

Supersymmetry Searches in ATLAS

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On behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration

Hadron Collider Physics Symposium 2011

November 14 - 18, 2011
Paris, France

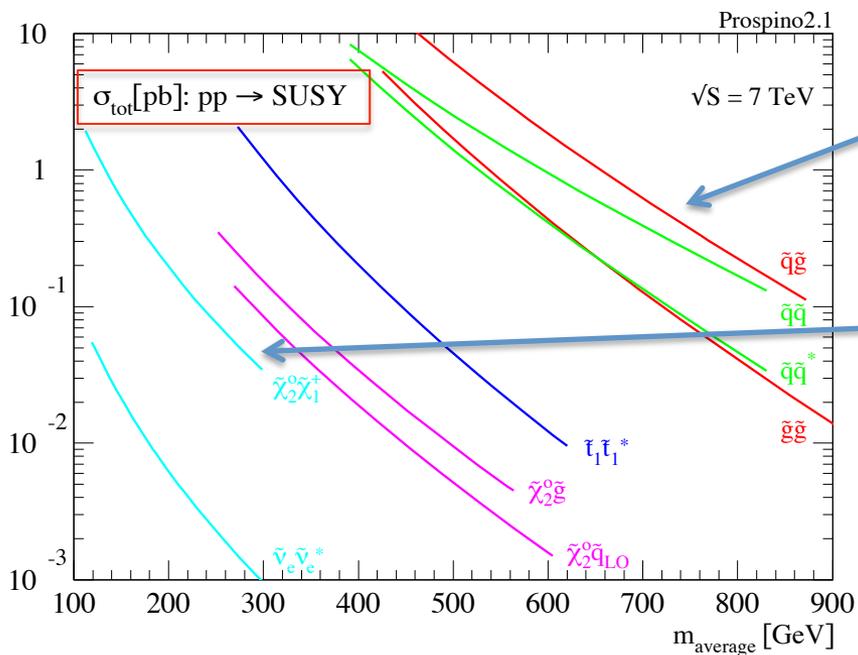
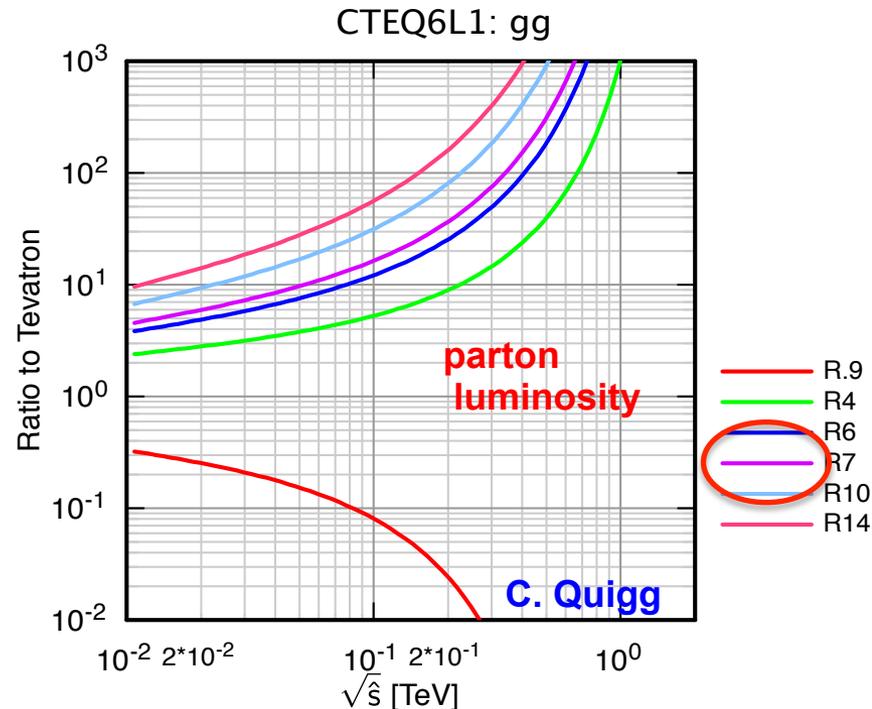
The Hadron Collider Physics Symposium 2011 will be hosted by LPNHE / University of Paris VI & VII, in Paris, France. The 22nd conference in this series, this meeting will showcase the latest results from the LHC, Tevatron, RHIC and HERA.



Excellent performance LHC 2011: $> 5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$!

Large phase space beyond Tevatron
for high mass particles

Instantaneous lumi $> 3.5 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
 \rightarrow Triggering challenging! Especially on jets.
 Workhorse triggers: jet+ E_T^{miss} , leptons



LHC: sensitivity first to strong production
of coloured sparticles

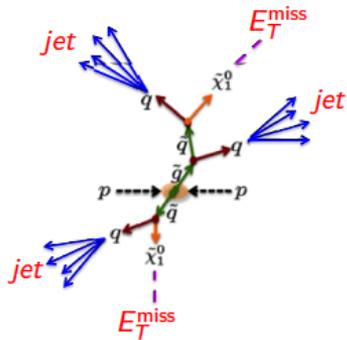
But with $> 5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$, electroweak production
becomes important too

Results shown in this talk: typically $\sim 1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 Data taken in the first half of 2011

We do not know how exactly SUSY might show up first.
A good start could be:

“Canonical” searches with jets and missing momentum

Keep analyses simple, general and robust
Do not overtune on specific models



Trigger requirements

Channel definition

QCD rejection

Enhance signal

Signal Region	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}$	$\tilde{q}\tilde{g}$	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}$	High mass
E_T^{miss}	> 130	> 130	> 130	> 130
Leading jet p_T	> 130	> 130	> 130	> 130
Second jet p_T	> 40	> 40	> 40	> 80
Third jet p_T	-	> 40	> 40	> 80
Fourth jet p_T	-	-	> 40	> 80
$\Delta\phi(\text{jet}, \vec{P}_T^{\text{miss}})_{\text{min}}$	> 0.4	> 0.4	> 0.4	> 0.4
$E_T^{\text{miss}} / m_{\text{eff}}$	> 0.3	> 0.25	> 0.25	> 0.2
m_{eff}	> 1000	> 1000	> 500/1000	> 1100

arXiv:1109.6572[2]

R-parity conservation assumed

$\Delta\phi$ cut up to 3rd leading jet

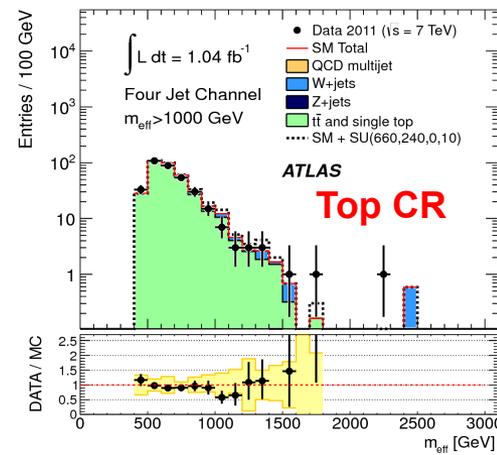
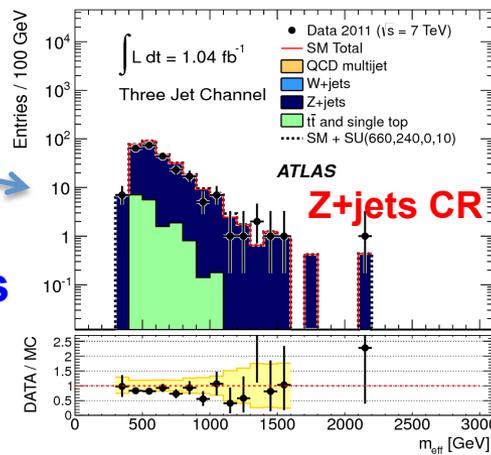
$$m_{\text{eff}} = E_T^{\text{miss}} + \sum_{\text{SR jets}} p_T$$

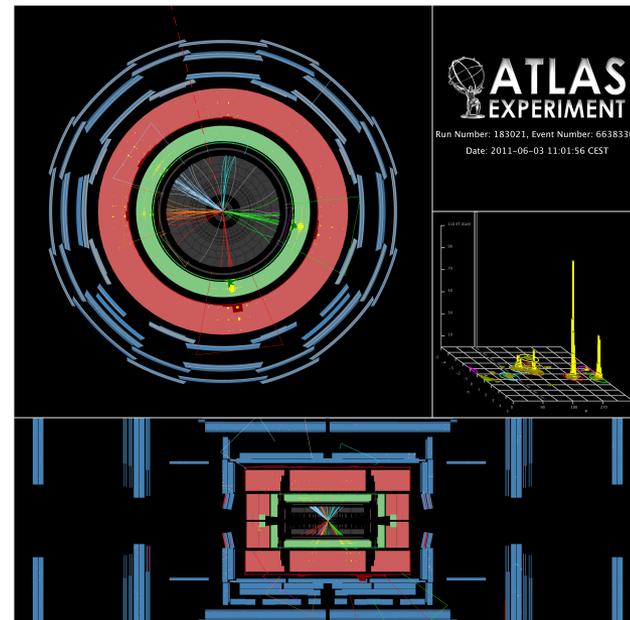
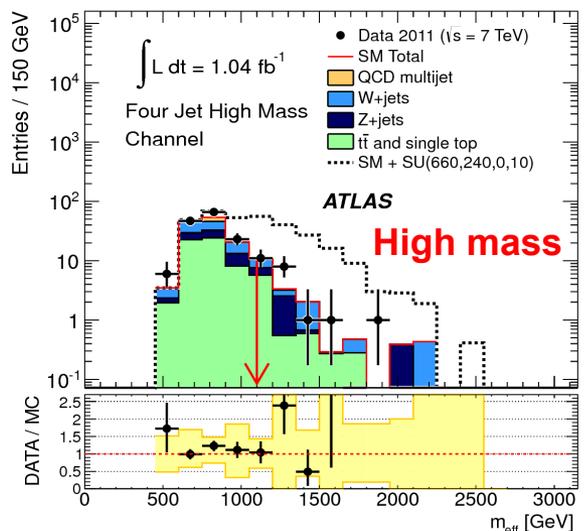
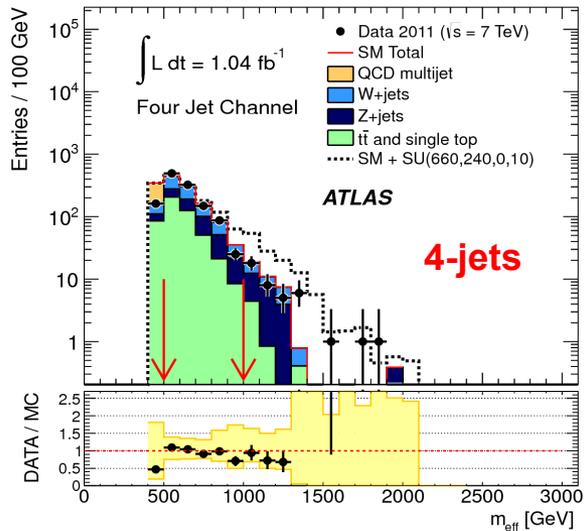
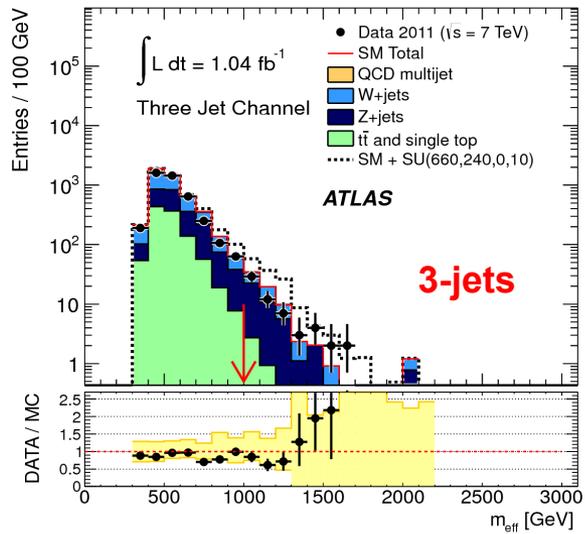
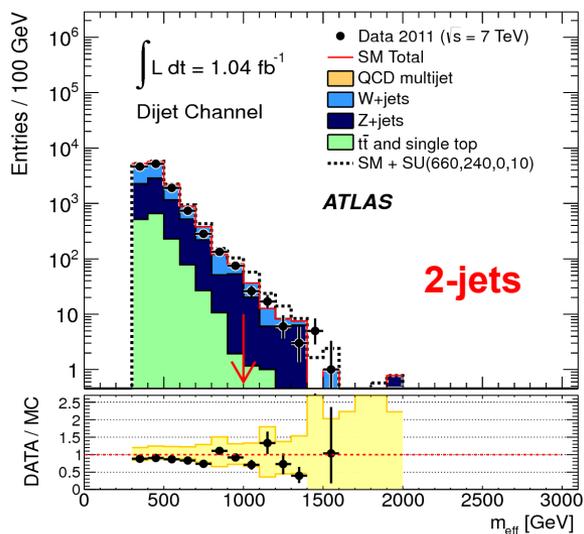
$$m_{\text{eff}}^{\text{incl}} = E_T^{\text{miss}} + \sum_{\text{jets } p_T > 40} p_T$$

Backgrounds: $t\bar{t}$, Z+jets, W+jets multijet

control regions

reverse $\Delta\phi(\text{jet}, p_T^{\text{miss}})$ cut





Highest m_{eff} event
 $m_{\text{eff}} = 1.81 \text{ TeV}$
 $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} = 460 \text{ GeV}$

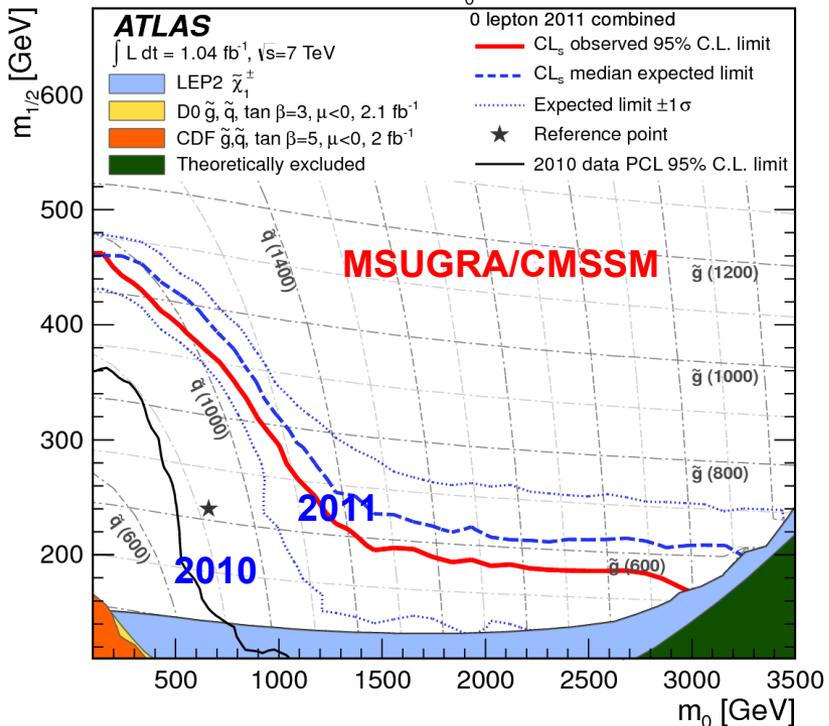
Effective mass (m_{eff}) distributions in signal regions.

No excess observed: limits set (CL_s method, profile likelihood technique))

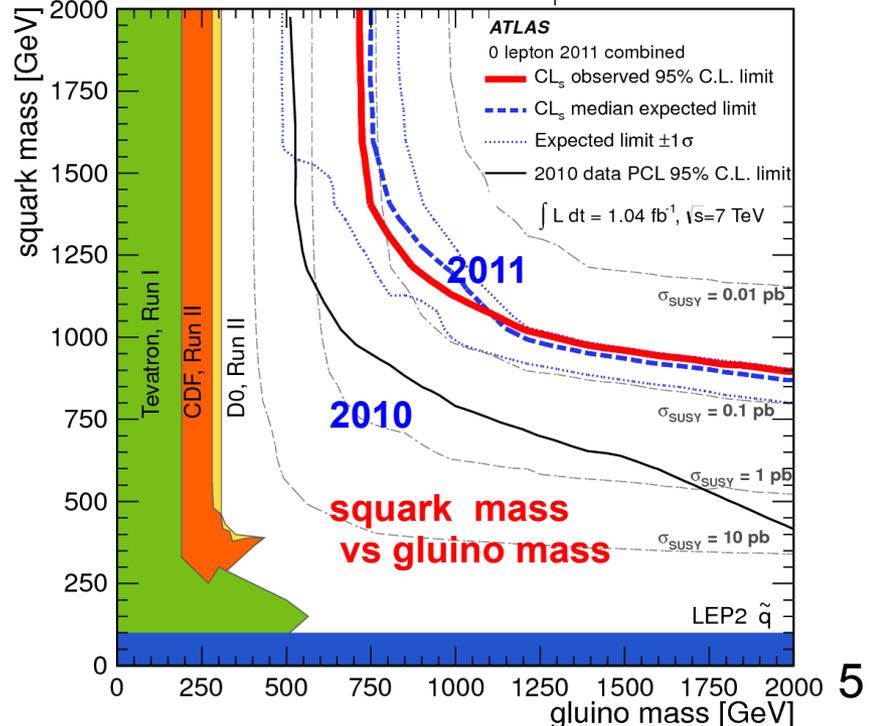
Process	Signal Region				
	≥ 2 -jet	≥ 3 -jet	≥ 4 -jet, $m_{\text{eff}} > 500$ GeV	≥ 4 -jet, $m_{\text{eff}} > 1000$ GeV	High mass
Z/γ +jets	$32.3 \pm 2.6 \pm 6.9$	$25.5 \pm 2.6 \pm 4.9$	$209 \pm 9 \pm 38$	$16.2 \pm 2.2 \pm 3.7$	$3.3 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.3$
W +jets	$26.4 \pm 4.0 \pm 6.7$	$22.6 \pm 3.5 \pm 5.6$	$349 \pm 30 \pm 122$	$13.0 \pm 2.2 \pm 4.7$	$2.1 \pm 0.8 \pm 1.1$
$t\bar{t}$ + single top	$3.4 \pm 1.6 \pm 1.6$	$5.9 \pm 2.0 \pm 2.2$	$425 \pm 39 \pm 84$	$4.0 \pm 1.3 \pm 2.0$	$5.7 \pm 1.8 \pm 1.9$
OCD multi-jet	$0.22 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.24$	$0.92 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.46$	$34 \pm 2 \pm 29$	$0.73 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.50$	$2.10 \pm 0.37 \pm 0.82$
Total	$62.4 \pm 4.4 \pm 9.3$	$54.9 \pm 3.9 \pm 7.1$	$1015 \pm 41 \pm 144$	$33.9 \pm 2.9 \pm 6.2$	$13.1 \pm 1.9 \pm 2.5$
Data	58	59	1118	40	18

