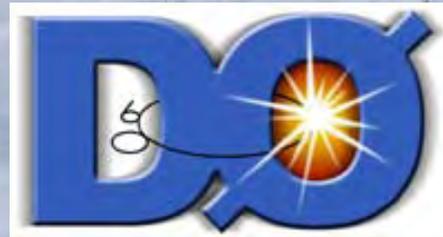


Tevatron SM Higgs Combined Result ~ Low Mass Region ~

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**On behalf of CDF and DZero collaborations
Moriond EW, La Thuile Italy
March 8-14, 2009**

At Tevatron: **High background (BG)** and **sizeable systematic uncertainties**
 → Test **BG(b)** only and **BG+signal (s+b)** hypotheses
 using **Poisson statistics accounting for systematic uncertainties.**

- We use two methods
 - Bayesian method (CDF) : Bayesian integration over likelihoods

$$\mathcal{L}(R, \vec{s}, \vec{b} | \vec{n}, \vec{\theta}) \times \pi(\vec{\theta}) = \prod_{i=1}^{N_C} \prod_{j=1}^{N_{bins}} \mu_{ij}^{n_{ij}} e^{-\mu_{ij}} / n_{ij}! \times \prod_{k=1}^{n_{np}} e^{-\theta_k^2/2}$$

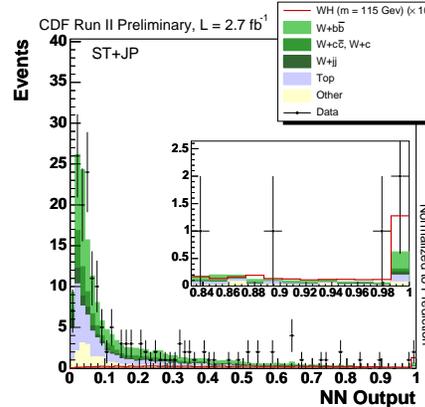
- Modified Frequentist method, CLs (DØ)

$$LLR = -2 \ln \frac{p(\text{data} | H_1)}{p(\text{data} | H_0)}, \quad CL_b = p(LLR \geq LLR_{obs} | H_0), \quad CL_{s+b} = p(LLR \geq LLR_{obs} | H_1), \quad CL_s = \frac{CL_{s+b}}{CL_b}$$

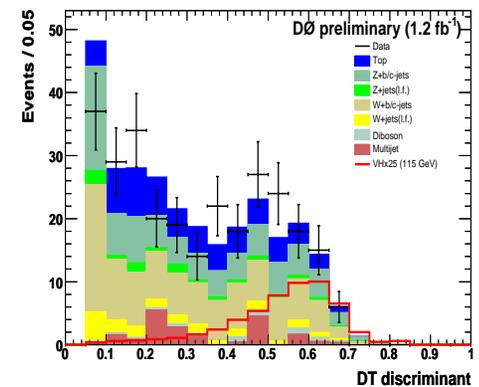
- Both methods use differential distributions, not only integrated yields.

There are 23 inputs from CDF and 52 inputs from DØ, they are orthogonal inputs.

CDF WH → lνbb



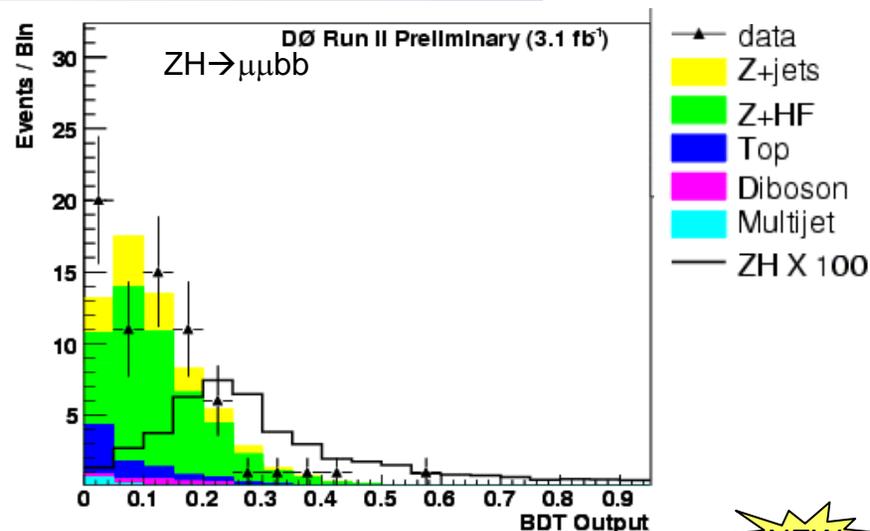
DØ VH → ννbb





- Treatment of systematic uncertainties
 - Systematics are included via Gaussian smearing of expected number of events.
 - Correlations of systematic uncertainties are included across all input channels.
 - CLs method fits uncertainty parameter values for each hypothesis
 - Bayesian method integrates over uncertainty parameters.
- Correlated uncertainties between CDF and DZero analyses
 - Luminosity (4%),
 - Cross section: Higgs(6%,12%), top(10%), single top(10%), diboson(6%).
- Correlated uncertainties in CDF
 - b-tagging(5-12%), JES(3-10%), gluon radiation (3-4%).
- Correlated uncertainties in Dzero
 - b-tagging(4-15%), JES(3-5%), JetID/resolution(3-5%)

- DØ $ZH \rightarrow llbb$ (3.6 fb^{-1})
 - 2lepton+2bjets
 - Improvements
 - Electron: includes gap region
 - Muon: add μ + track events.
 - Improve dijet mass resolution using kinematic fitting.
 - b-ID: 2 loose and 1 tight
 - MVA: BDT

