

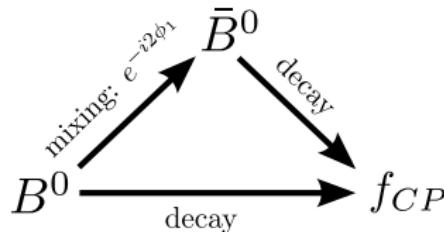
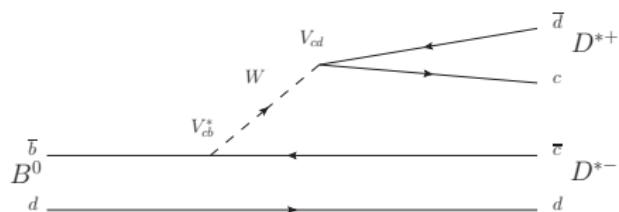
# Analysis of $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}$ decays at Belle

Moriond EW 2012, Young scientists forum 2

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# Motivation



## Motivation

- $CP$ -eigenstates  $\rightarrow$  time-dependent  $CP$ -violation expected
- Branching fraction  $\approx 10^{-3}$
- Similarities to  $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*\pm} D^{\mp}$  and  $B^0 \rightarrow D^+ D^-$ <sup>a</sup>

## Specifics

- In the standard model:  $CP$ -violation is directly related to CKM-angle  $\phi_1$
- Two  $D^*$  mesons
- Final state is a mixture of  $CP$ -eigenstates

Data sample: Final Belle data sample, containing  $(772 \pm 11) \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$ -pairs.

<sup>a</sup>Previous Belle measurements:

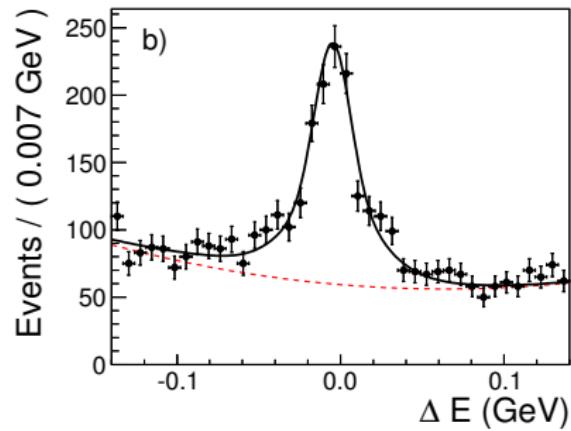
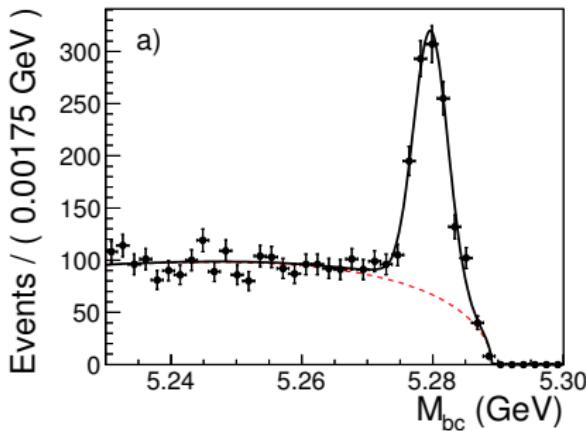
T. Aushev *et al.* (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **93**, 201802 (2004).

S. Fratina *et al.* (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **98**, 221802 (2007).

K. Vervink *et al.* (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D80**, 111104 (2009).

# Branching fraction measurement

Fit in  $M_{bc} = \sqrt{(E_{beam}^{CM})^2 - (\vec{p}_B^{CM})^2}$  and  $\Delta E = E_B^{CM} - E_{beam}^{CM}$



Number of signal events:  $1225 \pm 59$

Reconstruction efficiency  $\times D^{(*)}$  branching fractions: 0.2%

$$\mathcal{B}_{B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}} = (7.82 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.60) \times 10^{-4}$$

Belle preliminary

$B$  decay channels:

- $B \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-} \rightarrow (D^0 \pi^+) (\overline{D^0} \pi^-)$
- $B \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-} \rightarrow (D^+ \pi^0) (\overline{D^0} \pi^-)$

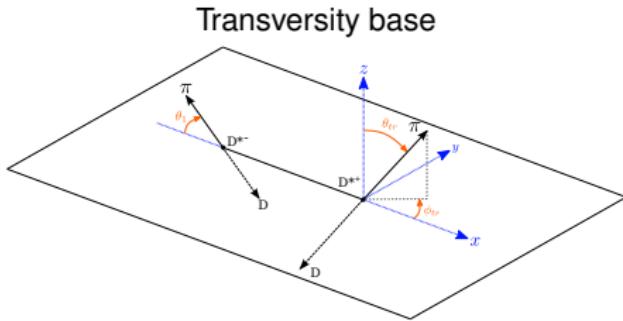
$D$  decay channels:

- |   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| $D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ ,       | $D^+ \rightarrow K_S \pi^+$ ,       |
| $D^+ \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^0$ ,       | $D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ \pi^+$ ,   |
| $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ ,             | $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ , |
| $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ , | $D^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^-$ , |
| $D^0 \rightarrow K^- K^+$                 |                                     |

# $S \rightarrow VV$

$$\mathcal{P}(t) = \frac{1}{4\tau_{B^0}} e^{-|t|/\tau_{B^0}} (1 + q((1 - 2P_{\text{odd}})S \sin(\Delta m \cdot t) + A \cos(\Delta m \cdot t)))$$

Standard model expectation:  $S = \sin 2\phi_1 \quad A \approx 0.01$

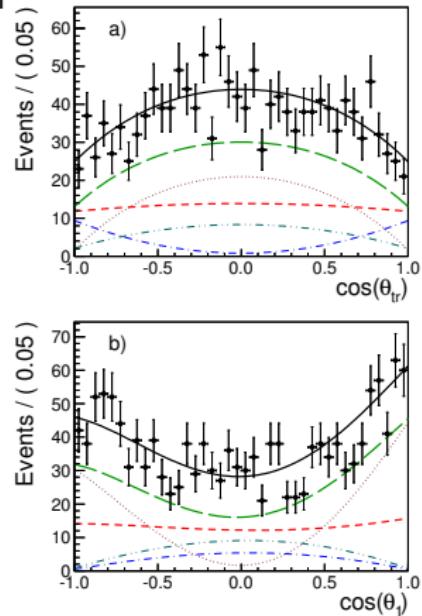


$$P_{\text{odd}} = \frac{\sum_i f_{i\text{odd}} \text{PDF}_{i\text{odd}}(\cos \theta_{tr}, \cos \theta_1)}{\sum_i f_i \text{PDF}_i(\cos \theta_{tr}, \cos \theta_1)}$$

$$R_0 = 0.624 \pm 0.029 \pm 0.007$$

$$R_\perp = 0.138 \pm 0.024 \pm 0.005$$

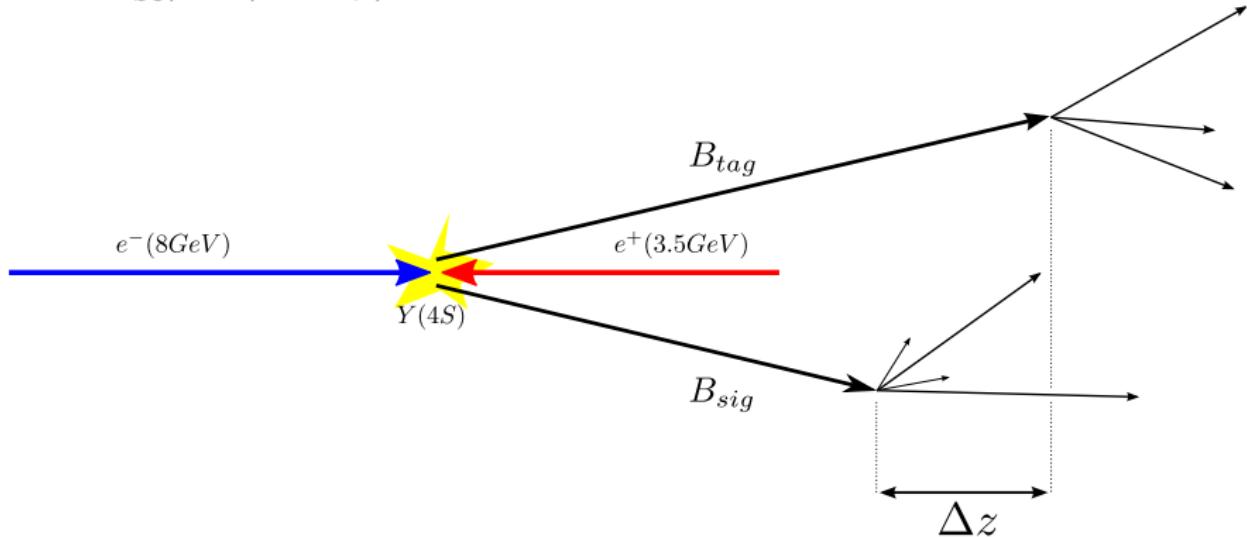
Belle preliminary



green: signal ( $CP\text{-even} + CP\text{-odd}$ )  
 red: background  
 blue:  $CP\text{-odd}$