$\epsilon\sigma A$ limit (fb): 22 25 429 27 17

MSUGRA/CMSSM: $\tan\beta = 10, A_0 = 0, \mu > 0$



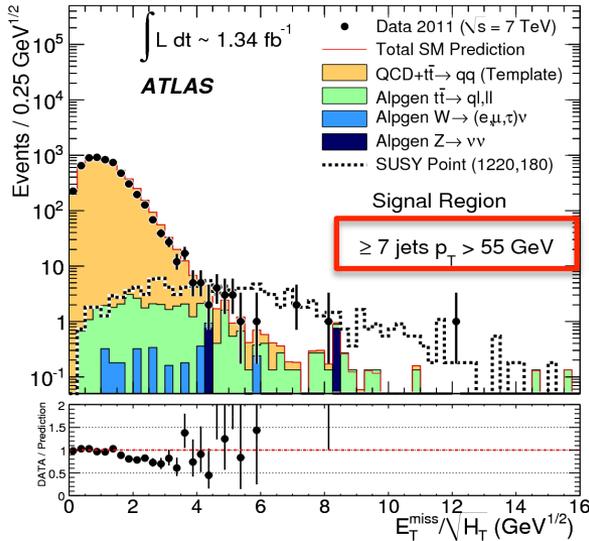
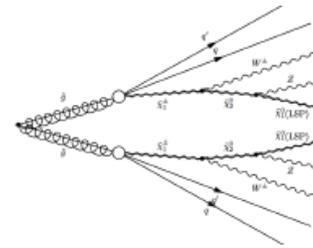
Squark-gluino-neutralino model, $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 0$ GeV



Long decay chains

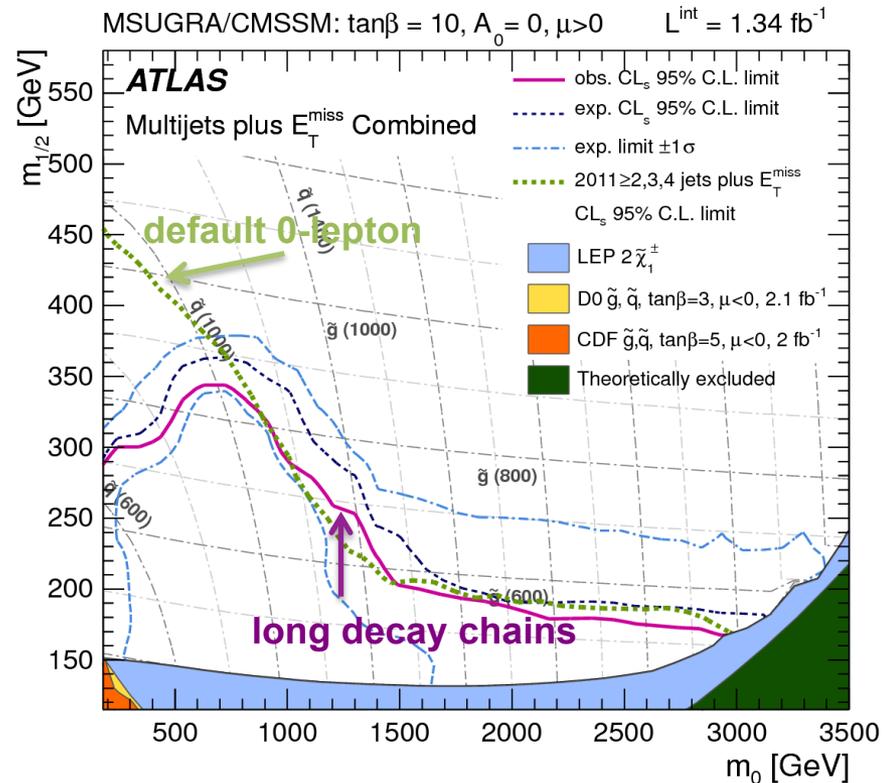
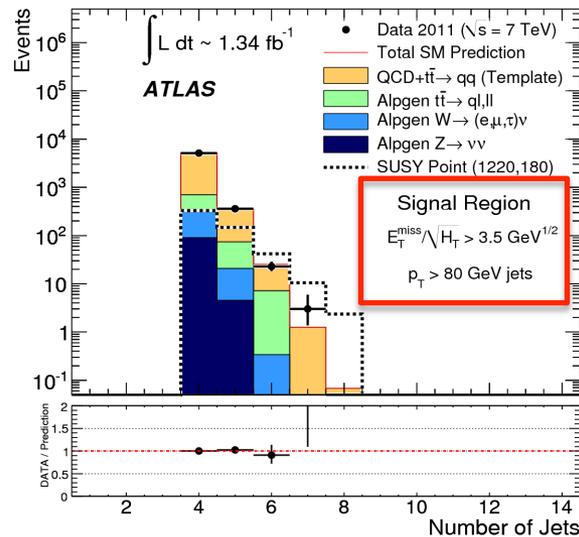
1.34 fb⁻¹

For example multi-step gluino decays
(Or any other scenario with many jets!)

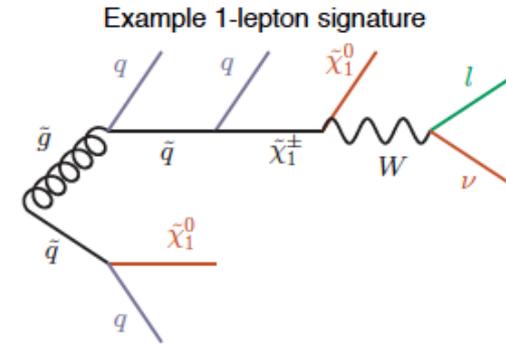


Signal region	7j55	8j55	6j80	7j80
Jet p_T	$> 55 \text{ GeV}$		$> 80 \text{ GeV}$	
Jet $ \eta $	< 2.8			
ΔR_{jj}	> 0.6 for any pair of jets			
Number of jets	≥ 7	≥ 8	≥ 6	≥ 7
$E_T^{\text{miss}} / \sqrt{H_T}$	$> 3.5 \text{ GeV}^{1/2}$			

Signal region	7j55	8j55	6j80	7j80
Total Standard Model	39 ± 9	$2.3^{+4.4}_{-0.7}$	26 ± 6	$1.3^{+0.9}_{-0.4}$
Data	45	4	26	3

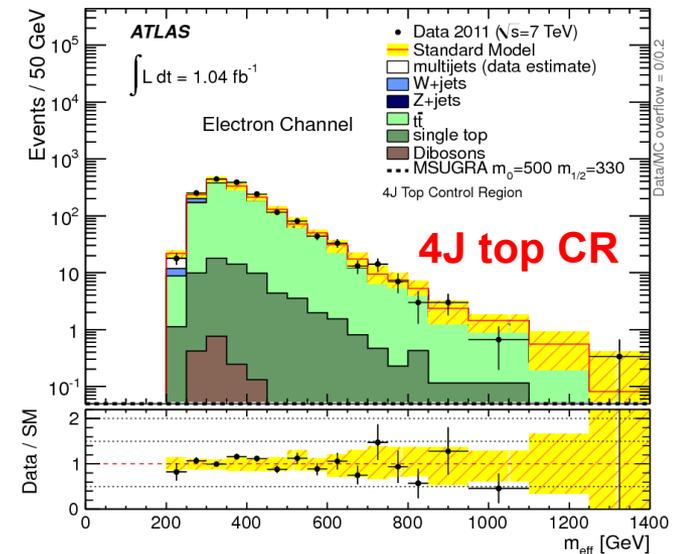
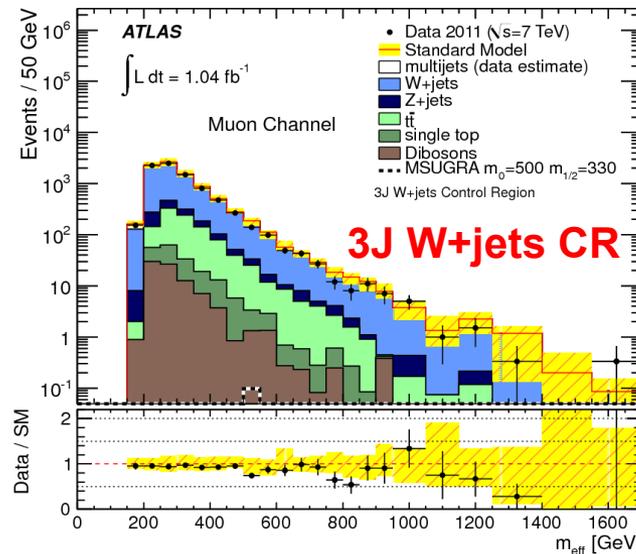


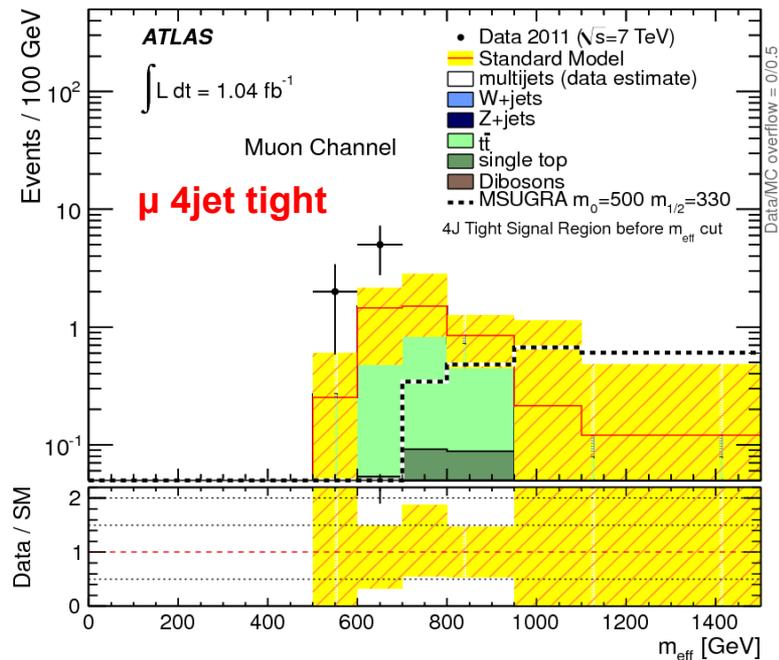
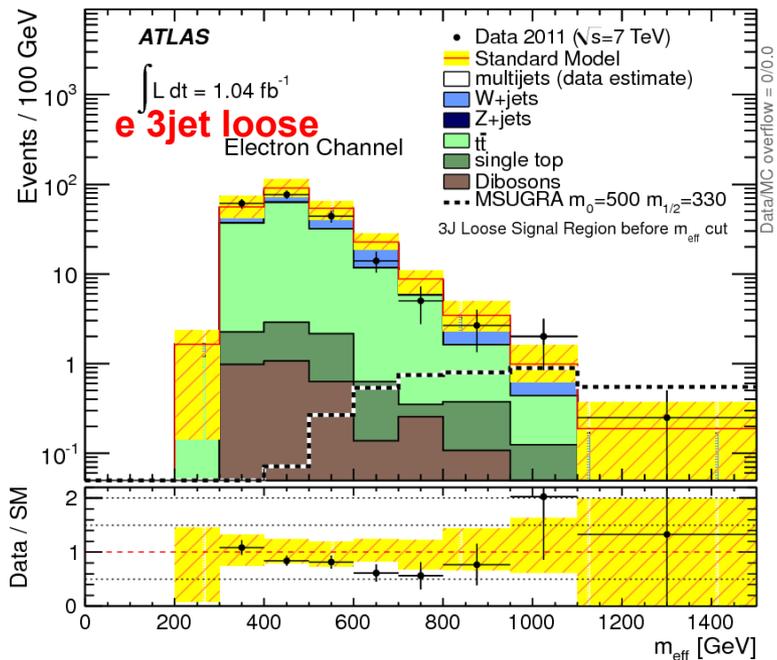
Selection	Signal Regions				Control Regions	
	3JL	3JT	4JL	4JT	3J	4J
Number of Leptons	= 1					
Lepton p_T (GeV)	> 25(20) for electrons (muons)					
Veto lepton p_T (GeV)	> 20(10) for electrons (muons)					
Number of jets	≥ 3		≥ 4		≥ 3	≥ 4
Leading jet p_T (GeV)	60	80	60	60	60	60
Subsequent jets p_T (GeV)	25	25	25	40	25	25
$\Delta\phi(\text{jet}_i, \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}})$	[> 0.2 (mod. π)] for all 3 (4) jets					
m_T (GeV)	> 100				40 < m_T < 80	
E_T^{miss} (GeV)	> 125	> 240	> 140	> 200	30 < E_T^{miss} < 80	
$E_T^{\text{miss}}/m_{\text{eff}}$	> 0.25	> 0.15	> 0.30	> 0.15	-	-
m_{eff} (GeV)	> 500	> 600	> 300	> 500	> 500	> 300



Backgrounds: W+jets, ttbar (multijet negligible)

BG estimation using control regions



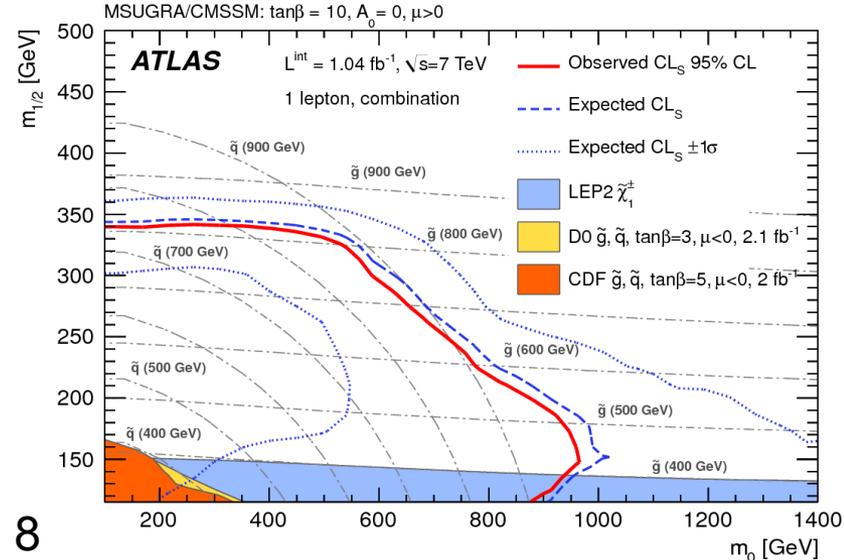


m_{eff} in signal regions: no excess

MSUGRA/CMSSM

Electron channel	3JL SR	3JT SR	4JL SR	4JT SR
Observed events	71	14	41	9
Fitted background events	98 ± 28	18.5 ± 7.4	48 ± 18	8.0 ± 3.7
Muon channel	3JL SR	3JT SR	4JL SR	4JT SR
Observed events	58	11	50	7
Fitted background events	64 ± 19	13.9 ± 4.3	53 ± 16	6.0 ± 2.7

$\epsilon\sigma A$ limits (fb) e:	50	14	33	10
μ :	36	10	31	9

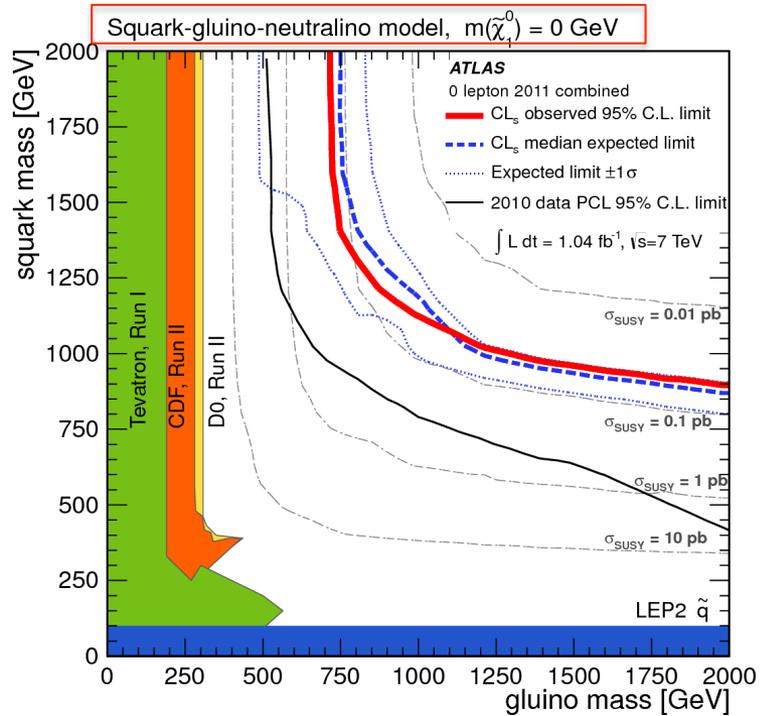
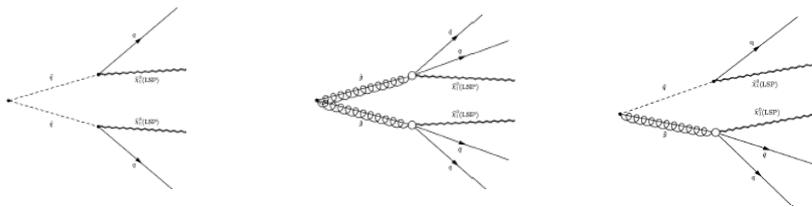


But how about moving beyond constrained models such as MSUGRA/CMSSM or minimal gauge mediation?

