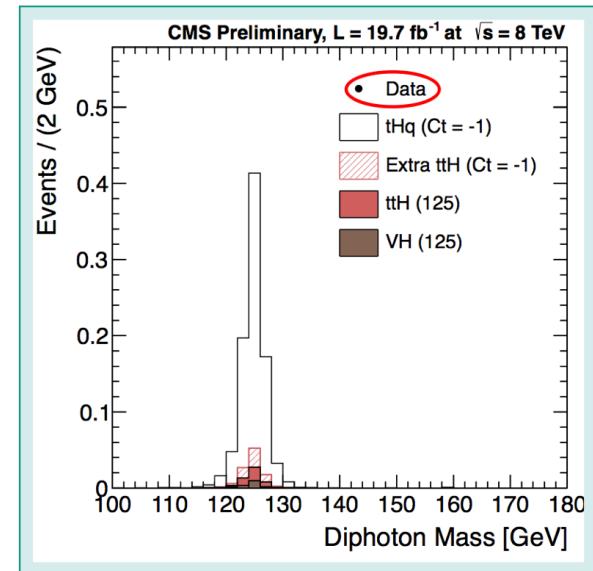
→ observation in Run-II

Search for thq production

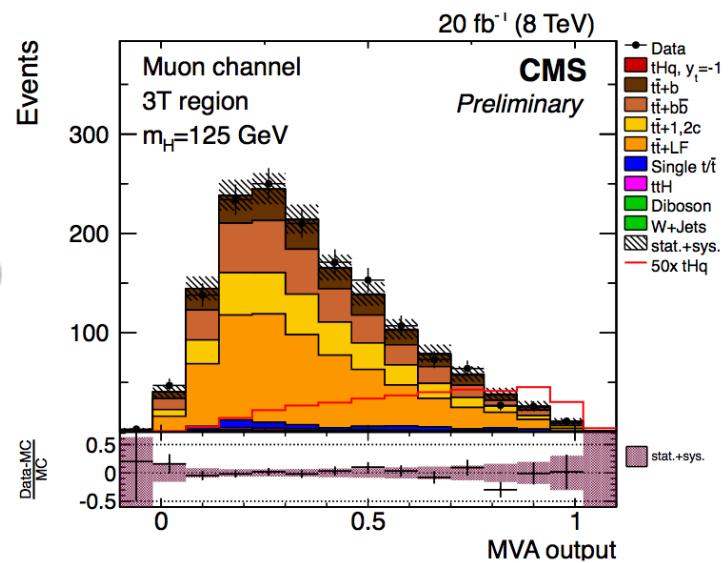


in case top Yukawa coupling
 $\kappa_t = y_t / y_t^{\text{SM}} = -1$ coupling: cross
 section can be enhanced by
factor 13

H → γγ
 $4.1 \times \sigma / \sigma(\kappa_t)$
 expected

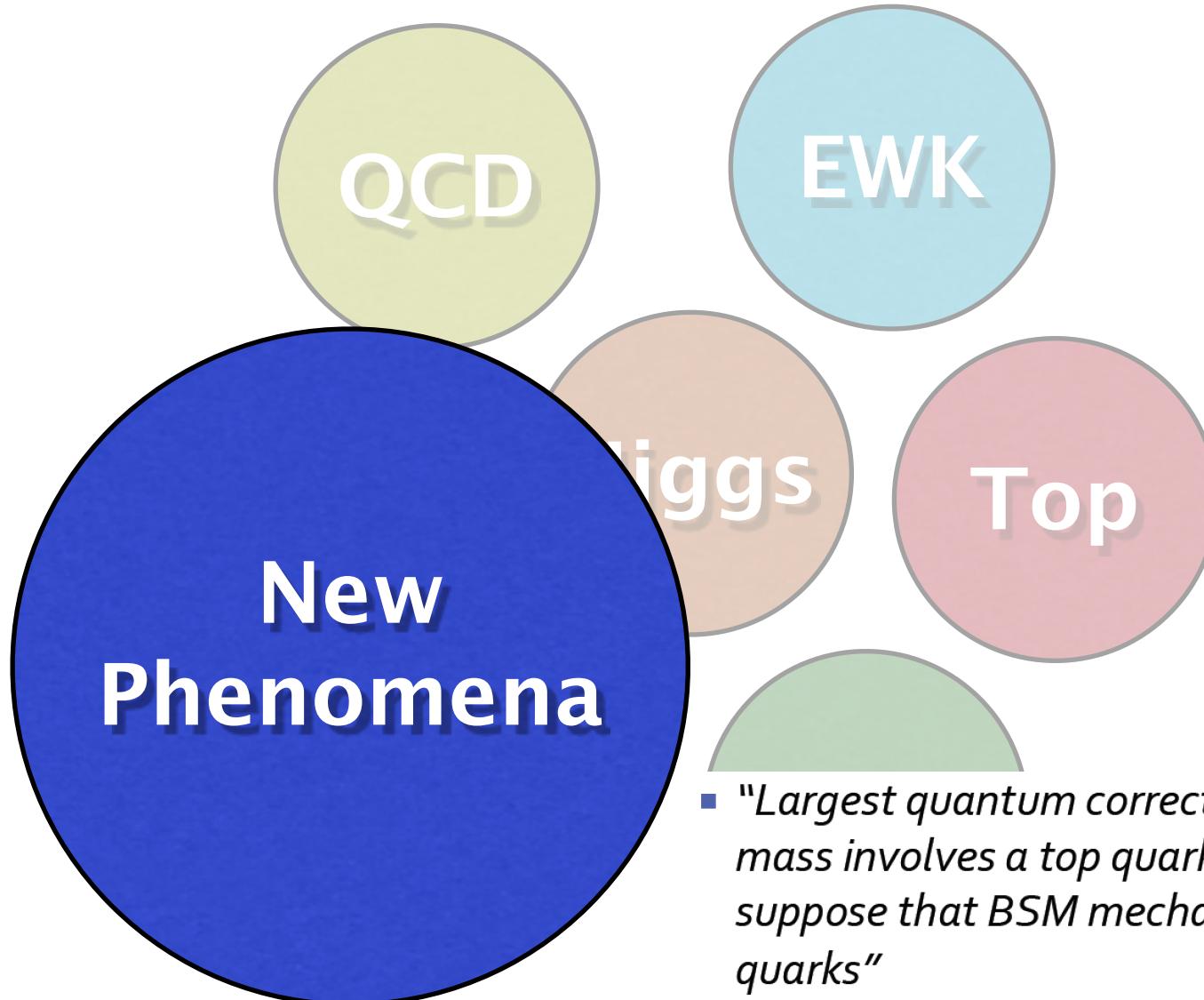


H → bb
 $5.1 \times \sigma / \sigma(\kappa_t)$
 expected
 $7.6 \times \sigma / \sigma(\kappa_t)$
 observed