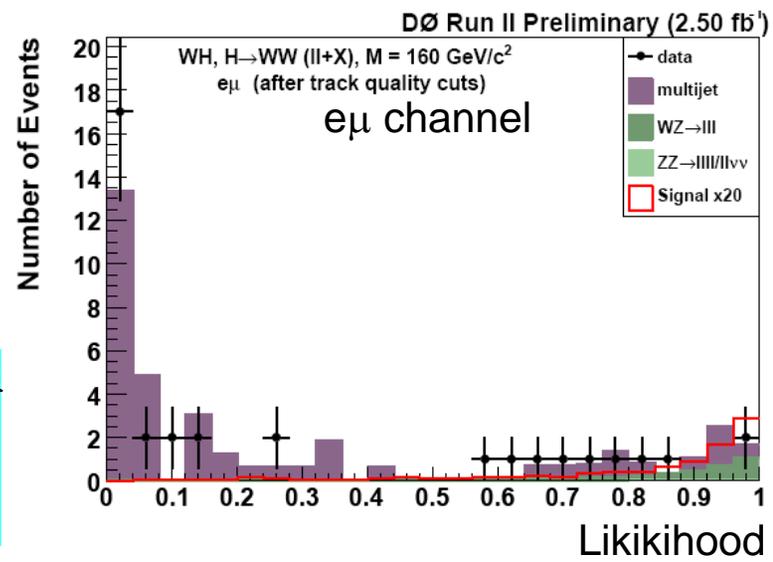


Limit / SM @ $m_H=115\text{GeV}$
DØ 3.6 fb^{-1} : **exp (obs) 8.0(9.1)**



- DØ $WH \rightarrow WWW^* \rightarrow l^\pm \nu l^\pm \nu + X$ (3.6 fb^{-1})
 - Signal: Like sign di-lepton ($ee, e\mu, \mu\mu$)
 - BG: charge flip multi-jet
- MVA: multi-dim likelihood

Result: Limit / SM @ $m_H=160\text{GeV}$
DØ : 3.6 fb^{-1} : **exp (obs) 11 (18)**





Inputs for Combined Result

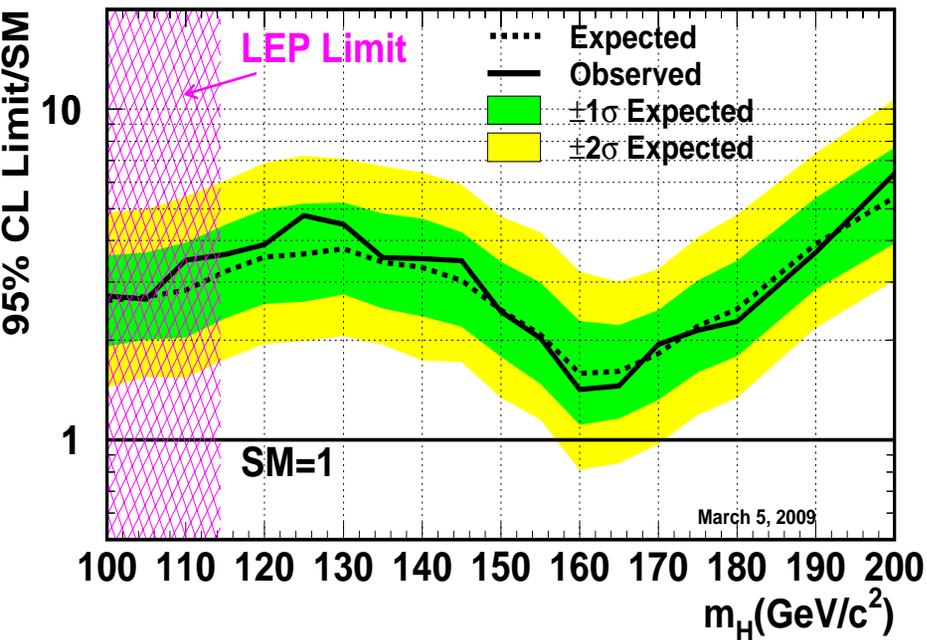
- In total, 23 inputs from CDF, 52 inputs from DØ

Limits are at $m_H=115\text{GeV}$

Production	Decay	CDF		DØ	
		Lumi	Limit/SM exp (obs)	Lumi	Limit/SM exp (obs)
WH	$l\nu bb$	2.7	4.8 (5.6)	2.7	6.4 (6.7)
WH	$\tau\nu bb$	----	-----	1.0	42 (34)
ZH	$ll bb$	2.7	9.9 (7.1)	3.6	8.0 (9.1) *
VH	$\nu\nu bb$	2.1	5.6 (6.9)	2.1	8.4 (7.5)
VH	$jjbb$	2.0	37 (38)	-----	-----
All	$\tau + \text{jets}$	2.0	30 (24)	1.0	42 (44)
All	$\gamma\gamma$	-----	-----	4.2	18 (13)
ttH	$ttbb$	-----	-----	2.1	45 (64)

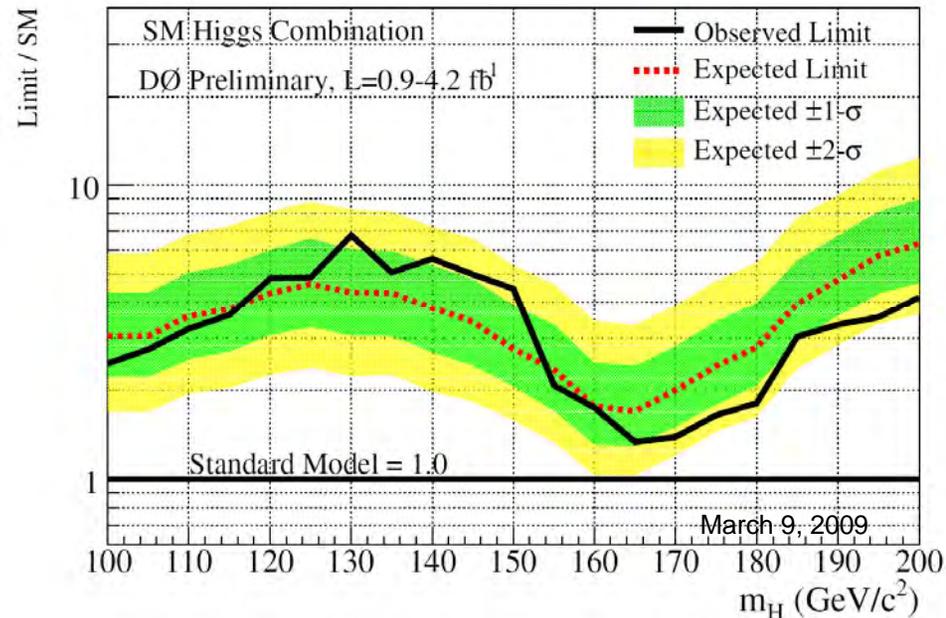
CDF Combination (2009 Mar)