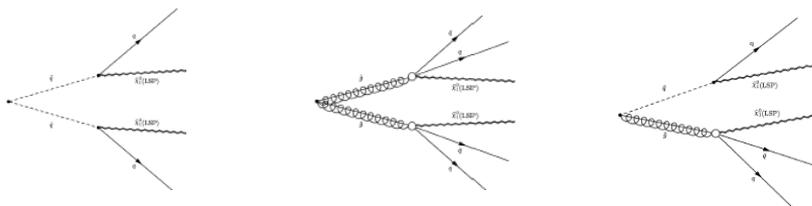
Simplified model interpretation

MSSM-inspired models of well-defined production and decay modes
Explore dependence of free parameters
Introduce complexity progressively

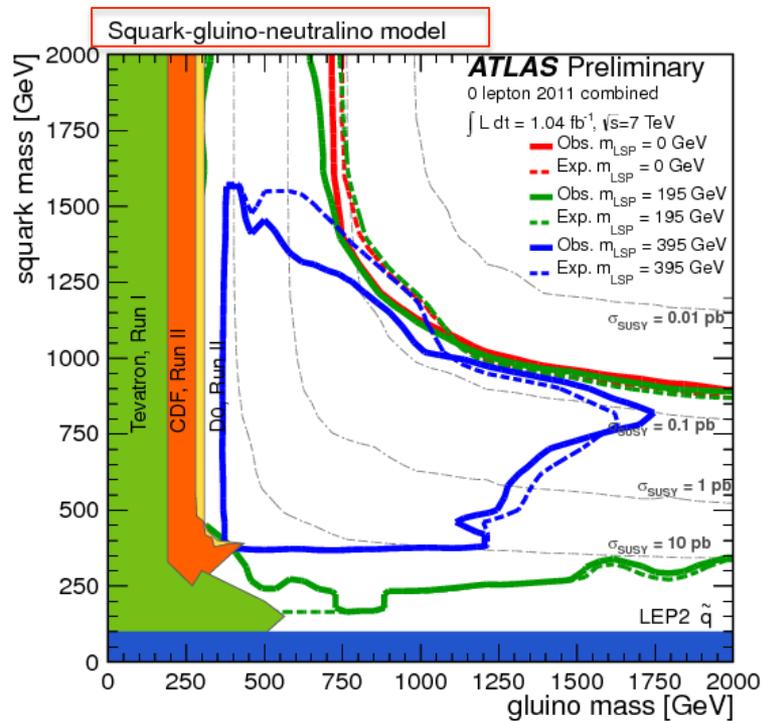
Simplified models for 0-lepton channel



Simplified models for 0-lepton channel

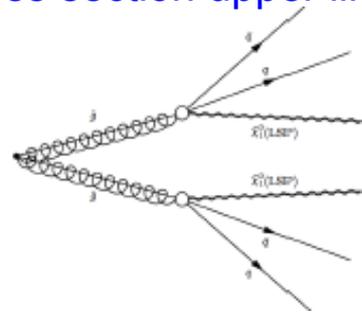


red: massless LSP
green: LSP 195 GeV
blue: LSP 395 GeV

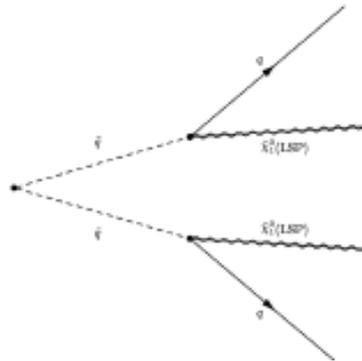
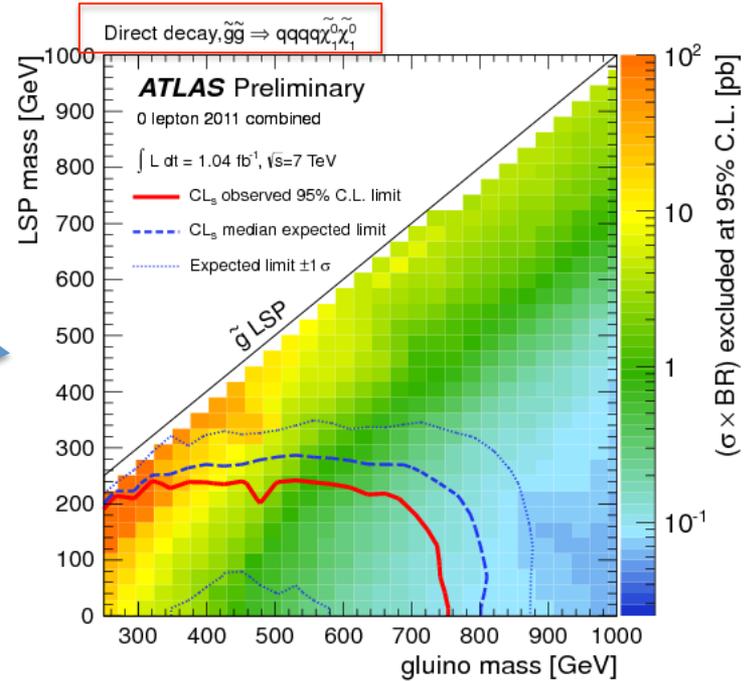


Simplified models for 0-lepton channel

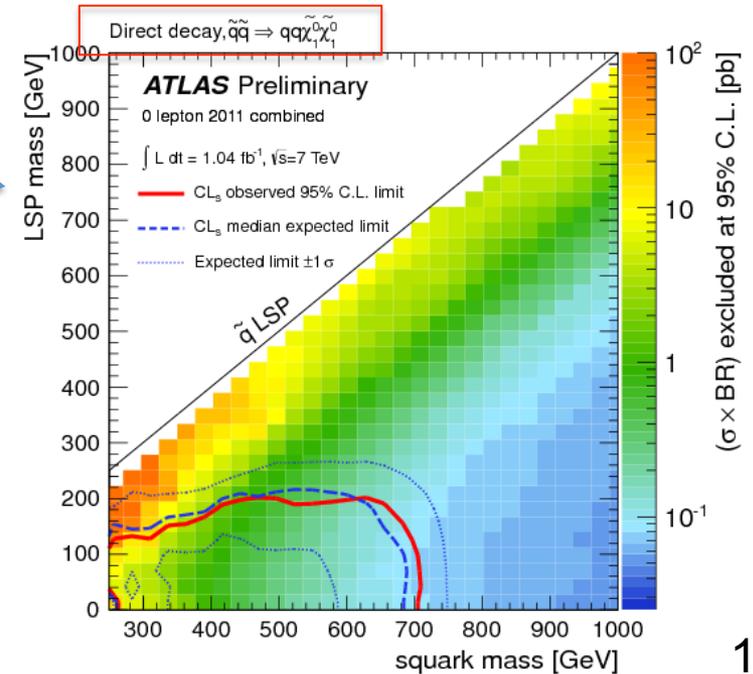
(Colours represent cross section upper limits)



Free parameters: gluino and LSP mass

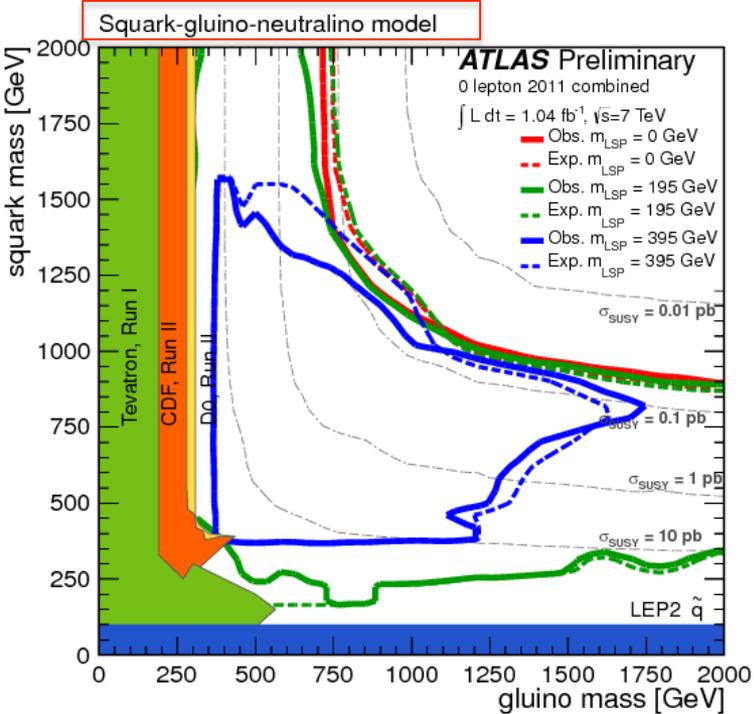
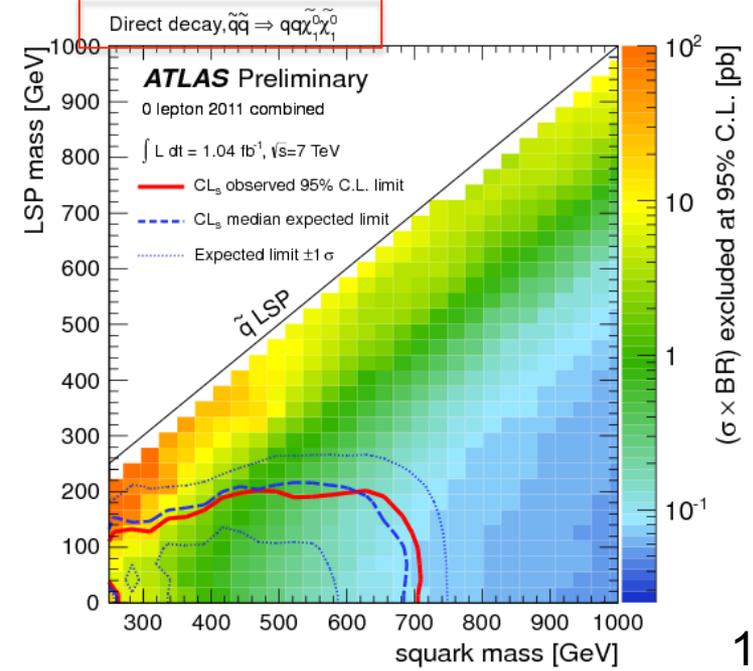
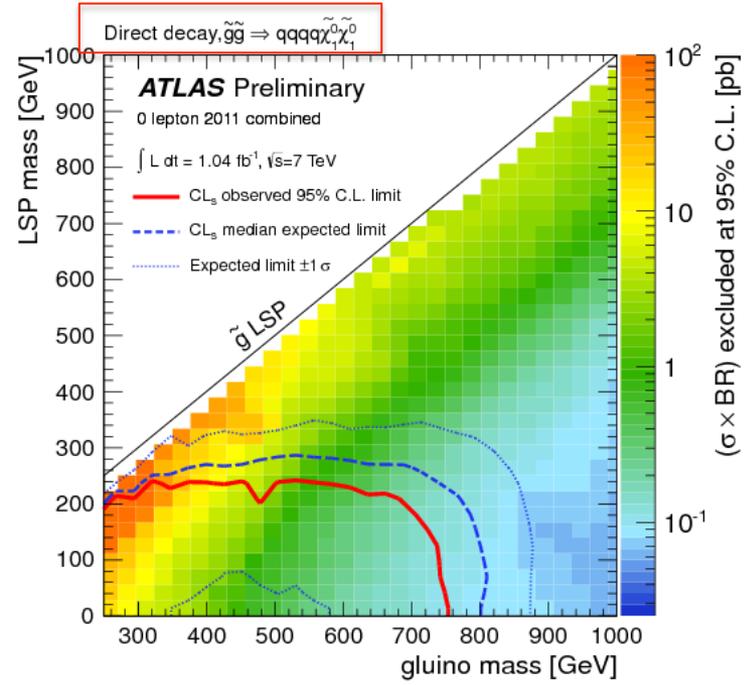
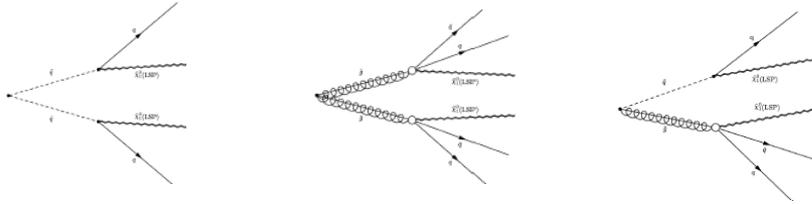


Free parameters: squark and LSP mass



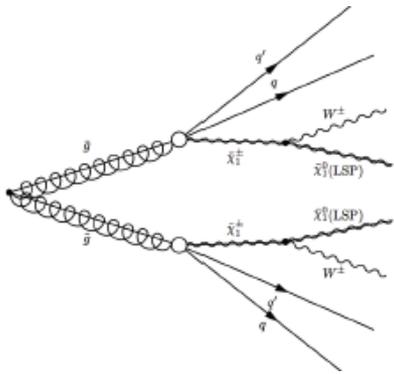
(+ 1-step decays with intermediate chargino not shown here for 0-lepton, but shown for 1-lepton later)

Simplified models for 0-lepton channel



Note: squark/gluino mass limits are less strong for LSP mass > 200 GeV!

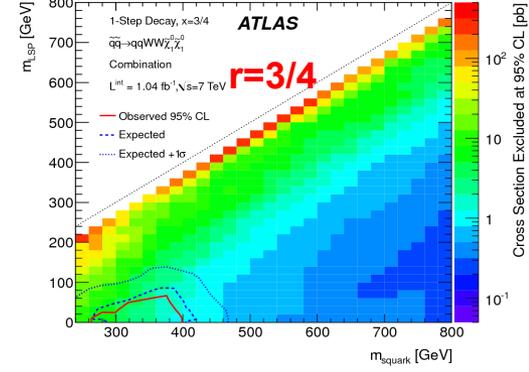
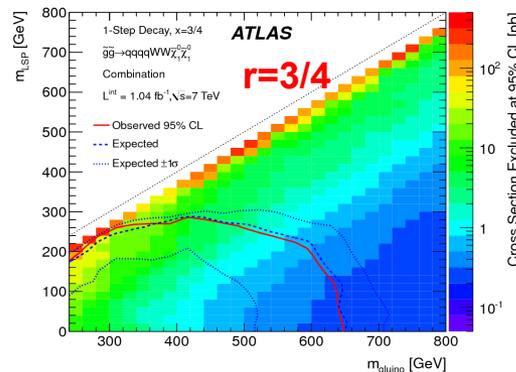
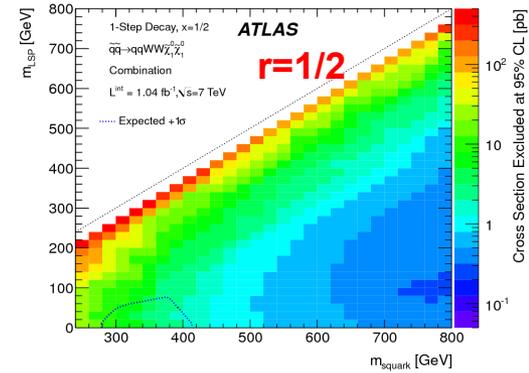
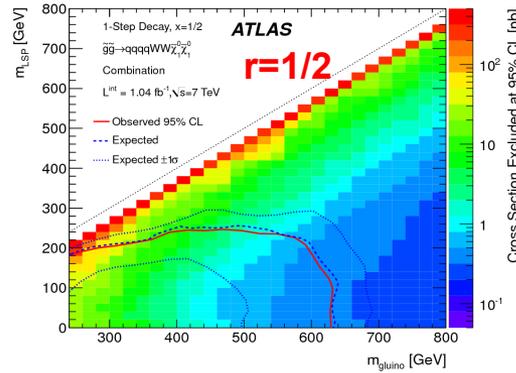
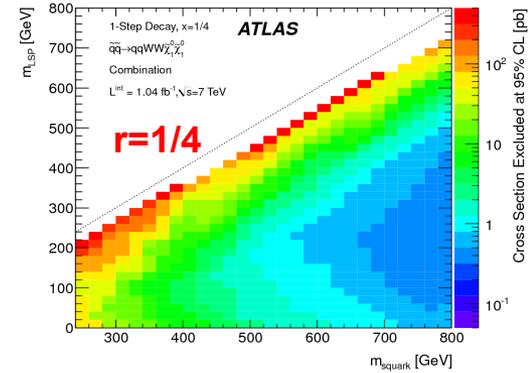
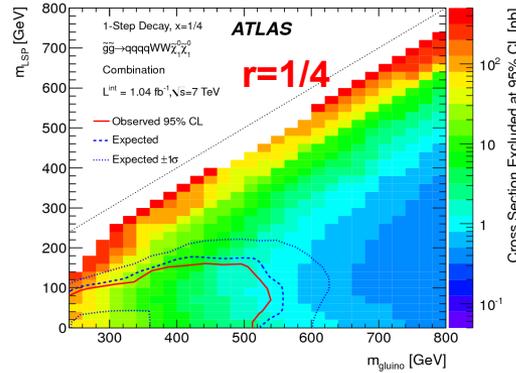
1-lepton simplified models



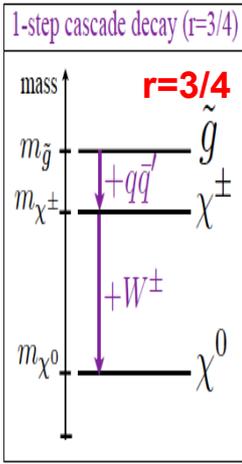
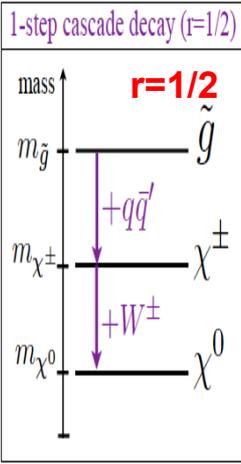
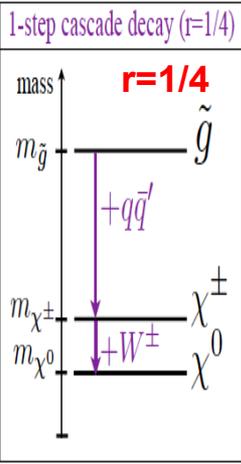
1-step via intermediate chargino

gluino decay

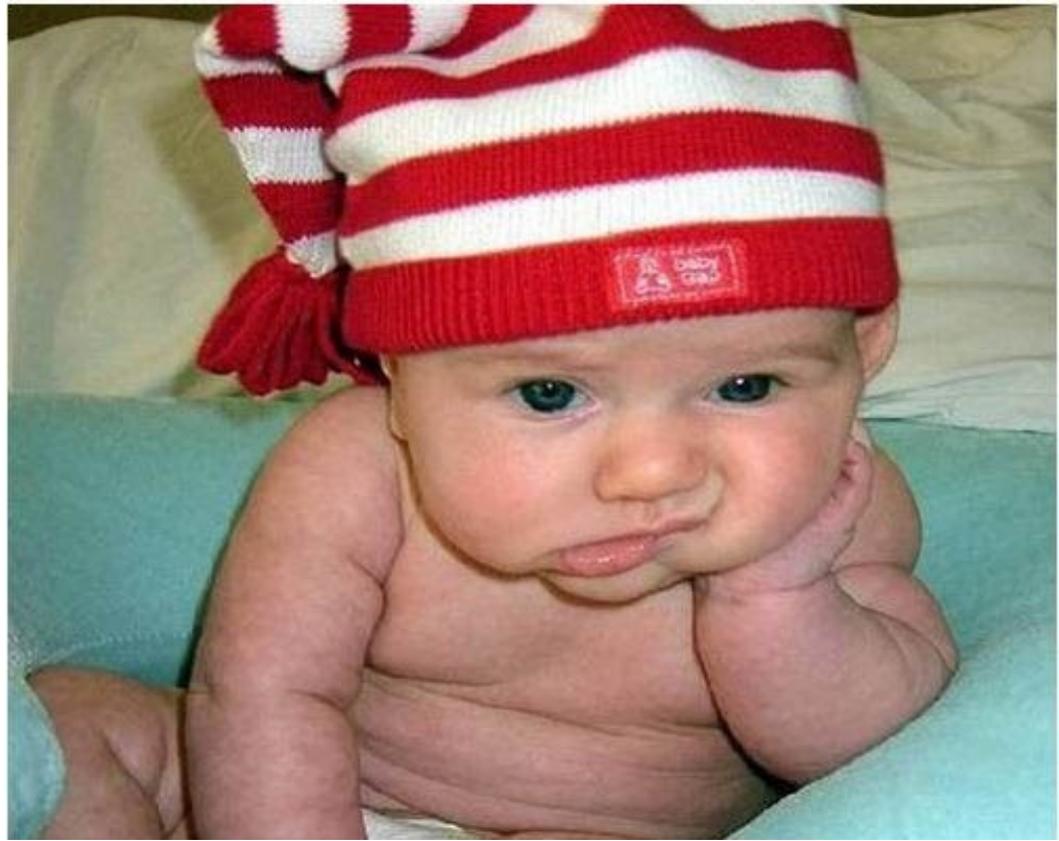
squark decay



Cornell University Library
arXiv.org 1109.6606



(Colours represent cross section upper limits)



After first 2 years of LHC:

No SUSY so far... Nor any other BSM hints...

