



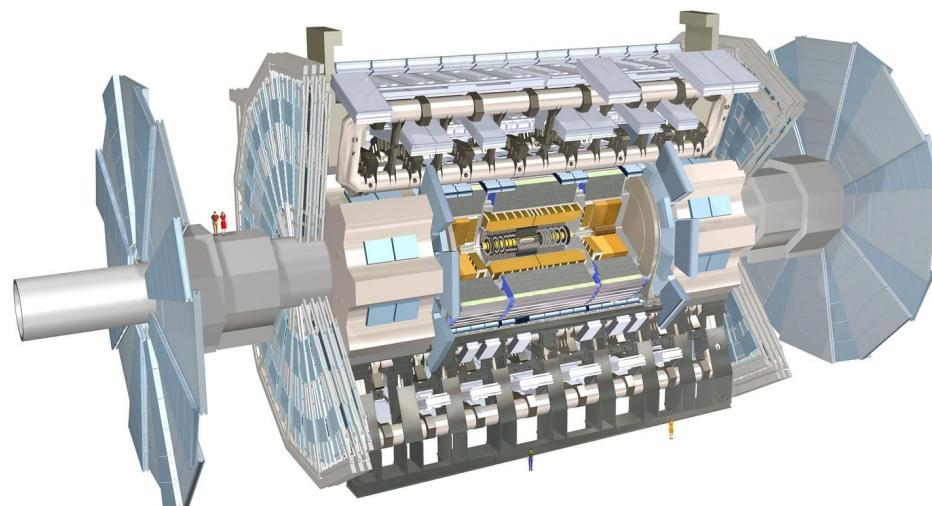
Search for the Higgs boson in the WW decay channel with ATLAS using 4.7 fb^{-1} of data from 2011



Josh Kunkle

For the ATLAS Collaboration

Rencontres de Moriond 2012



<http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1429660>

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$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l^+ l^- \nu \bar{\nu}$

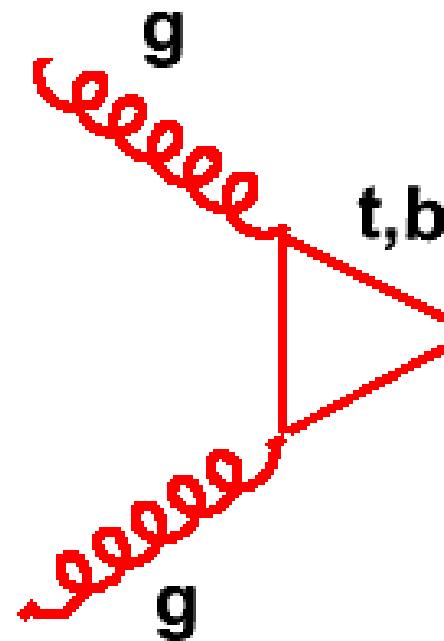
ATLAS
EXPERIMENT

Moriond EW

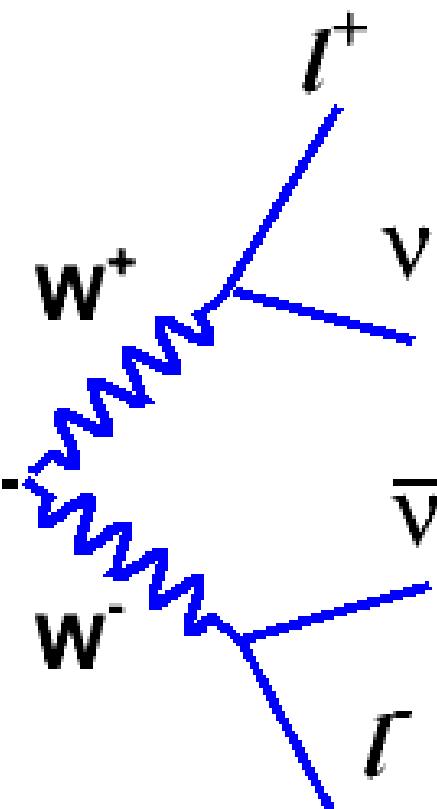
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$$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l^+ \nu l^- \bar{\nu}$$

Higgs production



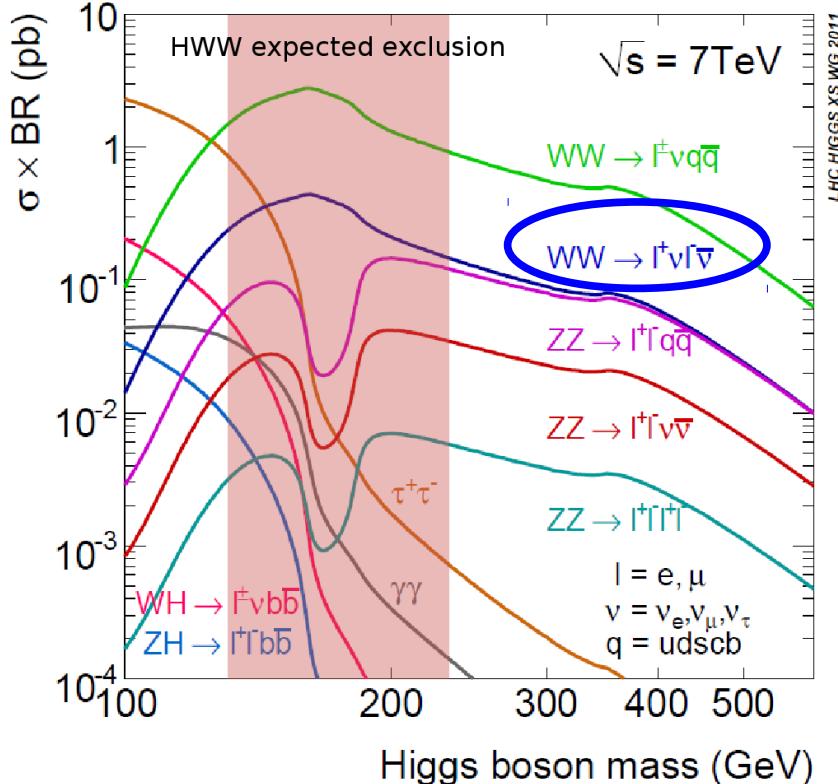
Higgs decay



If $M_H < 2 M_W$ one W is off shell

Why we search in $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l^+ l^- \nu \bar{\nu}$

- Large branching fraction for wide range of masses – Large window of sensitivity
- Expected sensitivity extends to low m_H (127 GeV with 4.7fb^{-1}). Competitive with $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



Why is $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l^+ l^- \nu \bar{\nu}$ difficult?