CDF Run II Preliminary, $L=2.0-3.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Limit / SM @ $m_H = 115 \text{ GeV}$
 CDF : exp 3.2 obs 3.8

DØ Combination (2009 Mar)



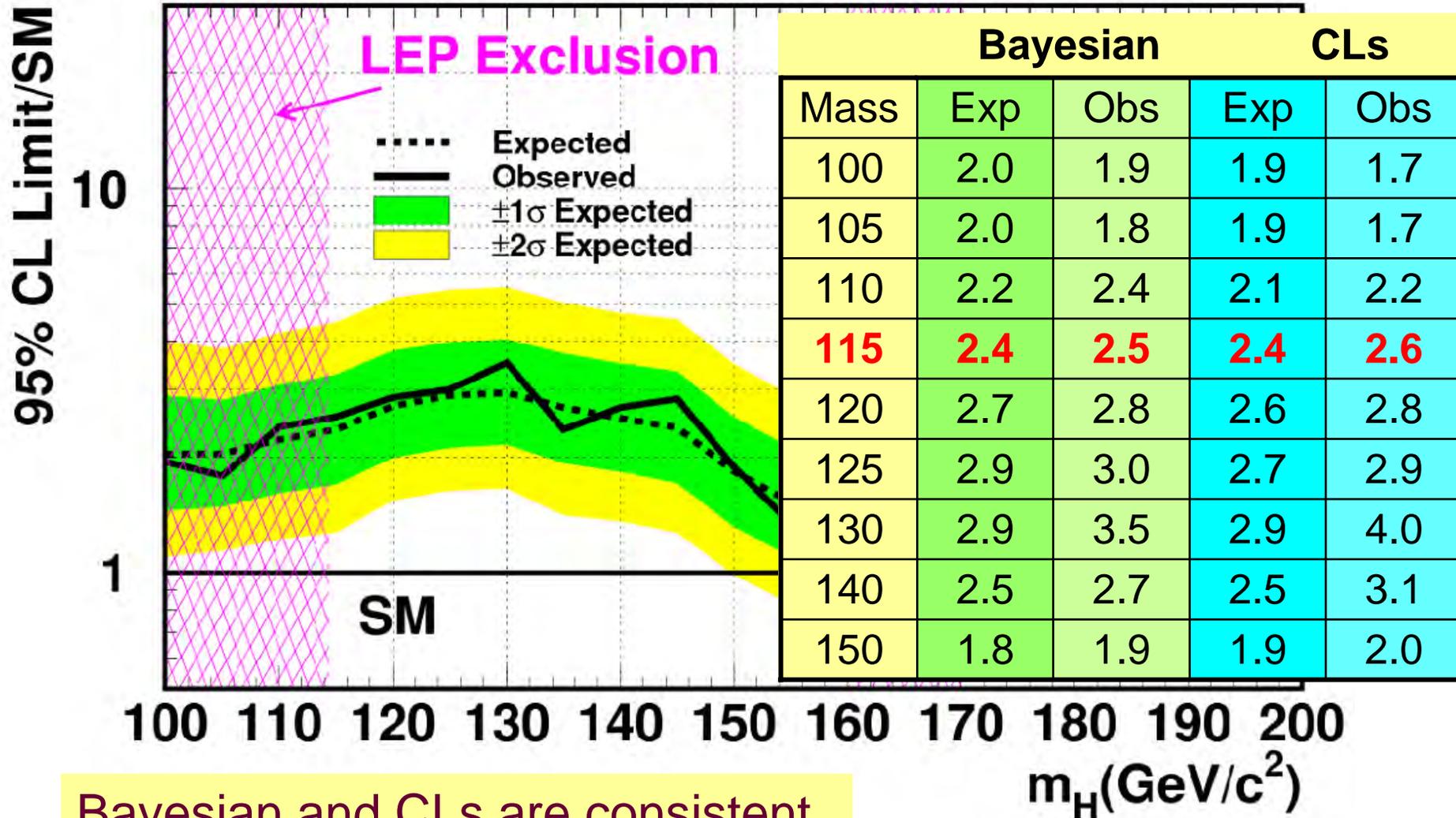
Limit / SM @ $m_H = 115 \text{ GeV}$
 DØ : exp 3.8 obs 3.6