→ fun in Run-II

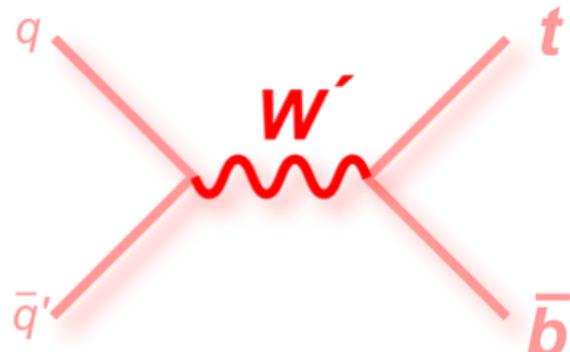
Top Quark Physics Topics



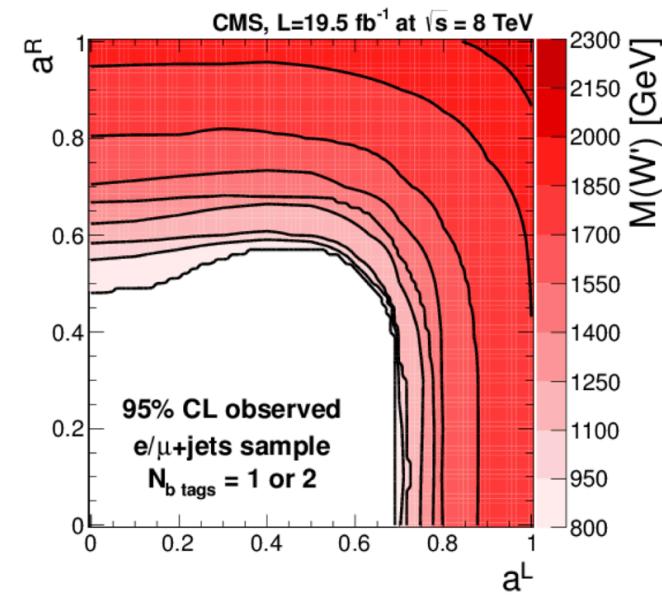
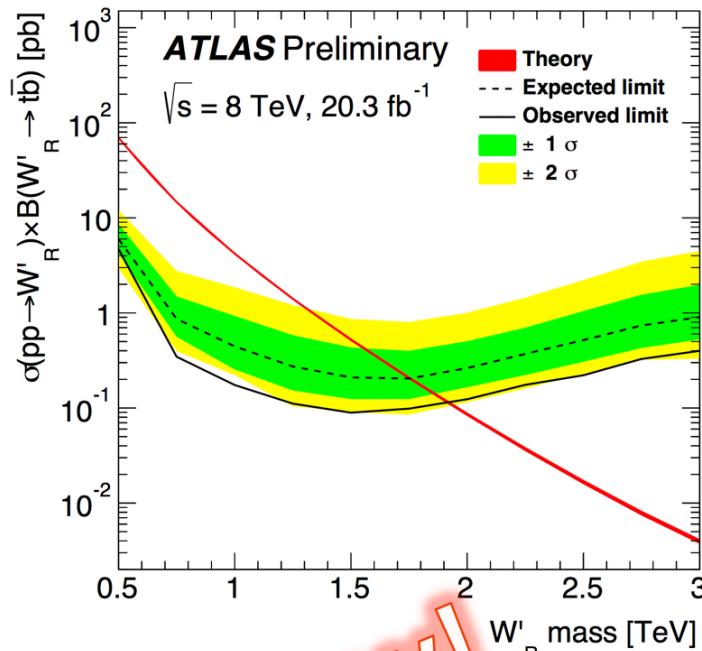
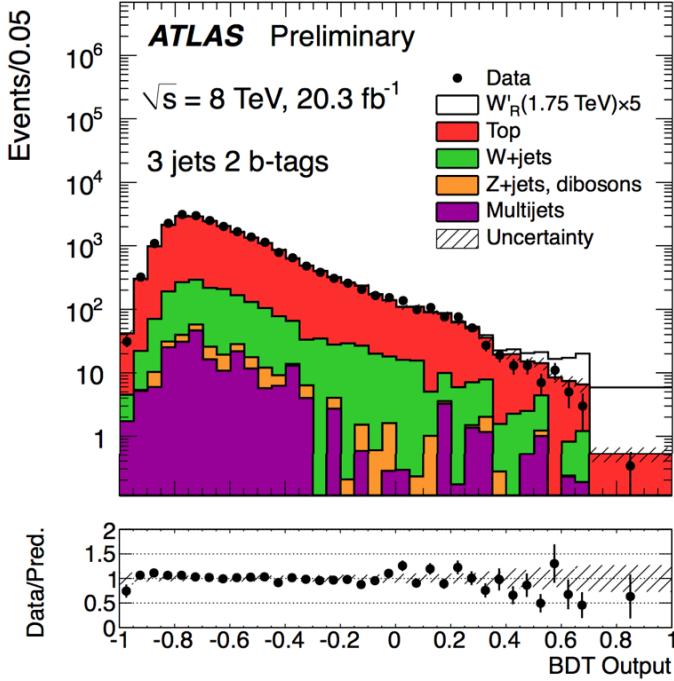
F. Canelli

Search for W' production

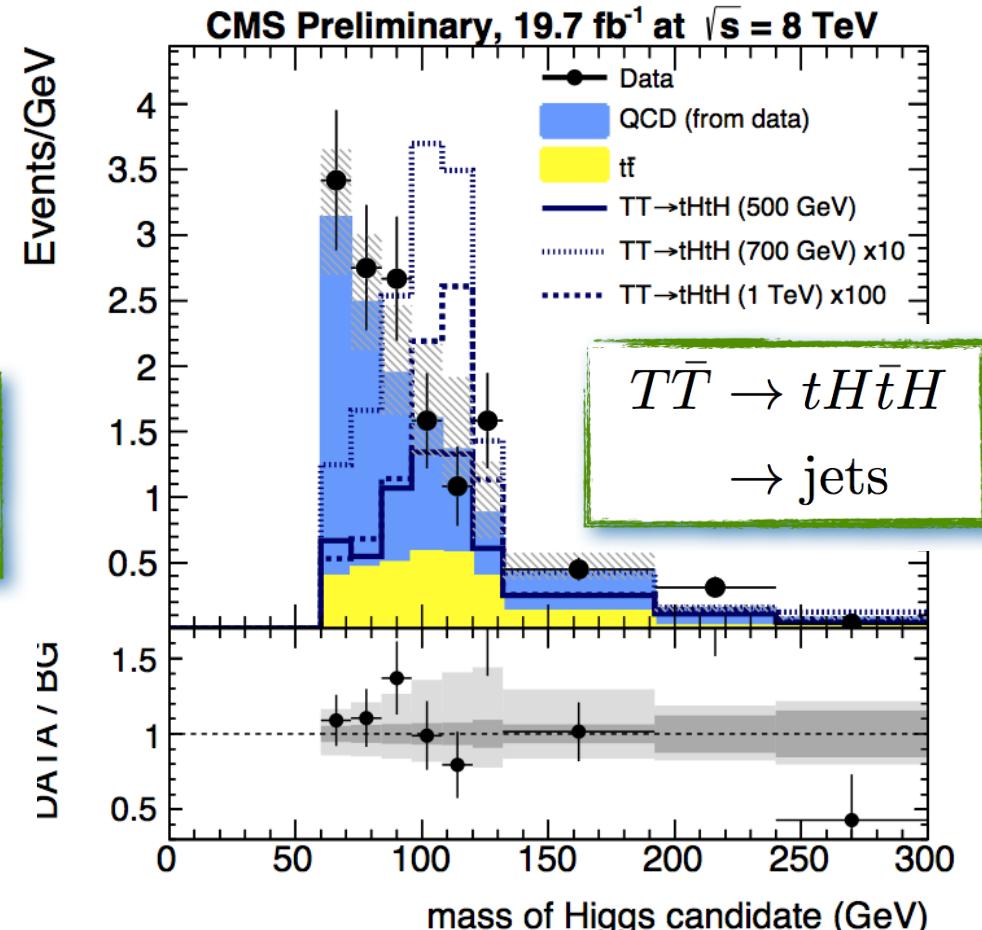
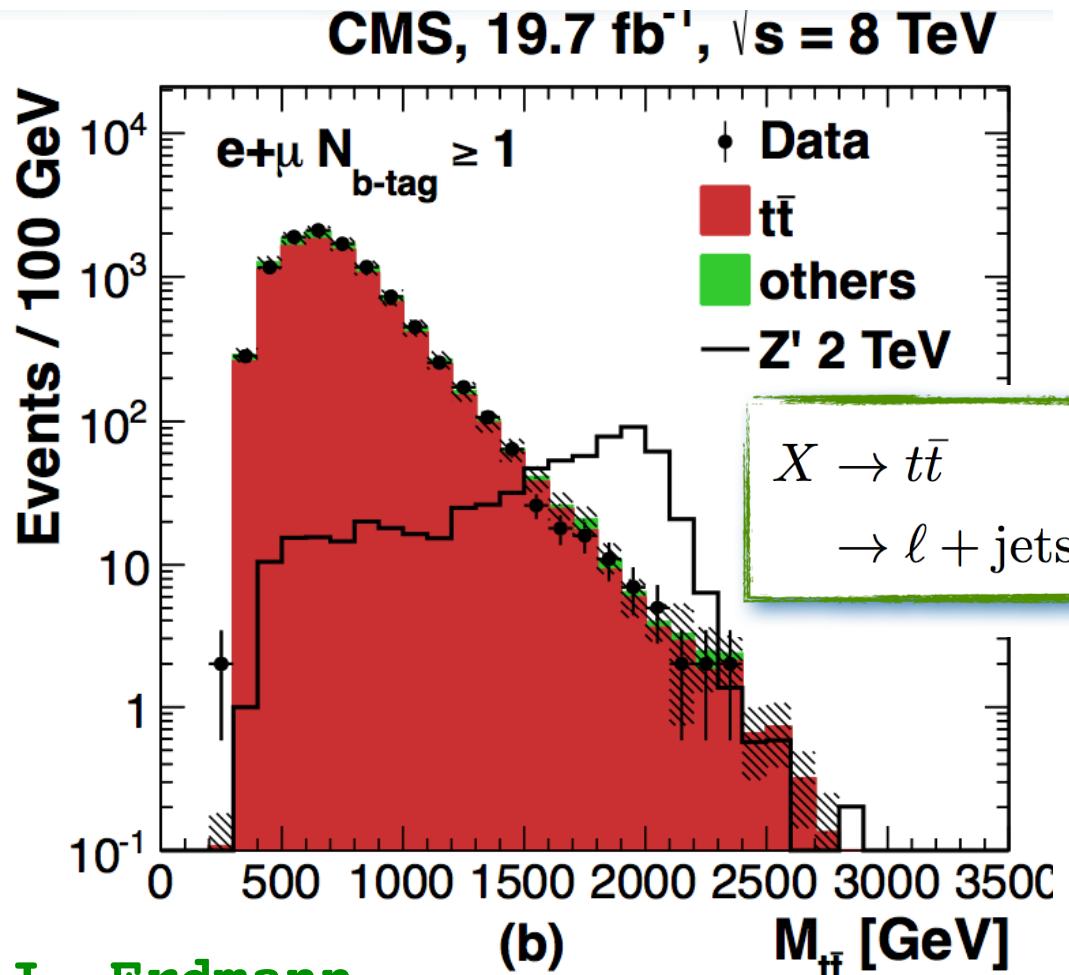
F. Canelli