Time to take a step back and recap:

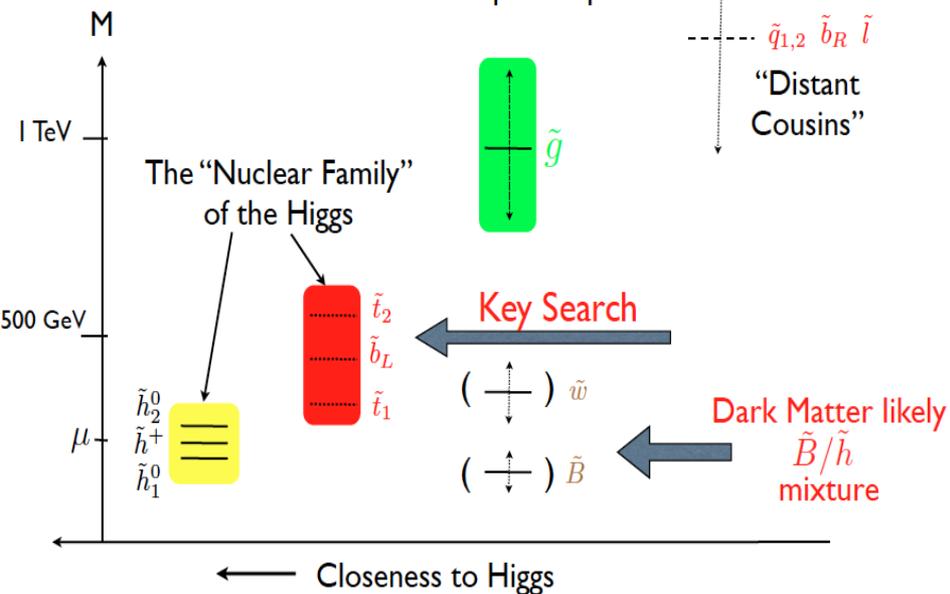
SUSY quo vadis?

Have we been too naive?

(See talk of Giacomo Polesello tomorrow)

A Natural Spectrum

General “bottom-up” viewpoint



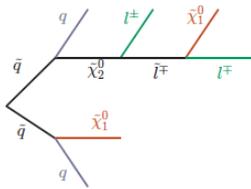
(L. Hall, Berkeley)

- Generalize away from (over)constrained scenarios
- Gaugino sector and sleptons: multi-leptons, photons
- Stop (and sbottom and stau) sectors (major motivation for SUSY at low energies)
- Non-“canonical” scenarios: semi-stable SUSY particles, R-parity violation

Searches aimed towards electroweak gauginos



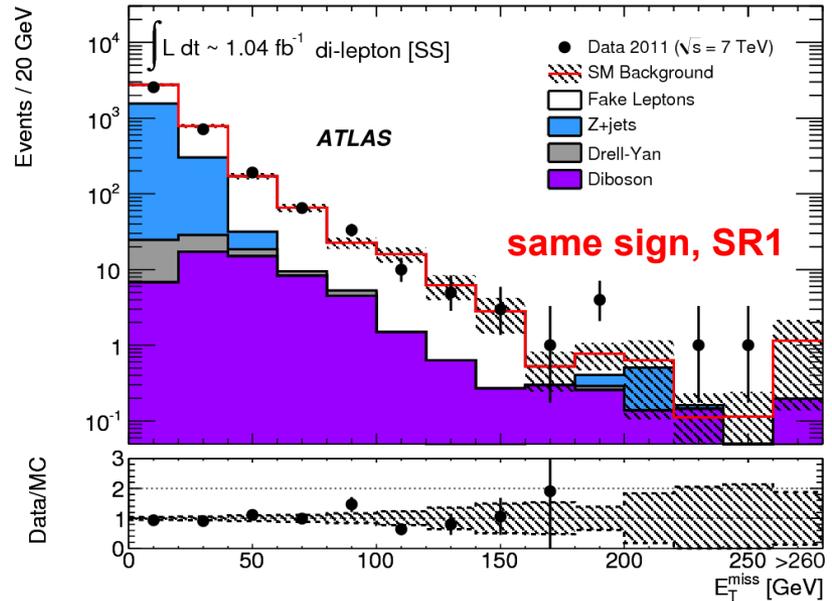
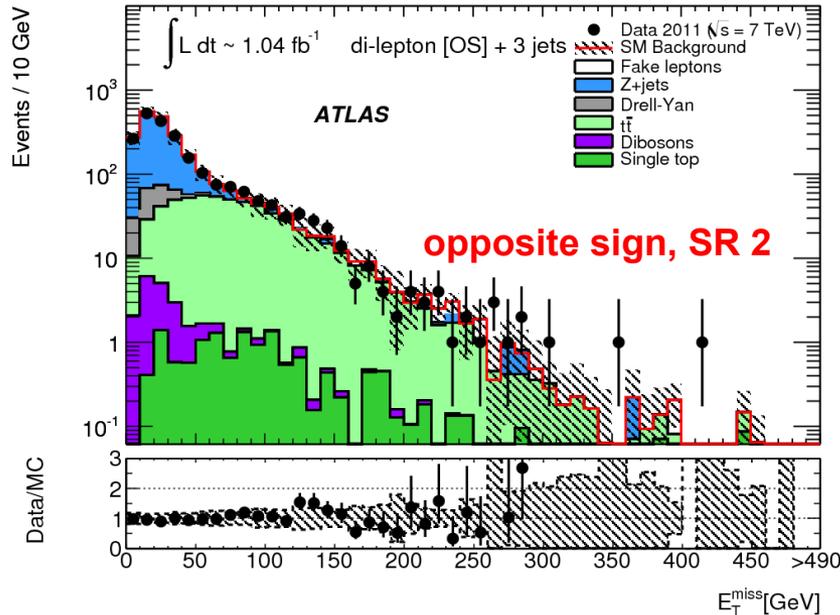
Example 2-lepton signature (OS)



Common cuts

- ▶ Preselection (Data Quality, Trigger, Primary Vertex)
- ▶ 2 leptons: electron $p_T > 25/20$ GeV, muon $p_T > 20/10$ GeV, $m_{ll} > 12$ GeV

Opposite Sign	Same Sign	Background	Obs.	95% CL	
SR1 $\cancel{E}_T > 250$ GeV	SR1 $\cancel{E}_T > 100$ GeV (weak gaugino production)	OS-SR1	15.5 ± 4.0	13	9.9 fb
SR2 3 jets $p_T > 80, 40, 40$ GeV, $\cancel{E}_T > 220$ GeV (gluino 2-body decays)		OS-SR2	13.0 ± 4.0	17	14.4 fb
SR3 4 jets $p_T > 100, 70, 70, 70$ GeV, $\cancel{E}_T > 100$ GeV (gluino 3-body decays)	SR2 2 jets $p_T > 50, 50$ GeV, $\cancel{E}_T > 80$ GeV (mSUGRA/CMSSM)	OS-SR3	5.7 ± 3.6	2	6.4 fb
		SS-SR1	32.6 ± 7.9	25	14.8 fb
		SS-SR2	24.9 ± 5.9	28	17.7 fb

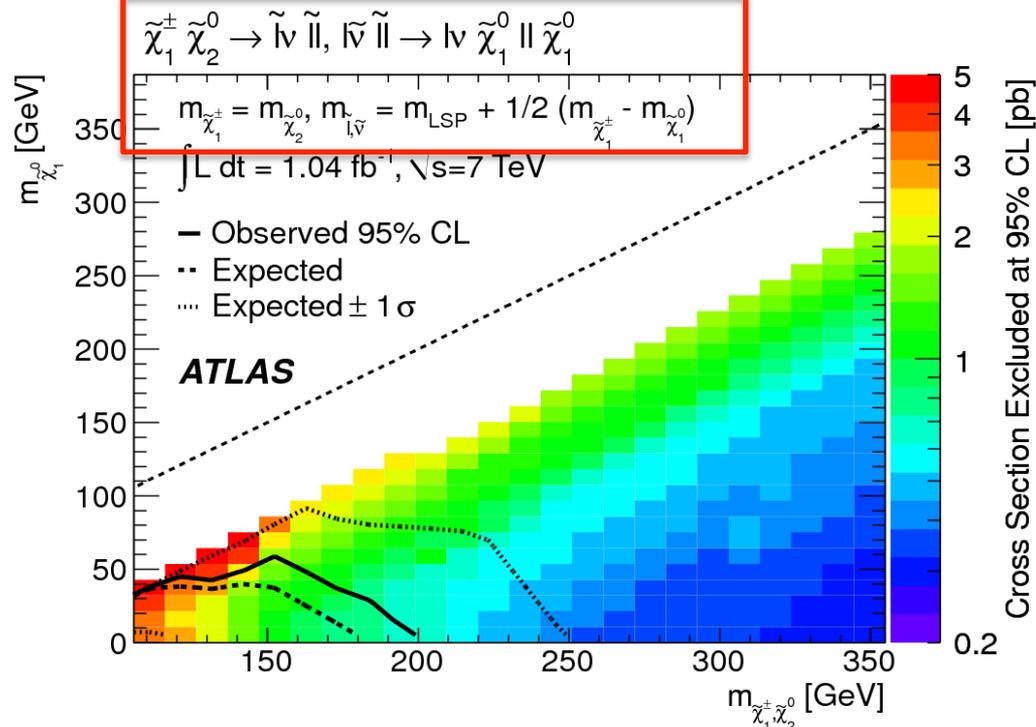


Dileptons: interpretation

Same sign dilepton interpretation in simplified model of weak gaugino production: $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$



arXiv.org 1110.6189



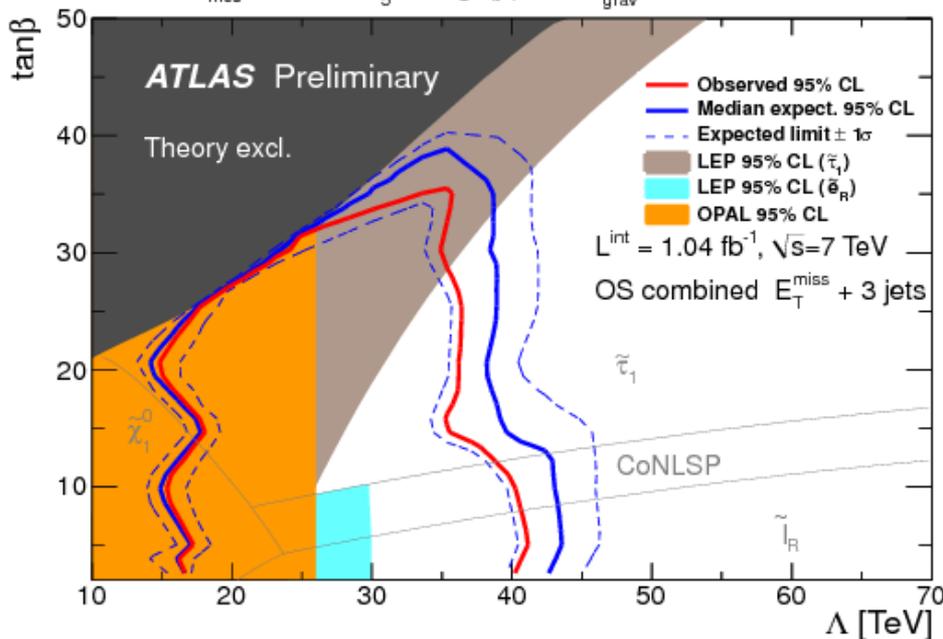
Interpretation in GMSB

(opposite sign SR2)



ATLAS-CONF-2011-156

GMSB: $M_{\text{mes}} = 250 \text{ TeV}, N_s = 3, \text{sign}(\mu) = +, C_{\text{grav}} = 1$

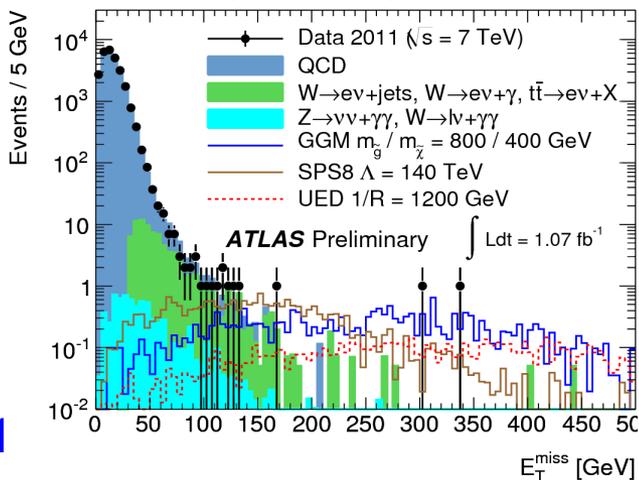


Gauge mediation with bino-like NLSP:

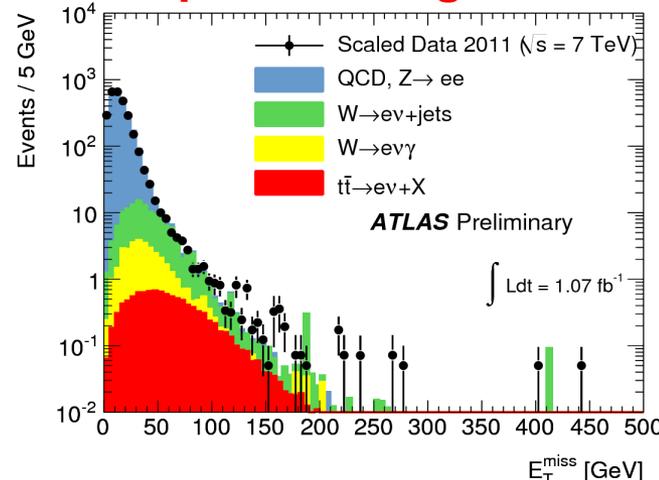
$$\tilde{\chi}^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tilde{G}$$

Selection: 2 tight γ
 $E_T > 25$ GeV, isolated,
 $|\eta| < 1.37$ or $1.52 < |\eta| < 1.81$

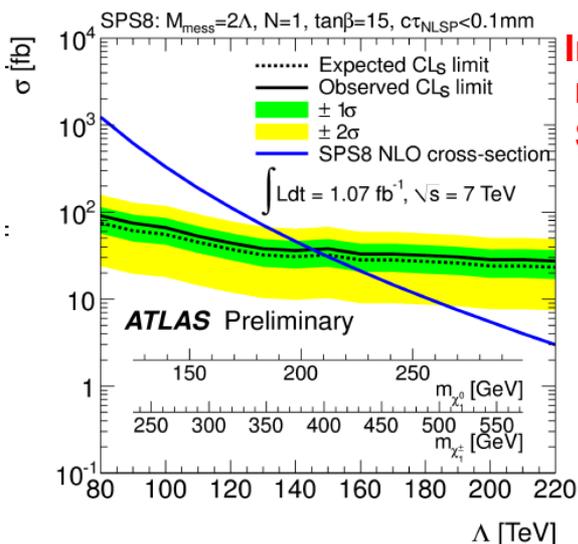
$\gamma\gamma$ signal region



$e\gamma$ control region

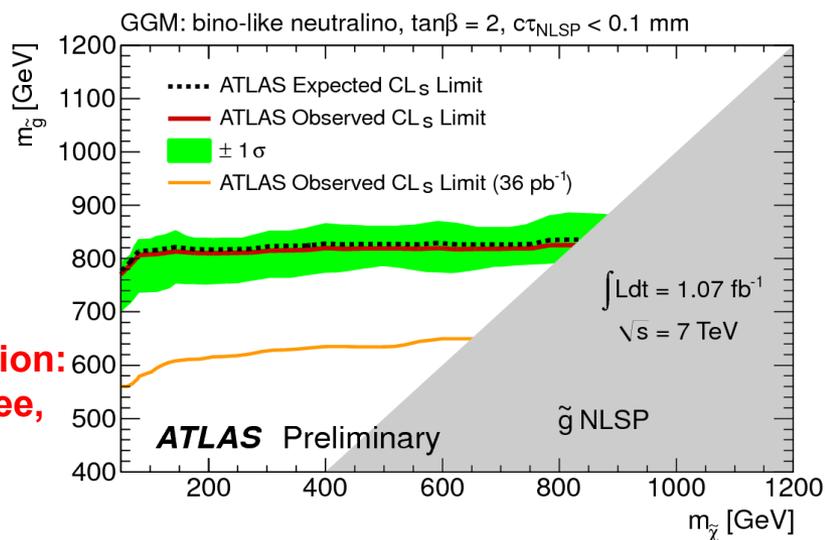


E_T^{miss} range [GeV]	Data events	Total	Predicted background events			Expected signal events		
			QCD	$W/t\bar{t}(\rightarrow e\nu) + X$	Irreducible	GGM	SPS8	UED
75 - 100	11	14.7 ± 1.2	6.7 ± 0.9	7.4 ± 0.8	0.52 ± 0.10	0.8 ± 0.1	2.1 ± 0.1	0.15 ± 0.01
100 - 125	6	4.9 ± 0.7	1.6 ± 0.4	3.0 ± 0.5	0.23 ± 0.05	1.2 ± 0.1	2.5 ± 0.1	0.29 ± 0.02
> 125	5	4.1 ± 0.6	0.8 ± 0.3	3.1 ± 0.5	0.15 ± 0.01	17.2 ± 0.5	13.0 ± 0.3	9.67 ± 0.11



Interpretation in minimal gauge mediation: SPS 8 benchmark slope

Interpretation in general gauge mediation: gluino and $\tilde{\chi}^0$ mass free, bino-like $\tilde{\chi}^0$