Combined Limit for Low Mass Region

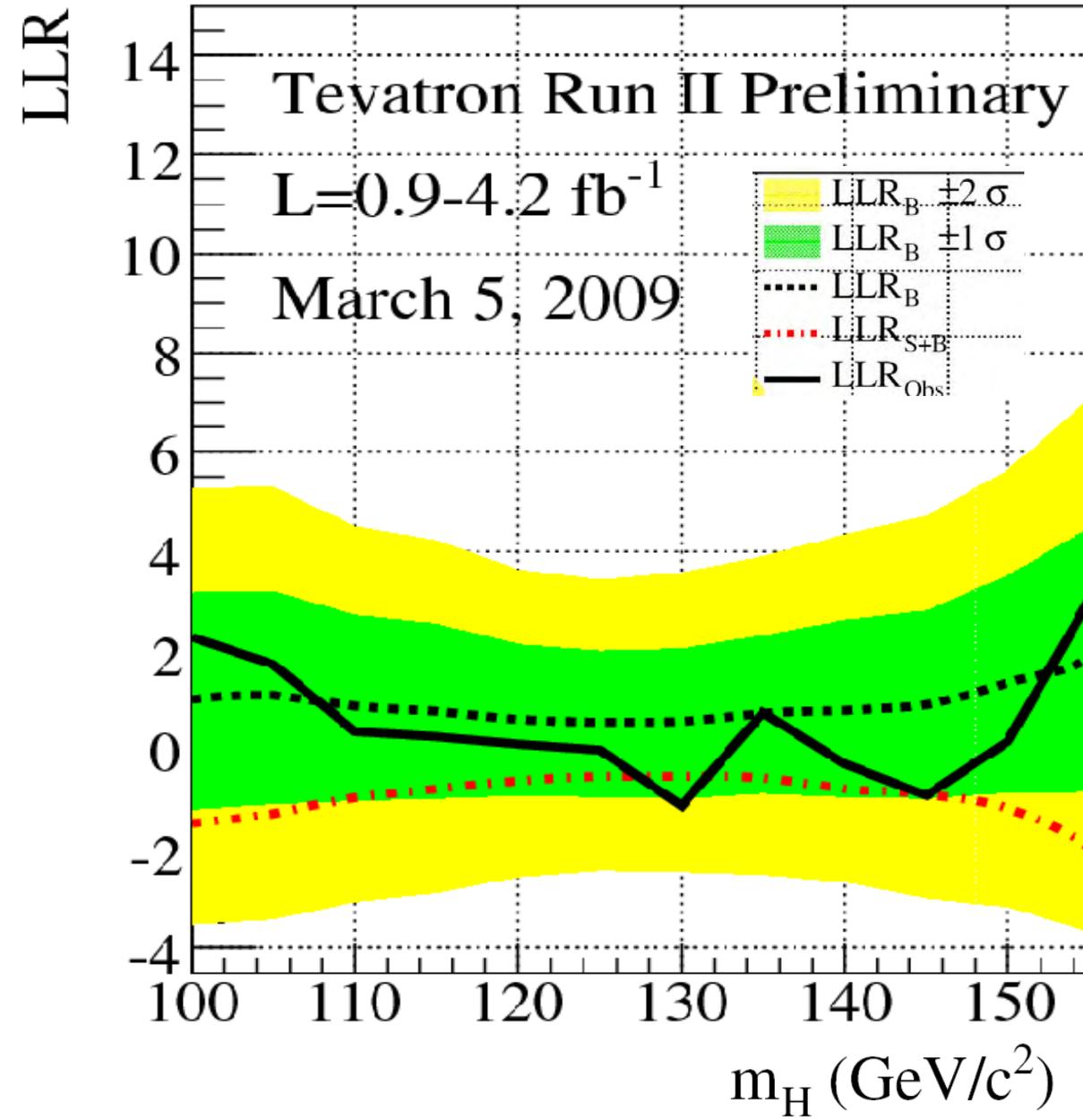


Tevatron Run II Preliminary, $L=0.9-4.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Bayesian and CLs are consistent.
 No excess is observed.

Log Likelihood Ratio for Tevatron Combination



Plot shows if data looks Background like or Signal+Background like.

↑ **Background like**

↓ **Signal like**

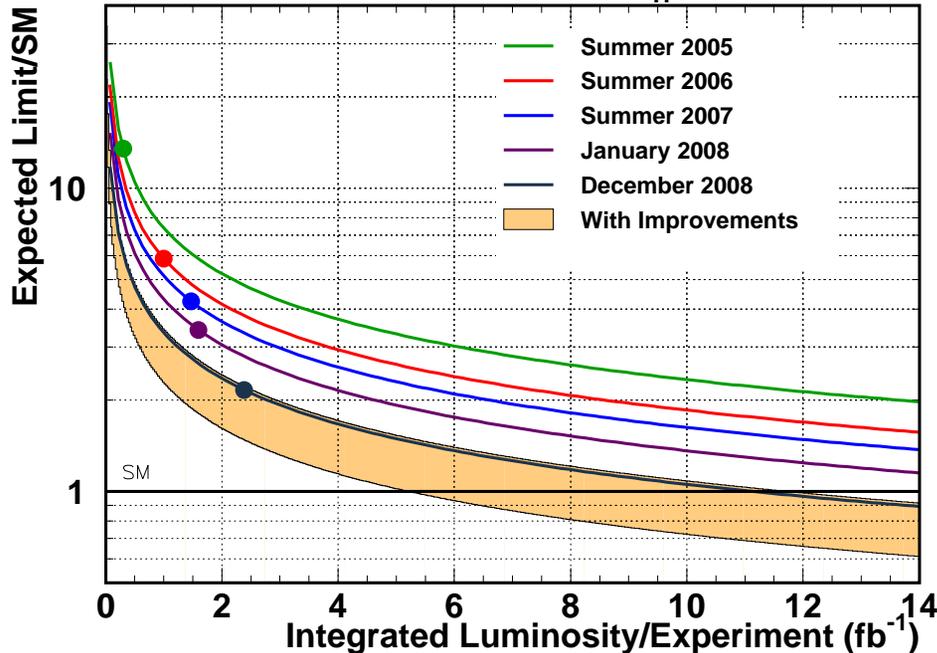
- Tevatron combination for Moriond09 is released.
 Thanks to accelerator division and both CDF and DØ collaborations.
- Result: no excess is observed at low mass.

Exp/SM: 2.4 Obs/SM: 2.5 @ $m_H = 115\text{GeV}$

$m_H < 150\text{ GeV}$: expected limit always below 3xSM!

→ Analyses are based on average $\sim 2.5\text{ fb}^{-1}$.

2xCDF Preliminary Projection, $m_H=115\text{ GeV}$

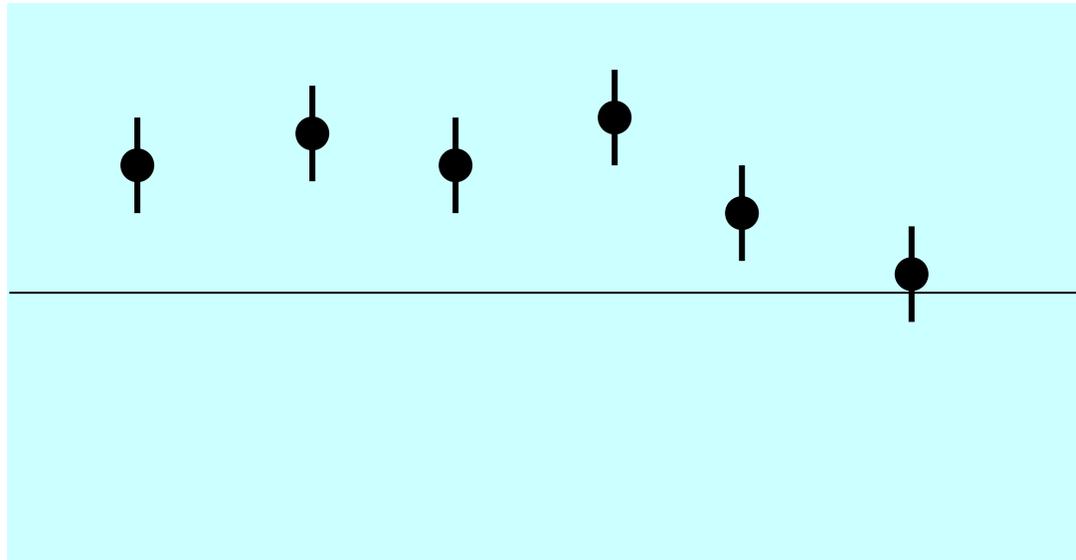


Result improves almost linearly with $\int \mathcal{L} dt$, not $\sqrt{\int \mathcal{L} dt}$.