→ no new physics



Heavy resonances with boosted tops



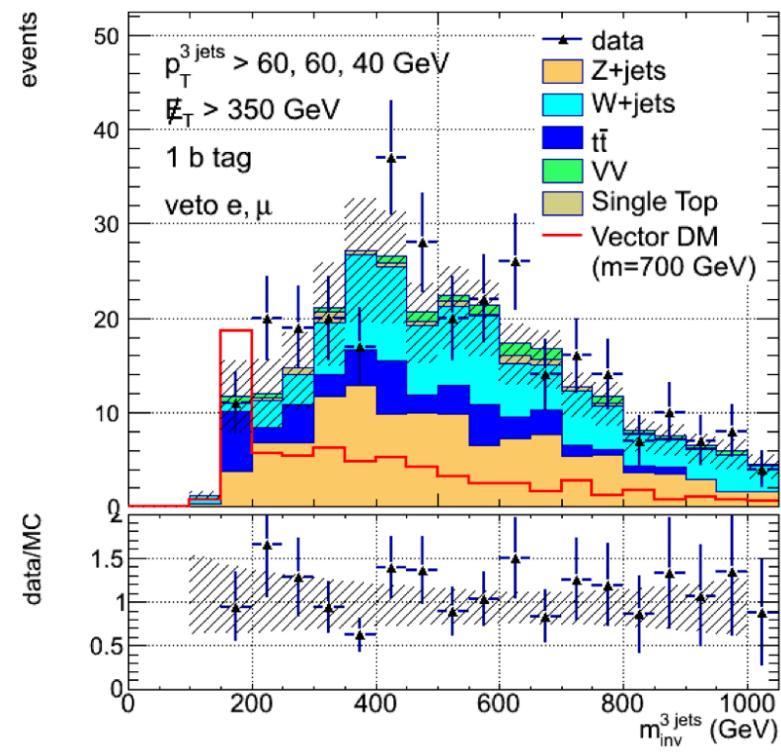
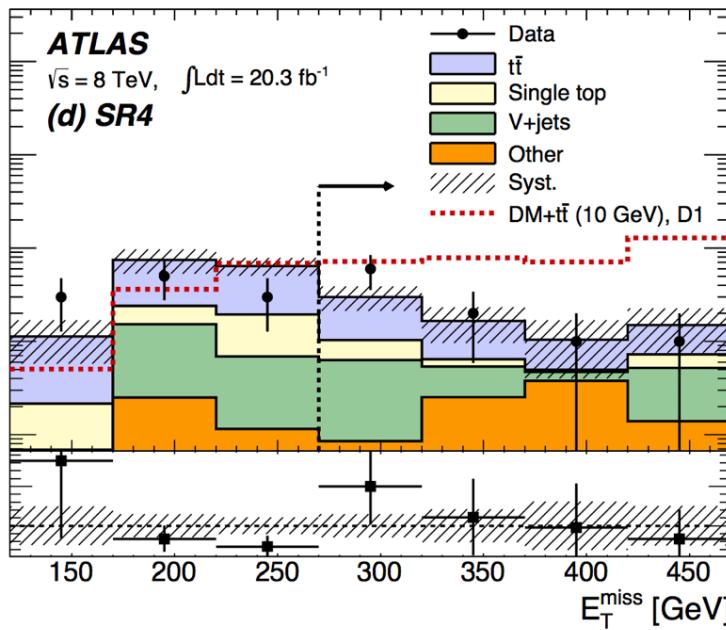
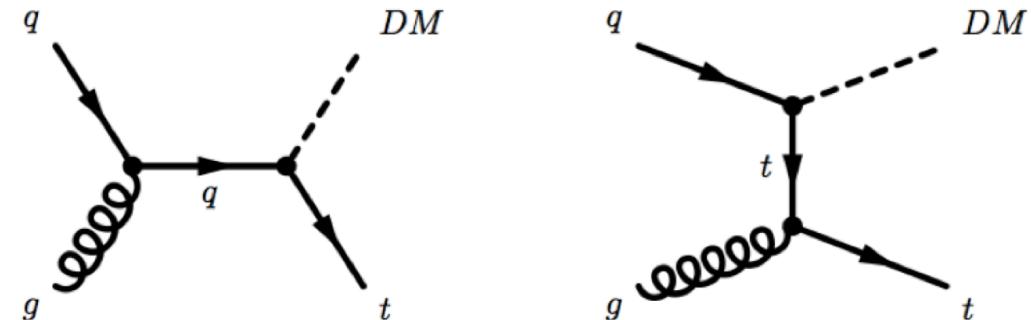
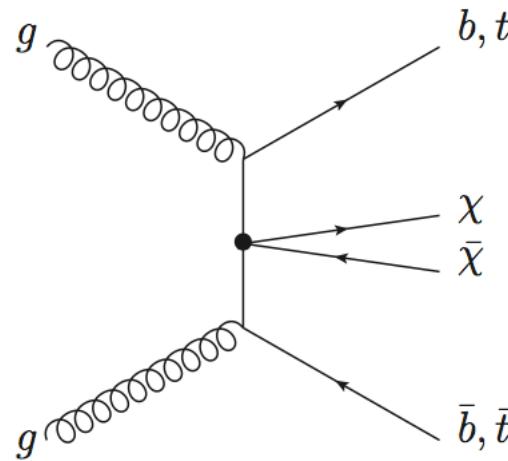
J. Erdmann

use “boosted reconstruction”

top-, Higgs-, subjet-b tagging

→ essential for discoveries in Run-II!