Searches for 3rd generation squarks

stops and sbottoms in gluino decays

direct stop or sbottom pair production

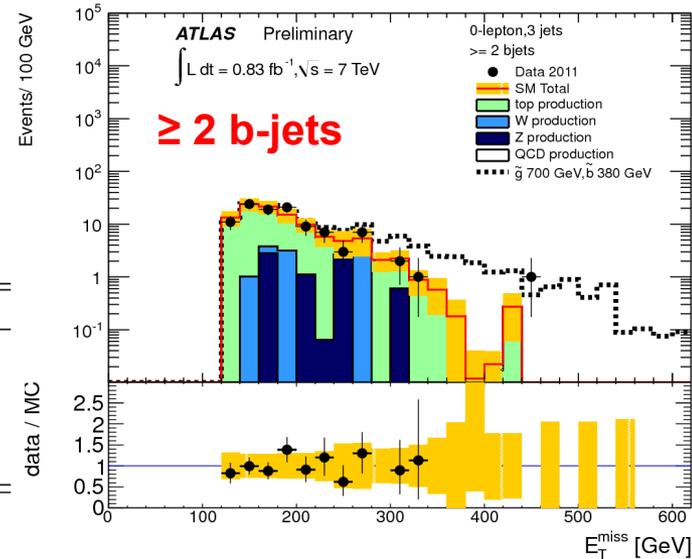
Sbottom production in gluino decays

0.83 fb⁻¹

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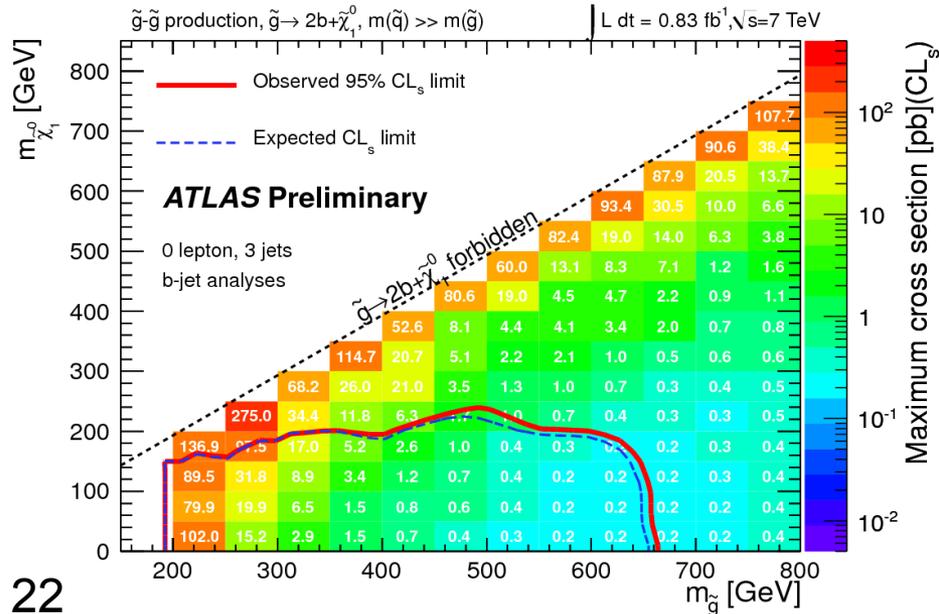
≥3 jets, p_T > 130, 50, 50 GeV, ≥1 jet b-tagged
 3 jets ΔΦ(jet, E_T^{miss}) > 0.4
 Veto events with isolated e or μ
 E_T^{miss} > 130 GeV, E_T^{miss}/m_{eff} > 0.25

$\tilde{g}\text{-}\tilde{g}$ production, $\tilde{g}\rightarrow 2b+\tilde{\chi}_1^0$

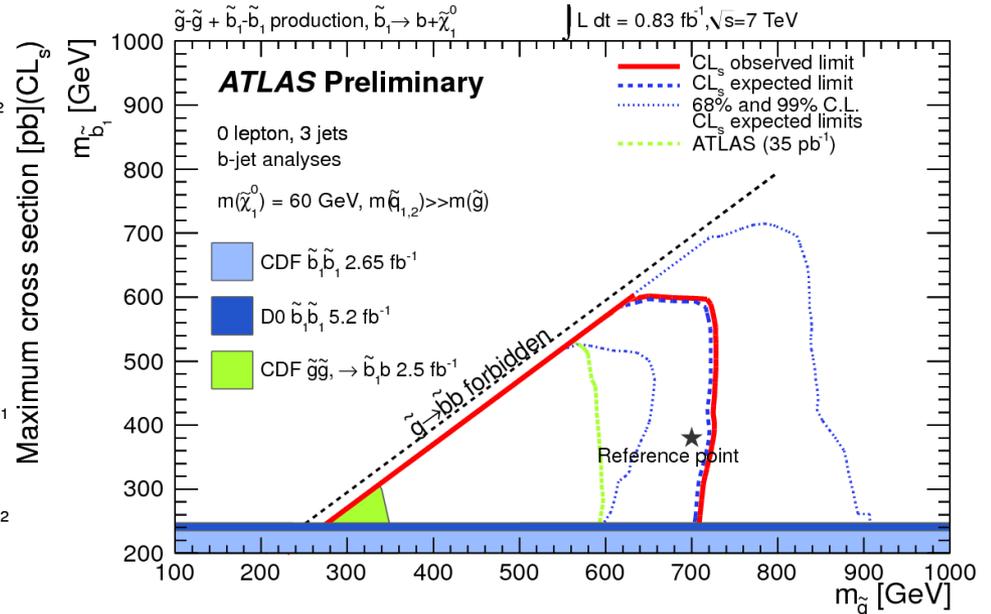


Sig. Reg.	Data (0.83 fb ⁻¹)	Top	W/Z	QCD	Total
3JA (1 btag m _{eff} >500 GeV)	361	221 ⁺⁸² ₋₆₈	121 ± 61	15 ± 7	356 ⁺¹⁰³ ₋₉₂
3JB (1 btag m _{eff} >700 GeV)	63	37 ⁺¹⁵ ₋₁₂	31 ± 19	1.9 ± 0.9	70 ⁺²⁴ ₋₂₂
3JC (2 btag m _{eff} >500 GeV)	76	55 ⁺²⁵ ₋₂₂	20 ± 12	3.6 ± 1.8	79 ⁺²⁸ ₋₂₅
3JD (2 btag m _{eff} >700 GeV)	12	7.8 ^{+3.5} _{-2.9}	5 ± 4	0.5 ± 0.3	13.0 ^{+5.6} _{-5.2}

Interpretation: gluino → 2b + LSP



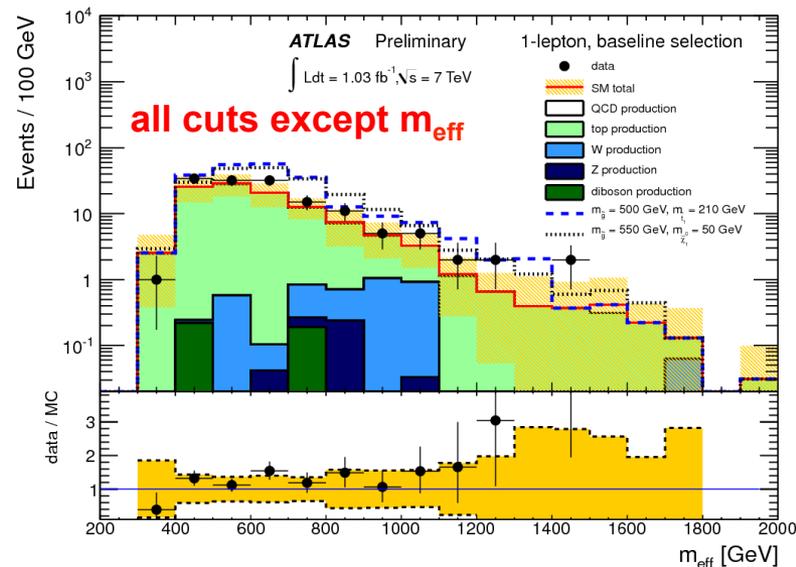
Interpretation: gluino → sbottom + bottom



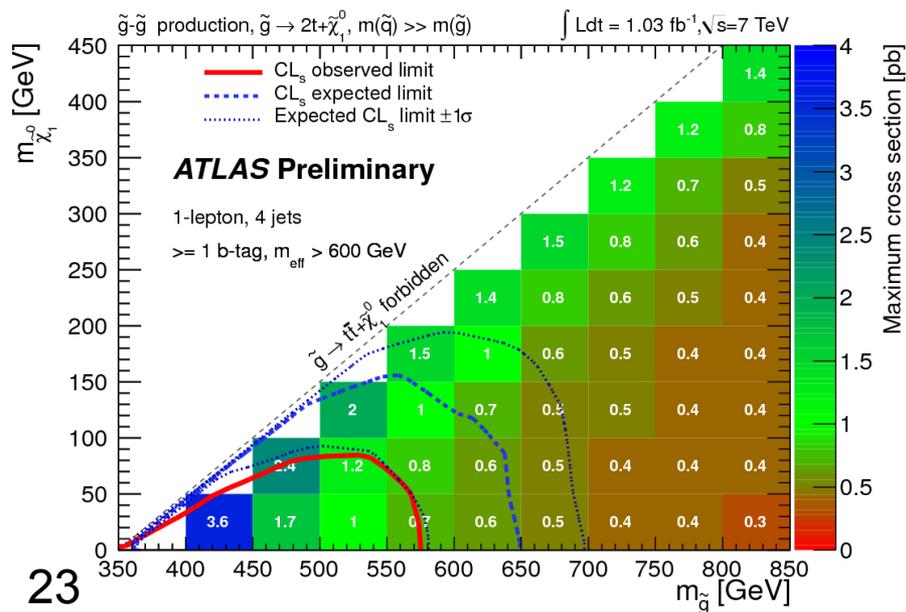
Analysis: b-jets plus isolated lepton signature
 One e or μ with p_T > 20 GeV
 At least four jets with p_T > 50 GeV

Cuts	≥ 4 jets	≥ 1 b jet	E _T ^{miss} > 80 GeV	m _T > 100 GeV	m _{eff} > 600 GeV
SM (MC)	6574 ± 1870	3096 ± 1042	881 ± 356	109 ± 55	52 ± 28
SM (d-d)					54.9 ± 13.6
data	6659	3361	989	141	74

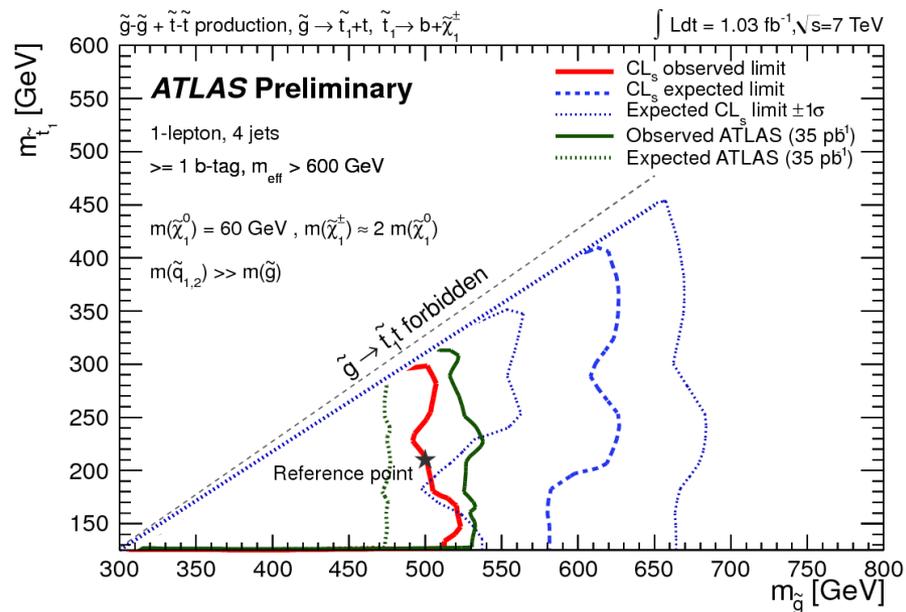
$\tilde{g}\text{-}\tilde{g}$ production, $\tilde{g} \rightarrow 2t + \tilde{\chi}_1^0$, $\tilde{g} \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 + t$, $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b + \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$



Interpretation: gluino $\rightarrow 2t + \text{LSP}$



Interpretation: gluino $\rightarrow \text{stop} (\rightarrow b \tilde{\chi}^\pm) + \text{top}$



$\tilde{b}_1\text{-}\tilde{b}_1$ production, $\tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow b + \tilde{\chi}_1^0$



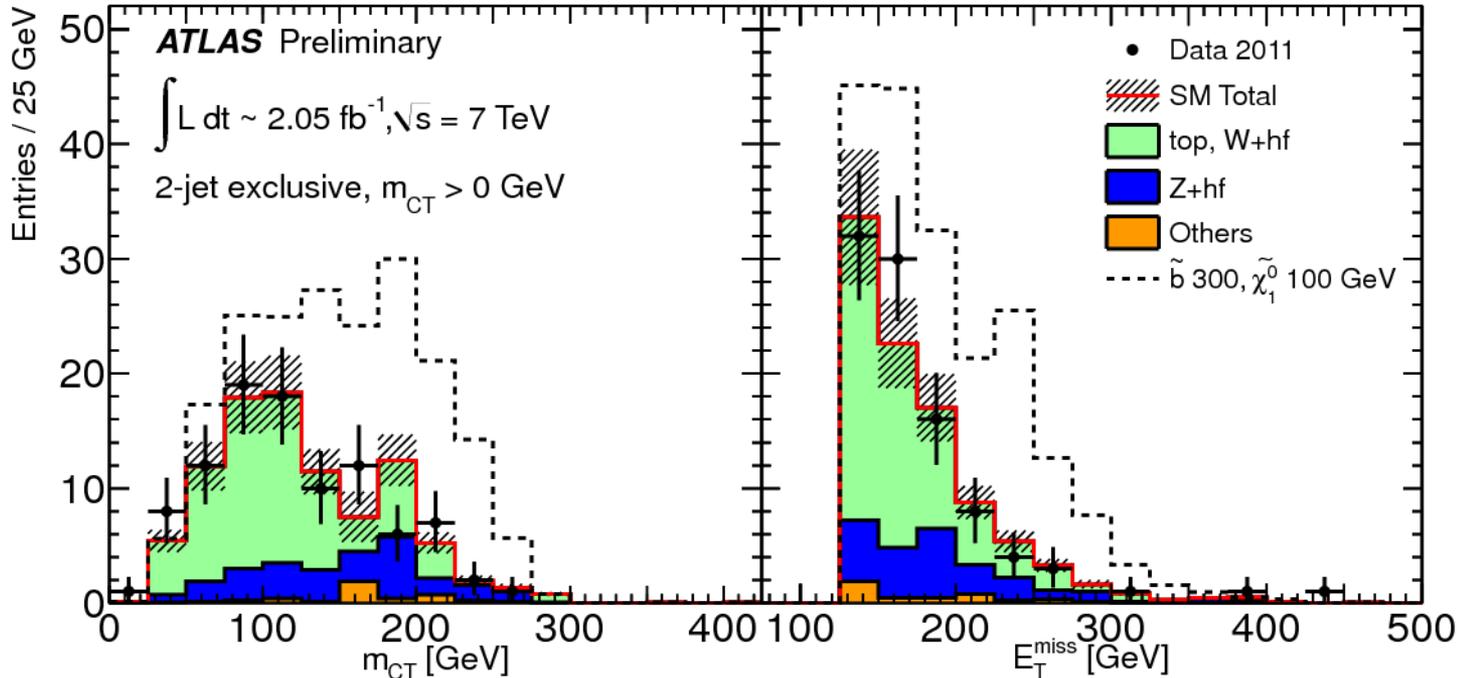
Selection: 2 b-jets, $p_T > 130, 50$ GeV
 $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 130$ GeV, $E_T^{\text{miss}}/m_{\text{eff}} > 0.25$
 $\Delta\Phi(\text{jet}, E_T^{\text{miss}}) > 0.4$
 Veto leptons and 3rd jet > 50 GeV

Discrimination based on con-transverse mass m_{CT}

$$M_{CT}^2(v_1, v_2) \equiv [E_T(v_1) + E_T(v_2)]^2 - [\mathbf{p}_T(v_1) - \mathbf{p}_T(v_2)]^2$$

has an endpoint at: $(m(\tilde{b}_1)^2 - m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)^2)/m(\tilde{b}_1)$

(JHEP 0804 (2008) 024,
 JHEP 1003 (2010) 030)



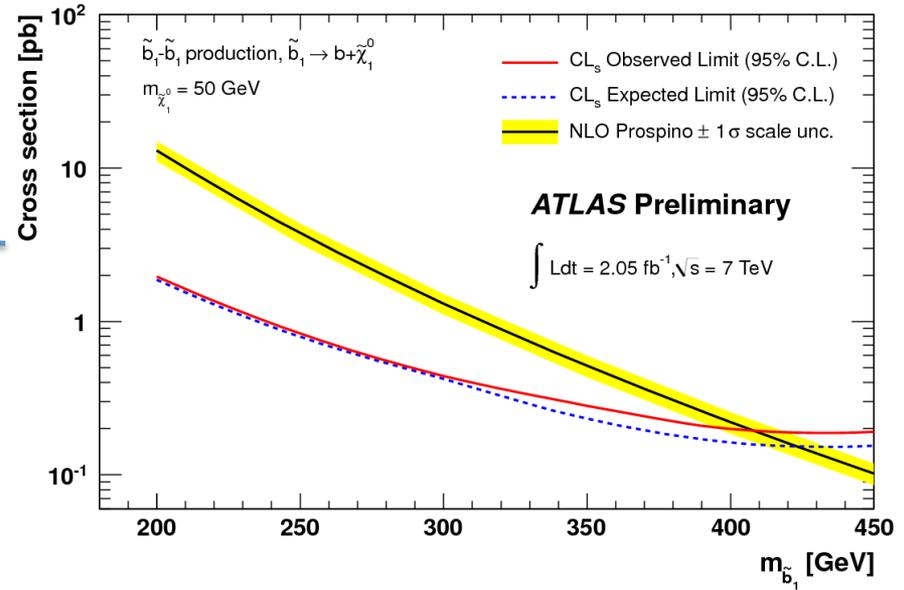
Direct sbottom pair production

$$\tilde{b}_1\text{-}\tilde{b}_1 \text{ production, } \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow b + \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

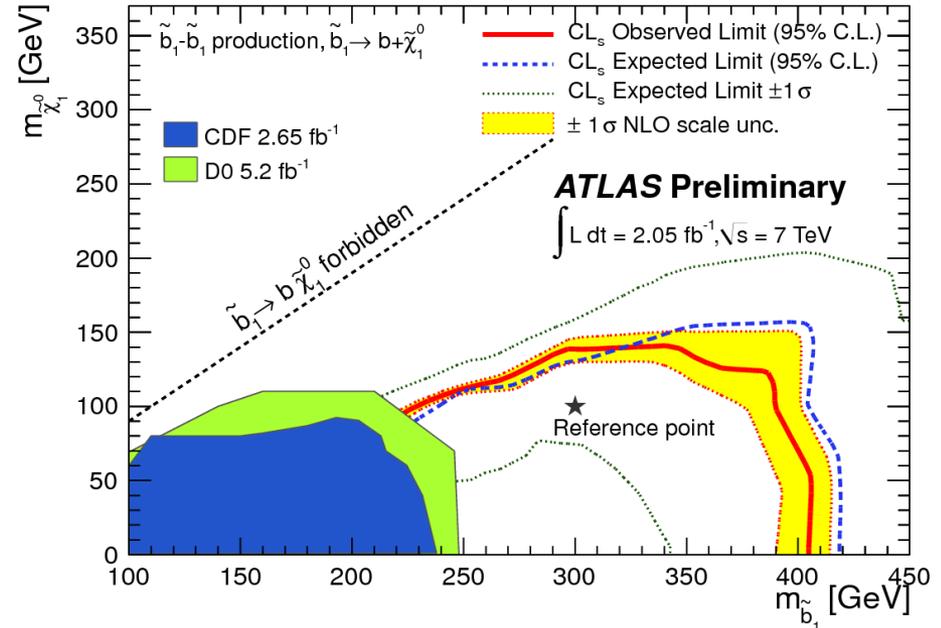


paper in preparation

M_{CT} cut (GeV)	SM	Data	σ_{eff} limits (fb)
0	94±16	96	
100	62±13	56	13.4
150	27±8	28	9.6
200	8±4	10	5.6