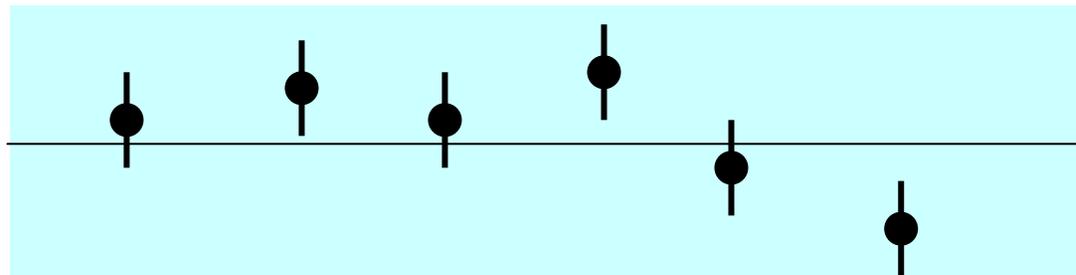
Both experiments will present results with more than 5 fb^{-1} this Summer!



backup



← Background prediction
+ uncertainty



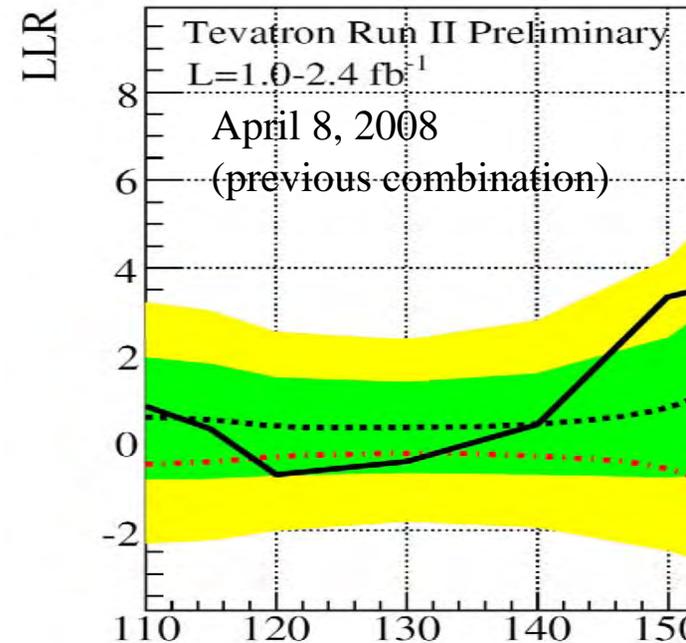
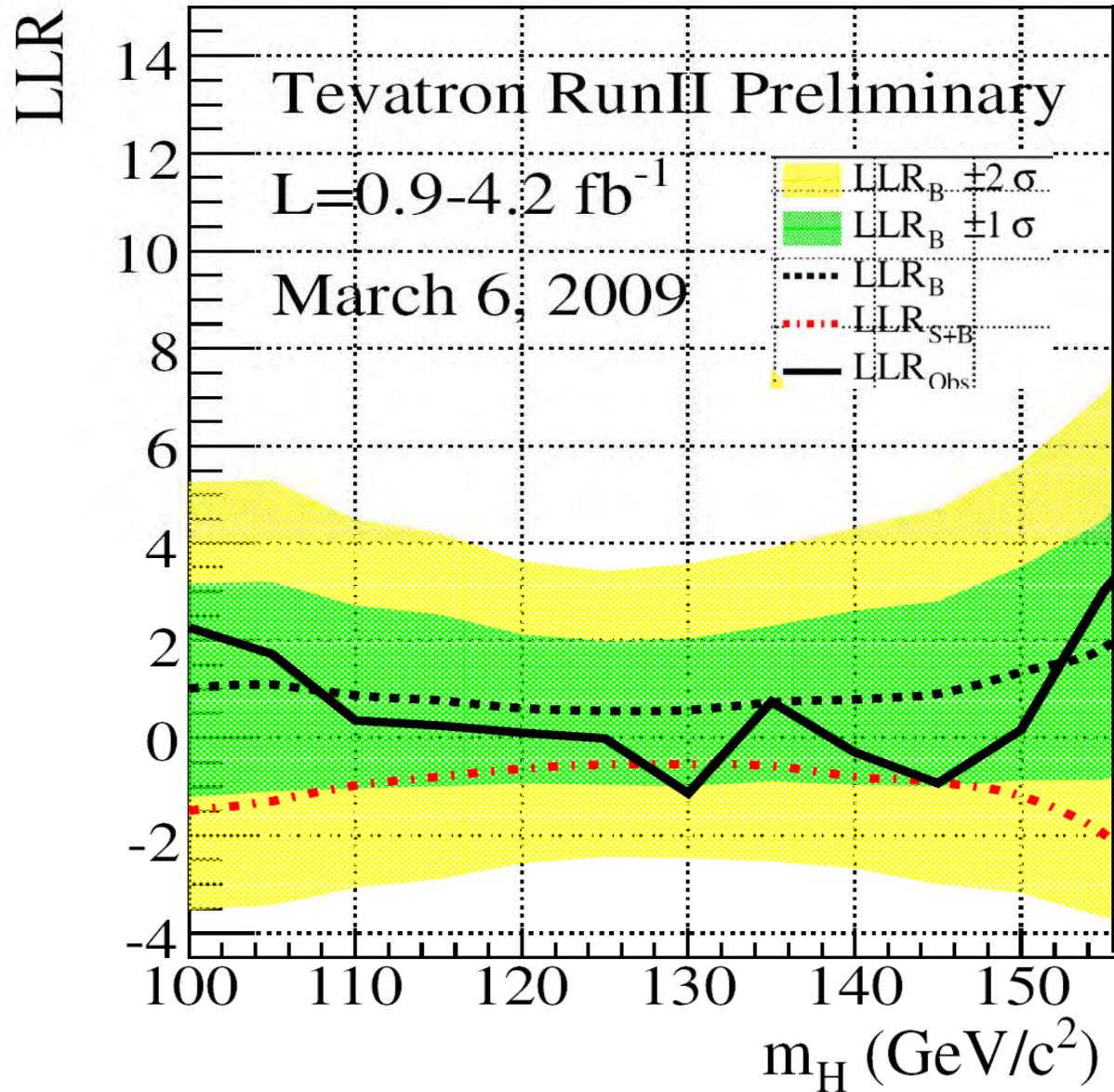
AKA side band fitting

uncertain parameters introduced in the χ^2 of the fit allow shifting of central value of the background estimation