Search for dark matter

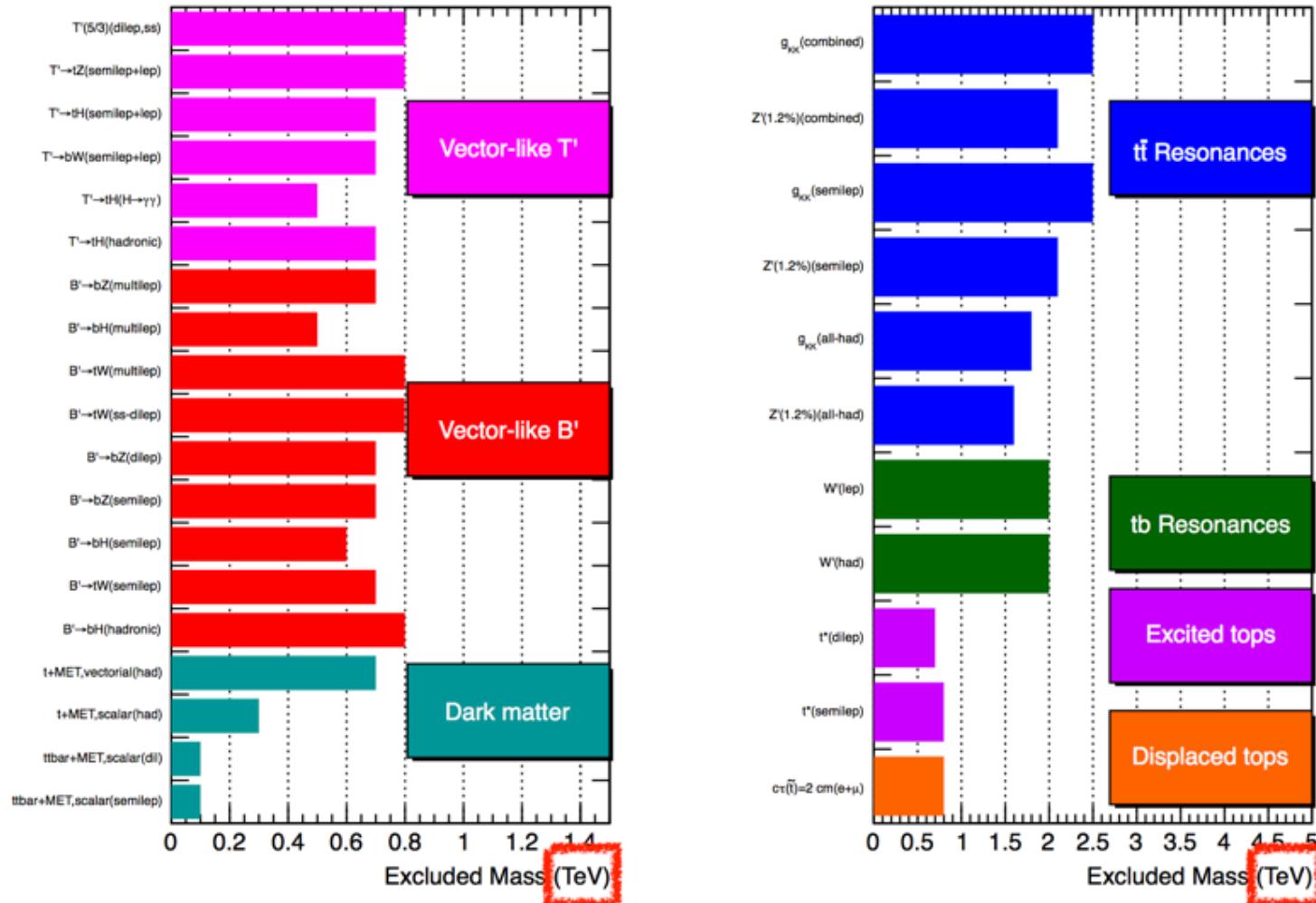


→ no hint for dark matter

Pushing the TeV scale

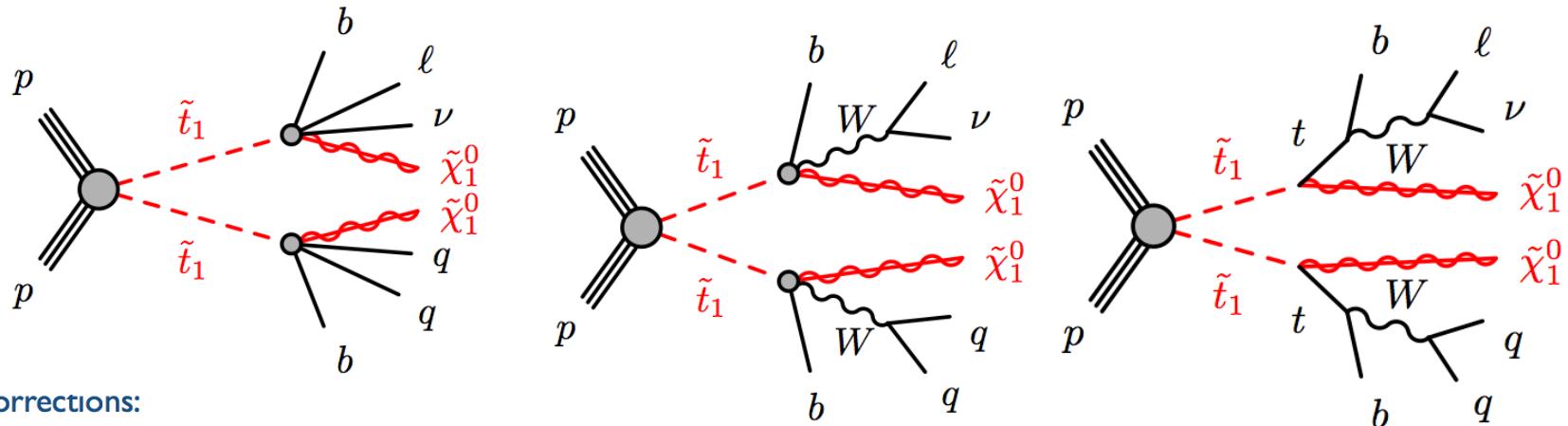
CMS Searches for New Physics Beyond Two Generations (B2G)

J. Erdmann

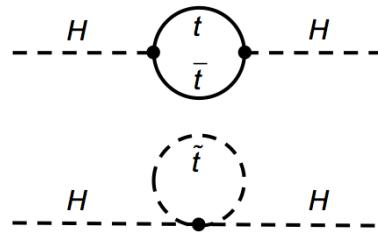


→ lots of opportunities for discovery in Run-II

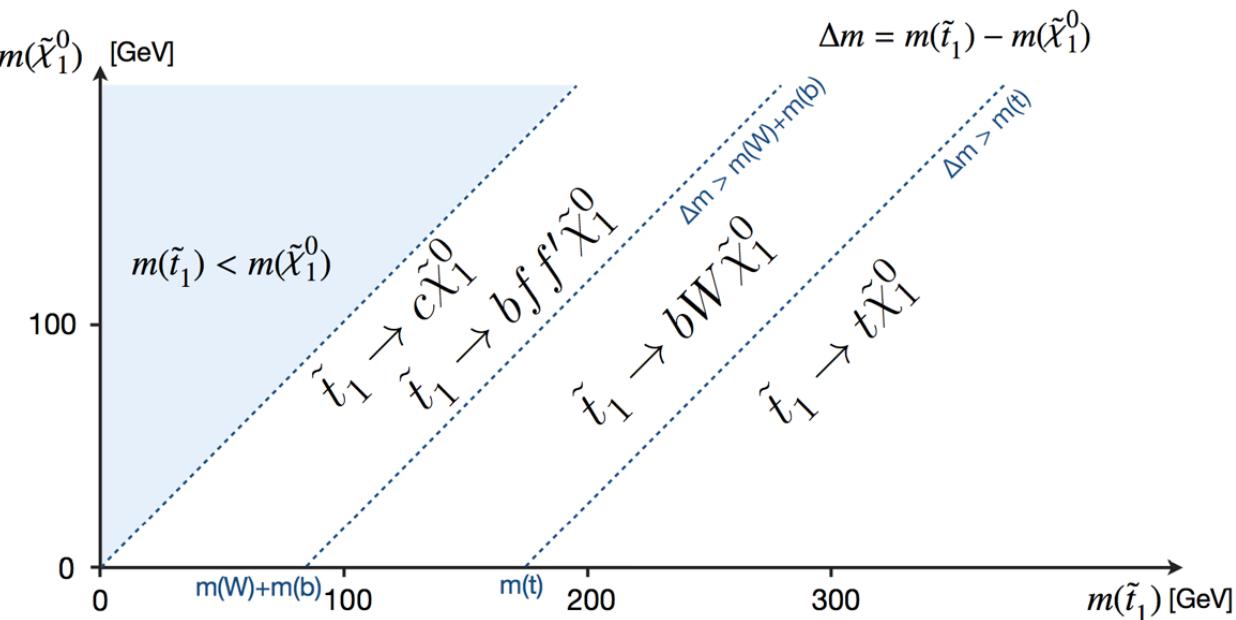
Direct searches for light stop



Recall: Top loop is the most important contribution in Higgs virtual corrections:



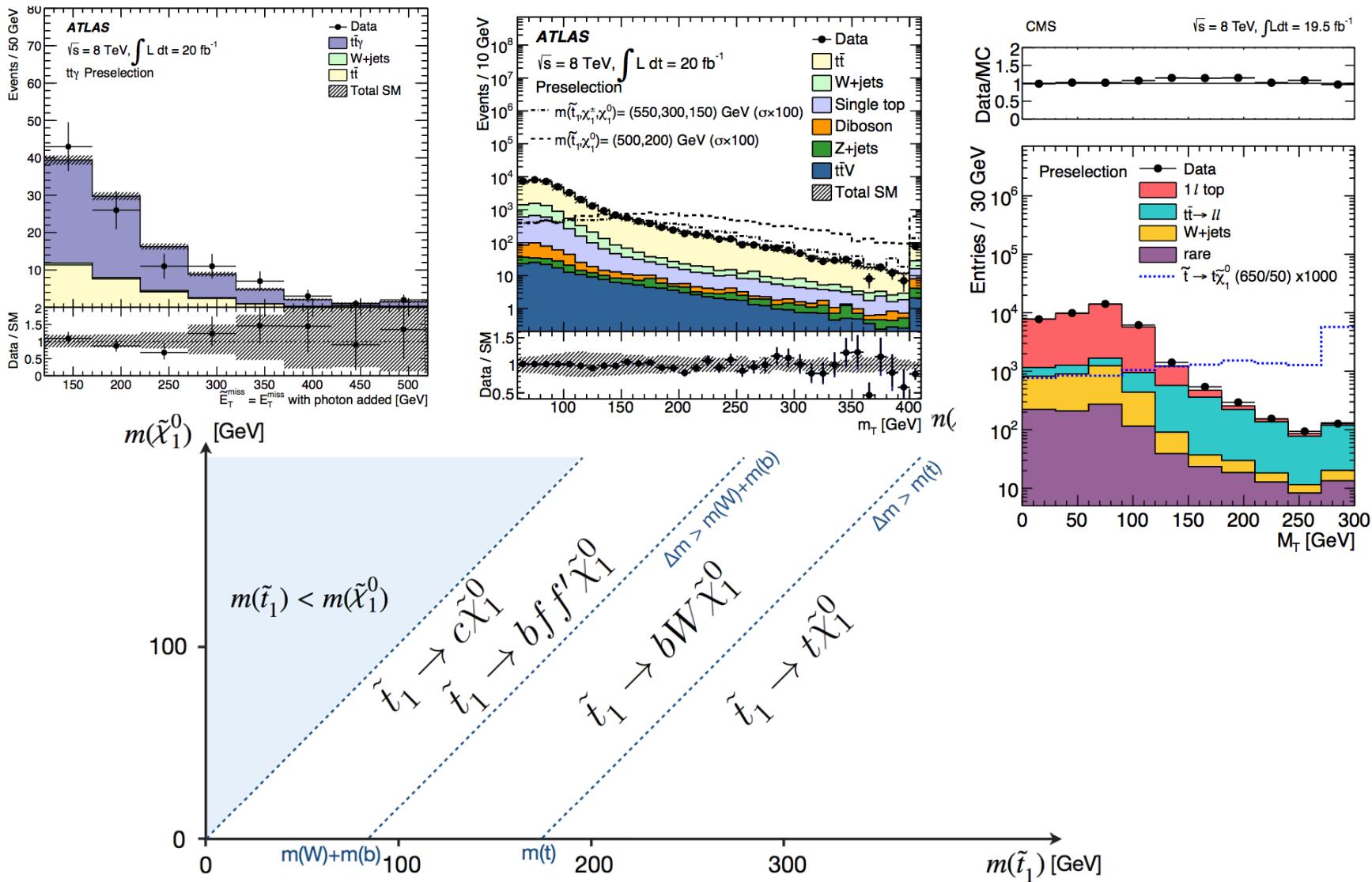
small stop mass is natural



T. Eifert

we check every little corner...