Two neutrinos in final state \rightarrow no mass reconstruction. Signal is a broad excess of events

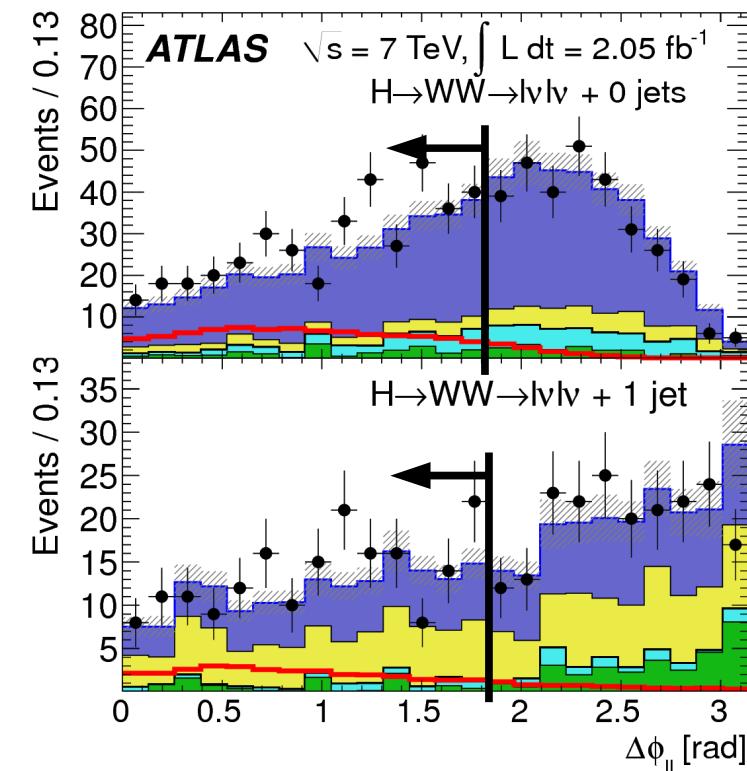
Must have confidence in background model to identify an emerging signal

How to select $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l^+ l^- \nu \bar{\nu}$

- Opposite-sign lepton pairs – ee $\mu\mu$ e μ
- Large missing transverse momentum from neutrinos
- Use 0 and 1 jet final states + 2 jet VBF (tag forward jets)

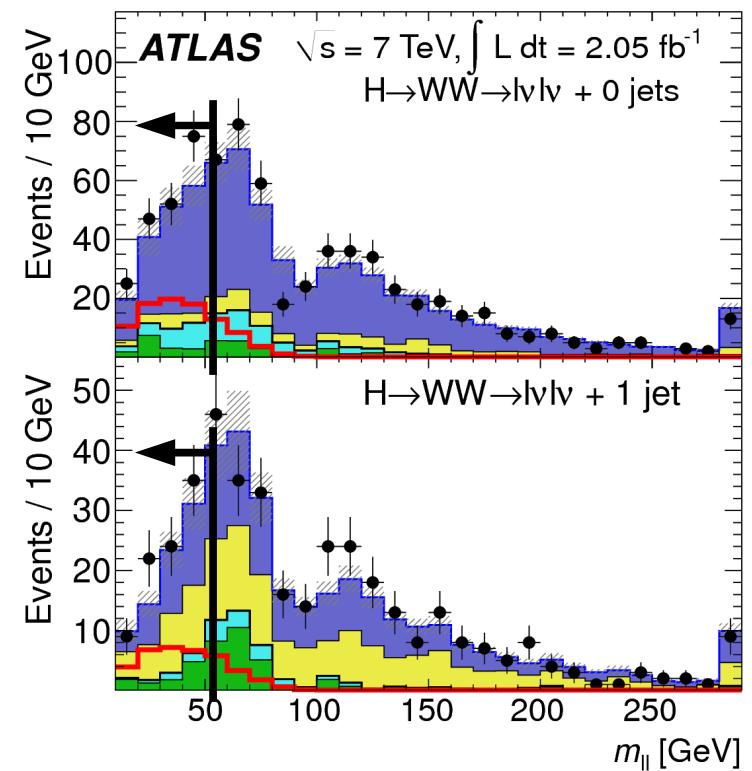
WW Spin correlation :

Require small $\Delta\phi(l^+, l^-)$



Low m_H :

Require low $m(l^+, l^-)$





Backgrounds to $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l^+ l^- \nu \bar{\nu}$

Use data-driven estimates for main backgrounds

$W + \text{jets}$

Reject with isolation, PID

10 % of Background

Extrapolate from inverted
lepton PID control region

Top

Reject with jet cuts

5% of Background

Jet veto efficiency derived in
b-tag control region

$Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$

Reject with met cut

5% of Background

Normalize MC using Z
control region

WW

Reject with $\Delta\phi(l,l)$, $m(l,l)$ cut

65 % of Background

Normalize MC using high
 $m(l^+,l^-)$ control region

Remaining backgrounds from Di-Bosons are estimated using simulation

Final distributions

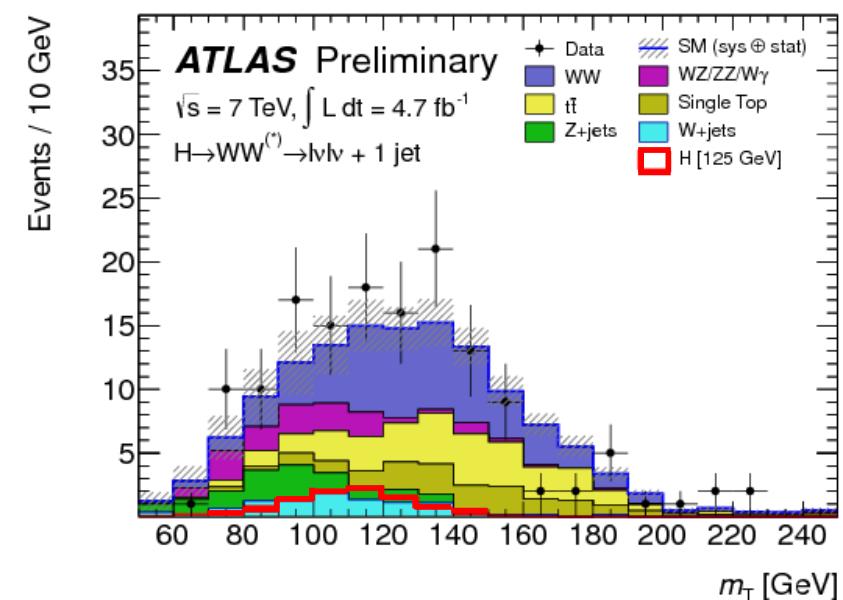
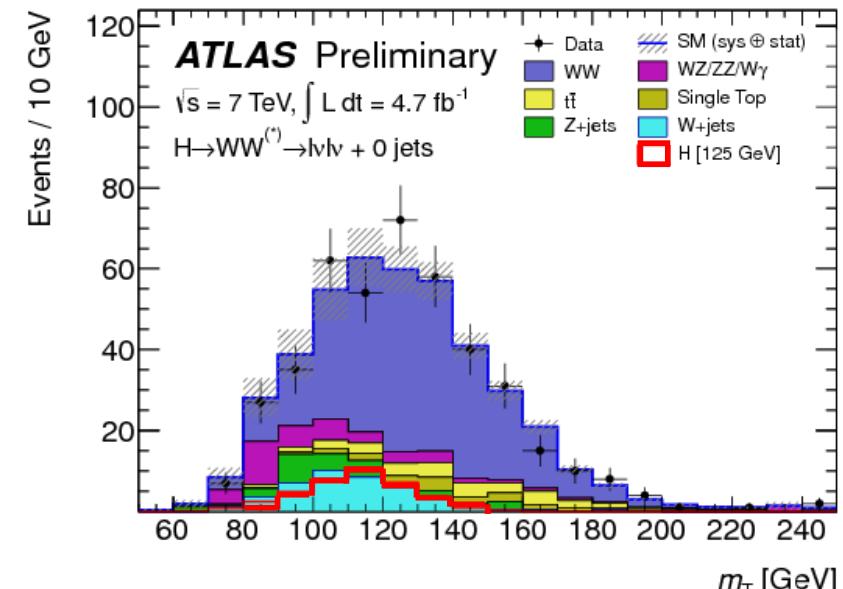
After all analysis cuts