Systematic uncertainty width gets also constrained

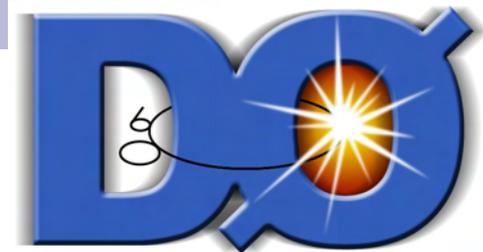
Shape of the systematic is also taken into account

Log Likelihood Ratio for CDF DZero combination



↑ **Background like**

↓ **Signal like**



Combined CDF/D0 High Mass Higgs Boson exclusion limits at the Tevatron

Doug Benjamin

Duke University

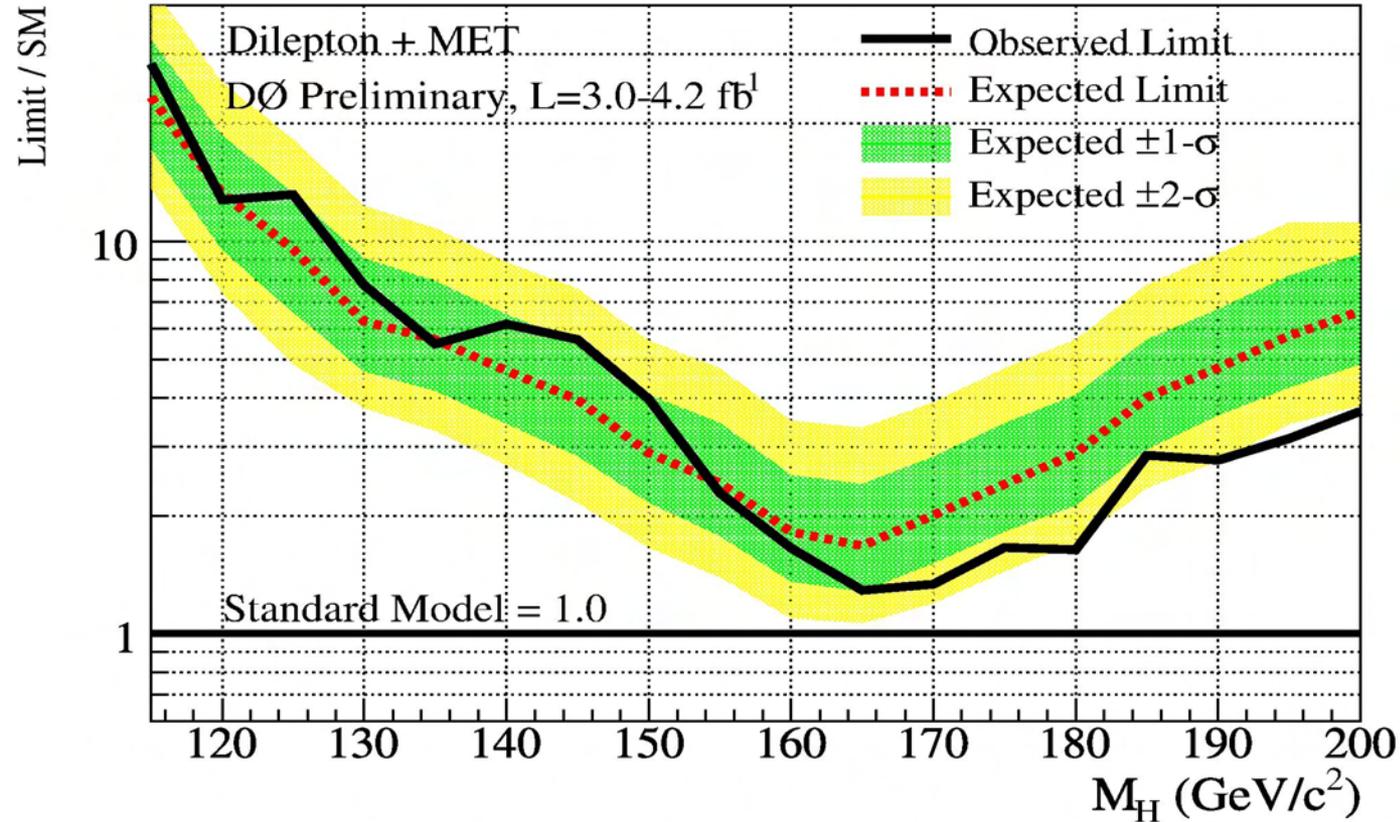
On behalf of the CDF and D0 Collaborations