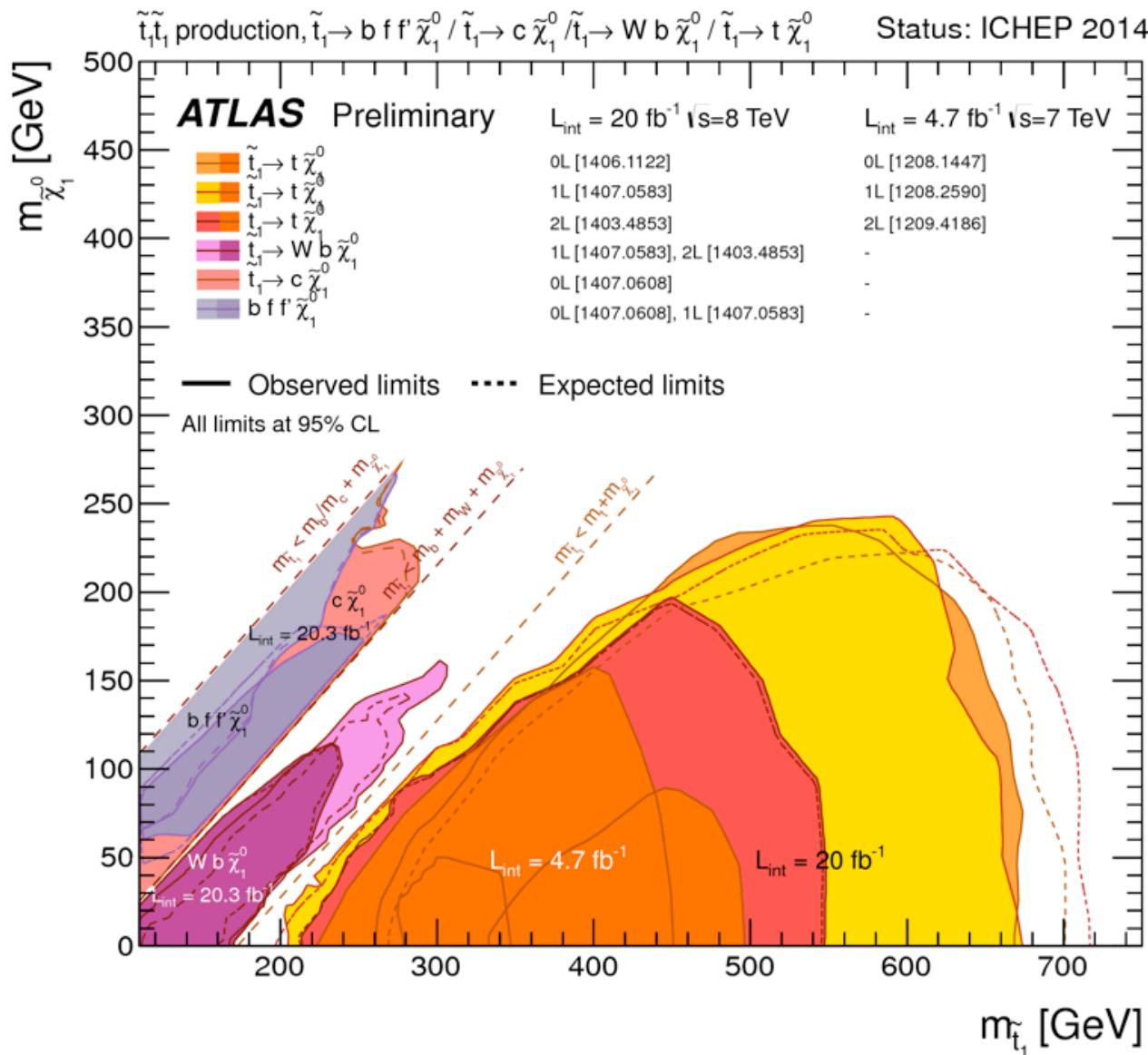
Direct stop searches



T. Eifert

we check every little corner...

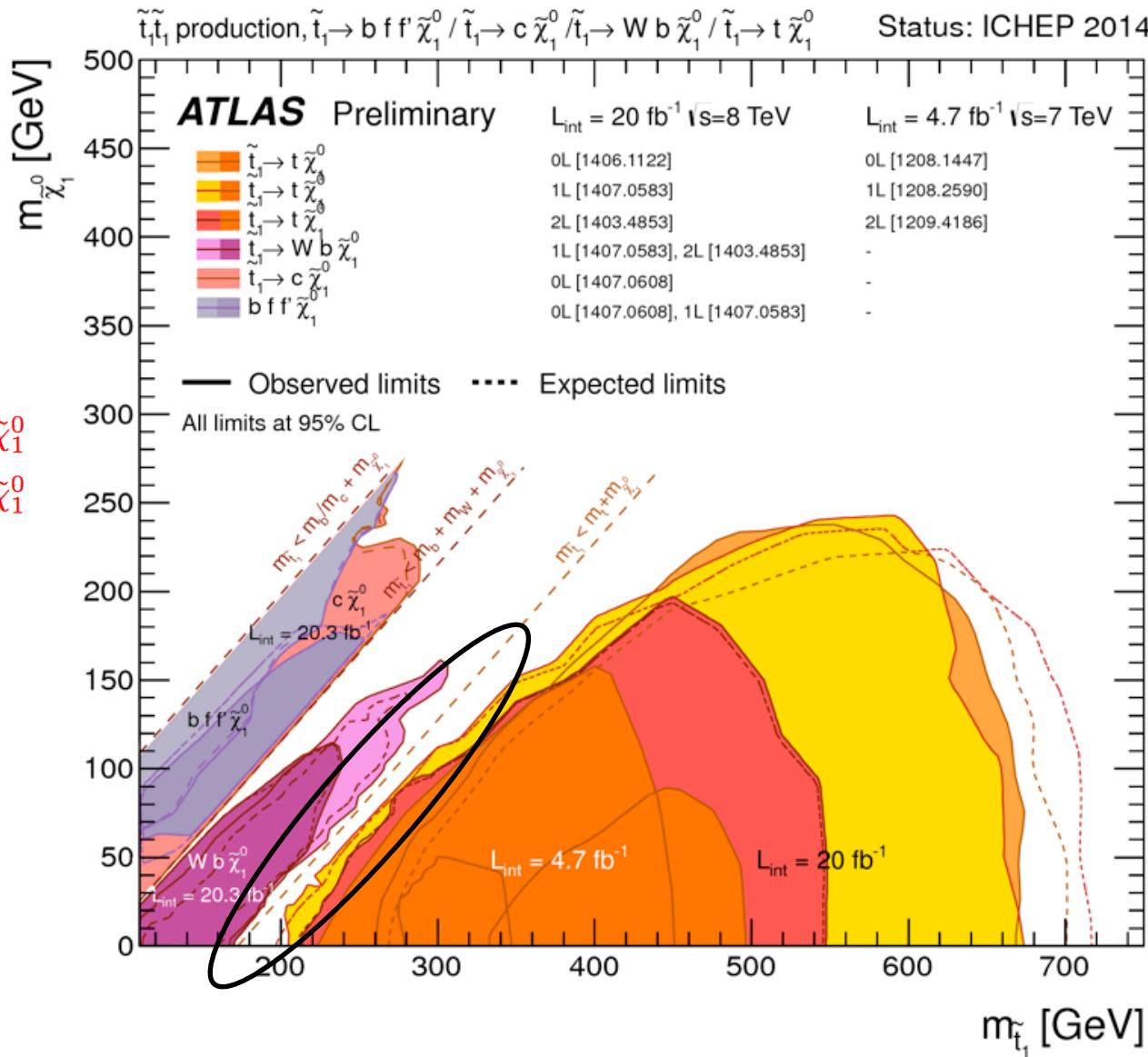
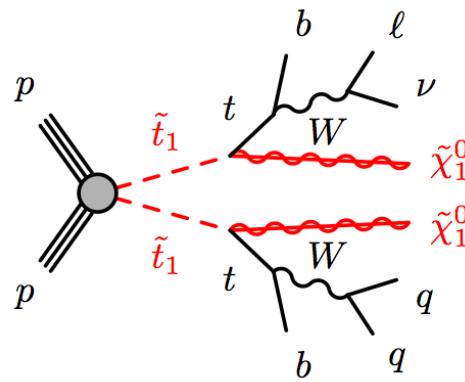
Direct stop searches



T. Eifert

we check every little corner...