# Measurement of the $CP$ -violation

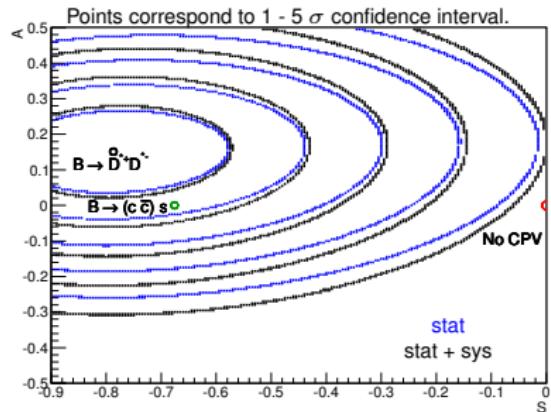
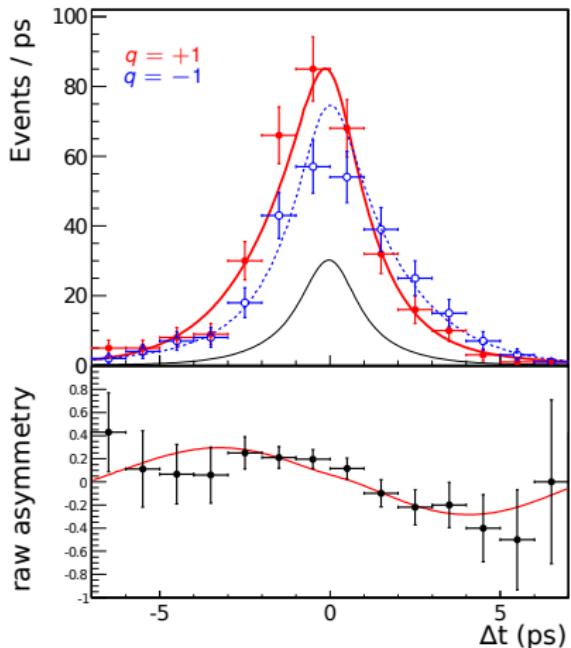
Fit in  $M_{bc}$ ,  $\Delta E$ ,  $\cos \theta_{tr}$ ,  $\cos \theta_1$ , and  $\Delta t$ .



## $\Delta z$ parametrization

$$PDF_{sig}(\Delta t) = \frac{1}{4\tau_{B^0}} e^{-|\Delta t|/\tau_{B^0}} \left( 1 - q\Delta w + q(1-2w)((1-2P_{odd})S \sin(\Delta m \Delta t) + A \cos(\Delta m \Delta t)) \right) \otimes R_{sig}$$

# Results



First observation of  $CP$ -violation in double charm decays.

$$S = -0.79 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.05 \quad A = 0.15 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.06$$

Belle preliminary

# Backup: double charm decays

decay channel	experiment	data sample (M $B\bar{B}$ )	$S$	$A$
$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}$	BaBar	467	$-0.71 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.03$	$-0.05 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.02$ <sup>1</sup>
	Belle	657	$-0.96 \pm 0.25^{+0.12}_{-0.16}$	$0.15 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.04$ <sup>2</sup>
		772	$-0.79 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.05$	$0.15 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.06$ Belle preliminary
$B^0 \rightarrow D^+ D^-$	BaBar	467	$-0.65 \pm 0.36 \pm 0.05$	$0.07 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.03$ <sup>3</sup>
	Belle	535	$-1.13 \pm 0.37 \pm 0.09$	$0.91 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.06$ <sup>4</sup>
		772	$-1.06 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.07$	$0.43 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.04$ Belle preliminary
$b \rightarrow (c\bar{c})s$	HFAG	-	$0.676 \pm 0.020$	<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>PRD 79, 032002 (2009)

<sup>2</sup>PRD 80, 111104 (2009)

<sup>3</sup>PRD 79, 032002 (2009)

<sup>4</sup>PRL 98, 221802 (2007)

<sup>5</sup>HFAG average Winter 2011

# Backup: systematics

## Branching fraction

Source	Systematic error (%)
Charged track reconstruction	$\pm 1.7$
$K_S$ reconstruction	$\pm 0.8$
$\pi^0$ reconstruction	$\pm 3.0$
Slow pion reconstruction	$\pm 3.2$
$K/\pi$ selection efficiency	$\pm 5.0$
$N_{B\bar{B}}$	$\pm 1.4$
Fit model	$\pm 0.2$
$D$ and $D^*$ branching fractions	$\pm 3.1$
Event reconstruction	$\pm 0.8$
Total	$\pm 7.8$

## CPV parameters

	$S$	$A$	$R_0$	$R_\perp$
Fit model	$\pm 0.002$	$< 0.001$	$\pm 0.005$	$\pm 0.002$
Physics parameters	$\pm 0.004$	$\pm 0.001$	$\pm 0.001$	$< 0.001$
Flavor tagging	$\pm 0.003$	$\pm 0.002$	$< 0.001$	$< 0.001$
Tag side interference	$\pm 0.007$	$\pm 0.032$	$\pm 0.002$	$\pm 0.001$
$\Delta t$ signal resolution	$\pm 0.021$	$\pm 0.006$	$\pm 0.001$	$\pm 0.001$
Reconstruction efficiencies	$< 0.001$	$< 0.001$	$\pm 0.002$	$\pm 0.001$
Vertexing	$\pm 0.017$	$\pm 0.021$	$\pm 0.004$	$\pm 0.004$
Total	$\pm 0.029$	$\pm 0.038$	$\pm 0.007$	$\pm 0.005$