Transverse Mass (m_T) is a proxy for Higgs mass for WW channel

125 GeV Higgs signal shown

No significant excess observed

Fit m_T shape to extract limits

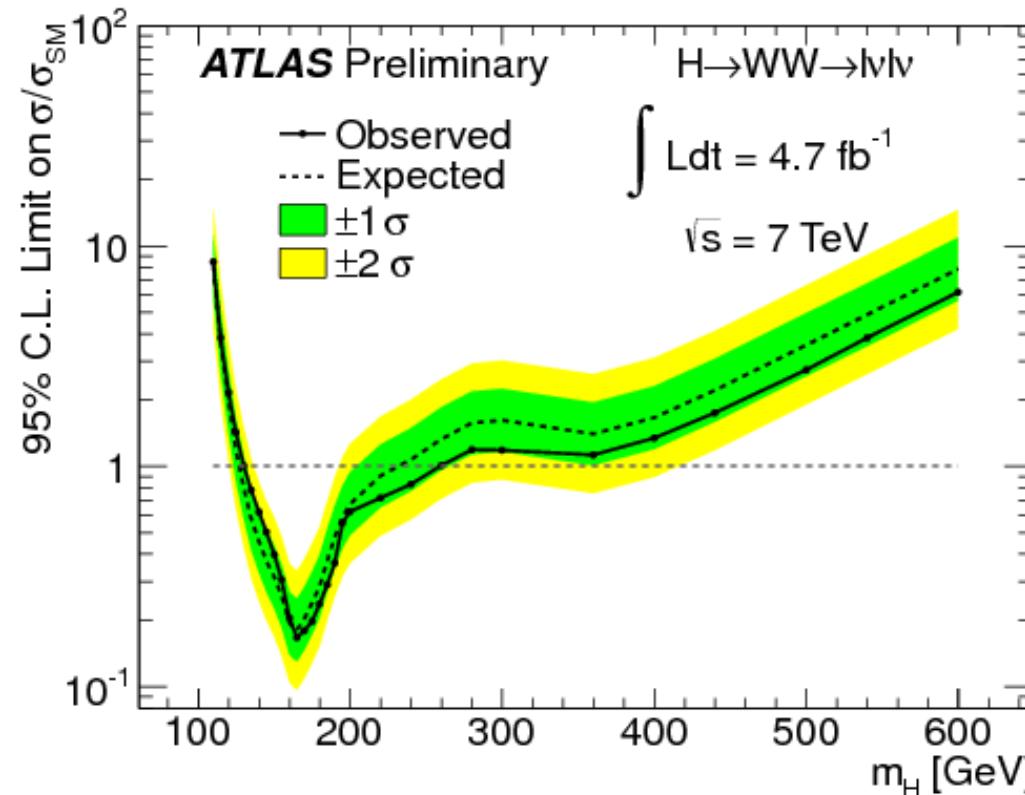


Limit results

Likelihood for each M_H in 9 channels (ee, mm, em) x (0 jet, 1 jet, 2 jet)

Expected 95% C.L. Exclusion : $127 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 234 \text{ GeV}$

Observed 95% C.L. Exclusion : $130 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 260 \text{ GeV}$



What's next for the Higgs search?

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l^+ l^- \nu \bar{\nu}$ is one of the most sensitive Higgs search channels

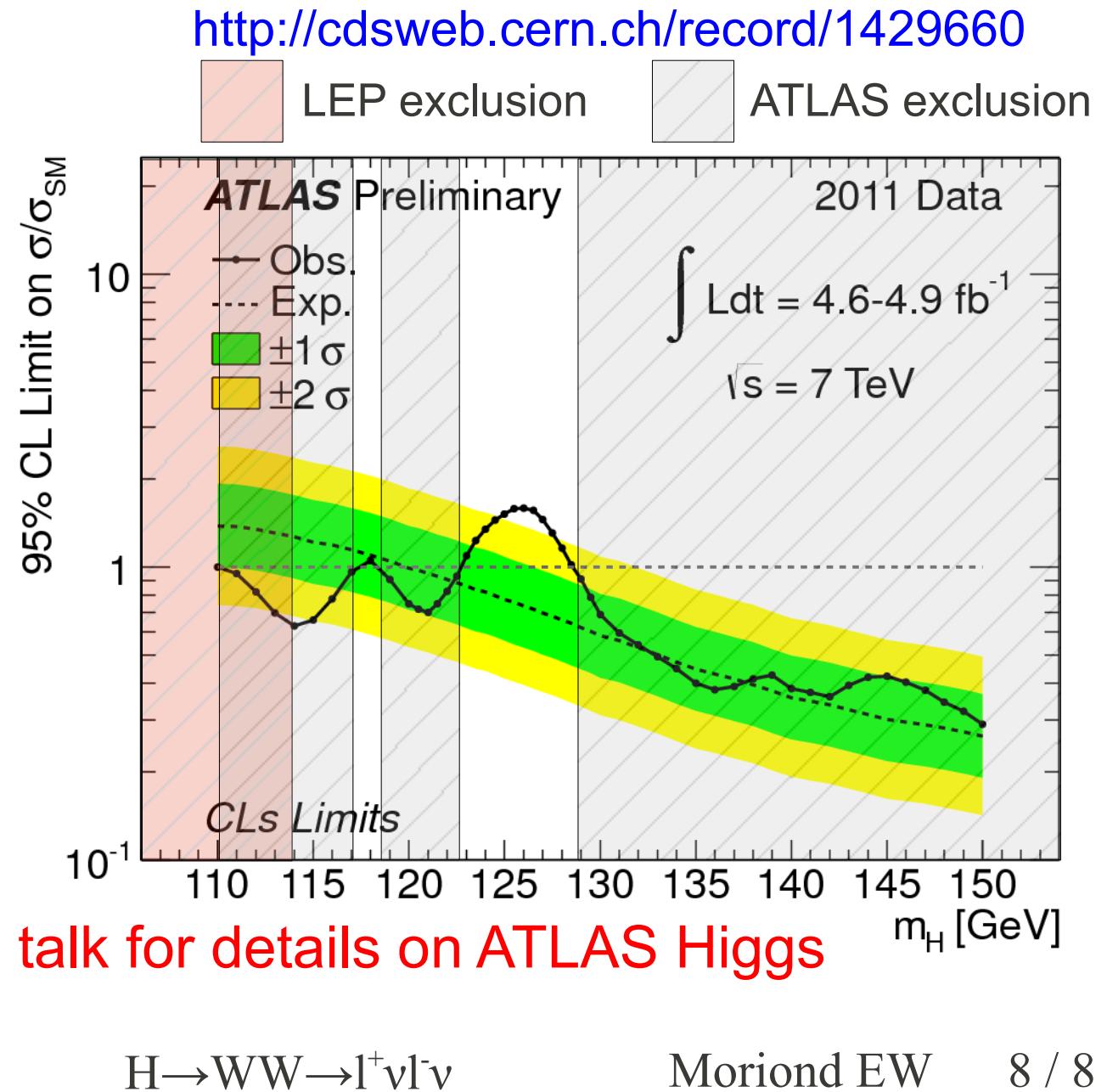
Combine WW and 11 other channels (right)

We will “close the gap” with the 2012 data

Expect discovery or exclusion this year!