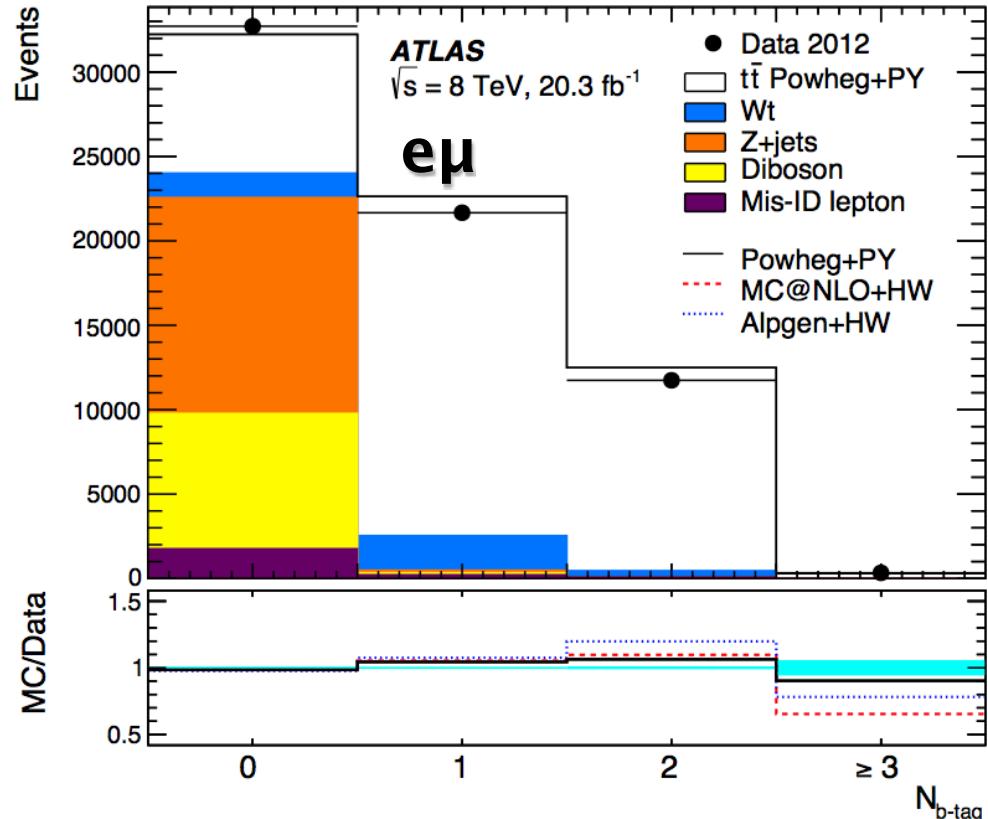
Direct stop searches



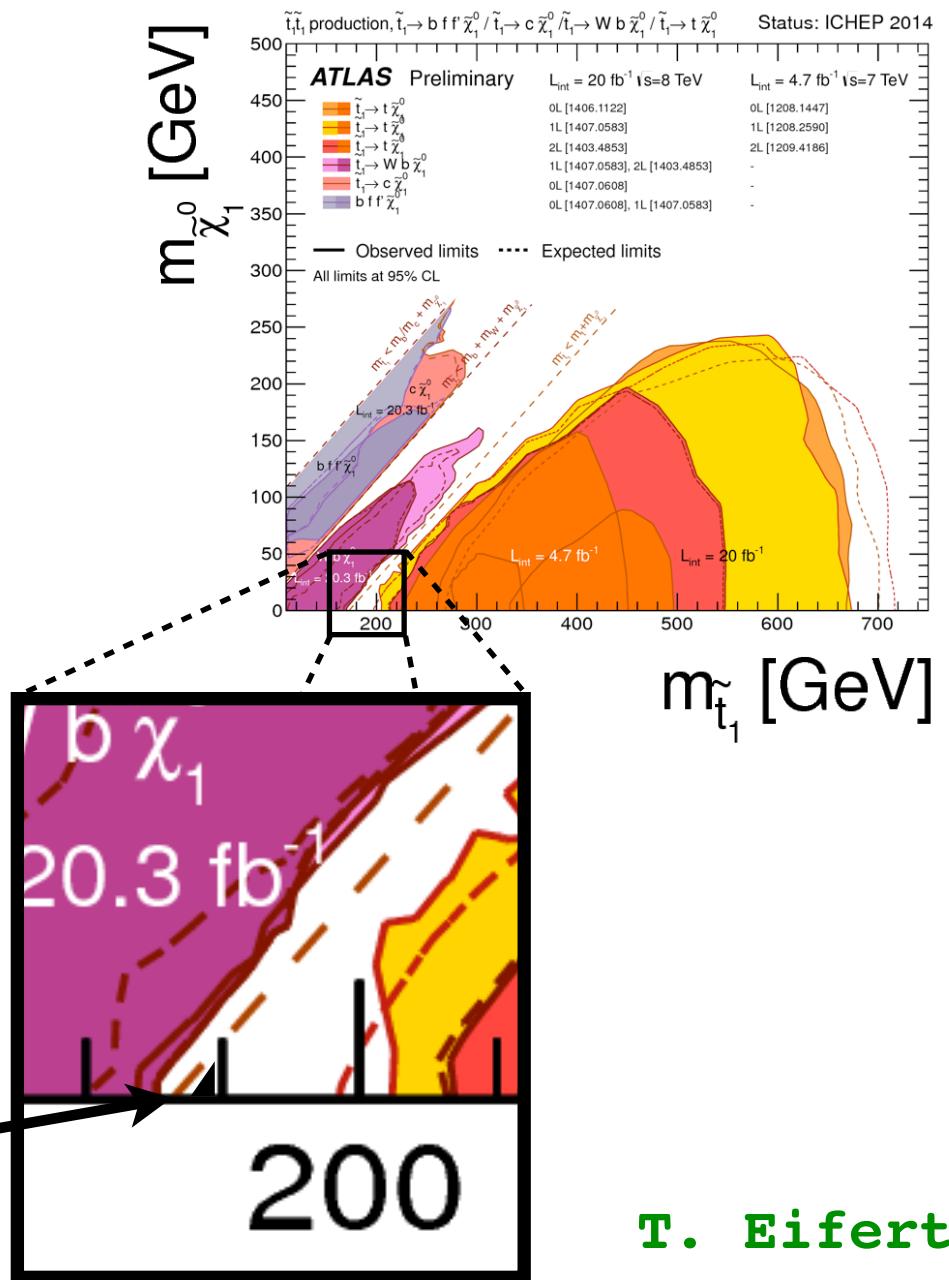
T. Eifert

we check every little corner...