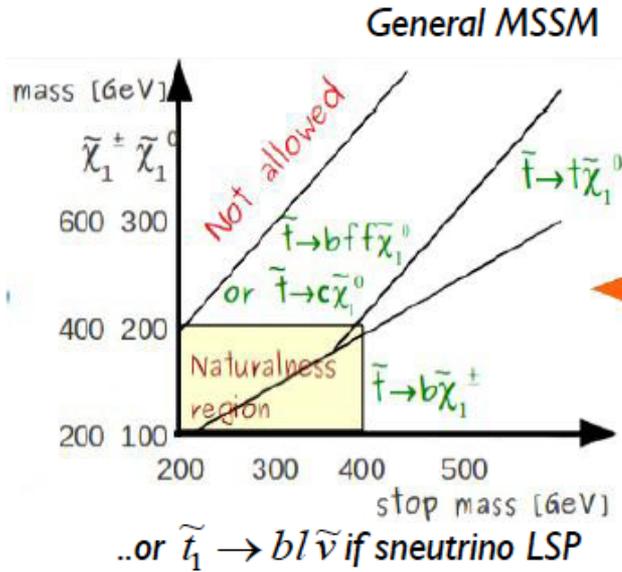


Assuming 100% BR, sbottoms are excluded up to 385 GeV (for LSP < 60 GeV)



Direct stop pair production

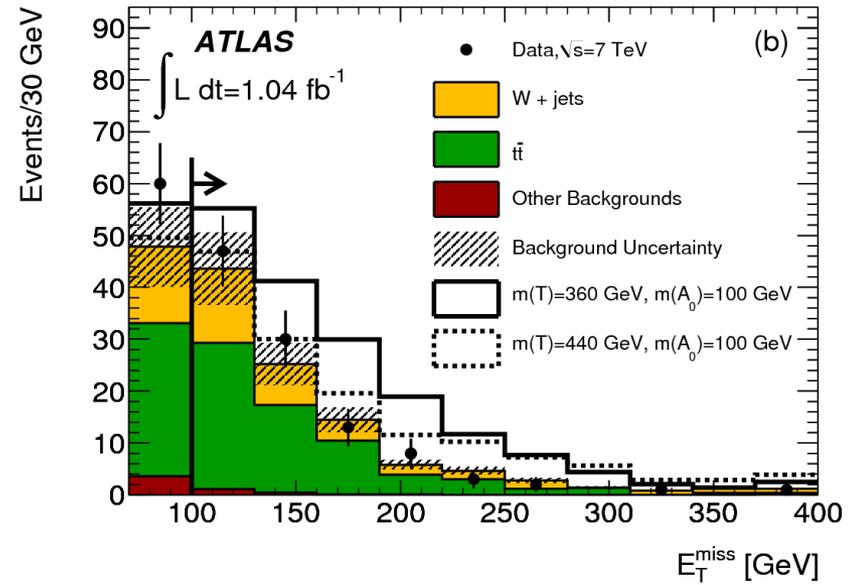
1.04 fb⁻¹



Difficult:

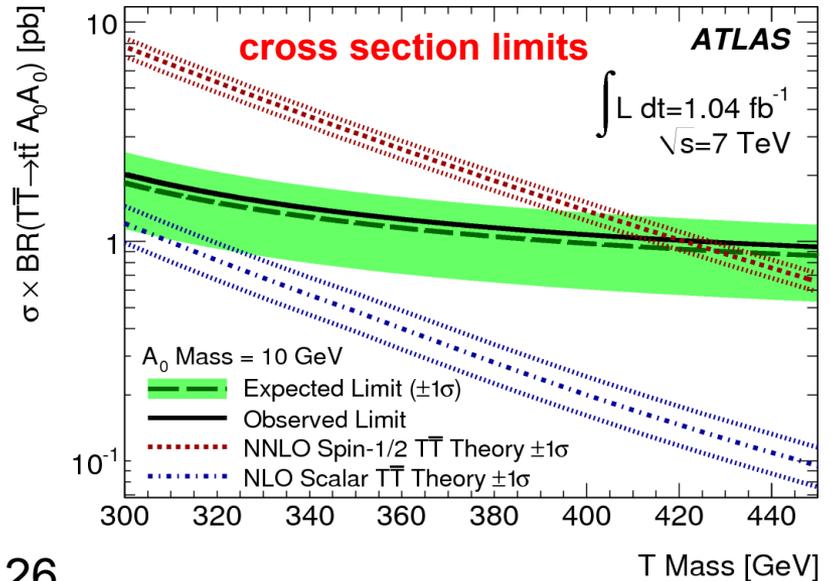
- low stop mass: similar to top
- high stop mass: low cross-section

Shown here: $t\bar{t} + E_T^{\text{miss}}$ analysis.
 Search for top quark partner $T \rightarrow t + A$
 Limits set for fermionic T (not yet for scalar)



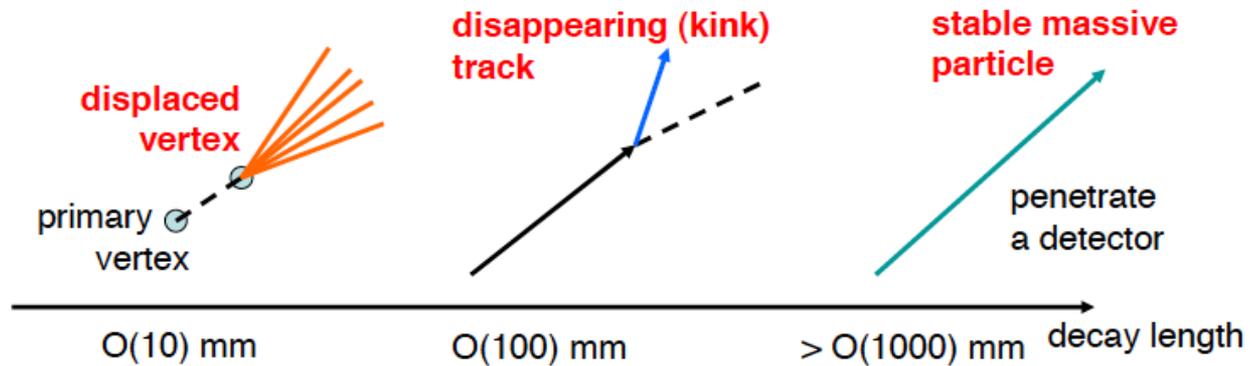
Cornell University Library

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Special final states

Long-living supersymmetric particles: very well possible in SUSY!



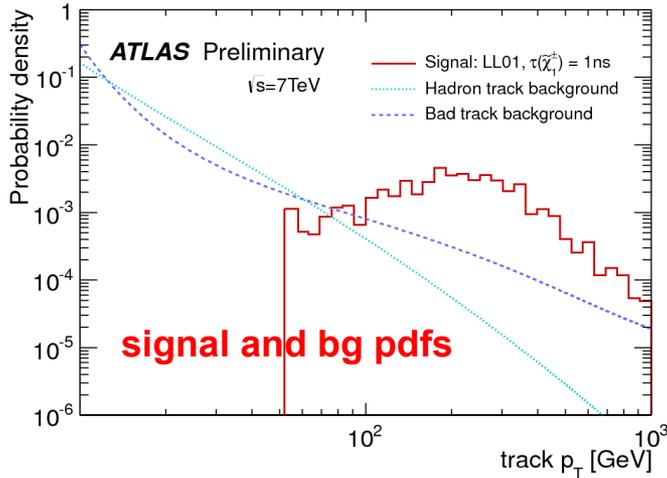
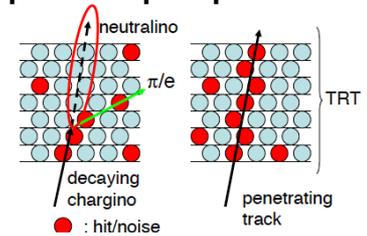
R-hadrons, R-parity violation, compressed spectra (AMSB)

Search for disappearing (kinked) tracks

1.02 fb⁻¹

paper in preparation

AMSB: almost degenerate $\tilde{\chi}^\pm$ and $\tilde{\chi}^0$: long lifetimes
 Decay inside tracking volume: disappearing high p_T track
 Bg: interactions with TRT, mismeasured low p_T tracks

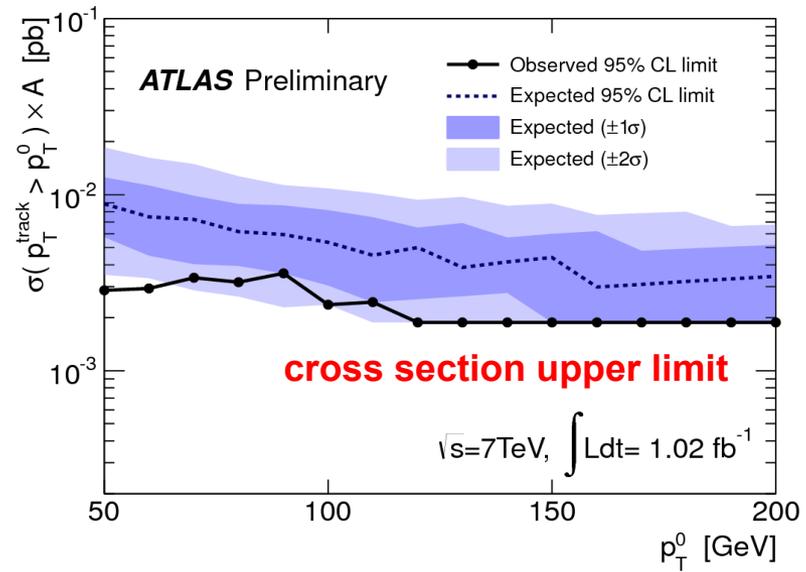
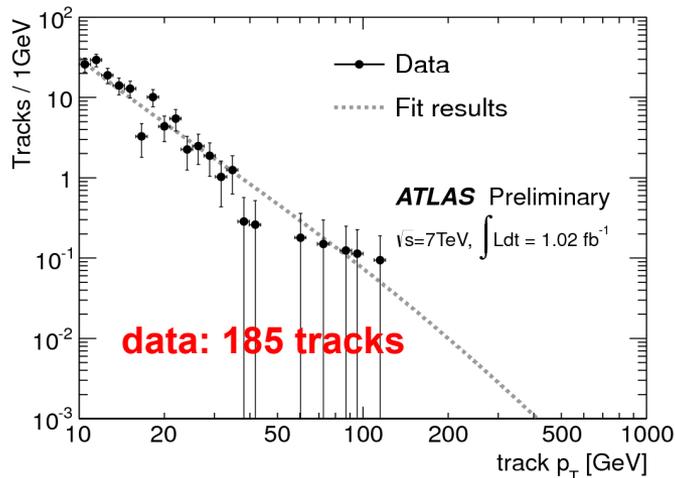
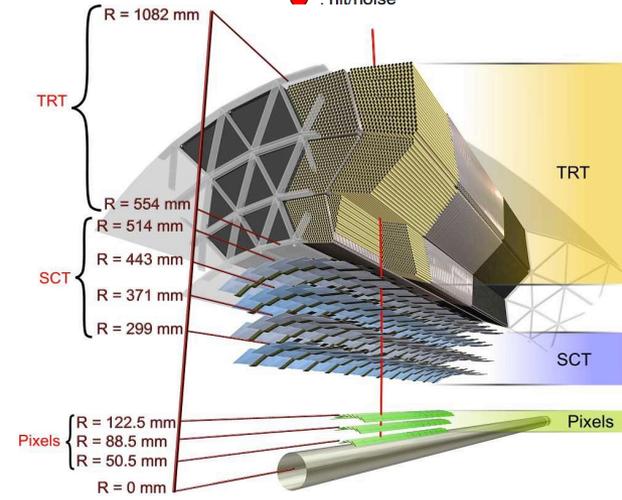


$$\tilde{g}\tilde{g} \rightarrow q\bar{q}' \tilde{\chi}_1^- q\bar{q} \tilde{\chi}_1^-$$

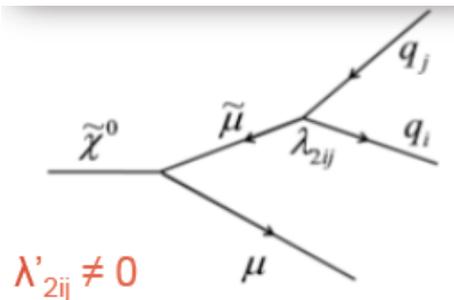
$$\downarrow$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \pi^-$$

candidate tracks:
 $p_T > 10$ GeV, $N_{TRT3} < 5$



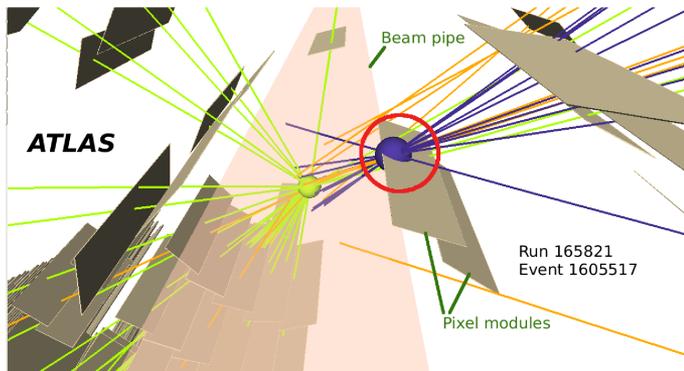
R-parity violation



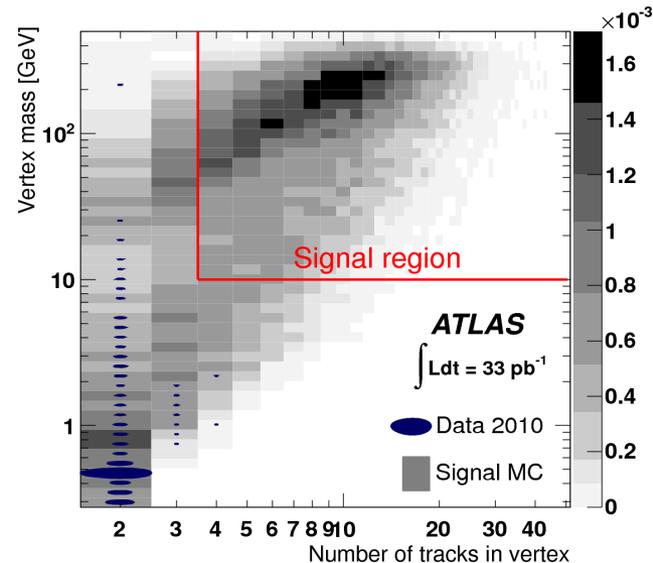
$$W_{RP} = \underbrace{\lambda_{ijk} \hat{L}_i \hat{L}_j \hat{E}_k^C}_{\text{L-number violating terms}} + \underbrace{\lambda'_{ijk} \hat{L}_i \hat{Q}_j \hat{D}_k^C}_{\text{bilinear terms}} + \underbrace{\epsilon_i \hat{L}_i \hat{H}_u}_{\text{B-number violating terms}} + \underbrace{\lambda''_{ijk} \hat{U}_i^C \hat{D}_j^C \hat{D}_k^C}_{\text{B-number violating terms}}$$

Search for high mass secondary vertex

33 pb⁻¹



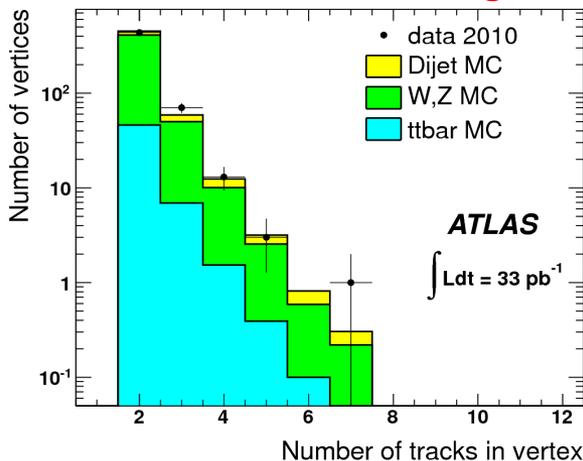
Background: interactions in inner detector material



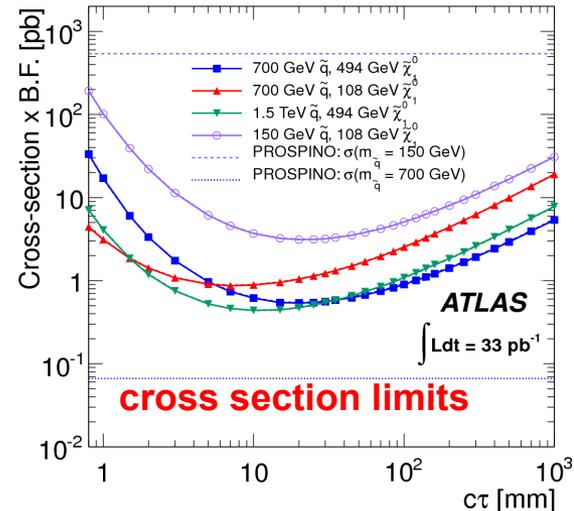
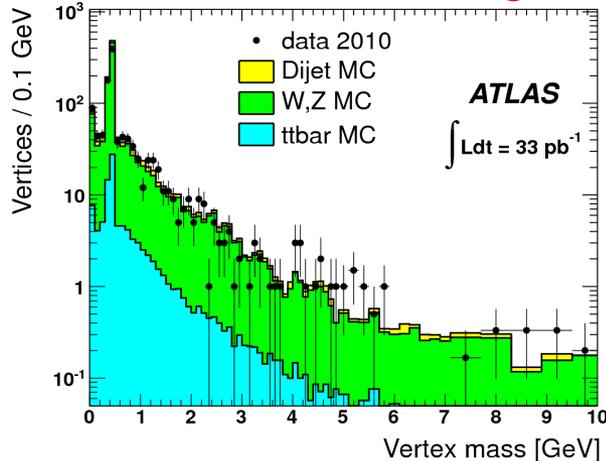
Cornell University Library