See Sandra Kortner's talk for details on ATLAS Higgs combination results

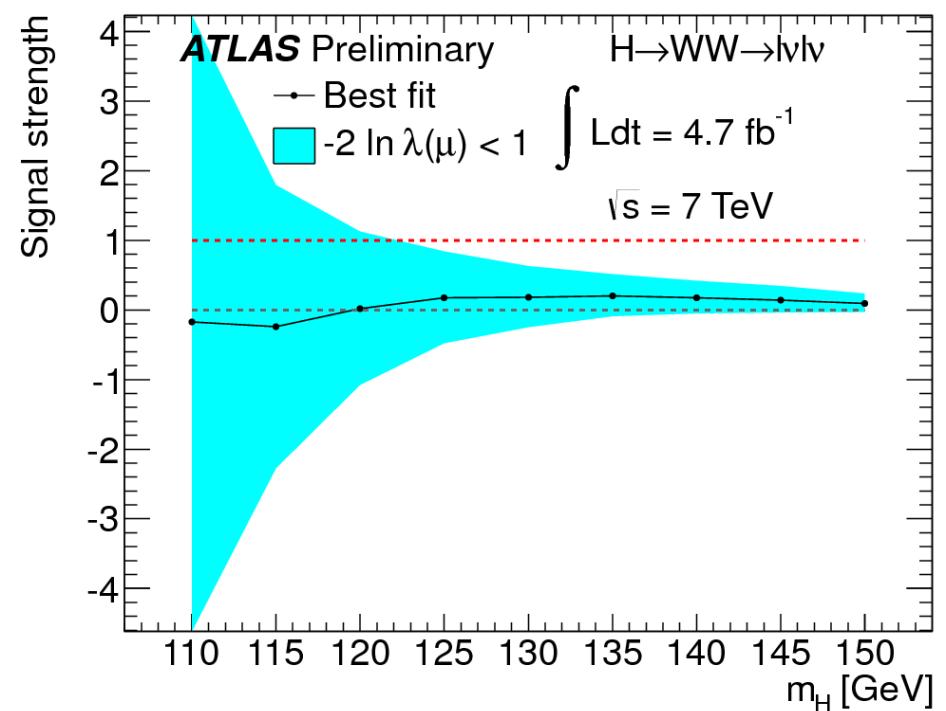
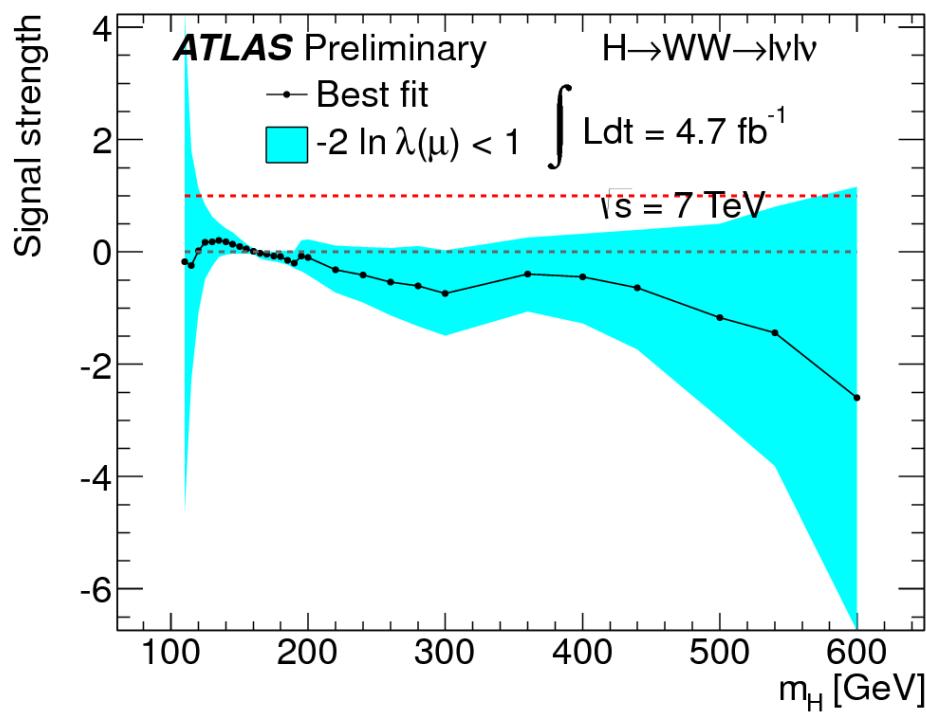
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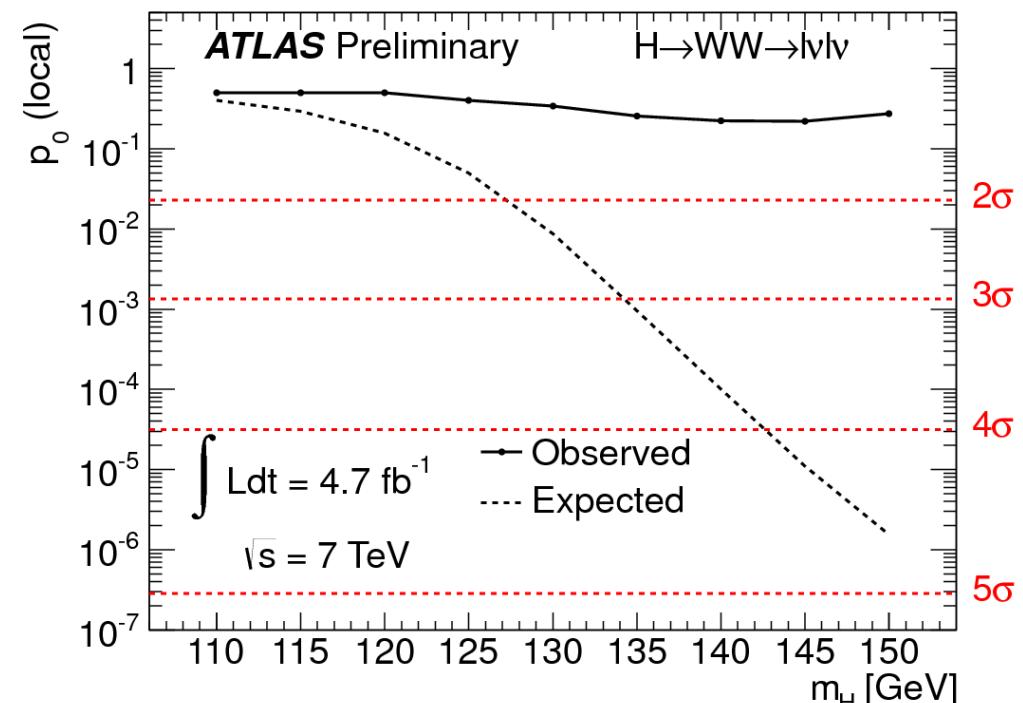
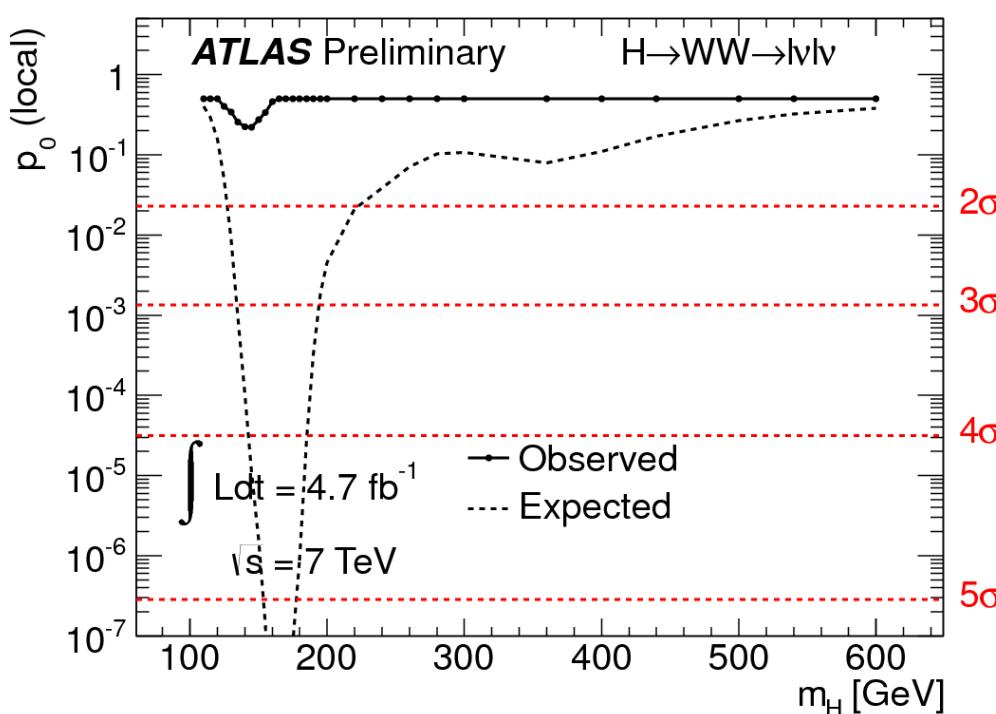