Top precision for stop search

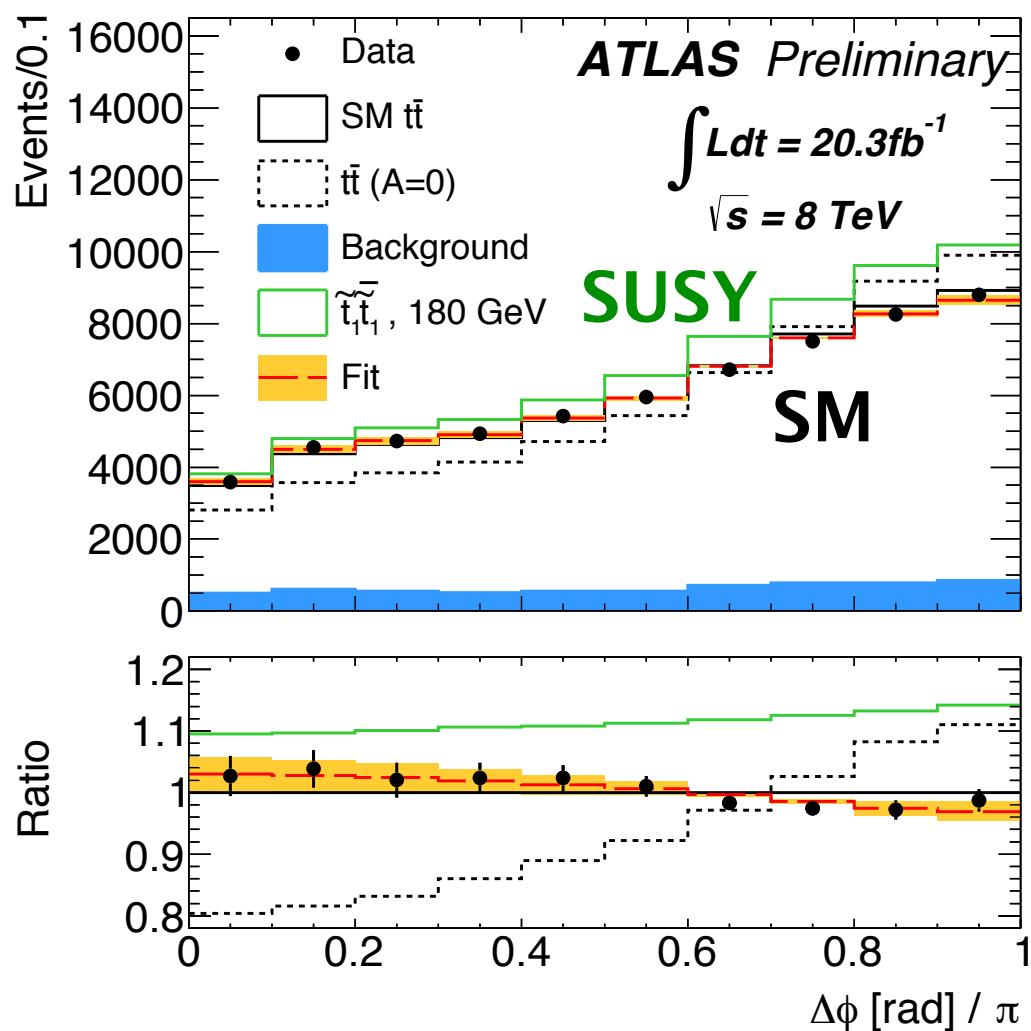


ttbar cross section

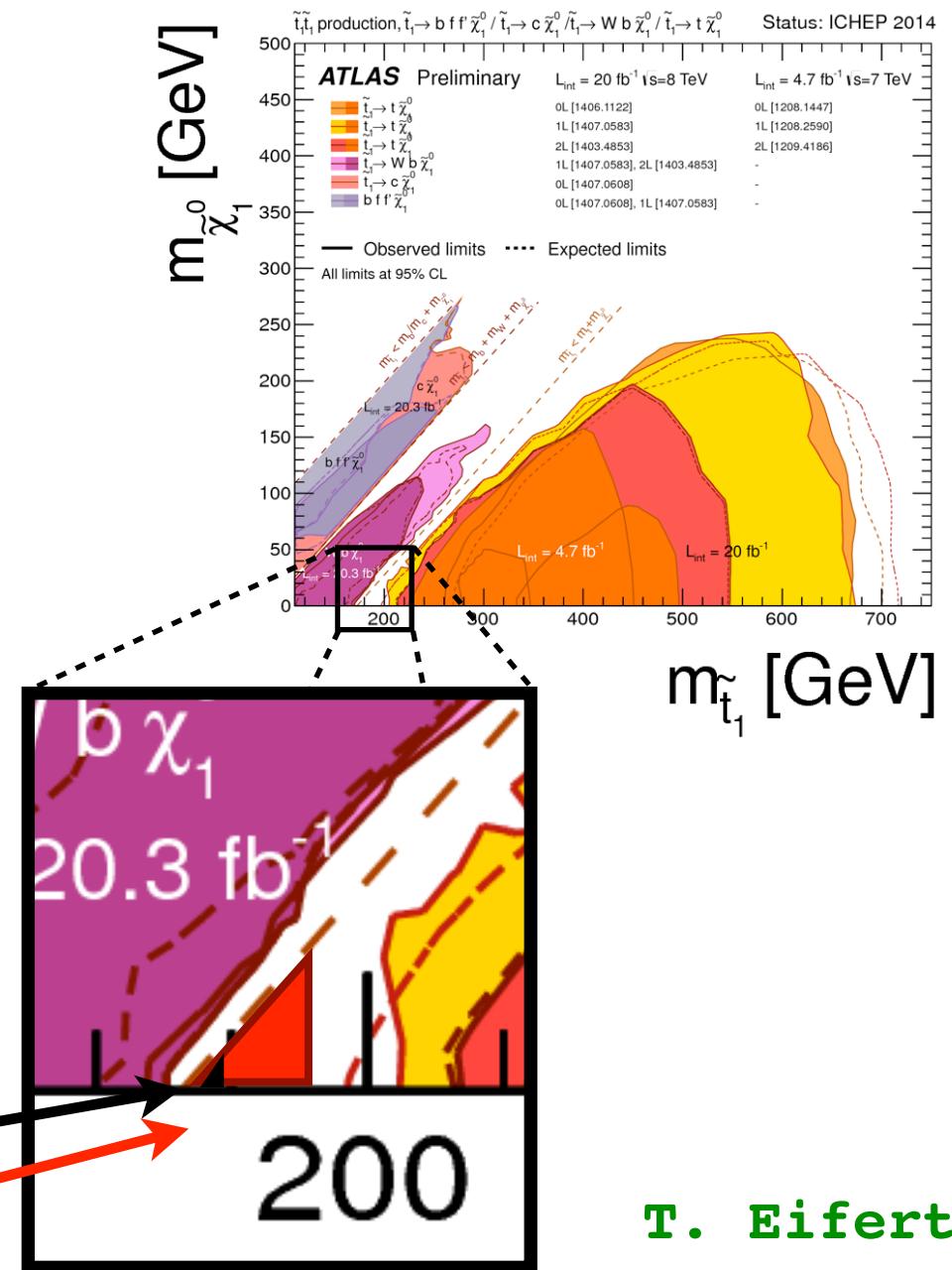


T. Eifert

Top precision for stop search

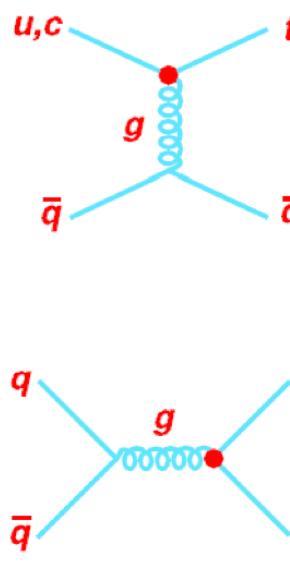
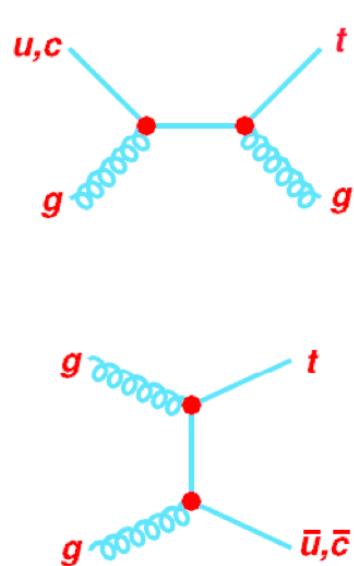
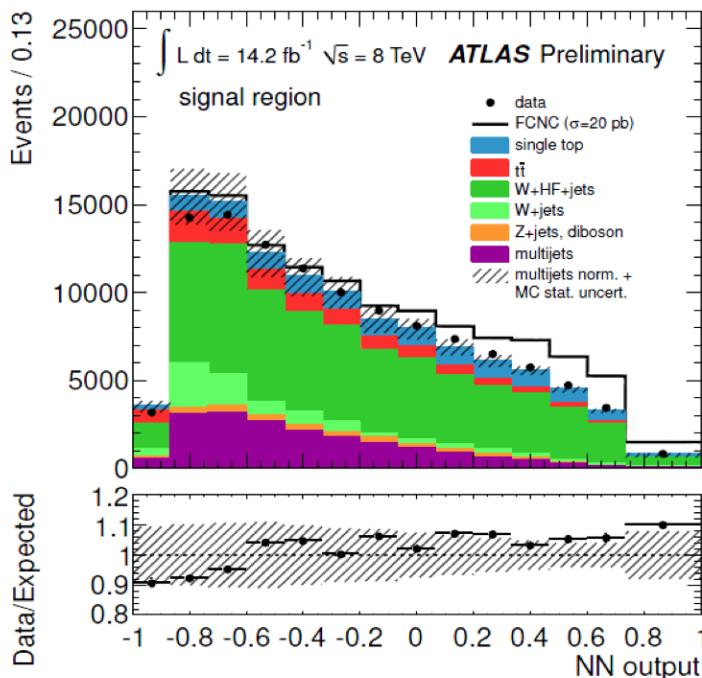