arXiv.org 1109.2242

Tracks in vtx: control region



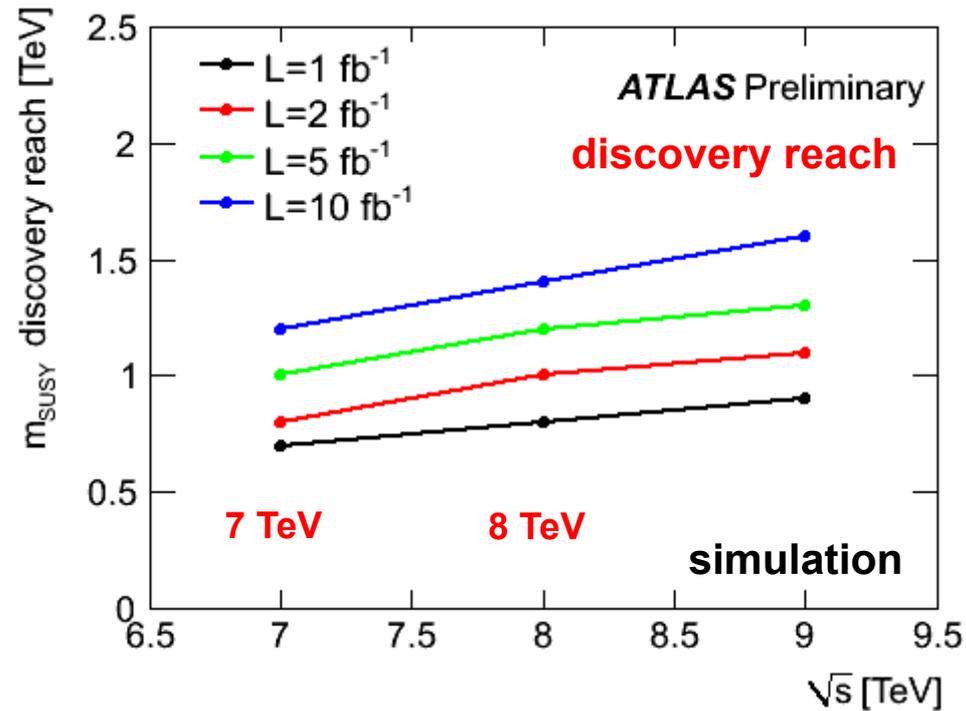
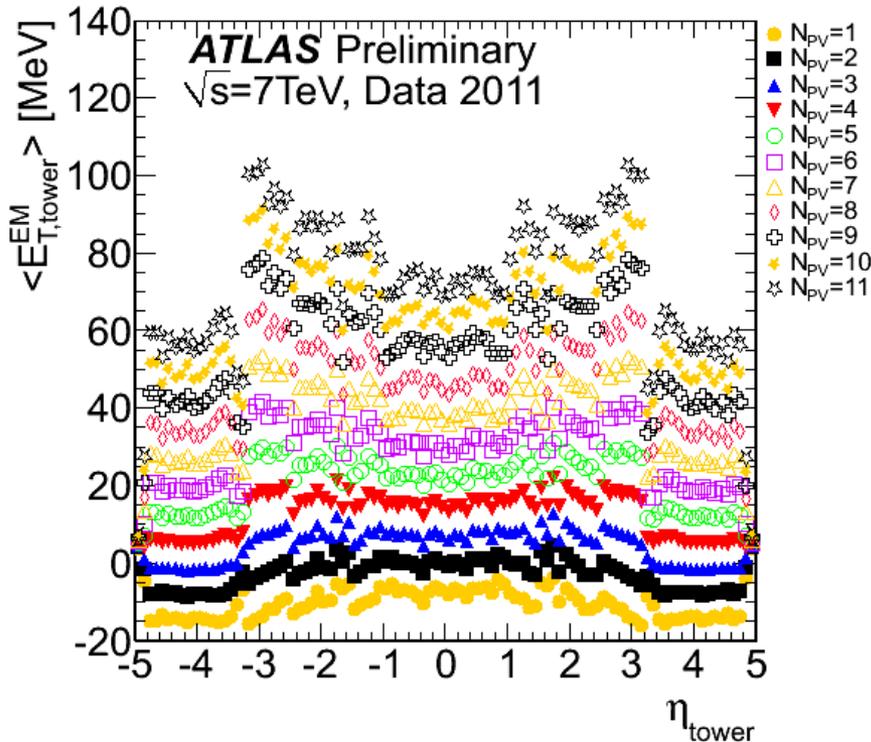
Vertex mass: control region



Prospects and challenges for 2012

2012: 10 (?) fb⁻¹ L > 5 x 10³³ cm⁻²s⁻¹
 7 or 8 TeV ?
 25 ns or 50 ns bunch spacing

E_T in CAL towers vs Number of vtx



Pile-up: extra "haze" in calorimeter
 → $E_{T,miss}$ resolution affected

Triggering more and more difficult
 → Higher thresholds?

Physics (compressed spectra) demands
 lower thresholds!

→ More use of multi-object triggers

Analyses: more coverage of: stop production, electroweak gaugino sector, R-parity violation, and overall better coverage of loopholes

ATLAS searches: wide variety of analyses, lively and active.
(Note that most analyses have auxiliary information: web or HEPDATA)

Detector operating very well

No excesses seen so far, limits set

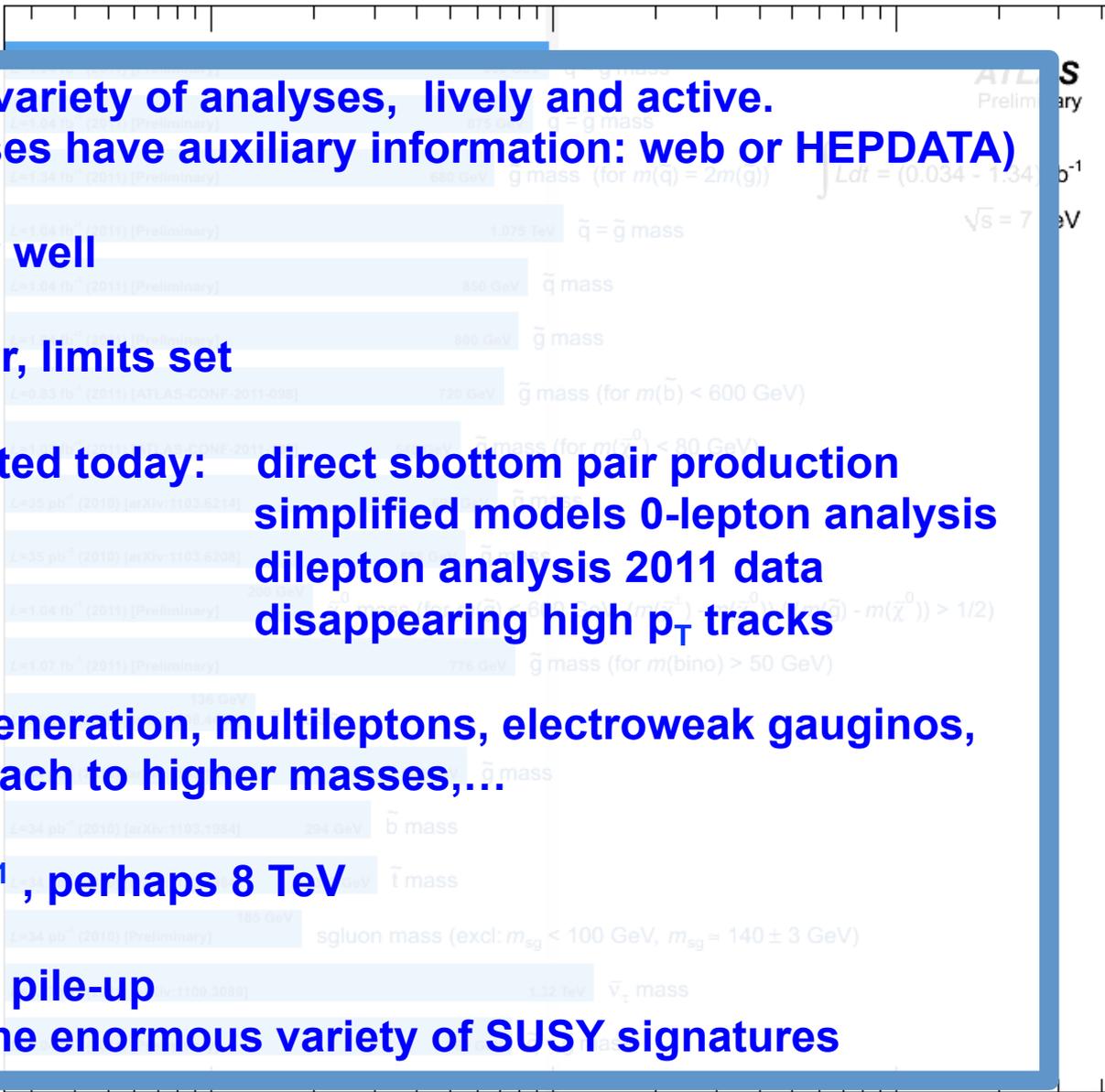


analyses presented today: direct sbottom pair production
simplified models 0-lepton analysis
dilepton analysis 2011 data
disappearing high p_T tracks

Future emphasis: 3rd generation, multileptons, electroweak gauginos,
difficult final states, reach to higher masses,...

Outlook for 2012: 10 fb⁻¹, perhaps 8 TeV

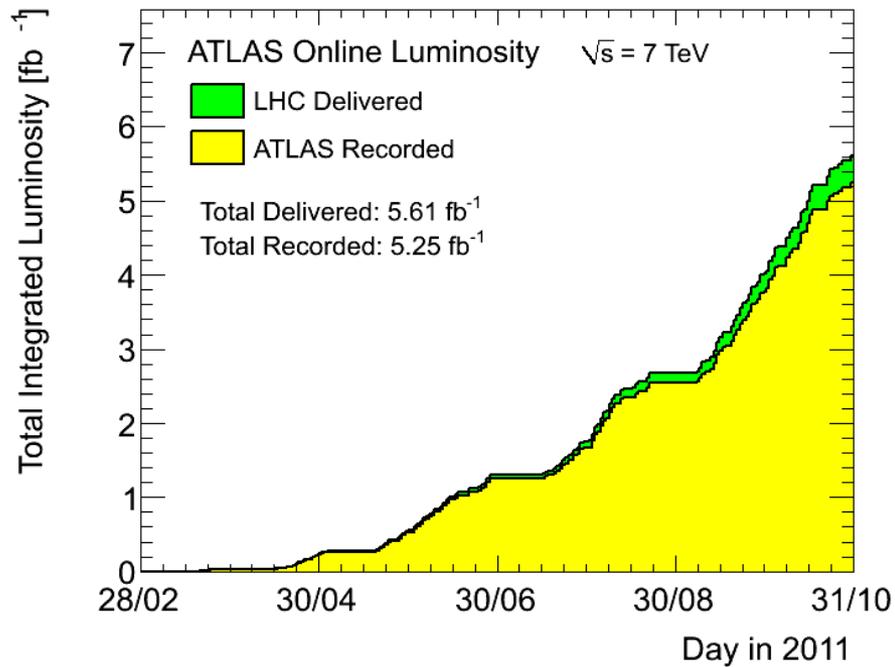
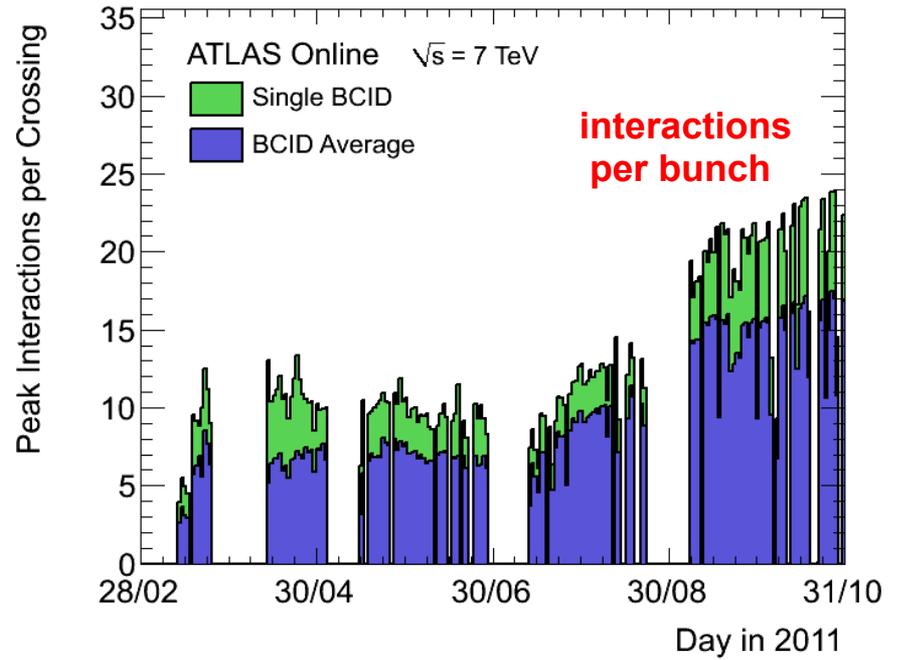
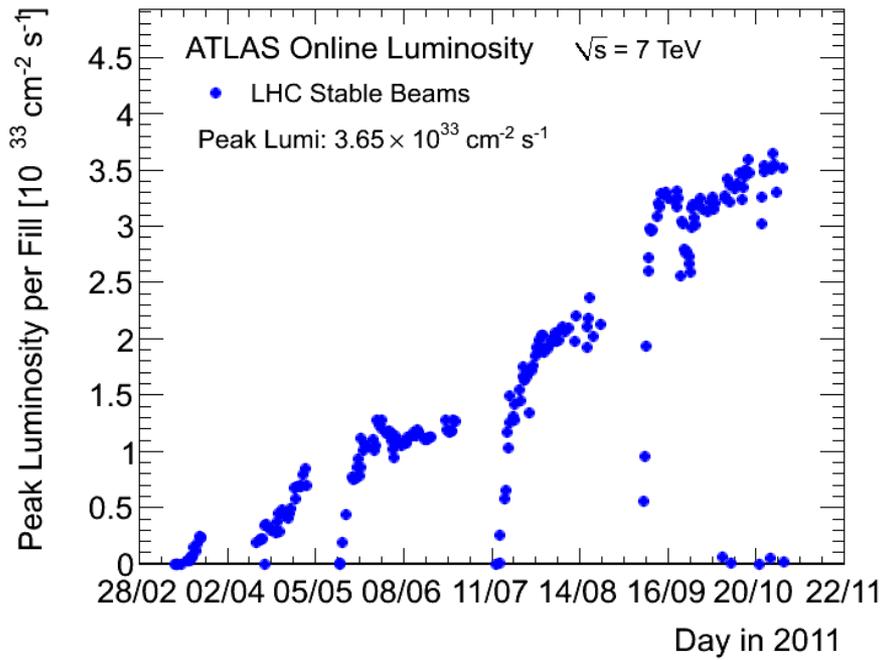
Challenges: triggering, pile-up
covering the enormous variety of SUSY signatures



SUSY



Auxiliary Material



Dileptons

Background rejection by flavour subtraction
(e.g. ttbar reduction)

$$S = \underbrace{\frac{N(e^\pm e^\mp)}{\beta(1 - (1 - \tau_e)^2)} + \frac{\beta N(\mu^\pm \mu^\mp)}{(1 - (1 - \tau_\mu)^2)}}_{\text{same flavour}} - \underbrace{\frac{N(e^\pm \mu^\mp)}{1 - (1 - \tau_e)(1 - \tau_\mu)}}_{\text{different flavour}}$$

OS-FS [FS-SR1]	$e^\pm e^\mp$	$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$\mu^\pm \mu^\mp$	OS-FS [FS-SR2]	$e^\pm e^\mp$	$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$\mu^\pm \mu^\mp$
$t\bar{t}$	198±21	581±50	418±31	$t\bar{t}$	220±25	624±64	437±37
Z/γ^* +jets	86±7	41±7	41±11	Z/γ^* +jets	46±12	29±7	38±6
Fakes	5±3	30±9	22±8	Fakes	2±2	32±10	19±8
Dibosons	14±3	34±5	32±4	Dibosons	8±3	11±5	15±5
single top	13±1	41±4	37±3	single top	10±2	32±4	27±3
Standard Model	316±21	727±52	549±34	Standard Model	286±28	728±65	537±38
Cosmic rays	$< 10^{-3}$	$< 10^{-3}$	$< 10^{-3}$	Cosmic rays	$< 10^{-3}$	$< 10^{-3}$	$< 10^{-3}$
Observed	344	750	551	Observed	336	741	567

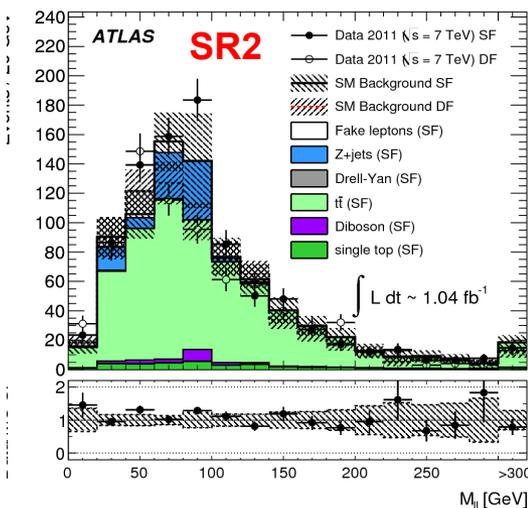
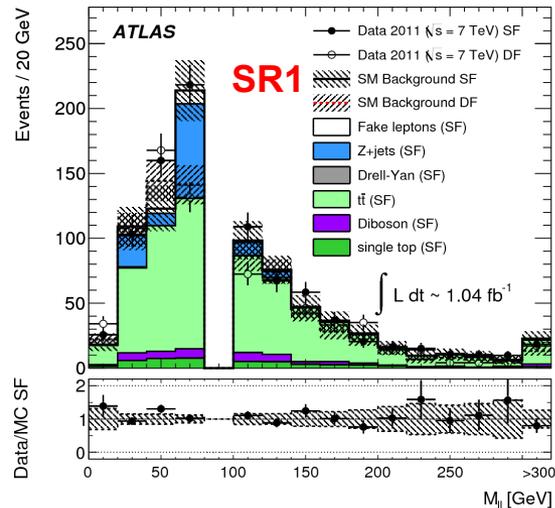
Flavour Subtraction

SR1 $\cancel{E}_T > 80$ GeV

Z veto: $80 > m_{ll} \parallel m_{ll} > 100$ GeV

SR2 2 jets $p_T > 20, 20$ GeV, $\cancel{E}_T > 80$ GeV

SR3 $\cancel{E}_T > 250$ GeV



	S_{obs}	\bar{S}_b	RMS
FS-SR1	131.6±2.5(sys)	118.7±27.0	48.6
FS-SR2	142.2±1.0(sys)	67.1±28.6	49.0
FS-SR3	-3.06±0.04(sys)	0.7±1.6	4.5

	$S > S_{obs}$ (%)	Limit \bar{S}_s (95% CL)
FS-SR1	39	94
FS-SR2	6	158
FS-SR3	79	4.5