Backup

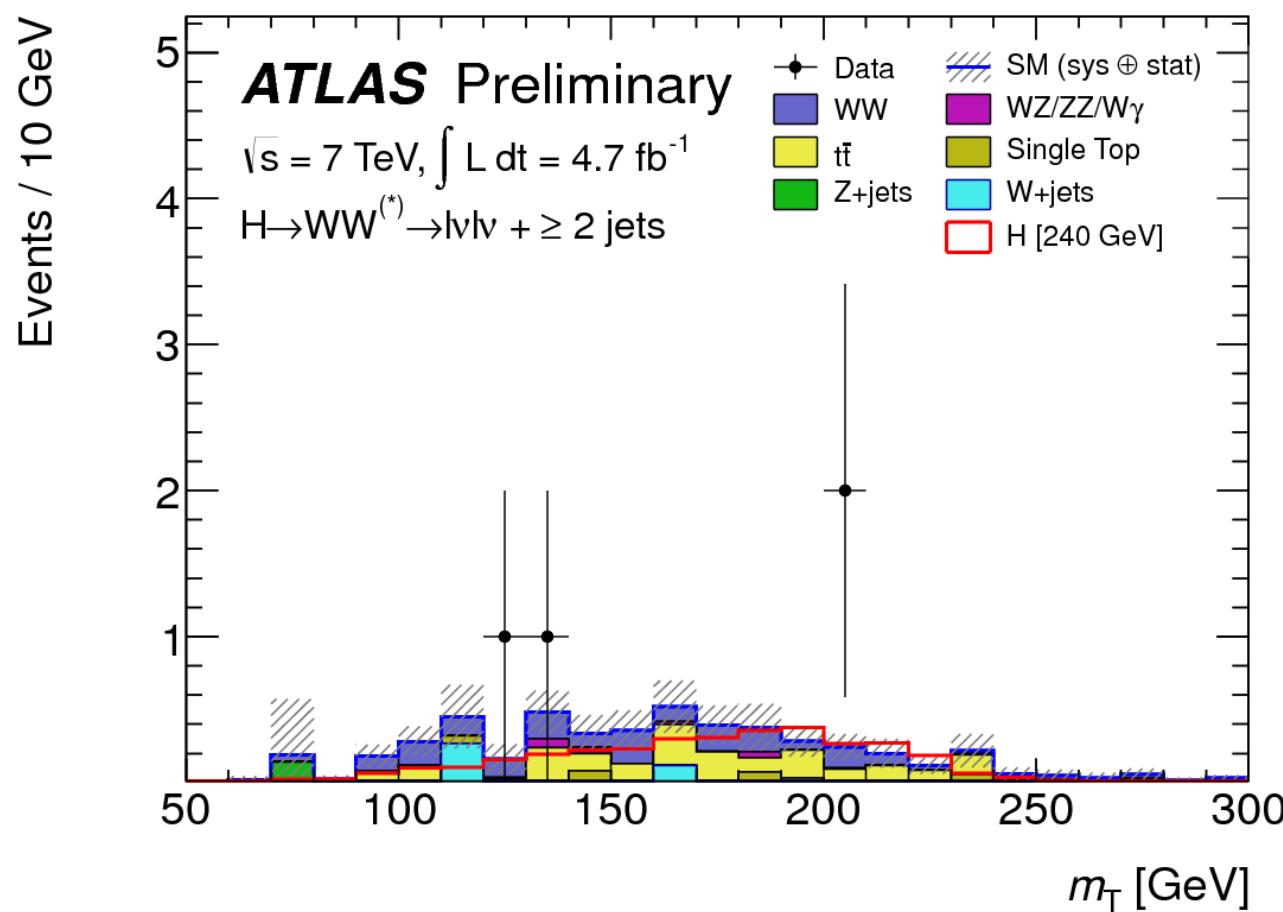
Signal Strength



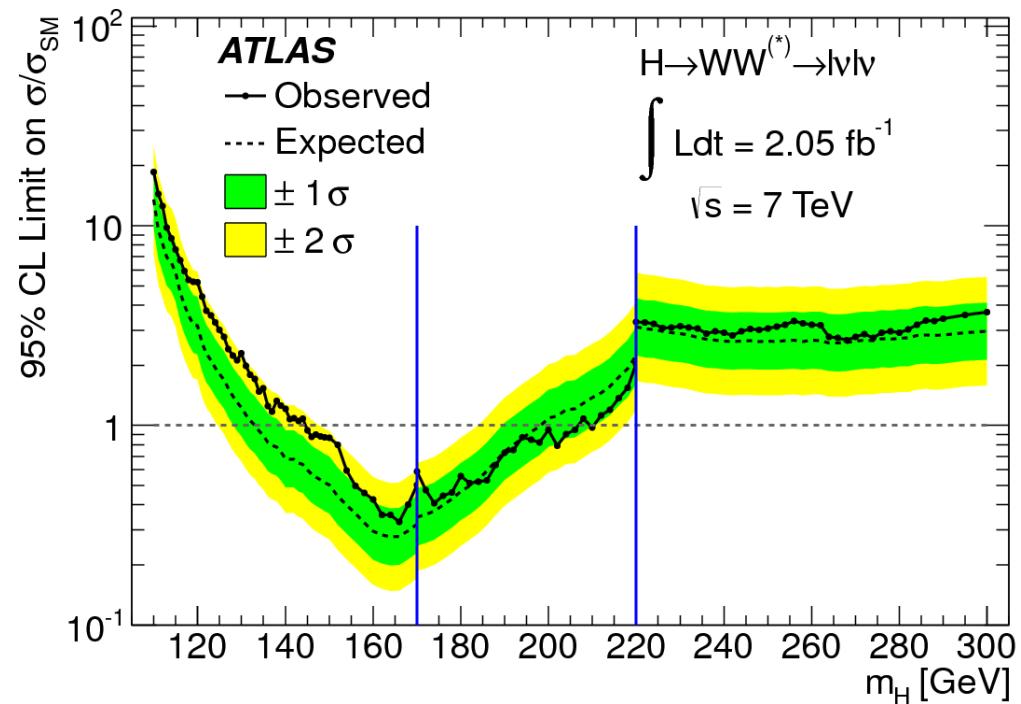
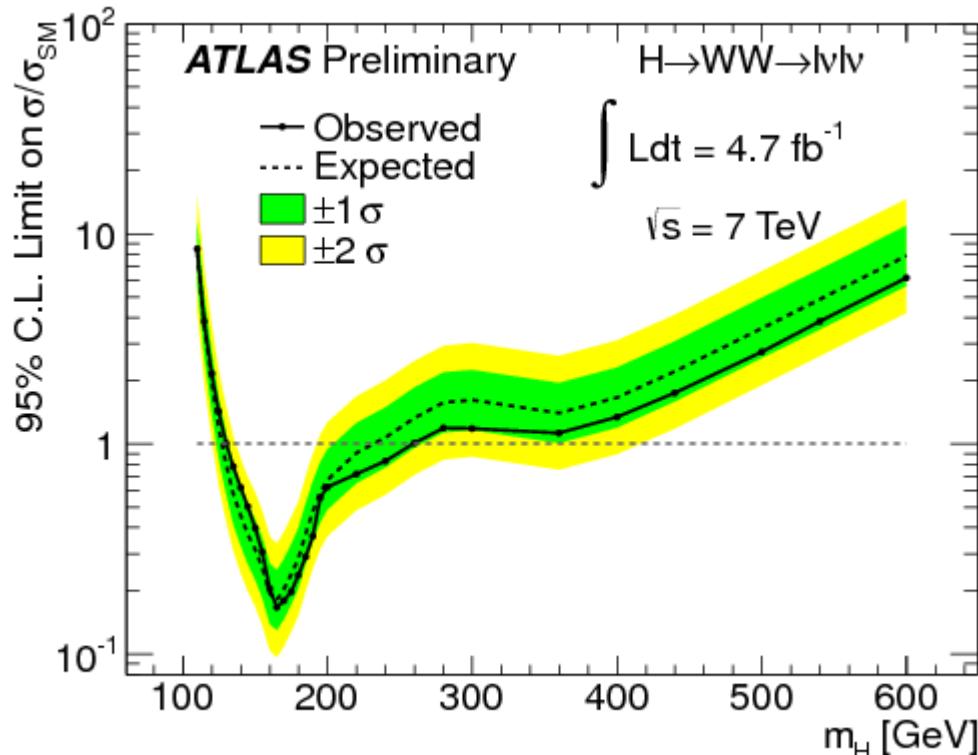
P₀ Plots



m_T distribution for 2 jet analysis



Compare to 2 fb⁻¹ results



Exclusion regions :

Expected : $127 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 234 \text{ GeV}$

Observed : $130 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 260 \text{ GeV}$

Expected : $134 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 200 \text{ GeV}$

Observed : $145 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 206 \text{ GeV}$



Changes since 2 fb⁻¹ publication