ttbar cross section
ttbar spin correlation

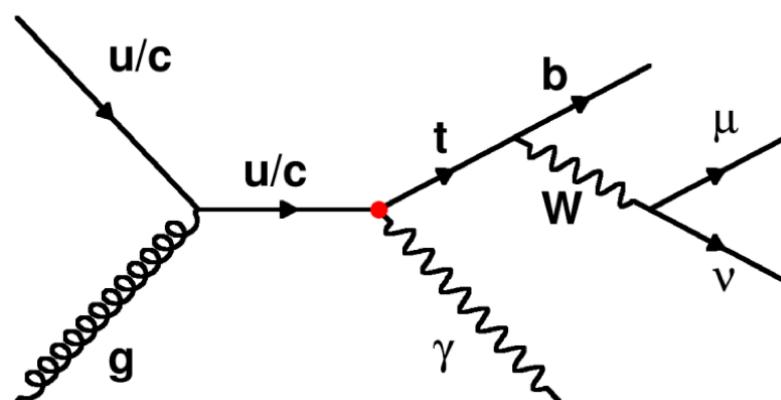


Search for FCNC

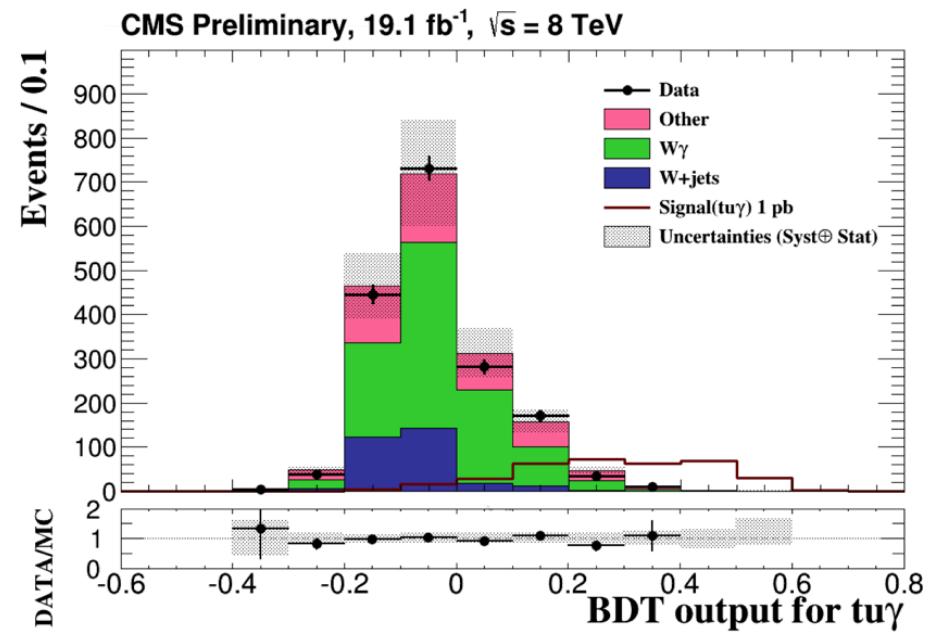
R. Goldouzian



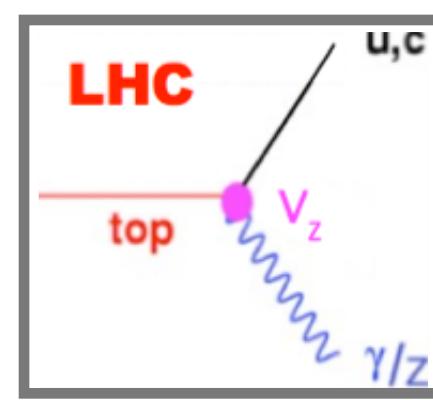
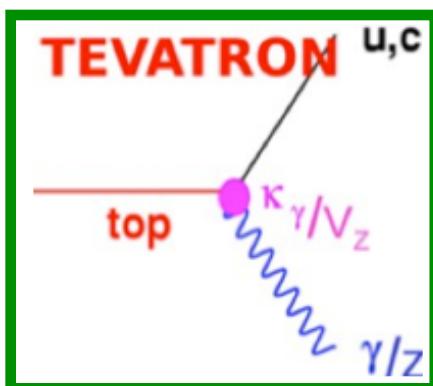
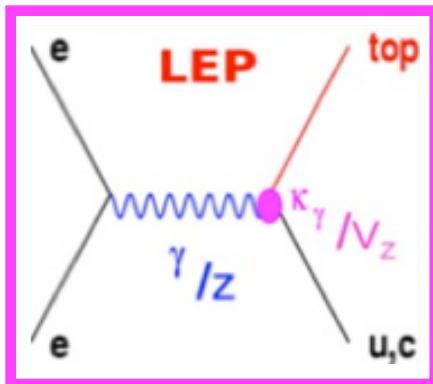
IR divergent?



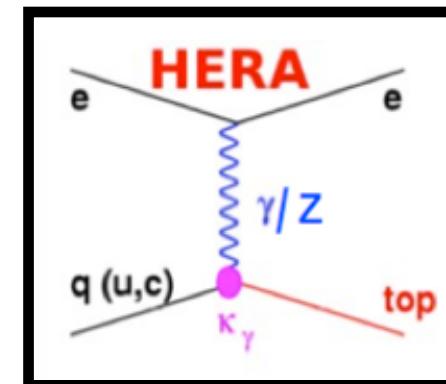
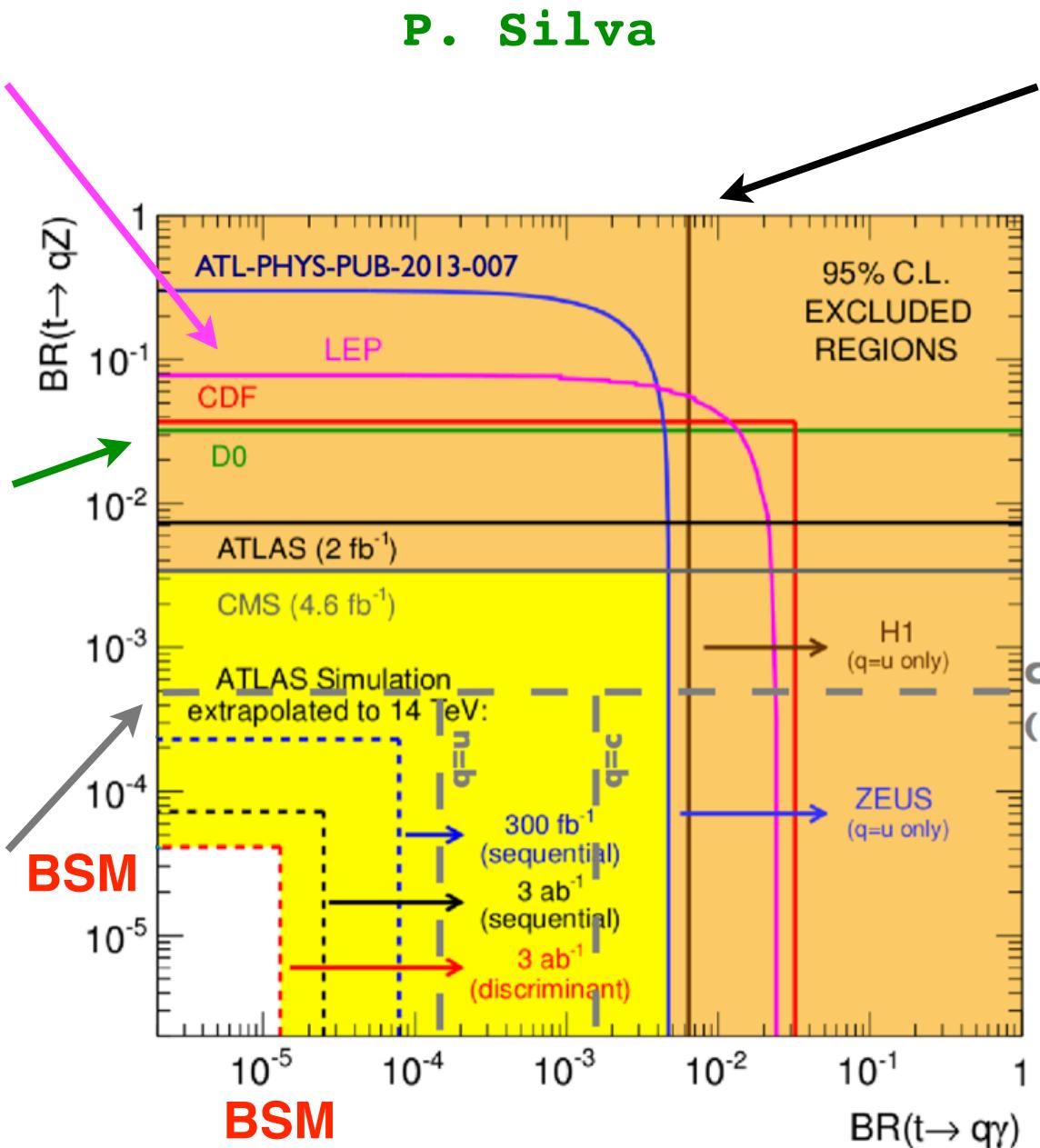
→ no hint for new physics



FCNC Top Couplings at



P. Silva



Summary of the summary

- very rich and diverse field of research!
- many exciting highlights at TOP 2014!
- high precision: cross sections, mass, couplings, ...
- high precision tools: NLO+multileg MC, NNLO calculations, ...
- huge development of tools: top-tagging, combinations, b-JES, ...
- measure unfolded and fiducial!
- new processes: s-channel single top, Wt, tt γ , ttZ, ttW, (ttH)
- many properties, also from single top
- top mass crisis?
- sensitive direct searches and by precision measurements



→ observe more SM processes in Run-II, many high precision property/cross section measurements to come, many mass discussion, new physics??

THANK YOU!!!



THANK YOU!!!