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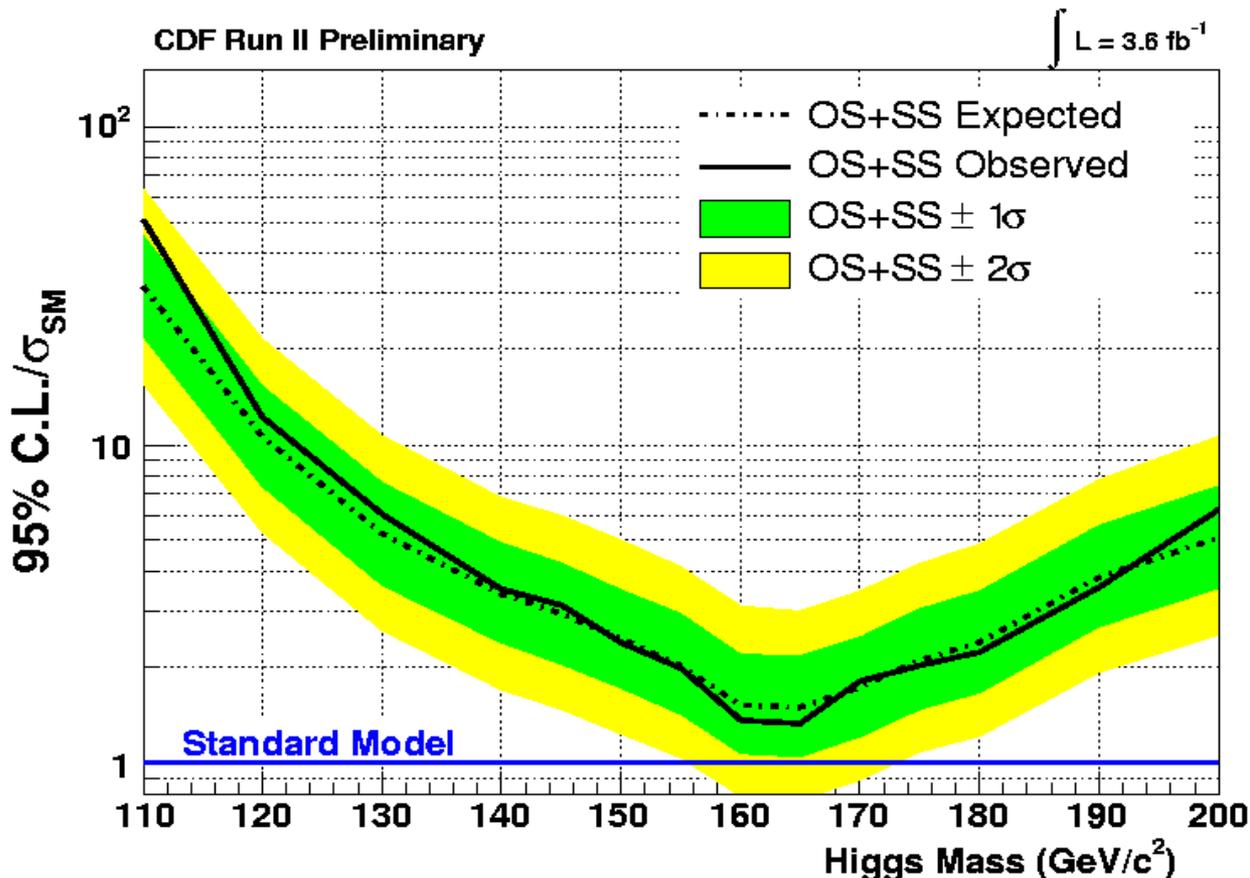
H \rightarrow WW* \rightarrow | ν | ν Limits



For $M_H = 165$
Exp limit $1.7 \times \sigma_{SM}$
Obs limit $1.3 \times \sigma_{SM}$

Use latest theoretical inputs including:
 $\sigma(gg \rightarrow H)$ by C. Anastasiou, R. Boughezal & F. Petriello;
and de Florian & Grazzini w/ MSTW 2008 NNLO PDF set

CDF $H \rightarrow WW^*$ Limits



Combined analyses
(opposite sign dileptons
and same sign dilepton
analysis) into one
result

At $M_H = 165$,

Exp limit - $1.5x\sigma_{SM}$

Obs limit - $1.3x\sigma_{SM}$

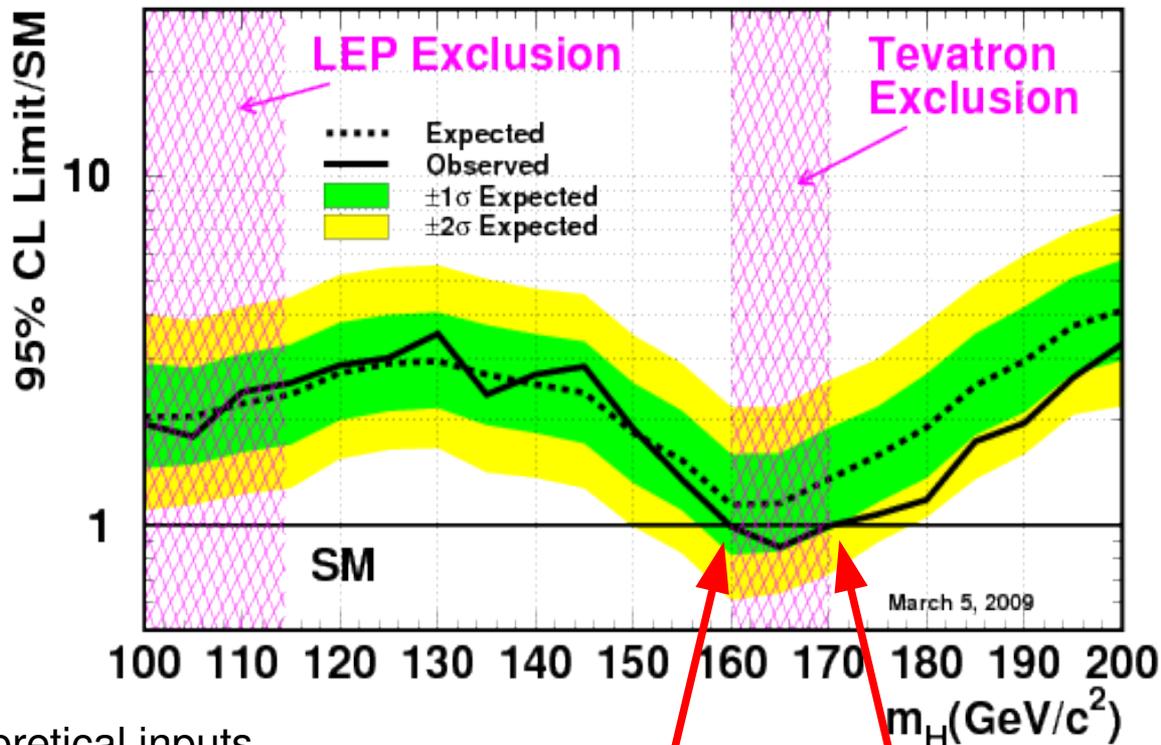
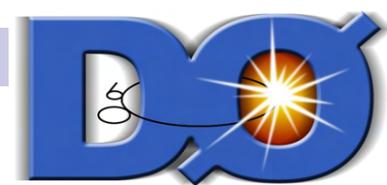
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Tevatron Combination

Tevatron Run II Preliminary, $L=0.9-4.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