Analysis changes :

Extend analysis up to $M_H = 600$ GeV (does not affect low M_H limits)

Add VBF channel – Improves expected limit (a few GeV at low M_H and 10 GeV at high M_H)

Fit M_T shape in limit extraction – Improves limit by 10 – 20 %

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Analysis changes :

Improved background determination :

W γ^* - Studies to better understand contribution

DY – Study different methods for extrapolating from Z peak

Conditions changes :

Increased Pileup

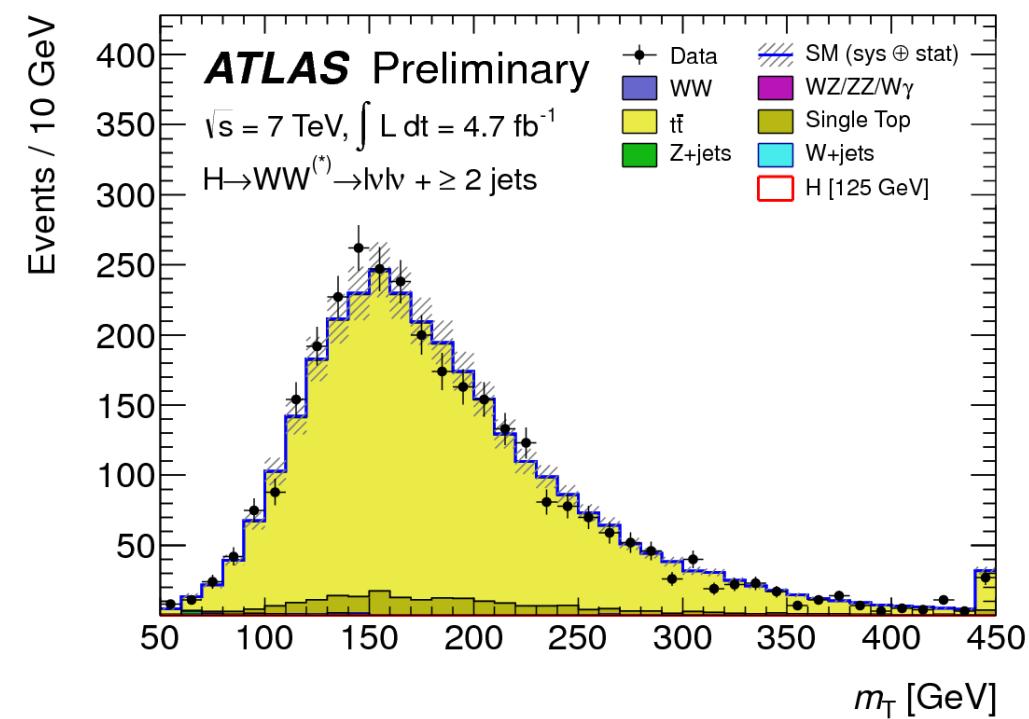
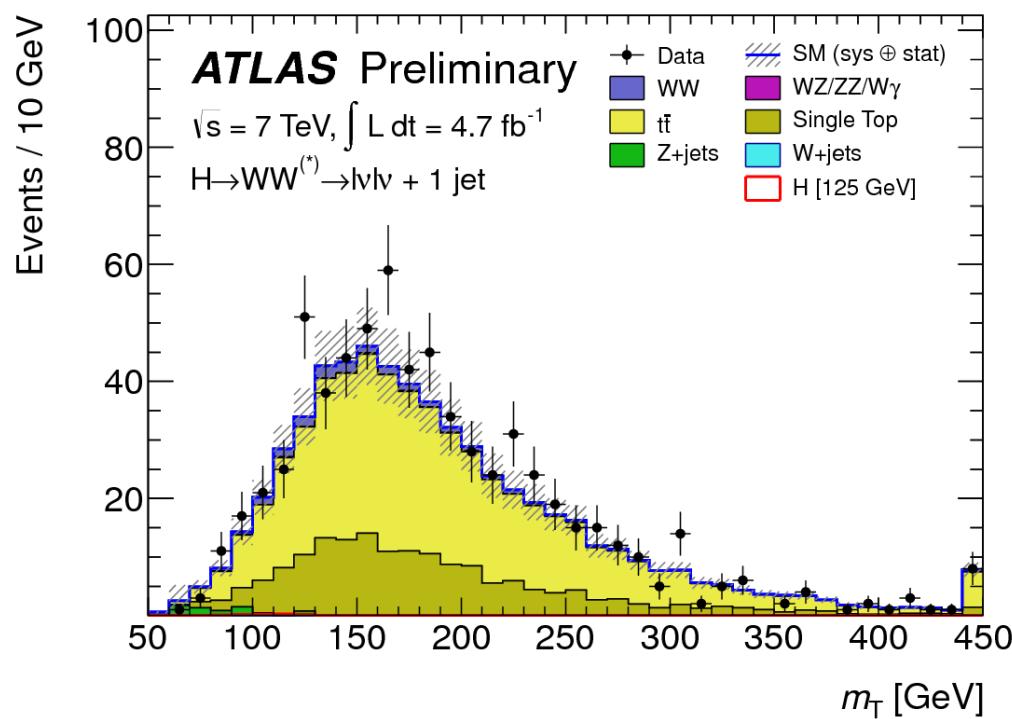
Increase trigger thresholds