Trileptons

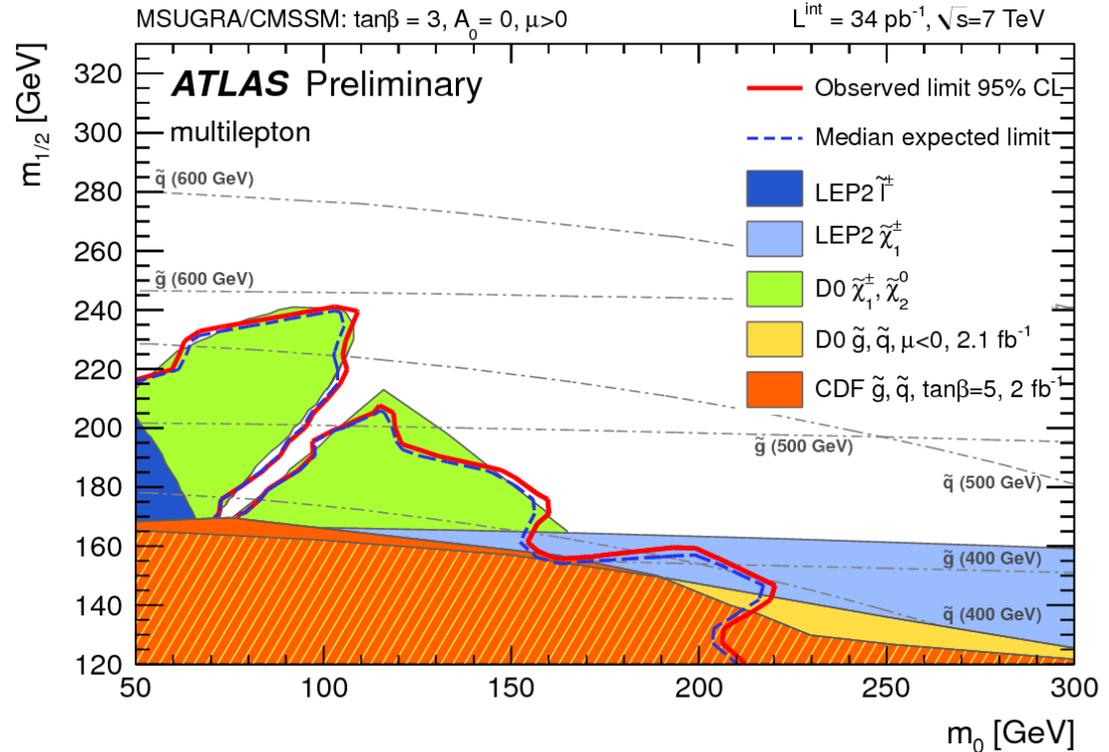
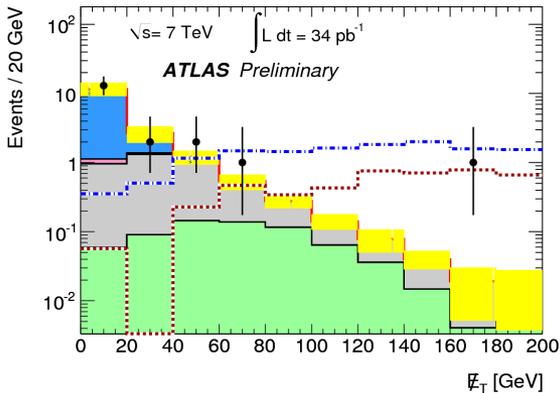
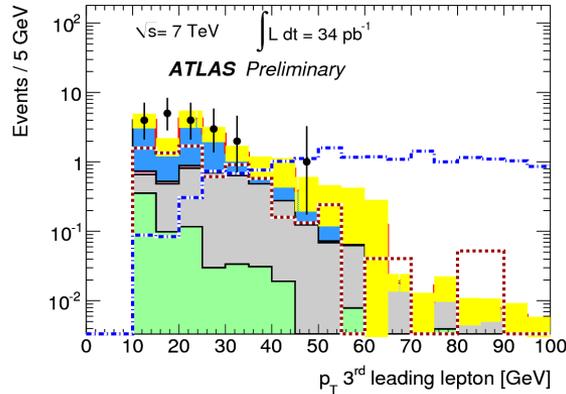
ATLAS-CONF-2011-039

(2010 data)

Multip. events	All	eee	$ee\mu$	$e\mu\mu$	$\mu\mu\mu$
$t\bar{t}$	0.68 ± 0.16	0.032 ± 0.016	0.24 ± 0.07	0.31 ± 0.08	0.096 ± 0.030
Z backgrounds	15.6 ± 1.3	3.8 ± 0.8	1.60 ± 0.34	7.9 ± 1.0	2.4 ± 0.4
Other backgrounds	0.28 ± 0.13	0.02 ± 0.14	0.03 ± 0.06	0.21 ± 0.09	0.01 ± 0.11
Total SM	16.6 ± 1.3	3.8 ± 0.8	1.9 ± 0.4	8.4 ± 1.0	2.5 ± 0.4
Data	19	2	1	10	6

p_T lepton 1 & 2 > 20 GeV
 p_T lepton 3 > 20 GeV (e)
 10 GeV (μ)

Final cuts: 2 jets > 50 GeV
 $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 50$ GeV



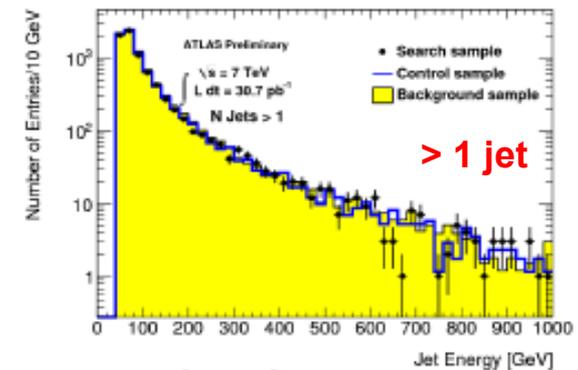
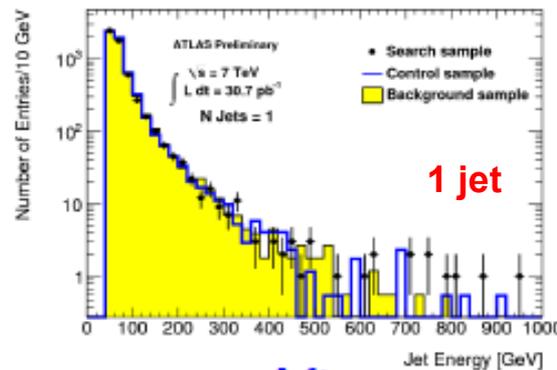
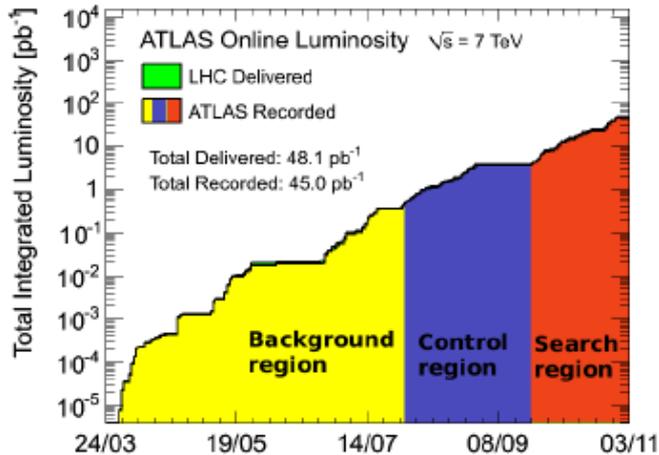
Search for stopped R-hadrons

Dense material (calorimeter) could stop R-hadron
 Decay at much later time, e.g. uncorrelated with LHC beam

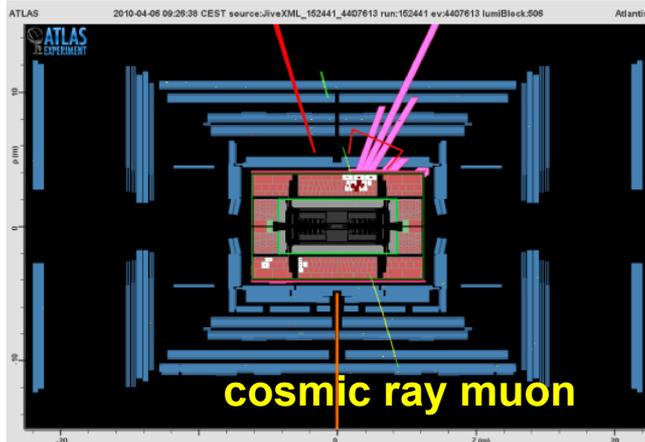
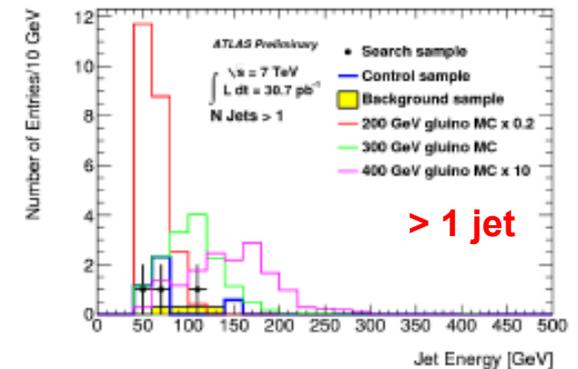
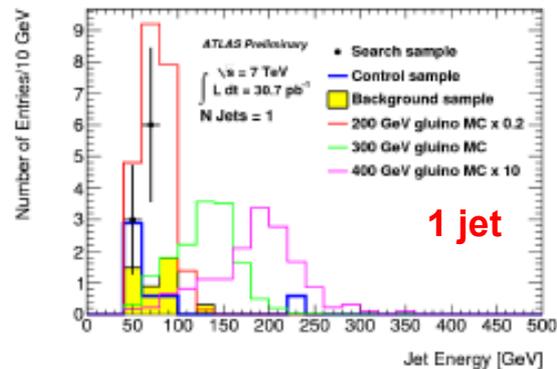
Take data outside LHC bunch crossings

Backgrounds: cosmics, noise, protons in "empty" bunch crossings, beam halo

Before muon segment veto



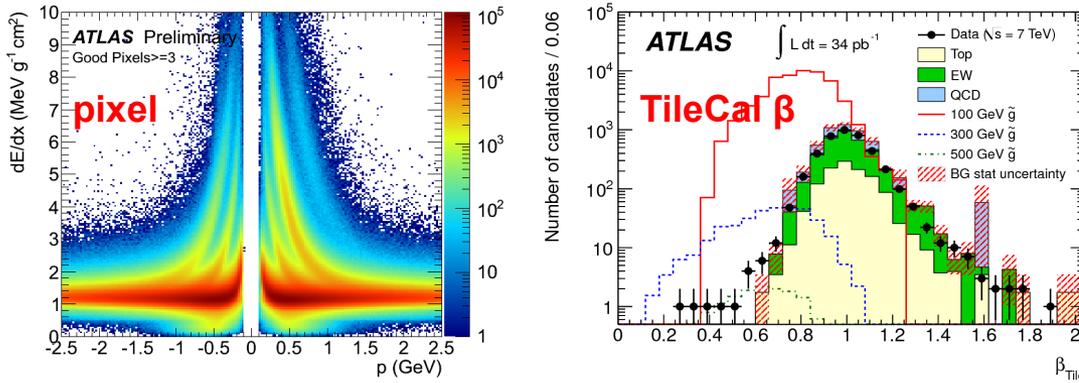
After muon segment veto



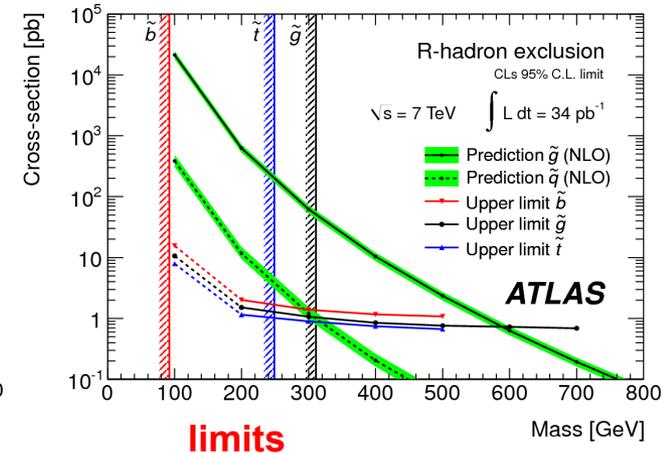
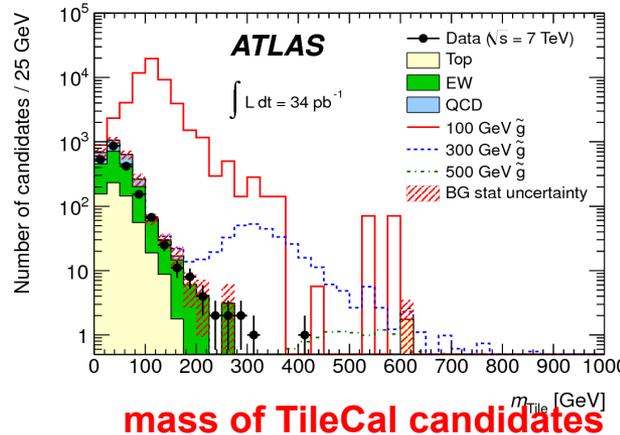
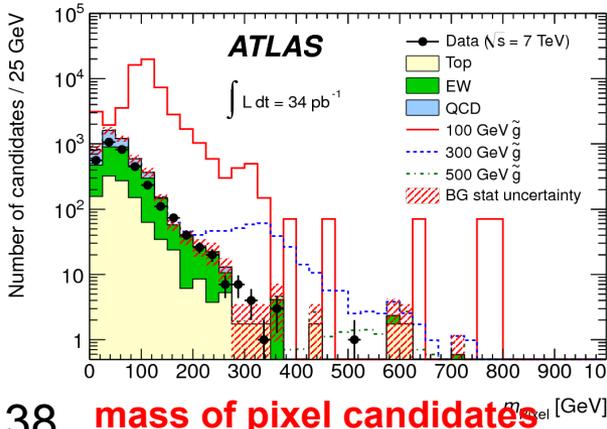
After selection: 1 event observed, 0.6 bg expected

First approach: inner detector + calorimeter, no muon requirement
 Motivation: R-hadrons (stops, gluinos), might be neutral after calorimeter

Analysis uses pixel dE/dx combined with TileCal time (=β) measurement, 2010 data



Results:
 stable sbottoms > 294 GeV
 stable stops > 309 GeV
 stable gluino > 562-586 GeV

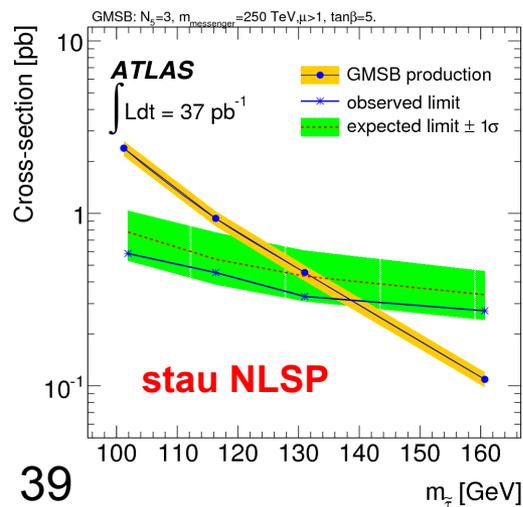
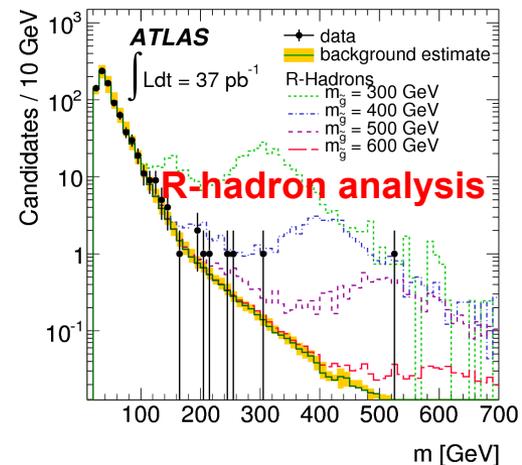
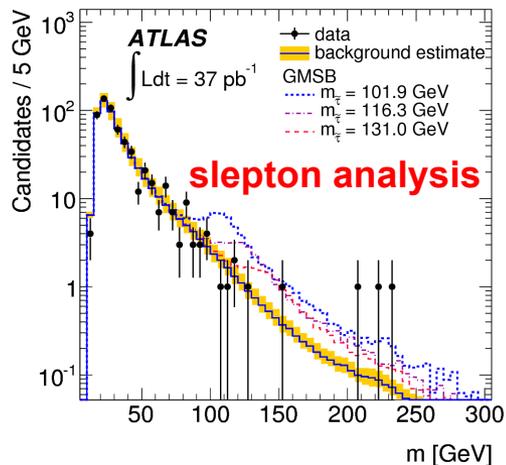
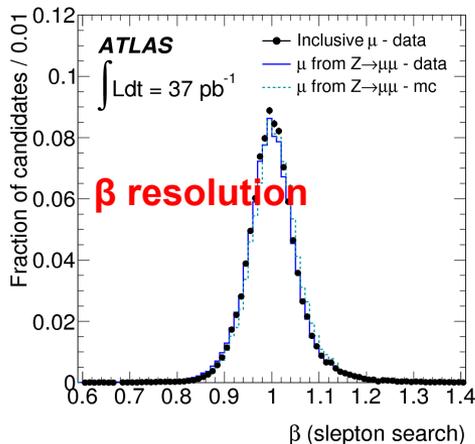


Long-lived particles: search in the muon spectrometer

Large ATLAS muon system with good timing resolution

Refit muon tracks, leaving velocity β as free parameter

Two analyses: sleptons (e.g. semi-stable stau NLSP in GMSB), R-hadrons

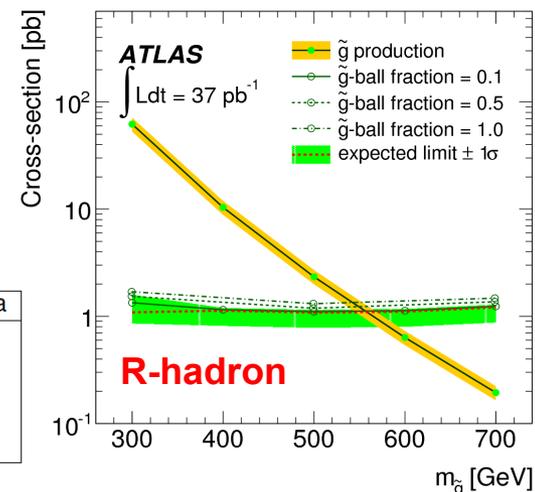


$m(\tilde{\tau})$ (GeV)	Mass cut (GeV)	Exp. signal	Exp. bkg	Data
101.9	90	35.9	19.2	16
116.3	110	13.6	9.8	8
131.0	120	7.3	7.2	5
160.7	130	2.0	5.4	4

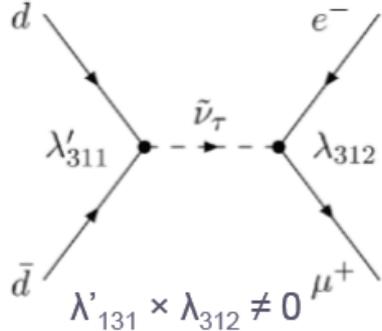
Systematic uncertainties on signal and background expectations are 6% and 15% respectively.

$m(\tilde{g})$ (GeV)	Mass cut (GeV)	Exp. signal	Exp. bkg	Data
300	250	254.4	2.3	3
400	350	36.2	0.7	1
500	350	8.7	0.7	1
600	350	2.2	0.7	1
700	350	0.6	0.7	1

Systematic uncertainties on signal and background expectations are 6% and 20% respectively.



R-parity violation



Resonant sneutrino

decaying to $e\mu$

1.07 fb^{-1}

L-number violating terms

$$W_{RP} = \lambda_{ijk} \hat{L}_i \hat{L}_j \hat{E}_k^C + \lambda'_{ijk} \hat{L}_i \hat{Q}_j \hat{D}_k^C + \epsilon_i \hat{L}_i \hat{H}_u + \lambda''_{ijk} \hat{U}_i^C \hat{D}_j^C \hat{D}_k^C$$

bilinear terms

B-number violating terms