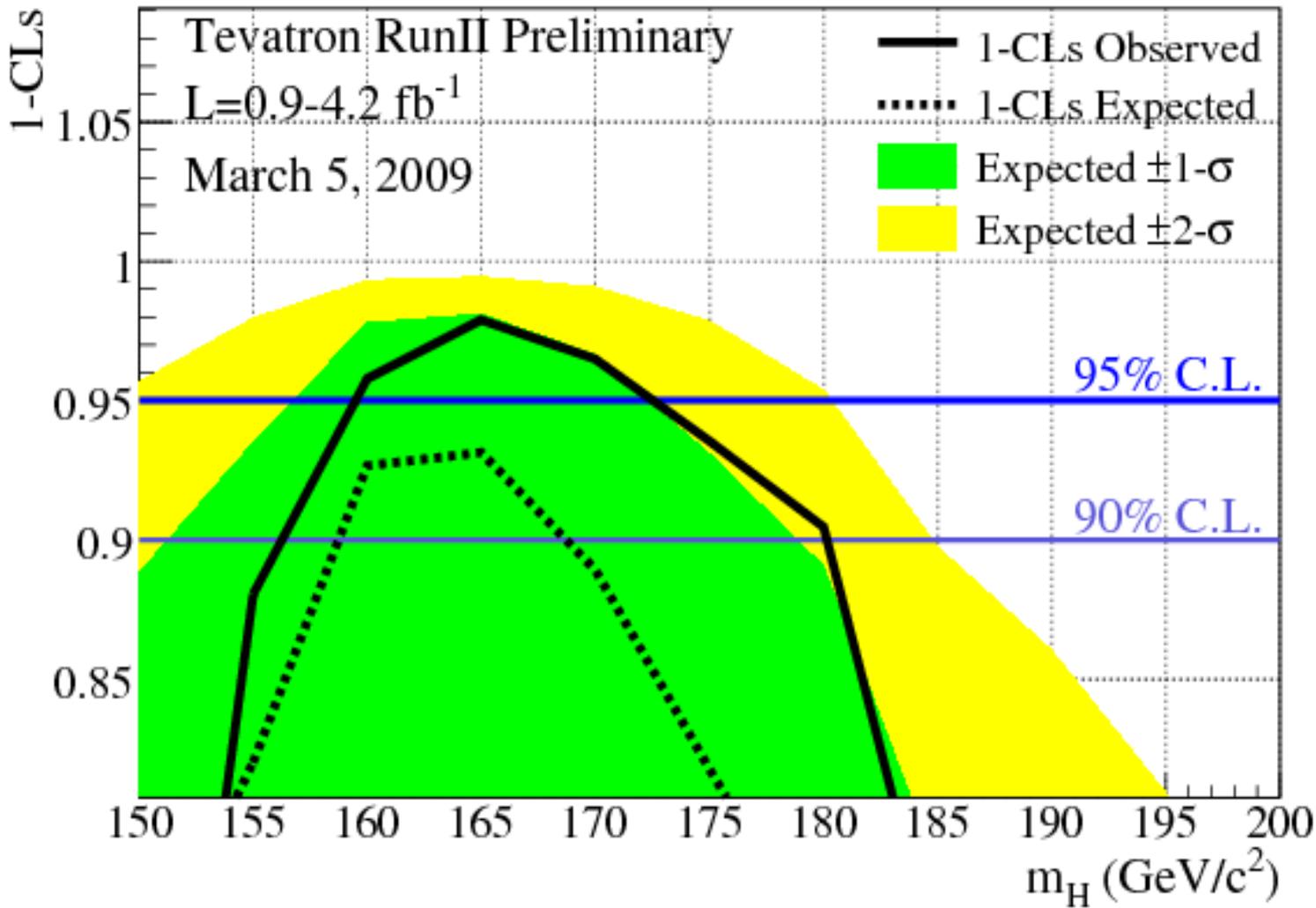
Use latest theoretical inputs including:

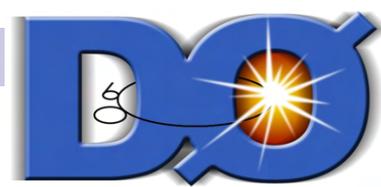
$\sigma(\text{gg} \rightarrow \text{H})$ by C. Anastasiou, R. Boughezal & F. Petriello; and de Florian & Grazzini w/ MSTW 2008 NNLO PDF set

Bayesian	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200
Expected	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.5	4.2
Observed	1.4	0.99	0.86	0.99	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.3
CIs	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200
Expected	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.9
Observed	1.3	0.95	0.81	0.92	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.3



Tevatron Combination





Summary

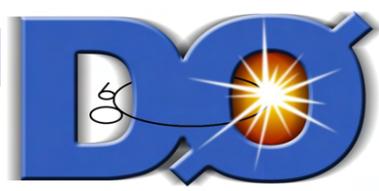
- Exciting times for high mass Higgs searches at the Tevatron!
- Using combined CDF and D0 results -
 - SM Higgs is **excluded** with the mass range

160 – 170 GeV/c² @ 95% CL

- Tevatron making great strides in high mass Higgs searches
 - The machine continues to work well
 - Sensitivity continues to improve faster than luminosity scaling
 - Rapid incorporation of new data and analysis improvements
- Papers are in progress for both experiments



Backup Slides



$H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Systematics

Syst(%)	Signal	Σ Bkgd
Jet recon	6-18 %	
Jet E scale	3- 17 %	
Jet E reso	2%	
P_T model	1-5%	
lepton recon	2.5-4 %	
lepton mom.	2-8%	
theoretical σ	10%	6-20%
multi jet bkgd	2-20%	
luminosity	6.1%	

Two classes of systematic:

Shape systematics

Modify output of discriminant
Also change normalization

Flat systematics

Affect only normalization, do not modify shape

$H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Systematics

Syst(%)	Signal	Σ Bkg
JES	8.7	1.1
Lepton Energy	3.1	0.0
Miss Et Model	1.0	2 - 5
Conversion	0	1 - 4
WW NLO	10	10
σ (PDF, scale)	12	10
Multijet	0	4
Lepton ID	1.9	1.9

Two classes of systematic:

Shape systematics

Modify output of discriminant
Studied but found to be negligible

Flat systematics

Affect only normalization, do not modify shape