H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l⁺l⁻v \bar{v}

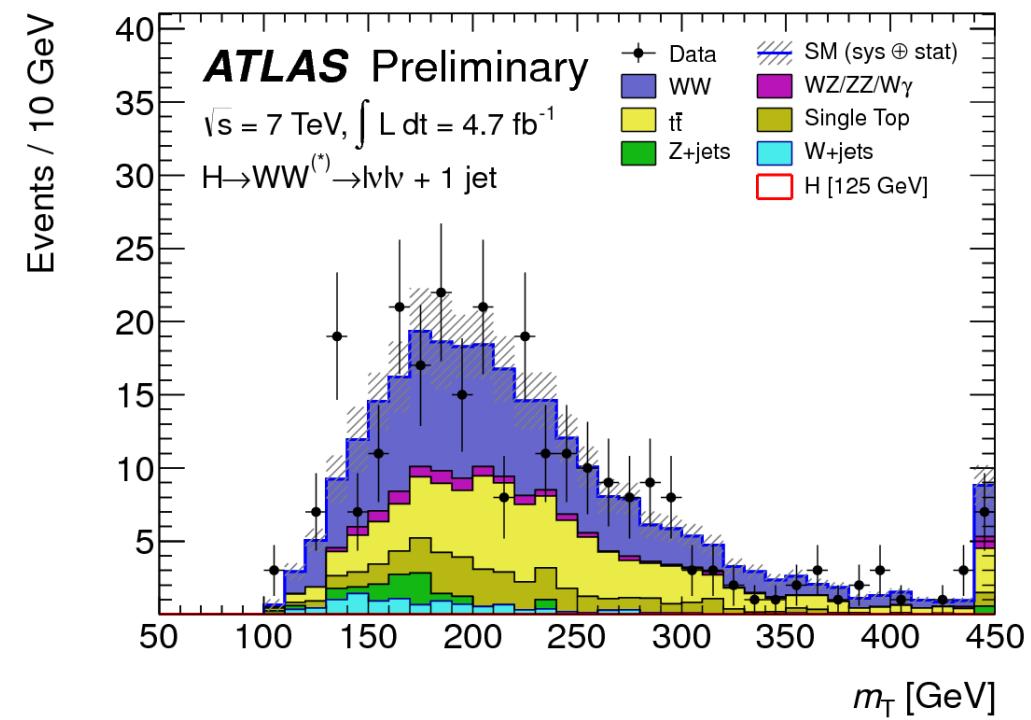
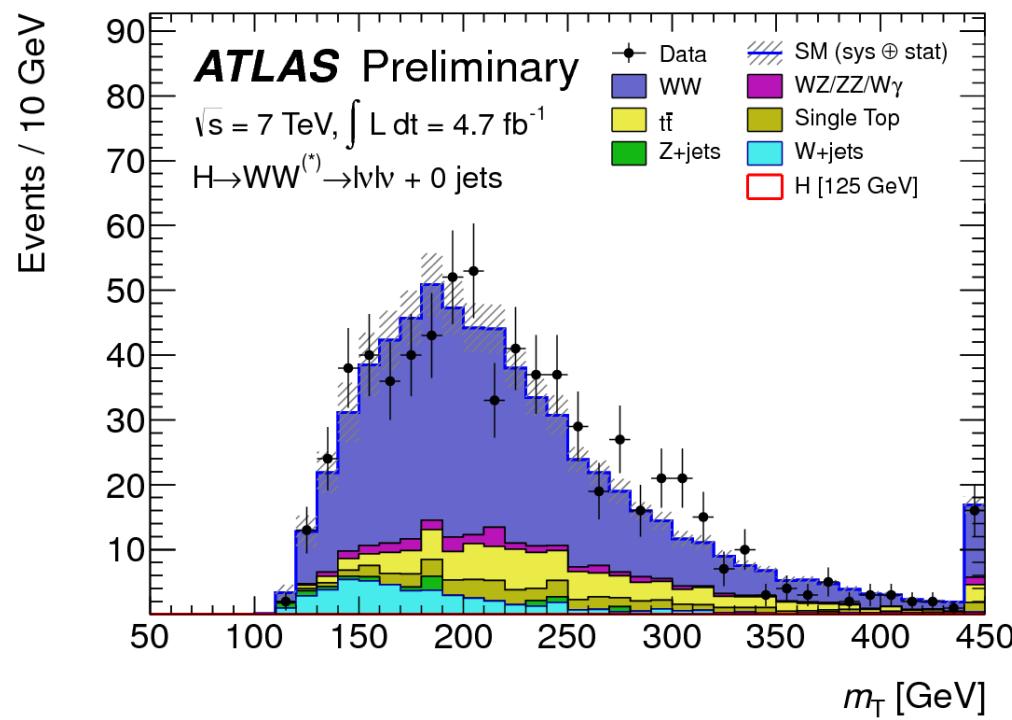
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Top control region

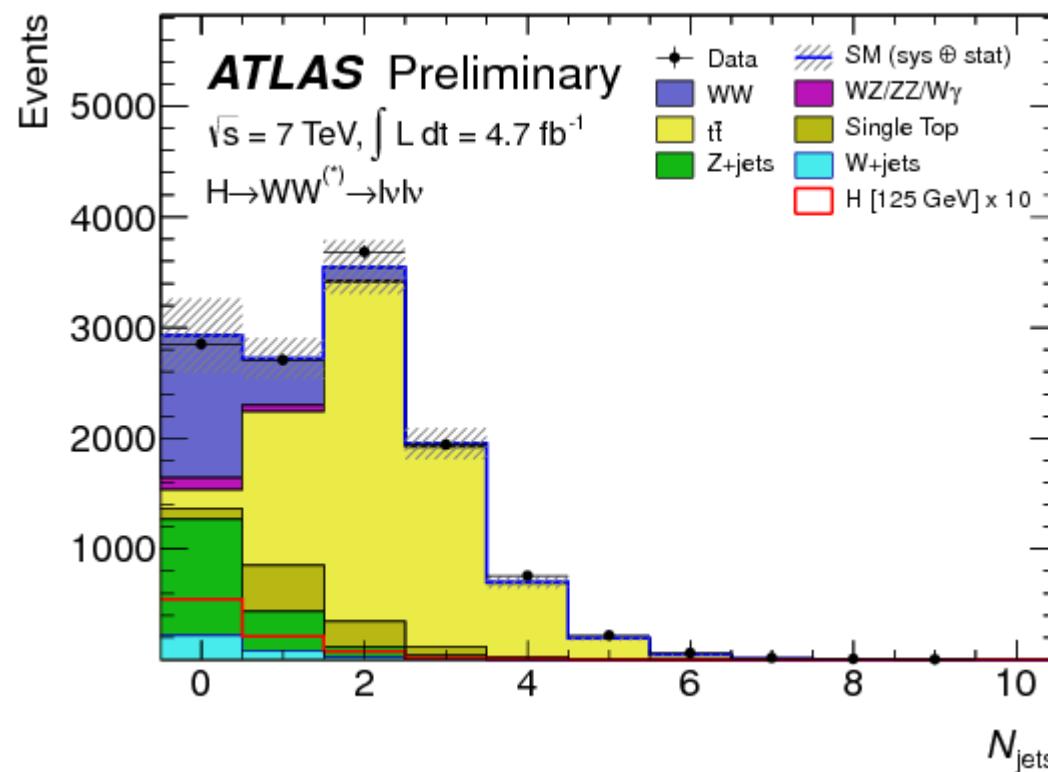


WW control region



Jet multiplicity

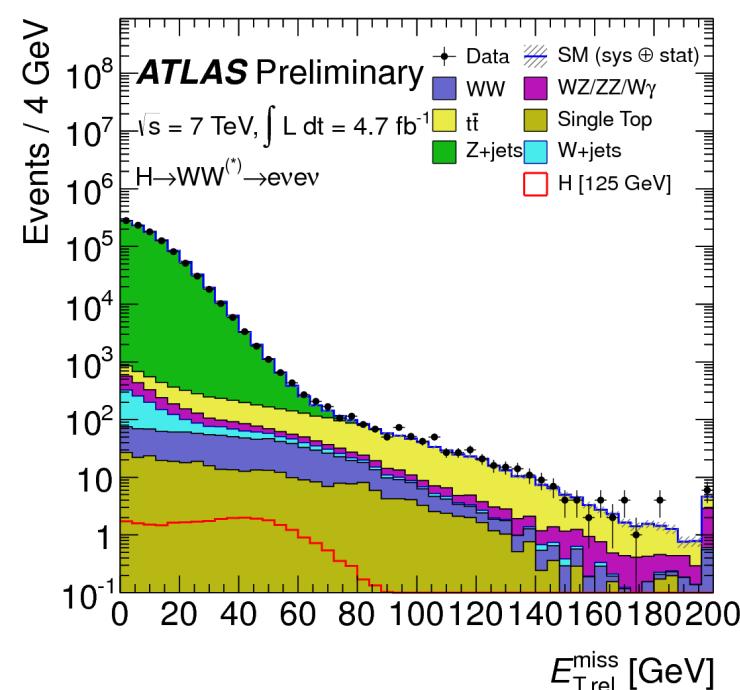
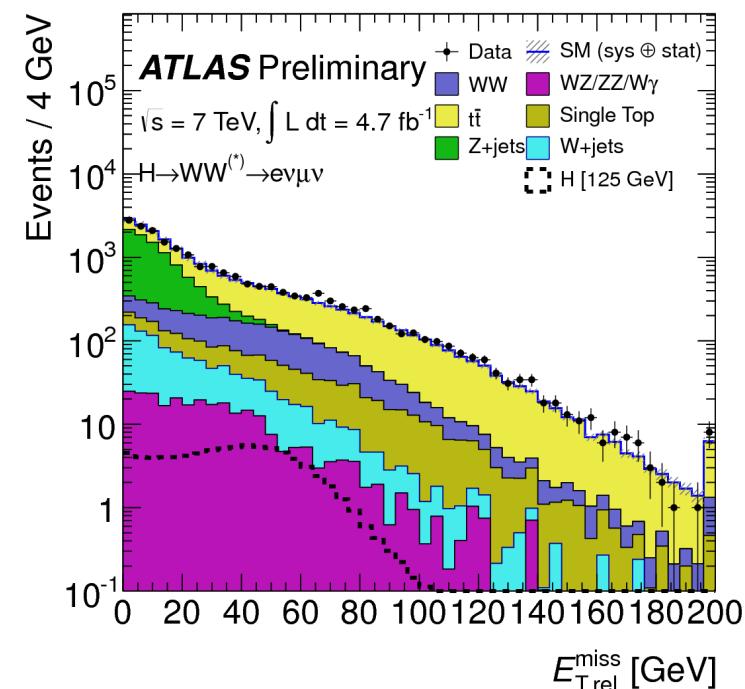
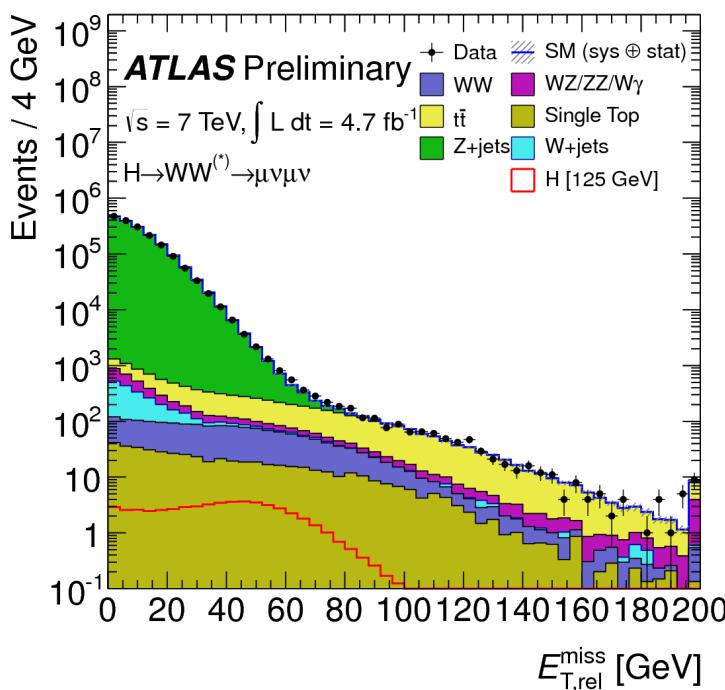
- VBF analysis in 2 jet bin to remove top background
- While the VBF channel cannot exclude the Higgs alone, it does contribute to the combined limit





Missing Energy Distributions

Missing Energy distributions for the $e\mu$ (top right), ee (bottom left), $\mu\mu$ (bottom right) channels. The cut removes a majority of $Z+jets$ events





Other Backgrounds

WZ + ZZ – Small backgrounds. Estimate from Simulation

Single Top – Included in the Top background. Differences in b-jet kinematics shown to be negligible

W γ^* - Important at low mass. Background estimate currently from Monte Carlo. Data driven methods are being developed.

Full combined limit plot

